

University of Nebraska - Lincoln

DigitalCommons@University of Nebraska - Lincoln

Indexes to Vertebrate Pest Conference
Proceedings

Vertebrate Pest Conference Proceedings
collection

July 2005

Date Index to Vertebrate Pest Conference Proceedings, volumes 1–21 (1962–2004)

Follow this and additional works at: <https://digitalcommons.unl.edu/vpc>

 Part of the [Environmental Health and Protection Commons](#)

"Date Index to Vertebrate Pest Conference Proceedings, volumes 1–21 (1962–2004)" (2005). *Indexes to Vertebrate Pest Conference Proceedings* . 2.

<https://digitalcommons.unl.edu/vpc/2>

This Article is brought to you for free and open access by the Vertebrate Pest Conference Proceedings collection at DigitalCommons@University of Nebraska - Lincoln. It has been accepted for inclusion in Indexes to Vertebrate Pest Conference Proceedings by an authorized administrator of DigitalCommons@University of Nebraska - Lincoln.

Vertebrate Pest Conference — Index to Proceedings, volumes 1-21

By date (alphabetical by author under years)

<u>Volume</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Volume</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Volume</u>	<u>Year</u>
1	1962	8	1978	15	1992
2	1964	9	1980	16	1994
3	1967	10	1982	17	1996
4	1970	11	1984	18	1998
5	1972	12	1986	19	2000
6	1974	13	1988	20	2002
7	1976	14	1990	21	2004

1962

ALDRICH JR., D. G. 1962. People, pests and some plans [Banquet Speech]. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 1:213-226.

ARNSTEIN, P. 1962. Infectious disease hazards to pest control operators. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 1:308-326.

BARNES, A. M. 1962. Ectoparasite control in public health. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 1:250-270.

BROCK, E. M., ANDW. E. HOWARD. 1962. Control methods for snakes. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 1:18-31.

BROOKS, J. E. 1962. Methods of sewer rat control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 1:227-244.

CRABTREE, D. G. 1962. Review of current vertebrate pesticides. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 1:327-362.

CUMMINGS, M. W. 1962. Control of pocket gophers. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 1:113-125.

DANA, R. H. 1962. Ground squirrel control in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 1:126-143.

DYKSTRA, W. W. 1962. Commensal rodents. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 1:245-249.

FITZWATER, W. D. 1962. Meeting the meadow mouse menace. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 1:67-78.

HOCKENYOS, G. L. 1962. Pigeons, starlings and English sparrows. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 1:271-307.

HOWARD, W. E. 1962. (Opening remarks) - Vertebrate pest control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 1:1-7.

JACOBSEN, W. C. 1962. Keynote speech - The pest animal problem. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 1:8-17.

KOEHLER, J. W. 1962. Linnets, horned larks, crowned sparrows, and woodpeckers. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 1:174-185.

LUDEMAN, J. A. 1962. Control of meadow mice, kangaroo rats, prairie dogs, and cotton rats. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 1:144-163.

LYNDALL, R. 1962. Controlling yellow-billed magpies (*Pica nuttalli*). Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 1:186-189.

MARSH, R. E. 1962. Mole and woodrat control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 1:98-112.

MERRILL, H. A. 1962. Control of opossums, bats, raccoons, and skunks. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 1:79-97.

ROBINSON, W. B. 1962. Methods of controlling coyotes, bobcats, and foxes. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 1:32-56.

SPEAR, P. J. 1962. Concluding remarks of appreciation with comments on histoplasmosis and cryptococcosis. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 1:372-391.

TALBERT, R. E. 1962. Controlling muskrats. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 1:164-173.

WARD, J. C. 1962. Federal law and vertebrate pest control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 1:363-371.

WEST, G. A. 1962. Wolf control in British Columbia, Canada. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 1:57-66.

ZAJANC, A. 1962. Methods of controlling starlings and blackbirds. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 1:190-212.

1964

BALSER, D. S. 1964. Antifertility agents in vertebrate pest control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 2:133-137.

CUMMINGS, M. W. 1964. Closing remarks - Second Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 2:160.

DEGRAZIO, J. W. 1964. Methods of controlling blackbird damage to field corn in South Dakota. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 2:43-49.

ECKE, D. H. 1964. Roof rat populations in Santa Clara County, California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 2:99-107.

ELLIOTT, H. N. 1964. Starlings in the Pacific Northwest. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 2:29-39.

FRINGS, H. 1964. Sound in vertebrate pest control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 2:50-56.

- GREENHALL, A. M. 1964. Bats, their public health importance and control with special reference to Trinidad. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 2:108-116.
- HERMANN, G., ANDW. M. ZECK. 1964. The role of industry in developing new materials for vertebrate pest control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 2:9-15.
- HEY, D. 1964. The control of vertebrate problem animals in the Province of the Cape of Good Hope, Republic of South Africa. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 2:57-70.
- HOWARD, W. E. 1964. Animal control in New Zealand. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 2:117-126.
- JOHNSON, H. N. 1964. Diseases derived from wildlife. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 2:138-142.
- JOHNSON, W. V. 1964. Rabbit control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 2:90-96.
- KOEHLER, J. W. 1964. Opening remarks - [Second] Vertebrate Pest Control Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 2:1-2.
- KVERNO, N. B. 1964. Forest animal damage - research and control methods. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 2:81-89.
- MURRAY, K. F. 1964. The evolution of plague control in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 2:143-149.
- SEUBERT, J. L. 1964. Highlights of bird control research in England, France, Holland, and Germany. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 2:150-159.
- SIEBE, C. C. 1964. Starlings in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 2:40-42.
- SMYTHE, W. R. 1964. Hawaiian sugar cane rat control methods and problems. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 2:77-80.
- SPEAR, P. J. 1964. The role of pest control operators in vertebrate pest control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 2:16-23.
- SPENCER, D. A. 1964. Testing and registration of new control materials. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 2:3-8.
- SWIFT, J. E. 1964. Pest control methods and people. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 2:71-76.
- WATT, K. E. F. 1964. Animal population ecology and control fundamentals. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 2:24-28.
- WEST, I. 1964. Occupational hazards to pest control operators with special reference to pesticides. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 2:127-132.
- WRIGHT, P. F. 1964. Bait mixing equipment used in vertebrate pest control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Control Conference 2:97-98.

1967

BOGATICH, V. 1967. The use of live traps to remove starlings and protect agricultural products in the state of Washington. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:98-99.

BOUDREAU, G. W. 1967. Blackbird behavior. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:57-60.

CLARK, W. R. 1967. The summer European starling problem in Tulare County. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:94-97.

CONE, J. B. 1967. Rodent problems on private forest lands in northwestern California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:128-136.

CUMMINGS, M. W. 1967. Opening comments - Third Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:1.

DANA, R. H. 1967. Closing remarks - Third Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:171.

DAVIS, M. D. 1967. The role of the Agricultural Extension Service in vertebrate pest control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:87-88.

DODGE, W. E. 1967. Biotelemetry -- its use in vertebrate control studies. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:126-127.

FORD, H. S. 1967. Winter starling control in Idaho, Nevada, and Oregon. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:104-110.

HEY, D. 1967. Recent developments in the control of vertebrate problem animals in the Province of the Cape of Good Hope, Republic of South Africa. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:158-164.

HOWARD, W. E. 1967. Biological control of vertebrate pests. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:137-157.

HUMPHREY, G. L. 1967. The current status of wild animal rabies in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:19-30.

JACKSON, W. B. 1967. Rats, bombs, and paradise - the story of Eniwetok. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:45-46.

LEVINGSTON, P. E. 1967. Winter starling control with DRC-1339. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:100-103.

LINDUSKA, J. P. 1967. Federal wildlife importation regulations: The why and wherefore. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:165-170.

LINEHAN, J. T. 1967. Measuring bird damage to corn. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:50-53.

MARSH, R. E. 1967. Aircraft as a means of baiting ground squirrels. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:2-6.

MERRILL, H. A. 1967. Control of nuisance pest in suburbia. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:65-78.

MURRAY, K. F. 1967. The current status of plague in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:15-

18.

- PEARSON, E. W. 1967. Birds and airports. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:79-86.
- RICHENS, V. B. 1967. The status and use of Gophacide. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:118-125.
- SPEAR, P. J. 1967. Good practice in vertebrate pest control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:31-35.
- STARK, H. E. 1967. Epizootic ecology in the training program of the Vector-Borne Disease Section. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:11-14.
- STOCKDALE, T. M. 1967. Blackbirds - depredation, research and control in Ohio and the Midwest. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:47-49.
- SUTTON JR., R. M. 1967. Animal control - progress, problems and professionalism. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:41-44.
- WELCH, J. F. 1967. Review of animal repellents. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:36-40.
- WEST, R. R., J. F. BESSER, AND J. W. DEGRAZIO. 1967. Starling control in livestock feeding areas. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:89-93.
- WETHERBEE, D. K. 1967. Population control of herring gulls by the embryocide, Sudan black. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:61-64.
- WETHERBEE, F. A. 1967. A method of controlling jack rabbits on a range rehabilitation project in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:111-117.
- WHITE, L. 1967. Problems in county-wide rodent control programming. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:7-10.
- WORONECKI, P. P., J. L. GUARINO, AND J. W. DEGRAZIO. 1967. Blackbird damage control with chemical frightening agents. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 3:54-56.

1970

- BARBEHENN, K. R. 1970. Notes on the ecology of sewer rats in St. Louis. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:19-22.
- BROWN, R. Z. 1970. Rodent control problems in developing countries. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:140-143.
- CANUTT, P. W. 1970. Pocket gopher problems and control practices on national forest lands in the Pacific Northwest region. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:120-125.
- CORNWELL, P. B. 1970. Studies in microencapsulation of rodenticides. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:83-97.
- COWAN, J. B. 1970. The role of the wildlife refuge in relief of vertebrate pest damage in agriculture. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:150-155.
- CUSHING, R. L. 1970. Keynote address - The year of ecology. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:2-4.

- DANA, R. H. 1970. Opening comments - Fourth Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:1.
- DEGRAZIO, J. W., ANDJ. F. BESSER. 1970. Bird damage problems in Latin America. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:162-167.
- EVANS, J., P. L. HEGDAL, AND R. E. GRIFFITH JR. 1970. Methods of controlling jackrabbits. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:109-116.
- FITZWATER, W. D. 1970. Trapping - the oldest profession. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:101-108.
- GREENHALL, A. M. 1970. Vampire bat control: A review and proposed research programme for Latin America. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:41-54.
- GRIFFITH, JR. R. E., ANDJ. EVANS. 1970. A vehicle mounted bait dispenser. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:117-119.
- HOOD, G. A., R. D. NASS, AND G. D. LINDSEY. 1970. The rats in Hawaiian sugarcane. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:34-37.
- HOWARD, W. E., ANDR. E. MARSH. 1970. Olfaction in rodent control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:64-70.
- KUHN, L. W. 1970. Mole control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:71-76.
- KVERNO, N. B. 1970. Standardization of procedures for developing vertebrate control agents. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:138-139.
- LARSEN, H. S. 1970. Importation of wildlife. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:179-183.
- LEE JR., J. O. 1970. Outlook for rodenticides and avicides registration. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:5-8.
- LEFEBVRE, P. W., ANDJ. L. SEUBERT. 1970. Surfactants as blackbird stressing agents. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:156-161.
- LENNON, R. E. 1970. Control of freshwater fish with chemicals. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:129-137.
- LIU, I. K. M. 1970. The role of the coyote in an infection of man and animals. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:23-24.
- MARSH, R. E. 1970. Closing remarks - Fourth Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:195.
- MARSH, R. E., ANDW. E. HOWARD. 1970. Chemosterilants as an approach to rodent control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:55-63.
- MERRILL, H. A. 1970. The outlook for vertebrate pest control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:144-145.
- MOORE, N. W. 1970. New factors controlling populations of land vertebrates in Great Britain. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:9-14.
- NEITRO, W. A. 1970. A permanent type poison station for porcupine control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest

Conference 4:98-100.

PALMER, T. K. 1970. House finch (linnet) control in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:173-178.

PARKER, R. L. 1970. The importance of wildlife rabies control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:25-28.

PEOPLES, S. A. 1970. The pharmacology of rodenticides. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:15-18.

POLAND, J. D., ANDA. M. BARNES. 1970. Current status of plague and plague control in the United States. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:29-33.

RADWAN, M. A. 1970. Destruction of conifer seed and methods of protection. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:77-82.

ROWE, F. P., J. H. GREAVES, R. REDFERN, AND A. D. MARTIN. 1970. Rodenticides - problems and current research. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:126-128.

SOLMAN, V. E. F. 1970. Current work on bird hazards to aircraft. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:184-187.

TESHIMA, A. H. 1970. Rodent control in the Hawaiian sugar industry. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:38-40.

TOMLINSON, A. R., ANDC. D. GOODING. 1970. The organisation of rabbit control (*Oryctolagus cuniculus*) in Western Australia. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:188-194.

UDAGAWA, T. 1970. Some vertebrate pest problems in Japan. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:148-149.

WORONECKI, P. P., J. L. GUARINO, J. F. BESSER, AND J. W. DEGRAZIO. 1970. Carbamate baits discourage blackbirds from using feedlots. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:171-172.

WOULFE, M. R. 1970. Reproduction inhibitors for bird control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:168-170.

ZAJANC, A. 1970. The Pocatello Supply Depot. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 4:146-147.

1972

ALSAGER, D. E. 1972. Experimental population suppression of Richardson's ground squirrels (*Spermophilus richardsonii*) in Alberta. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:93-100.

BECKER, K. 1972. Muskrats in central Europe and their control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:18-21.

BOUDREAU, G. W. 1972. Factors relating to alarm stimuli in bird control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:121-123.

BROTHERS, D. R. 1972. An innovation in roof rat control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:161-167.

BUCKNER, C. H. 1972. The strategy for controlling rodent damage to pines in the Canadian Mid-west.

Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:43-48.

BULL, J. O. 1972. The influence of attractants and repellents on the feeding behaviour of *Rattus norvegicus*. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:154-160.

CAMPBELL, D. L., ANDR. W. BULLARD. 1972. A preference-testing system for evaluating repellents for black-tailed deer. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:56-63.

CLARK, D. O. 1972. The extending of cotton rat range in California - their life history and control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:7-14.

CUMMINGS, M. W. 1972. What's ahead in predator management. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:192-194.

DEORAS, P. J. 1972. Rat reduction with indigenous methods. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:168-177.

DEORAS, P. J., G. C. CHATURVEDI, N. E. VAD, AND D. M. RENAPURKAR. 1972. Tolerance shown by *Rattus rattus* to an anticoagulant rodenticide. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:178-188.

FITZWATER, W. D. 1972. Barrier fencing in wildlife management. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:49-55.

GUARINO, J. L. 1972. Methiocarb, a chemical bird repellent: a review of its effectiveness on crops. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:108-111.

HENDERSON, F. R. 1972. The extension trapper system in Kansas. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:104-107.

HOOD, G. A. 1972. Zinc phosphide - a new look at an old rodenticide for field rodents. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:85-92.

JACKSON, W. B., ANDD. E. KAUKKEINEN. 1972. The problem of anticoagulant rodenticide resistance in the United States. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:142-148.

JOHNSON, W. V. 1972. Closing remarks - Fifth Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:195.

KLIMSTRA, W. D. 1972. House mouse behavior and its significance to control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:149-153.

LUND, M. 1972. The need of surface sprays for the control of microtine rodents. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:22-28.

MADDOCK, D. R., ANDH. F. SCHOOF. 1972. Commensal rodent control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:189-191.

MARSH, R. E. 1972. Opening comments - Fifth Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:1.

MCCRACKEN, H. F. 1972. Starling control in Sonoma County. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:124-126.

MOTT, D. F., J. F. BESSER, R. R. WEST, AND J. W. DEGRAZIO. 1972. Bird damage to peanuts and methods for alleviating the problem. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:118-120.

OCHS, P. 1972. Efficacy testing of vertebrate pest control agents. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:138-141.

PETERS, J. A. 1972. Vertebrate pests in New Zealand: Research and control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:101-103.

RADVANYI, A. 1972. Protecting coniferous seeds from rodents. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:29-35.

SCHITOSKEY JR., F., J. EVANS, AND K. LAVOIE. 1972. Status and control of nutria in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:15-17.

SCHWAB, R. G., AND V. S. SCHAFER. 1972. Avian thermoregulation and its significance in starling control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:127-137.

SIMPSON, G. 1972. Some approaches to controlling depredations by crows and jays in Tulare County. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:112-117.

SPENCER, D. A. 1972. Keynote address - Vertebrates: A resource needing management. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:2-6.

STEIN, H. S. 1972. Good practice statements -- developing guidelines for the safe and efficient use of pesticides. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:64-72.

STORK, D. F. 1972. Related laws on exotic and native wild animals. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:73-81.

THOMPSON, R. D., S. A. SHUMAKE, AND R. W. BULLARD. 1972. Methodology for measuring taste and odor preference of rodents. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:36-42.

WHITE, L. 1972. The Oregon ground squirrel in northeastern California: Its adaptation to a changing agricultural environment. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 5:82-84.

1974

BALSER, D. S. 1974. A review of coyote control research. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:171-177.

BARNES, A. M. 1974. Pest management in relation to human health. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:37-40.

BATCHELER, C. L., AND J. BELL. 1974. Modelling for research on chemical control of mammals in New Zealand. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:233-237.

BECK, J. R. 1974. An overview of ASTM's activities in establishing standards for vertebrate pest control materials. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:55-57.

BROOKS, J. E. 1974. A review of rodent control programs in New York State. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:132-141.

DAVIS, L. R. 1974. The monk parakeet: A potential threat to agriculture. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:253-256.

DEHAVEN, R. W. 1974. Bird damage appraisal methods in some agricultural crops. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest

Conference 6:246-247.

DEHAVEN, R. W. 1974. Bird damage to wine grapes in central California, 1973. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:248-252.

DUTSON, V. J. 1974. The association of the roof rat (*Rattus rattus*) with the Himalayan blackberry (*Rubus discolor*) and Algerian ivy (*Hedera canariensis*) in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:41-48.

FENNESSY, B. V., ANDR. MYKYTOWYCZ. 1974. Rabbit behaviour research in Australia and its relevance in control operations. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:184-187.

FITZWATER, W. D. 1974. Reptiles and amphibians -- a management dilemma. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:178-183.

GIBAN, J. 1974. Use of chlorophacinone in the struggle against the common vole (*Microtus arvalis* Pallas) and against the muskrat (*Ondatra zibethica* L.). Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:263-271.

GLASS, B. P. 1974. The potential value of genetically sterile Norway rats in regulating wild populations. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:49-54.

GODFREY, M. E. R. 1974. The European rabbit problem in New Zealand. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:106-111.

GOULET, L. A., ANDR. M. F. S. SADLEIR. 1974. The effects of a chemosterilant (Mestranol) on population and behavior in the Richardson's ground squirrel (*Spermophilus richardsonii*) in Alberta. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:90-100.

GRATZ, N. G. 1974. The role of W.H.O. in the study and control of rodent-borne disease. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:73-77.

GURBA, J. B. 1974. Rabies vector control in Alberta. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:161-170.

HEY, D. D. 1974. Keynote address - Vertebrate pest animals in the Province of the Cape of Good Hope, Republic of South Africa. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:2-8.

HORSFALL JR., F., R. E. WEBB, AND R. E. BYERS. 1974. Dual role of forbs and rodenticides in the ground spray control of pine mice. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:112-126.

JACKSON, J. J. 1974. Nesting success of *Quelea quelea* with one parent removed and observations on roosting behavior, with implications for control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:242-245.

JACKSON, J. J. 1974. The relationship of quelea migrations to cereal crop damage in the Lake Chad Basin. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:238-242.

JOHNSON, W. V. 1974. Opening comments - Sixth Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:1.

KEFFER, M. O. 1974. The detection of exotic vertebrate pests in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:227-230.

KREPS, L. B. 1974. Feral pigeon control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:257-262.

KUHN, L. W., ANDE. P. PELOQUIN. 1974. Oregon's nutria problem. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:101-105.

- LEACH, H. R. 1974. Rare and endangered wildlife problems and solutions. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:188-197.
- LINDSEY, G. D., R. M. ANTHONY, AND J. EVANS. 1974. Mestranol as a repellent to protect Douglas-fir seed from deer mice. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:272-279.
- MILLER, D. D. 1974. Vertebrates...and the conflicts in public image. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:142-143.
- MILLER, J. E. 1974. Muskrat control and damage prevention. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:85-89.
- MILLER, J. G. 1974. The significance of preference in laboratory bait acceptance studies. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:78-81.
- MYLLYMAKI, A. 1974. Activities of the rodent branch of the European and Mediterranean Plant Protection Organization (EPPO). Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:217-221.
- PALMATEER, S. D. 1974. Laboratory testing of albino rats with anticoagulant rodenticides. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:63-72.
- PASSOF, P. C. 1974. Rodent control activities when direct seeding forest lands in Northern California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:127-131.
- PASSOF, P. C., R. E. MARSH, AND W. E. HOWARD. 1974. Alpha-naphthylthiourea as a conditioning repellent for protecting conifer seed. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:280-292.
- PATTEN, D. C. 1974. Feral hogs -- boon or burden. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:210-216.
- PEARDON, D. L. 1974. A new series of selective rodenticides. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:58-62.
- POPE, R. L. 1974. Urbanized wildlife. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:20-22.
- RADVANYI, A. 1974. Small animals census and control on a hardwood plantation. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:9-19.
- SEYLER, K., AND C. NIEMEYER. 1974. Emergency rabid skunk control in Montana. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:198-203.
- SHUYLER, H. R. 1974. The role of F.A.O. in vertebrate pest problems. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:144-149.
- SHUYLER, H. R., AND F. SUN JR. 1974. Trapping: A continuous integral part of a rodent control programme. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:150-160.
- SIEBE, C. C. 1974. Closing remarks - Sixth Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:293.
- SMITH, R. N. 1974. Animal Damage Control Research -- 'Are present priorities based on actual need?'. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:82-84.
- SNOW, G. F. 1974. Environmental impact statements. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:34-36.
- STEWART, J. L. 1974. Experiments with sounds in repelling mammals. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 6:222-226.

TANAKA, R. 1974. A safe approach to natural home ranges, as applied to the solution of edge effect subjects, using capture-recapture data in vole populations. *Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference* 6:23-33.

WEAVER, R. A. 1974. Feral burros and wildlife. *Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference* 6:204-209.

WILSON, G. M. 1974. Recent changes in federal bird control. *Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference* 6:231-232.

1976

ALI, A. M., ANDH. A. HAFEZ. 1976. Wildlife and vertebrate pests in Egypt. *Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference* 7:276-278.

ALSAGER, D. E. 1976. The role of private consultants in vertebrate pest problems in Canada. *Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference* 7:26-34.

BESSER, J. F. 1976. 4-aminopyridine for protecting crops from birds - a current review. *Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference* 7:11-16.

BORRECCO, J. E. 1976. Controlling damage by forest rodents and lagomorphs through habitat manipulation. *Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference* 7:203-210.

BULL, J. O. 1976. Laboratory and field investigations with difenacoum, a promising new rodenticide. *Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference* 7:72-84.

BYERS, R. E., R. S. YOUNG, AND R. D. NEELY. 1976. Review of cultural and other control methods for reducing pine vole populations in apple orchards. *Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference* 7:242-253.

CAMPBELL, T. E. 1976. Bird and mammal problems in southeastern pine forests. *Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference* 7:229-234.

CAPP, J. C. 1976. Increasing pocket gopher problems in reforestation. *Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference* 7:221-228.

CHRISTENSEN, S., AND C. P. ALLEN. 1976. Training for high school students in animal damage control. *Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference* 7:267-269.

CHRISTIANSEN, E. 1976. Pheromones in small rodents and their potential use in pest control. *Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference* 7:185-195.

CLARK, J. P. 1976. Experimental use of sodium cyanide spring-loaded ejector mechanism for coyote control in California. *Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference* 7:139-145.

CLORE, J. 1976. Commercial pest management of birds in grapes. *Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference* 7:63-67.

CRASE, F. T., AND R. W. DEHAVEN. 1976. Methiocarb: Its current status as a bird repellent. *Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference* 7:46-50.

CROUCH, G. L. 1976. Deer and reforestation in the Pacific Northwest. *Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference* 7:298-301.

DAVIS, D. E. 1976. Management of pine voles. *Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference* 7:270-275.

DOLBEER, R. A., C. R. INGRAM, AND J. L. SEUBERT. 1976. Modeling as a management tool for assessing the impact of blackbird control measures. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:35-45.

FRANTZ, S. C., AND J. P. COMINGS. 1976. Evaluation of urban rodent infestations - an approach in Nepal. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:279-290.

GEIS, A. D. 1976. Effects of building design and quality on nuisance bird problems. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:51-53.

GONZALEZ, R., AND G. C. MITCHELL. 1976. Vampire bat control programs in Latin America. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:254-257.

HALLETT, J. T. 1976. The role of pest control advisor in vertebrate pest control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:215-220.

HEGDAL, P. L., AND T. A. GATZ. 1976. Hazards to wildlife associated with underground strychnine baiting for pocket gophers. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:257-266.

HILL, E. P. 1976. Control methods for nuisance beaver in the southeastern United States. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:85-98.

HOWARD, W. E. 1976. Closing remarks - Seventh Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:316.

HOWARD, W. E. 1976. A philosophy of vertebrate pest control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:116-120.

HUNGERFORD, K. E. 1976. Food preferences and food location by pocket gophers in Idaho. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:131-138.

INGRAM, C. R. 1976. Design: A critical need in pest-damage control experiments. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:54-62.

LINHART, S. B., J. D. ROBERTS, S. A. SHUMAKE, AND R. JOHNSON. 1976. Avoidance of prey by captive coyotes punished with electric shock. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:302-306.

LITTLE, D. R. 1976. Local program of bird damage control in Salinas Valley. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:68-71.

LUND, M. 1976. Control of the European mole, *Talpa europaea*. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:125-130.

MATHENY, R. W. 1976. Review and results of sodium cyanide spring loaded ejector mechanism (SCSLEM) experimental programs. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:161-177.

MORTENSON, E. W., AND G. L. ROTRAMEL. 1976. A regional approach to rodent control in the San Francisco Bay area. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:235-241.

MOTT, D. F., J. L. GUARINO, E. W. SCHAFER JR., AND D. J. CUNNINGHAM. 1976. Methiocarb for preventing blackbird damage to sprouting rice. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:22-25.

PALMER, T. K. 1976. Pest bird damage control in cattle feedlots: The integrated systems approach. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:17-21.

PANK, L. F. 1976. Effects of bait formulations on toxicant losses and efficacy. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest

Conference 7:196-202.

PETERS, J. A. 1976. Contamination of forest ecosystems by sodium fluoroacetate (Compound 1080). Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:307-315.

RECORD, C. R., R. E. MARSH, W. E. HOWARD, AND D. J. STERN. 1976. Olfactory responses of deer mice to Douglas-fir seed volatiles. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:291-297.

SAUER, W. C. 1976. Control of the Oregon ground squirrel (*Spermophilus beldingi oregonus*). Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:99-109.

SAVARIE, P. J. 1976. Pharmacological review of chemicals used for the capture of animals. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:178-184.

SCHILLING, C. 1976. Operational aspects of successful ground squirrel control by aerial application of grain bait. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:110-115.

SIEBE, C. C. 1976. Opening comments - Seventh Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:6.

SMYTHE, W. R. 1976. Criteria for rodent bait selection. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:211-214.

SWANSON, G. A. 1976. Keynote address - The role of education in vertebrate pest control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:7-10.

TESHIMA, A. H. 1976. Anticoagulants - a problem of distribution for the Hawaiian sugar industry. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:121-124.

THOMPSON, R. A. 1976. The cost of predator damage control using trapping as the primary control technique. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:146-153.

WADE, D. A. 1976. The use of aircraft in predator control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 7:154-160.

1978

AKANDE, M. 1978. Some problems concerning the control of bird damage in south-western Nigeria. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:224-225.

ALI, A. M. 1978. The changing rodent pest fauna in Egypt. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:28-31.

ANTHONY, R. M., V. G. BARNES JR., AND J. EVANS. 1978. "Vexar" plastic netting to reduce pocket gopher depredation of conifer seedlings. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:138-144.

BARNES, A. M. 1978. Rodent population control for public health and safety. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:158-160.

BESHIR, E. S. A. 1978. The black-breasted lark (*Melanocorypha bimaculata*), a pest of sorghum in Butana region, Gezira Province, Sudan. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:220-223.

BESSER, J. F. 1978. Improvements in the use of 4-aminopyridine for protecting agricultural crops from birds. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:51-53.

BOSMAN, B. T. 1978. Control of the house mouse (*Mus musculus* L.) in the Netherlands. Proceedings: Vertebrate

Pest Conference 8:85-87.

CAMPBELL, D. L., ANDJ. EVANS. 1978. Establishing native forbs to reduce black-tailed deer browsing damage to Douglas-fir. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:145-151.

CLARK, D. O. 1978. Control of ground squirrels in California using anticoagulant treated baits. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:98-111.

CLARK, J. P. 1978. Closing remarks - Eighth Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:260.

CONNOLLY, G. E., R. E. GRIFFITHS JR., AND P. J. SAVARIE. 1978. The toxic sheep collar for control of sheep-killing coyotes: A progress report. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:197-205.

CRABB, A. C. 1978. Bird damage research at the University of California, Davis. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:36-39.

DECALESTA, D. S. 1978. A public information program on predator damage control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:67-72.

DEGRAZIO, J. W. 1978. World bird damage problems. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:9-24.

DORRANCE, M. J., ANDL. D. ROY. 1978. Aversive conditioning tests of black bears in beeyards failed. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:251-254.

DOUDE VAN TROOSTWIJK, W. J. 1978. Muskrat control in the Netherlands. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:115-117.

DUBOCK, A. C., ANDD. E. KAUKAINEN. 1978. Brodifacoum (Talon[™] rodenticide), a novel concept. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:127-137.

FITZWATER, W. D. 1978. Electromagnetic repellers: Fact or fiction? Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:88-92.

GARNER, K. M. 1978. Management of blackbird and starling winter roost problems in Kentucky and Tennessee. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:54-59.

GIBAN, J. 1978. Control of the multimammate rat, *Mastomys natalensis* (A. Smith) in the irrigated fields of the Republic of Burundi. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:40-43.

GILMAN, R. M. 1978. Vertebrate pest control in urban/suburban areas. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:63-66.

GONZALEZ ROMERO, A., G. TELLO SANDOVAL, J. SERNA SECUNDINO, AND V. M. AGUILAR RAMIREZ. 1978. Damages caused by cotton rat, *Sigmodon hispidus zanjonensis*, on sugar cane in San Pedrosula, Honduras. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:231-236.

GRIFFITHS JR., R. E., G. E. CONNOLLY, R. J. BURNS, AND R. T. STERNER. 1978. Coyotes, sheep and lithium chloride. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:190-196.

HANDLEY, M. H. 1978. County programs for vertebrate pest control in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:60-62.

HOOD, G. A. 1978. Vertebrate control chemicals: Current status of registrations, rebuttable presumptions against registrations, and effects on users. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:170-176.

- HOWARD, W. E. 1978. Opening comments - Eighth Vertebrate Pest Conference - and the stability of vertebrate populations in man-modified habitats. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:1-2.
- JACKSON, W. B. 1978. Rid-A-Bird perches to control bird damage. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:47-50.
- JOHNSTON, J. C. 1978. Anticoagulant baiting for jackrabbit control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:152-153.
- MARTINEZ-PALACIOS, C., C. CHAVEZ-SANCHEZ, R. ITUARTE-SOTO, AND A. MARQUEZ-MORENO. 1978. Warfarin baits bagging to control the population of cotton rats in field crops in Sinaloa, Mexico. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:226-230.
- MEEHAN, A. P. 1978. Rodenticidal activity of bromadiolone--a new anticoagulant. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:122-126.
- MEYLAN, A. 1978. Granivorous birds in sunflower crops. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:73-77.
- MOMBOISSE, R. M. 1978. Keynote address - Vertebrate pest control, where from here? Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:3-8.
- NELSON, P. C. 1978. Agricultural pest destruction movement in New Zealand. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:154-157.
- NUNLEY, G. L. 1978. Present and historical bobcat population trends in New Mexico and the West. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:177-185.
- O'BRIEN, J. 1978. Chopped cabbage baits for ground squirrel control in Nevada. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:25-27.
- O'GARA, B. W. 1978. Sheep depredation by golden eagles in Montana. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:206-213.
- PEARDON, D. L. 1978. Vacor, a new rodenticide: Its success in the field. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:120-121.
- RECORD, C. R. 1978. Ground squirrel damage and control in Montana. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:93-97.
- SALMON, T. P. 1978. Pheromones: Their potential for ground squirrel control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:112-114.
- SANCHEZ-NAVARRETE, F. 1978. Rodents as agricultural pests in Mexico National Rodent Campaign. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:118-119.
- SANTINI, L. 1978. Biology, damage and control of the edible dormouse (*Glis glis* L.) in central Italy. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:78-84.
- SCHAFFER JR., E. W. 1978. Recent developments in bird damage control chemicals. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:32-35.
- SCHWAB, R. G. 1978. The potential of compound U-12171 as an avian repellent. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:255-259.
- SPITZ, F. 1978. Population modeling as aid to rodent control in the field. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference

8:44-46.

STELLFLUG, J. N., N. L. GATES, AND R. G. SASSER. 1978. Reproductive inhibitors for coyote population control: developments and current status. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:185-189.

SULLIVAN, T. P. 1978. Biological control of conifer seed damage by the deer mouse (*Peromyscus maniculatus*). Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:237-250.

THOMPSON, H. V. 1978. Wildlife as vectors in diseases: approaches to solving these problems in the United Kingdom. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:165-169.

WEAVER, R. A., AND L. SITTON. 1978. Changing status of mountain lion in California and livestock depredation problems. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:214-219.

WOOD, J. R. 1978. Influences on the science of animal damage control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 8:161-164.

1980

AMLING, W. 1980. Exclusion of gulls from reservoirs in Orange County, California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:29-30.

BAJOMI, D. 1980. Deratization of Budapest and five years of follow-up control measures. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:124-129.

BORRECCO, J. E., AND R. J. ANDERSON. 1980. Mountain beaver problems in the forest of California, Oregon, and Washington. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:135-142.

BRUGGERS, R. L. 1980. The situation of grain-eating birds in Somalia. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:5-16.

BURNS, R. J., AND G. E. CONNOLLY. 1980. Lithium chloride bait aversion did not influence prey killing by coyotes. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:200-204.

CASLICK, J. W. 1980. Deer-proof fences for orchards: A new look at economic feasibility. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:161-162.

CHAMBERLAIN, P. A. 1980. Armadillos: Problems and control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:163-169.

CLARK, J. P. 1980. Opening remarks - Ninth Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:1.

DORRANCE, M. J. 1980. Use of toxicants for coyote control by livestock producers in Alberta. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:209-214.

FAGERSTONE, K. A., V. G. BARNES JR., R. M. ANTHONY, AND J. EVANS. 1980. Hazards to small mammals associated with underground strychnine baiting for pocket gophers. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:105-109.

FRANTZ, S. C., AND C. M. PADULA. 1980. Recent developments in anticoagulant rodenticide resistance studies: Surveillance and application in the United States. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:80-88.

- FUNMILAYO, O. 1980. Mammals and birds affecting food production and storage in Nigeria. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:97-100.
- GOODING, C. D. 1980. Red kangaroo management in western Australia. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:183-188.
- HONE, J., ANDH. PEDERSEN. 1980. Changes in a feral pig population after poisoning. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:176-182.
- JACKSON, J. J. 1980. Needs of county agents for vertebrate pest control information in Georgia. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:60-62.
- JAEGER, M. M., ANDW. A. ERICKSON. 1980. Levels of bird damage to sorghum in the Awash Basin of Ethiopia and the effects of the control of quelea nesting colonies (1976-1979). Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:21-28.
- KHAN, A. A., ANDW. R. SMYTHE. 1980. The problem of pika control in Baluchistand, Pakistan. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:130-134.
- KNITTLE, C. E., J. L. GUARINO, P. C. NELSON, R. W. DEHAVEN, AND D. J. TWEDT. 1980. Baiting blackbird and starling congregating areas in Kentucky and Tennessee. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:31-37.
- KURLAS, H. 1980. Socioeconomic and ecological aspects of field rat control in tropical and subtropical countries. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:146-148.
- LORD, R. D. 1980. An ecological strategy for controlling bovine rabies through elimination of vampire bats. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:170-175.
- MARSH, R. E. 1980. Closing remarks - Ninth Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:228.
- MARTIN, L. R., ANDW. T. JARVIS. 1980. Avitrol-treated bait for protection of grapes from house finch damage. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:17-20.
- MATHENY, R. W. 1980. Federally registered pesticides for vertebrate pest control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:63-73.
- MCCANN, L. 1980. Keynote address - New concepts in wildlife management. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:2-4.
- MORAN, S., C. KEIDAR, AND Y. WOLF. 1980. Protecting polyethylene irrigation pipes against damage caused by woodpeckers. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:43-48.
- MOTT, D. F. 1980. Dispersing blackbirds and starlings from objectionable roost sites. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:38-42.
- NASS, R. D. 1980. Efficacy of predator damage control programs. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:205-208.
- NELSON, B. C. 1980. Plague studies in California--The roles of various species of sylvatic rodents in plague ecology in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:89-96.
- NELSON, P. C. 1980. The need for good public relations and staff training in the use of toxins in pest destruction. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:222-227.

- RAND, A. C. 1980. Factors responsible for the successful establishment of exotic avian species in southeastern Florida. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:49-52.
- ROBBINS, R. J. 1980. Taste-aversion learning and its implications for rodent control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:114-121.
- SANTINI, L. 1980. The habits and influence on the environment of the old world porcupine *Hystrix cristata* L. in the northernmost part of its range. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:149-153.
- SAVARIE, P. J., J. R. TIGNER, D. J. ELIAS, AND D. J. HAYES. 1980. Development of a simple two-ingredient pyrotechnic fumigant. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:215-221.
- SAXENA, Y., P. P. SHARMA, AND M. ZUTSHI. 1980. Studies on the toxicity of Vacor (RH-787) on the reproductive biology of *Rattus rattus rufescens*. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:122-123.
- SIMPSON, G. L., AND T. K. LAMUNYON. 1980. Multiple litters in the California ground squirrel, *Spermophilus beecheyi fisheri*, in Tulare County. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:101-104.
- TONGTAVEE, K. 1980. Efficacy tests of different rodenticides on some species of rats in Thailand. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:143-145.
- VALENCIA, D. 1980. Rat control in coconut palms in Colombia. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:110-113.
- WADE, D. A. 1980. Predator damage control, 1980: recent history and current status. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:189-199.
- WASSIF, K., AND S. SOLIMAN. 1980. Population studies on gerbils of the western desert of Egypt, with special reference to *Gerbillus andersoni* DE Winton. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:154-160.
- WORONECKI, P. P., AND R. A. DOLBEER. 1980. The influence of insects in bird damage control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:53-59.
- ZDUNOWSKI, G. 1980. Environmental manipulation in roof rat control programs. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 9:74-79.

1982

- AKANDE, M. 1982. The red-eyed turtle dove (*Streptopelia semitorquata*) as an agricultural pest in Nigeria. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:104-106.
- EVERY, M. L., AND R. DEHAVEN. 1982. Bird damage to sunflowers in the Sacramento Valley, California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:197-200.
- BARNES JR., V. G., R. M. ANTHONY, J. EVANS, AND G. D. LINDSEY. 1982. Evaluation of zinc phosphide bait for pocket gophers control on forest land. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:219-225.
- BODDICKER, M. L. 1982. Snares for predator control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:50-54.
- BOWNS, J. E. 1982. Predator problems when using sheep and goats in managing brush on rangelands. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:67-72.
- BROWNE, C. O. 1982. Rodent control in Barbados. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:109-115.

- BYERS, R. E., AND M. H. MERSON. 1982. Current improvements in baiting pine and meadow voles. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:139-142.
- CLARK, D. O. 1982. Closing remarks - Tenth Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:234.
- CRABB, A. C., AND L. RIDDLE. 1982. Rodent problems relative to mechanical harvesting. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:119-122.
- DUBOCK, A. C. 1982. Pulsed baiting--a new technique for high potency, slow acting rodenticides. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:123-136.
- ERDMAN, S. S. 1982. Urban blackbird roost survey - 1981. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:164-170.
- ERICSSON, R. J. 1982. Alpha-chlorohydrin (Epibloc): A toxicant-sterilant as an alternative in rodent control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:6-9.
- FIEDLER, L. A., M. W. FALL, AND R. F. REIDINGER JR. 1982. Development and evaluation of methods to reduce rat damage to coconut in the Philippines. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:73-79.
- FITZWATER, W. D. 1982. Bird limes and rat glues--sticky situations. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:17-20.
- FUNMILAYO, O. 1982. Commensal rats: a threat to poultry production in Nigeria. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:107-108.
- GORENZEL, W. P., AND P. SALMON. 1982. The cliff swallow--biology and control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:179-185.
- GURBA, J. B. 1982. Compensation for vertebrate pest damage. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:90-94.
- HOTHEM, R. L., AND W. DEHAVEN. 1982. Raptor-mimicking kites for reducing bird damage to wine grapes. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:171-178.
- HOWARD, W. E. 1982. A tiger problem in India. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:47-49.
- HOWARD, W. E. 1982. Twentieth anniversary of Vertebrate Pest Conferences in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:235-236.
- HOWELL, R. G. 1982. The urban coyote problem in Los Angeles County. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:21-23.
- JACKSON, W. B., S. R. SPAULDING, R. B. L. VAN LIER, AND B. A. DREIKORN. 1982. Bromethalin--a promising new rodenticide. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:10-16.
- JARVIS, M. J. F., AND M. LAGRANGE. 1982. Problem vertebrate management in Zimbabwe. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:95-100.
- JOHNSON, R. J., A. E. KOEHLER, AND O. C. BURNSIDE. 1982. Rodent repellents for planted grain. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:205-209.
- KAUKEINEN, D. 1982. A review of the secondary poisoning hazard potential to wildlife from the use of anticoagulant rodenticides. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:151-158.

- KUN, E. 1982. Monofluoroacetic acid (Compound 1080), its pharmacology and toxicology. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:34-41.
- KUO, P.-C. 1982. Solving tree squirrel debarking problems in Taiwan--a review. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:87-89.
- MARSH, R. E. 1982. Opening remarks - Tenth Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:1.
- MARSH, R. E., W. E. HOWARD, S. M. MCKENNA, B. BUTLER, AND D. A. BARNUM. 1982. A new system for delivery of predacides or other active ingredients for coyote management. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:229-233.
- MARTIN, C. M., AND L. R. MARTIN. 1982. Pigeon control: An integrated approach. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:190-192.
- MILLER, J. E. 1982. The role of USDA in animal damage control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:42-46.
- MOULTON, D. W. 1982. Responses of caged red-winged blackbirds to methiocarb on wild rice. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:226-228.
- OLIVER, A. J., S. H. WHEELER, C. D. GOODING, AND J. BELL. 1982. Changes in bait acceptance by rabbits in Australia and New Zealand. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:101-103.
- PFEIFER, W. K., AND M. W. GOOS. 1982. Guard dogs and gas exploders as coyote depredation control tools in North Dakota. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:55-61.
- RUELLE, P., AND L. BRUGGERS. 1982. Traditional approaches for protecting cereal crops from birds in Africa. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:80-86.
- SALMON, T. P., W. P. GORENZEL, AND W. J. BENTLEY. 1982. Aluminum phosphide (Phostoxin) as a burrow fumigant for ground squirrel control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:143-146.
- SHELGMEN, J. H. 1982. California registration procedures relative to vertebrate pesticides. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:116-118.
- SMITH, H. G. 1982. Strychnine residue studies and their implications in rodent control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:214-218.
- SPENCER, D. A. 1982. Keynote address - Vertebrate pest management and changing times. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:2-5.
- STROUD, D. C. 1982. Dispersal and some implications for control of the California ground squirrel. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:210-213.
- SUMINSKI, H. R. 1982. Mountain lion predation on domestic livestock in Nevada. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:62-66.
- TICKES, B. R., L. K. CHEATHEAM, AND J. L. STAIR. 1982. A comparison of selected rodenticides for the control of the common Valley pocket gopher (*Thomomys bottae*). Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:201-204.
- TIMM, R. M. 1982. An IPM approach to rodent control on Midwestern farms. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:147-150.

TWEDT, D. J., ANDJ. F. GLAHN. 1982. Reducing starling depredations at livestock feeding operations through changes in management practices. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:159-163.

WADE, D. A. 1982. The use of fences for predator damage control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:24-33.

WEATHERHEAD, P. J. 1982. Assessment, understanding and management of blackbird-agriculture interactions in eastern Canada. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:193-196.

WRIGHT, E. N. 1982. Bird problems and their solution in Britain. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:186-189.

WRIGHT, K. W. 1982. Green chopped bait for the control of the Oregon ground squirrel. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 10:137-138.

1984

AL-SANEI, K. S., T. M. ZAGHLOUL, A. M. SALIT, M. T. OMAR, AND M. M. BALBA. 1984. Success in rat control in Kuwait. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:77-81.

ANTHONY, R. M., G. D. LINDSEY, AND J. EVANS. 1984. Hazards to golden-mantled ground squirrels and associated secondary hazard potential from strychnine baiting for forest pocket gophers. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:25-31.

AVERY, M. L., ANDR. DEHAVEN. 1984. Bird damage chronology and feeding behavior in two sunflower fields, Sacramento, California, 1982. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:223-228.

BAKER, R. O. 1984. Commingling of Norway and roof rats with native rodents. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:103-111.

BHARDWAJ, D., ANDI. PRAKASH. 1984. Efficacy of three anticoagulant rodenticides for the control of poison-shy *Rattus rattus*. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:82-84.

BRUGGERS, R. L., P. SULTANA, J. E. BROOKS, L. A. FIEDLER, M. RIMPEL, S. MANIKOWSKI, N. SHIVANARAYA, N. SANTHAIAH, AND I. OKUNO. 1984. Preliminary investigations of the effectiveness of trimethacarb as a bird repellent in developing countries. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:192-203.

BURNS, R. J., G. E. CONNOLLY, AND R. E. GRIFFITHS JR. 1984. Repellent or aversive chemicals in sheep neck collars did not deter coyote attacks. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:146-153.

CLARK, D. O. 1984. Opening remarks - Eleventh Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:1.

CLARK, J. P. 1984. Vole control in field crops. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:5-6.

CONNOLLY, G. E., ANDG. D. SIMMONS. 1984. Performance of sodium cyanide ejectors. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:114-121.

CORRIGAN, R. M. 1984. Nuisance bats: Current technology in their management and control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:174-179.

CRAVEN, S. R. 1984. Woodpeckers: A serious suburban problem? Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:204-210.

- DIETZ, D. H. 1984. Keynote address - Politics of pesticides. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:2-4.
- DORRANCE, M. J. 1984. Rat control in Alberta. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:64-70.
- GUARINO, J. L. 1984. Current status of research on the blackbird-sunflower problem in North Dakota. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:211-216.
- HOWARD, W. E., ANDR. H. SCHMIDT. 1984. Biological rationale for 1080 as a predicide. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:138-145.
- LIDLAW, G. W. J., H. BLOKPOEL, V. E. F. SOLMAN, AND M. MCLAREN. 1984. Gull exclusion. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:180-182.
- LINHART, S. B. 1984. Strobe light and siren devices for protecting fenced-pasture and range sheep from coyote predation. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:154-156.
- LUND, M. 1984. Resistance to the second-generation anticoagulant rodenticides. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:89-94.
- MARSHALL, E. F. 1984. Cholecalciferol: A unique toxicant for rodent control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:95-98.
- MATSCHKE, G. H., ANDK. A. FAGERSTONE. 1984. Efficacy of a two-ingredient fumigant on Richardson's ground squirrel. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:17-19.
- MCGILL, T. J. 1984. Feral equine management at the Naval Weapons Center. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:168-173.
- MILLER, J. G. 1984. The treatment of accidental anticoagulant toxicity in the canine. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:99-100.
- MOTT, D. F. 1984. Research on winter roosting blackbirds and starlings in the southeastern United States. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:183-187.
- MYLLYMAKI, A. 1984. Efficacy of a number of toxic baits and baiting against the voles, *Microtus agrestis* and *Arvicola terrestris*. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:38-46.
- PLESSE, L. F. 1984. An innovative approach to pocket gopher fumigation. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:24.
- SALMON, T. P. 1984. Closing remarks - Eleventh Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:229.
- SALMON, T. P., ANDR. H. SCHMIDT. 1984. An introductory overview to California ground squirrel control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:32-37.
- SARGEANT, A. B., ANDP. M. ARNOLD. 1984. Predator management for ducks on waterfowl production areas in the northern plains. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:161-167.
- SAUER, W. C. 1984. Impact of the Belding's ground squirrel, *Spermophilus beldingi*, on alfalfa production in northeastern California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:20-23.
- SAVARIE, P. J. 1984. Toxic characteristics of fluorocitrate, the toxic metabolite of Compound 1080. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:132-137.

- SAXENA, Y., ANDR. K. SHARMA. 1984. Efficacy of brodifacoum (Talon) bait against three rodent species. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:101-102.
- SCHAFFER JR., E. W. 1984. Potential primary and secondary hazards of avicides. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:217-222.
- SCRIVNER, J. H., W. E. HOWARD, AND R. TERANISHI. 1984. Aldehyde volatiles for use as coyote attractants. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:157-160.
- SHEPHERD, D. S., AND J. H. GREAVES. 1984. A weather-resistant tracking board. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:112-113.
- SHUMAKE, S. A., G. K. LAVOIE, AND K. CRANE. 1984. Efficacy test protocols for evaluation of ultrasonic rodent repellent devices. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:85-88.
- SMITH, C. R., B. C. NELSON, AND A. A. BARNES. 1984. The use of wild carnivore serology in determining patterns of plague activity in rodents in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:71-76.
- TUNBERG, A. D., W. E. HOWARD, AND R. E. MARSH. 1984. A new concept in pocket gopher control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:7-16.
- VAN WAY, V. 1984. The white-eyes eradication effort in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:188-191.
- WADE, D. A., D. W. HAWTHORNE, G. L. NUNLEY, AND M. CAROLINE. 1984. History and status of predator control in Texas. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:122-131.
- WANG, Z. 1984. Acute rodenticides in the control of rodent pest in China: A review. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:54-63.
- ZHI, D., AND W. CHENG-XIN. 1984. Rodent control in China. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 11:47-53.

1986

- ADVANI, R. 1986. Field evaluation of single and multiple dose anticoagulant rodenticides in reducing rodent populations and damages in coconut plantations. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:166-172.
- AKANDE, M. 1986. The economic importance and control of vertebrate pests of graminaceous crops with particular reference to rice (*Oryza sativa*) in Nigeria--a review. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:303-306.
- ANTHONY, R. M., J. EVANS, AND G. D. LINDSEY. 1986. Strychnine-salt blocks for controlling porcupines in pine forest: efficacy and hazards. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:191-195.
- ARESON, C. W. 1986. Pest bird control with the avicide BCF 7000--Sun Oil refinery project, Tulsa, Oklahoma. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:307-311.
- ASKHAM, L. R. 1986. Anticoagulant translocation and plant residue studies in crops. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:133-139.
- BAJOMI, D., AND K. SASVARI. 1986. Results of eight years' examination of the habitats of residual urban Norway rat populations after eradication. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:66-74.

- BARNETT, B. D. 1986. Eradication and control of feral and free-ranging dogs in the Galapagos Islands. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:358-368.
- BURLEY, J. R. W. 1986. Advances in the integrated control of the European rabbit in South Australia. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:140-146.
- BURNS, R. J., G. E. CONNOLLY, AND I. OKUNO. 1986. Secondary toxicity of coyotes killed by 1080 single-dose baits. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:324-329.
- CHALLET, G. L. 1986. An urban roof rat control program in Orange County, California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:57-59.
- CLAFFEY, D. P., M. B. MADON, AND R. T. SMITH. 1986. An integrated pest management approach to roof rat control in oceanfront riprap, Ventura County, California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:60-65.
- CONNOLLY, G. E., R. J. BURNS, AND G. D. SIMMONS. 1986. Alternate toxicants for the M-44 sodium cyanide ejector. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:318-323.
- CORRIGAN, R. M., ANDR. E. WILLIAMS. 1986. The house mouse in poultry operations: pest significance and a novel baiting strategy for its control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:120-126.
- CRABB, A. C. 1986. Closing remarks - Twelfth Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:387.
- CRABB, A. C., T. P. SALMON, AND R. E. MARSH. 1986. Bird problems in California pistachio production. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:295-302.
- CROSBY, L. A., ANDR. GRAHAM. 1986. Population dynamics and expansion rates of black-tailed prairie dogs. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:112-115.
- CROUCH, G. L. 1986. Pocket gopher damage to conifers in western forests: A historical and current perspective on the problem and its control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:196-198.
- CUMMINGS, J. L., C. E. KNITTLE, AND J. L. GUARINO. 1986. Evaluating a pop-up scarecrow coupled with a propane exploder for reducing blackbird damage to ripening sunflower. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:286-291.
- EVANS, D. C. 1986. Enterprise budgets: a tool for vertebrate pest control decision making in developing countries. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:242-246.
- FITZGERALD, W. S., ANDR. E. MARSH. 1986. Potential of vegetation management for ground squirrel control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:102-107.
- FITZHUGH, E. L., AND W. P. GORENZEL. 1986. Biological status of mountain lions in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:336-346.
- FRANTZ, S. C. 1986. Batproofing structure with birdnetting checkvalues. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:260-268.
- GODFREY, M. E. R. 1986. An evaluation of the acute oral toxicity of brodifacoum to birds. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:78-81.
- GORENZEL, W. P., D. B. MARCUM, AND T. P. SALMON. 1986. Application of a benefit:cost model to blackbird damage control in wild rice. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:269-274.

GREEN, J. S., B. R. LEAMASTER, W. J. FOREYT, AND R. A. WOODRUFF. 1986. Salmon poisoning disease: research on a potential method of lethal control for coyotes. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:312-317.

HOGSTROM, A. W. 1986. A changing approach to dingo control in western Australia. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:352-357.

HONE, J. 1986. Integrative models of poisoning vertebrate pests. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:230-236.

HOWARD, W. E., ANDR. E. MARSH. 1986. Implications and management of feral mammals in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:226-229.

JOHNSON, R. J. 1986. Wildlife damage in conservation tillage agriculture: A new challenge. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:127-132.

KAUKEINEN, D. E., AND M. RAMPAUD. 1986. A review of brodifacoum efficacy in the U.S. and worldwide. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:16-50.

KUO, P.-C., ANDY.-K. LIAO. 1986. A five-year evaluation of the silvicultural treatments for the control of squirrel damage in Taiwan. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:205-209.

LAGRANGE, M. 1986. The mechanical control of bushpig, *Patamochoerus p;orcus*, in Zimbabwe. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:215-225.

LEE JR., J. O. 1986. Keynote address - Changing times for animal damage control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:2-5.

LEWIS, S. R., AND J. O'BRIEN. 1986. The effectiveness of strychnine laced alfalfa on pocket gopher activity in Diamond Valley, Nevada. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:116-119.

LITTAUER, G. A., R. J. WHITE, AND D. C. HALL. 1986. Private costs of predator control in New Mexico in 1983. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:330-335.

LORGUE, G., K. NAHAS, G. KECK, AND M. RAMPAUD. 1986. Intoxication of domestic and wild animals by anticoagulant rodenticides--a synthesis of data from the French National Veterinary Antipoison Center. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:82-87.

MARTIN, L. R. 1986. Barn owls and industry: problems and solutions. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:281-285.

MCKILLOP, I. G., H. W. PEPPER, AND C. J. WILSON. 1986. Specifications for wire mesh fences to exclude the European wild rabbits from crops. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:147-152.

MONTMAN, C. E., A. M. BARNES, AND G. O. MAUPIN. 1986. An integrated approach to bubonic plague control in a southwestern plague focus. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:97-101.

MORGAN, D. R., C. L. BATCHELER, AND J. A. PETERS. 1986. Why do possums survive aerial poisoning operations? Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:210-214.

MOUNT, M. E. 1986. New potential diagnostic methods for identifying anticoagulant rodenticide poisoning in dogs and other nontarget animals. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:75-77.

NELSON, B. C., M. B. MADON, AND A. TILZER. 1986. The complexities at the interface among domestic/wild rodents, fleas, pets, and man in urban plague ecology in Los Angeles County, California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:88-96.

- NELSON, P. C. 1986. Current changes to vertebrate pest management in New Zealand. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:253-259.
- O'BRIEN, P. H. 1986. An approach to the design of target-specific vertebrate pest control systems. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:247-252.
- PAULS, R. W. 1986. Protection with Vexar cylinders from damage by meadow voles of tree and shrub seedlings in northeastern Alberta. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:199-204.
- POCHÉ, R. M. 1986. The status of bromadiolone in the United States. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:6-15.
- PROTOPAPAS, B. D., ANDA. C. CRABB. 1986. Bait preference field study for the California ground squirrel. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:108-111.
- RICHARDS, C. G. J. 1986. Approaches to small-holder rodent control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:158-162.
- ROSS, J. 1986. Comparison of fumigant gases used for rabbit control in Great Britain. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:153-157.
- SALMON, T. P. 1986. Opening remarks - Twelfth Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:1.
- SANTINI, L. A. 1986. Agriculture and forest rodent problems and control in Italy. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:177-182.
- SAUNDERS, G. 1986. Plagues of the house mouse in south eastern Australia. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:173-176.
- SCHAFFER JR., E. W., ANDM. L. ESCHEN. 1986. Laboratory efficacy studies with strychnine baits on pigeons. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:275-281.
- SMYTHE, W. R. 1986. Rodent control in East Africa. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:188-190.
- TERRILL, C. E. 1986. Trends of predator losses of sheep and lambs from 1940 through 1985. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:347-351.
- TIMM, R. M., ANDD. D. FISHER. 1986. An economic threshold model for house mouse damage to insulation. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:237-241.
- VAN WAY, V. 1986. Approaches to coot management in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:292-294.
- VERBISCAR, A. J., T. F. BANIGAN, AND H. S. GENTRY. 1986. Recent research on red squill as a rodenticide. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:51-56.
- WADE, D. A. 1986. Predator damage control: 1980 to 1986. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:369-386.
- WILLIAMS, J. O. 1986. Rodent problems of the West Indies. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:183-187.
- ZHI, D., ANDZ. W. CHANG. 1986. Efficacy of a carbon monoxide gas cartridge against field rodents. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 12:163-165.

1988

ADVANI, R., I. PRAKASH, AND R. P. MATHUR. 1988. Reduction in rodent populations through intermittent control operations in the cropping ecosystem of the Indian desert. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:119-122.

ARESON, C. W. 1988. Photographic records--their importance in today's environmentally sensitive bird management programs. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:245-247.

ASKHAM, L. R. 1988. A two year study of the physical and economic impact of voles (*Microtus montanus*) on mixed maturity apple (*Malus* spp.) orchards in the Pacific northwestern United States. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:151-155.

AVERY, M. L., D. E. DANEKE, D. G. DECKER, P. W. LEFEBVRE, R. E. MATTESON, AND C. O. NELMS. 1988. Flight pen evaluations of eyespot balloons to protect citrus from bird depredations. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:277-280.

BROOKS, D. L. 1988. Animal rights and vertebrate pest control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:14-17.

BROOKS, J. E., E. AHMAD, AND I. HUSSAIN. 1988. Characteristics of damage by vertebrate pests to groundnuts in Pakistan. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:129-133.

BROWN, L. D., AND E. F. MARSHALL. 1988. Field evaluation of Quintox (cholecalciferol) for controlling commensal rodents. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:70-74.

BRUGGER, K. E. 1988. Bird damage to sprouting rice in Louisiana: Dynamics of the Millers Lake blackbird roost. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:281-286.

BUCKLE, A. P., AND E. KAUKKINEN. 1988. A field method for assessing the palatability of rodenticidal baits. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:156-159.

BULLARD, R. W. 1988. Characteristics of bird-resistance in agricultural crops. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:305-309.

BURNS, R. J., G. CONNOLLY, AND P. J. SAVARIE. 1988. Large livestock protection collars effective against coyotes. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:215-219.

CAMPBELL, D. L., AND J. EVANS. 1988. Recent approaches to controlling mountain beavers (*Aplodontia rufa*) in Pacific Northwest forests. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:183-187.

CONNOLLY, G. E. 1988. M-44 sodium cyanide ejectors in the animal damage control program, 1976-1986. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:220-225.

COPPINGER, R., L. COPPINGER, G. LANGELOM, L. GETTLER, AND J. LORENZ. 1988. A decade of use of livestock guarding dogs. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:209-214.

CRABB, A. C. 1988. Opening remarks - Thirteenth Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:1.

CRAVEN, S. R. 1988. The impact of wildlife damage on wildlife management programs in Wisconsin. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:9-13.

DANEKE, D., AND G. DECKER. 1988. Prolonged seed handling time deters red-winged blackbirds feeding on rice seed. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:287-292.

- DAVIS, L. R. 1988. Closing remarks - Thirteenth Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:319.
- DOLBEER, R. A., L. A. FIEDLER, AND H. RASHEED. 1988. Management of fruit bat and rat populations in the Maldiv Islands, Indian Ocean. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:112-118.
- DOUVILLE DE FRANSSU, P., P. GRAMET, G. GROLLEAU, AND A. SUCH. 1988. Aerial treatments against starling roosts in France with chloro-para-toluidin (CPT): Results of eight years of experiments. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:273-276.
- FAGRE, D. B., AND S. M. EBBERT. 1988. Development and testing of the coyote lure operative device. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:235-240.
- FELLOWS, D. P., AND W. C. PATON. 1988. Behavioral response of cattle egrets to population control measures in Hawaii. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:315-318.
- FITZGERALD, W. S., AND R. A. THOMPSON. 1988. Problems associated with beaver in stream or floodway management. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:190-195.
- FITZWATER, W. D. 1988. Solution to urban bird problems. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:254-259.
- FRANTZ, S. C., J. P. COMINGS, AND D. L. ROTER. 1988. Photonovels produced by client/professional partnerships: An educational approach to commensal vertebrate IPM. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:45-52.
- GIUSTI, G. A. 1988. Recognizing black bear damage to second growth redwoods. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:188-189.
- GOLDMAN, D. S. 1988. Current and future EPA requirements concerning good laboratory practices relative to vertebrate pesticides. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:22-25.
- HANDEGARD, L. L. 1988. Using aircraft for controlling blackbirds/sunflower depredations. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:293-294.
- HEISTERBERG, J. F., AND F. NUNEZ-GARCIA. 1988. Controlling shiny cowbirds in Puerto Rico. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:295-300.
- HOQUE, M. M., AND J. L. OLVIDA. 1988. Efficacy and environmental impact of flocoumafen (Storm) wax block baits used for rice field rat control in the Philippines. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:75-81.
- JACKSON, J. E. 1988. Terrestrial mammalian pests in Argentina--an overview. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:196-198.
- JING-HUI, L., AND R. E. MARSH. 1988. LD₅₀ determination of zinc phosphide toxicity for house mice and albino laboratory mice. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:91-94.
- JONES, P. 1988. Pesticides, scientists, farmers, and the public: No 'white knight' rescue in sight. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:5-8.
- KNITTLE, C. E., J. L. CUMMINGS, G. M. LINZ, AND J. F. BESSER. 1988. An evaluation of modified 4-aminopyridine baits for protecting sunflower from blackbird damage. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:248-253.
- KNOTE, C. E. 1988. Stopping house mice building infestations through exterior control. Proceedings: Vertebrate

Pest Conference 13:107-111.

LAGRANGE, M. 1988. Innovative approaches in the control of quelea, *Quelea quelea lathimii*, in Zimbabwe. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:310-314.

LAM, Y. M. 1988. Rice as a trap crop for the rice field rat in Malaysia. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:123-128.

LARSON, S., ANDT. P. SALMON. 1988. Predators and sheep management practices in Sonoma County, California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:230-234.

LASAROW, L. W. 1988. Controlling wildlife damage: Can computers help? Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:18-21.

LECHEVIN, J. C., ANDR. M. POCHÉ. 1988. Activity of LM 2219 (difethialone), a new anticoagulant rodenticide, in commensal rodents. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:59-63.

LINHART, S. B., F. S. BLOM, G. J. DASCH, R. M. ENGEMAN, AND G. H. OLSEN. 1988. Field evaluation of padded jaw coyote traps: effectiveness and foot injury. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:226-229.

LUND, M. 1988. Flocoumafen--a new anticoagulant rodenticide. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:53-58.

MACKINTOSH, C. G., F. J. LAAS, M. E. R. GODFREY, AND K. TURNER. 1988. Vitamin K₁ treatment of brodifacoum poisoning in dogs. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:86-90.

MARION, W. R. 1988. Urban wildlife: Can we live with them? Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:34-38.

MASON, J. R., N. J. BEAN, AND B. G. GALEF JR. 1988. Attractiveness of carbon disulfide to wild Norway rats. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:95-97.

MATSCHKE, G. H., W. R. BONWELL, AND R. M. ENGEMAN. 1988. Efficacy of trimethacarb as a small mammal repellent in no-till corn plantings. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:82-85.

MCKILLOP, I. G. 1988. The operation of coordinated rabbit control organizations in England and Wales. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:174-179.

MILLER, J. E. 1988. Vertebrate pesticides and nontarget wildlife losses in proper perspective. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:39-44.

MINTA, S. C., ANDR. E. MARSH. 1988. Badgers as occasional pests in agriculture. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:199-208.

MORRIS, K. D., ANDD. E. KAUKKINEN. 1988. Comparative evaluation of tamper-proof mouse bait stations. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:101-106.

MOTT, D. F., ANDS. K. TIMBROOK. 1988. Alleviating nuisance Canada goose problems with acoustical stimuli. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:301-304.

PAVLOV, P. M. 1988. Health risks to humans and domestic livestock posed by feral pigs (*Sus scrofa*) in North Queensland. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:141-144.

PHILLIPS, R. L., ANDF. S. BLOM. 1988. Distribution and magnitude of eagle/livestock conflicts in the western United States. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:241-244.

- RECHT, M. A. 1988. The biology of domestic rats: telemetry yields insights for pest control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:98-100.
- RECORD, C. R., ANDR. E. MARSH. 1988. Rodenticide residues in animal carcasses and their relevance to secondary hazards. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:163-168.
- ROUSI, M., J. TAHVANAINEN, R. JULKUNEN-TIITTO, AND U. KURTEN. 1988. Breeding birches for resistance to rodent and hare damage. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:180-182.
- SPAULDING, S. R., ANDH. SPANNRING. 1988. Status of bromethalin outside the United States. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:64-69.
- STEMMERMAN, L. 1988. Observation of woodpecker damage to electrical distribution line poles in Missouri. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:260-265.
- STONE, C. P., ANDS. J. ANDERSON. 1988. Introduced animals in Hawaii's natural areas. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:134-140.
- SULLIVAN, D. 1988. Determination of the environmental fate of ground squirrel carcasses. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:169-173.
- SULLIVAN, T. P., D. S. SULLIVAN, D. R. CRUMP, H. WEISER, AND E. A. DIXON. 1988. Predator odors and their potential role in managing pest rodents and rabbits. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:145-150.
- TIMM, R. M., ANDS. D. SCHEMNITZ. 1988. Attitude change toward vertebrate pest control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:26-33.
- TRUMAN, L. C. 1988. Keynote address - The pest control industry and the challenges ahead. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:2-4.
- WITT, S., G. CONTRERAS, AND M. M. OLLIEU. 1988. Effects of implementing EPA's endangered species protection program on national forest system lands. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:160-162.
- WORONECKI, P. P. 1988. Effect of ultrasonic, visual, and sonic devices on pigeon numbers in a vacant building. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 13:266-272.

1990

- AKANDE, M., ANDA. O. OBAJIMI. 1990. The effect of seed coat colour and depth of planting on bushfowl damage to planted maize seeds. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:325-326.
- ASKHAM, L. R. 1990. Effect of artificial perches and nests in attracting raptors to orchards. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:144-148.
- BACKHOLER, J. R., D. W. A. LANE, AND E. A. WARD. 1990. A management information system for the control of pest animals and plants in Victoria, Australia. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:25-27.
- BAKER, R. O. 1990. Native heteromyid rodents as pests of commercial jojoba. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:124-128.
- BARNES, A. M. 1990. Plague in the U.S.: Present and future. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:43-46.
- BELLATI, J., ANDJ. VON THUNGEN. 1990. Lamb predation in Patagonia ranches. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:124-128.

Conference 14:263-268.

BLANEY, D. G. 1990. Development, use, and benefits of the animal damage control management information system. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:28-30.

BORRECCO, J. E. 1990. Closing remarks for the Fourteenth Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:365.

BORRECCO, J. E., ANDH. C. BLACK. 1990. Animal damage problems and control activities on national forest system lands. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:192-198.

BURNS, R. J., G. E. CONNOLLY, AND P. J. SAVARIE. 1990. Day-glo fluorescent particles as a marker for use in M-44 cyanide capsules. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:281-284.

BUTCHKO, P. H. 1990. Predator control for the protection of endangered species in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:237-240.

CACCAMISE, D. F. 1990. Communal starling roosts: Implications for control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:332-338.

CHAUHAN, N. P. S., ANDR. SINGH. 1990. Crop damage by overabundant populations of nilgai and blackbuck in Haryana (India) and its management. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:218-220.

COLVIN, B. A., A. D. ASHTON, W. C. MCCARTNEY, AND W. B. JACKSON. 1990. Planning rodent control for Boston's artery/tunnel project. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:65-69.

CONNOLLY, G. E., ANDR. J. BURNS. 1990. Efficacy of compound 1080 livestock protection collars for killing coyotes that attack sheep. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:269-276.

COOLAHAN, C. 1990. The use of dogs and calls to take coyotes around dens and resting areas. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:260-262.

CROCKER, D. R. 1990. Plant secondary compounds--a basis for new avian repellents. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:339-342.

CUMMINGS, J. L., E. W. SCHAFER JR., AND D. J. CUNNINGHAM. 1990. An evaluation of DRC-2698 treated with baits for reducing blackbird populations associated with sunflower damage. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:357-360.

DAVIS, L. R. 1990. Opening remarks - Fourteenth Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:1.

DECKER, D. G., M. L. AVERY, AND M. O. WAY. 1990. Reducing blackbird damage to newly planted rice with a nontoxic clay-based seed coating. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:327-331.

DORMAN, D. C., A. J. PARKER, AND W. B. BUCK. 1990. Bromethalin toxicosis--evaluation of aminophylline treatment and an epidemiologic assessment. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:55-58.

DOWNWARD, R. J., ANDJ. E. BROMELL. 1990. The development of a policy for the management of dingo populations in south Australia. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:241-244.

EDGE, W. D., ANDS. L. OLSON-EDGE. 1990. A comparison of three traps for removal of Columbia ground squirrels. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:104-106.

ERICKSON, W. A., R. E. MARSH, AND T. P. SALMON. 1990. A review of falconry as a bird-hazing technique.

Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:314-316.

EVANS, J., G. H. MATSCHKE, D. L. CAMPBELL, P. L. HEGDAL, AND R. M. ENGEMAN. 1990. Efficacy data for registration of strychnine grain baits to control pocket gophers (*Thomomys* spp.). Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:82-86.

EVERETT, R., AND S. MONSEN. 1990. Rodent problems in range rehabilitation. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:186-191.

FAGERSTONE, K. A., R. W. BULLARD, AND C. A. RAMEY. 1990. Politics and economics of maintaining pesticide registrations. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:8-11.

FALL, M. W. 1990. Control of coyote predation on livestock--progress in research and development. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:245-251.

FIEDLER, L. A. 1990. Rodents as a food source. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:149-155.

FITZWATER, W. D. 1990. Mythology of vertebrate pest control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:12-15.

GILSON, A., AND T. P. SALMON. 1990. Ground squirrel burrow destruction: Control implications. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:97-98.

GIUSTI, G. A. 1990. Black bear feeding on second growth redwoods: A critical assessment. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:214-217.

GLASS, J. H. 1990. The status of the steel trap in North America. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:252-254.

GRAHAM, R. T., AND J. L. KINGERY. 1990. Seedling damage and mortality of conifer plantations on transitory ranges in northern and central Idaho. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:209-213.

GREEN, J. S., AND R. A. WOODRUFF. 1990. ADC guarding dog program update: a focus on managing dogs. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:233-236.

GUEDON, G., AND B. COMBES. 1990. Control of Mediterranean pine vole populations in the south of France. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:139-143.

HARDY, A. R. 1990. Vertebrate pests of UK agriculture: Present problems and future solutions. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:181-185.

HEISTERBERG, J. F., J. L. CUMMINGS, G. M. LINZ, C. E. KNITTLE, T. W. SEAMANS, AND P. P. WORONECKI. 1990. Field trial of a CPT-avicide aerial spray. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:350-356.

HOWARD, W. E. 1990. How animal control improves animal welfare. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:31-32.

HOWARD, W. E., S. D. PALMATEER, AND R. E. MARSH. 1990. Differential toxicity and taste aversion to strychnine of three subspecies of the California ground squirrel (*Spermophilus beecheyi*). Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:107-112.

HYGNSTROM, S. E. 1990. The evolution of vertebrate pest management--the species versus systems approach. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:20-24.

- JACKSON, J. J. 1990. Controlling vertebrate animal damage in southern pines. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:199-202.
- JACOBS, W. W. 1990. Required use of protective bait stations in the U.S. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:36-42.
- JOHNSON, R. J. 1990. The human element in wildlife damage situations. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:16-19.
- KERMEEN, B. C. 1990. State of the art telemetry equipment appropriate for vertebrate pest control research. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:70-75.
- KEY, G. E. 1990. Control of the African striped ground squirrel, *Xerus erythropus*, in Kenya. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:99-103.
- KNITTLE, C. E., E. W. SCHAFER JR., AND K. A. FAGERSTONE. 1990. Status of compound DRC-1339 registrations. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:311-313.
- KOEHLER, A. E., R. E. MARSH, AND T. P. SALMON. 1990. Frightening methods and devices/stimuli to prevent mammal damage--a review. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:168-173.
- LANE, R. S. 1990. Lyme disease, with emphasis on the western U.S. and its relationship to wildlife (Abstract). Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:35.
- LEE, L. L., W. E. HOWARD, AND R. E. MARSH. 1990. Acquired strychnine tolerance by pocket gophers. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:87-90.
- LEIRS, H., R. VERHAGEN, AND W. VERHEYEN. 1990. The use of rainfall patterns in predicting population densities of multimammate rats, *Mastomys natalensis*. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:135-138.
- LEWIS, S. R., AND J. M. O'BRIEN. 1990. Survey of rodent and rabbit damage to alfalfa hay in Nevada. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:116-119.
- LITTRELL, E. E. 1990. Effects of field vertebrate pest control on nontarget wildlife (with emphasis on bird and rodent control). Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:59-61.
- LOEB, S. C. 1990. Reproduction and population structure of pocket gophers (*Thomomys bottae*) from irrigated alfalfa fields. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:76-81.
- MAESTRELLI, J. R. 1990. Urban animal damage control in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:156-159.
- MARSH, R. E. 1990. Microencapsulation of rodenticides. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:62-64.
- MARSH, R. E., A. E. KOEHLER, AND T. P. SALMON. 1990. Exclusionary methods and materials to protect plants from pest mammals--a review. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:174-180.
- MARTIN, L. R., AND S. HAGAR. 1990. Bird control on containment pond sites. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:307-310.
- MONTAGUE, T. L., D. C. POLLOCK, AND W. WRIGHT. 1990. An examination of the browsing animal problem in Australian eucalypt and pine plantations. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:203-208.
- NELMS, C. O., M. L. AVERY, AND D. G. DECKER. 1990. Assessment of bird damage to early-ripening blueberries in Florida. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:302-306.

- NELSON, P. C. 1990. Bird problems in New Zealand--methods of control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:361-364.
- O'BRIEN, J. M., ANDR. E. MARSH. 1990. Vertebrate pests of beekeeping. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:228-232.
- OKURUT-AKOL, F. H., R. A. DOLBEER, AND P. P. WORONECKI. 1990. Red-winged blackbird and starling feeding responses on corn earworm-infested corn. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:296-301.
- PALMATEER, S. D. 1990. Registration status of vertebrate pesticides with emphasis on 1080 and strychnine. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:113-115.
- PEINE, J. D., ANDJ. A. FARMER. 1990. Wild hog management program at Great Smoky Mountains National Park. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:221-227.
- PHILLIPS, R. L., F. S. BLOM, AND R. M. ENGEMAN. 1990. Responses of captive coyotes to chemical attractants. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:285-290.
- PHILLIPS, R. L., F. S. BLOM, AND R. E. JOHNSON. 1990. An evaluation of breakaway snares for use in coyote control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:255-259.
- POCHOP, P. A., R. J. JOHNSON, D. A. AGUERO, AND K. M. ESKRIDGE. 1990. The status of lines in bird damage control--a review. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:317-324.
- REIDINGER JR., R. F. 1990. Keynote address - Thoughts on the future of vertebrate pest management. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:2-4.
- ROSATTE, R. C., M. J. POWER, C. D. MACINNES, AND K. F. LAWSON. 1990. Rabies control for urban foxes, skunks, and raccoons. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:160-167.
- SALMON, T. P., R. H. SCHMIDT, AND R. E. MARSH. 1990. An evaluation of fencing to exclude pocket gophers from experimental plots. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:95-96.
- SHUYLER, H. R. 1990. It's a fact! It's a *PHACT!* Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:33-34.
- SMITH, R. H., P. R. COX, AND M. RAMPAUD. 1990. Rodenticide ecotoxicology: Systems analysis and simulation. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:47-54.
- THOMPSON, H. V. 1990. Animal welfare and the control of vertebrates. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:5-7.
- TOBIN, M. E., R. T. SUGIHARA, AND A. K. OTA. 1990. Rodent damage to Hawaiian sugarcane. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:120-123.
- VAN'T WOUDT, B. D. 1990. Roaming, stray, and feral domestic cats and dogs as wildlife problems. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:291-295.
- VOSSSEN, P., ANDP. GADD. 1990. A comparison of several pocket gopher baits in the field. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:91-94.
- WALTON, M. T. 1990. Rancher use of livestock protection collars in Texas. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:277-280.
- WOOD, B. J., ANDG. F. CHUNG. 1990. Warfarin resistance of *Rattus tiomanicus* in oil palms in Malaysia and the associated increase of *Rattus diardii*. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:129-134.

WORONECKI, P. P., R. A. DOLBEER, AND T. W. SEAMANS. 1990. Use of alpha-chloralose to remove waterfowl from nuisance and damage situations. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 14:343-349.

1992

ACORD, B. R. 1992. Responses of the ADC Program to a changing American society. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:9-11.

ADVANI, R. 1992. Field evaluation of three anticoagulant rodenticides against *Mus musculus* populations in apartmental buildings in New York City. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:208-211.

ASKHAM, L. R. 1992. Efficacy of methyl anthranilate as a bird repellent on cherries, blueberries and grapes. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:137-141.

AVERY, M. L. 1992. Evaluation of methyl anthranilate as a bird repellent in fruit crops. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:130-133.

BAKER, R. O. 1992. Exposure of persons to phosphine gas from aluminum phosphide application to rodent burrows. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:312-321.

BEIER, P. 1992. Cougar attacks on humans: An update and some further reflections. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:365-367.

BIDINOTTO, R. J. 1992. Keynote address - The most dangerous pest: "*Homo environmentalus*". Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:2-8.

BOARMAN, W. I. 1992. Problems with management of a native predator on a threatened species: Raven predation on desert tortoises. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:48-52.

BOMFORD, M. 1992. Review of research on control of bird pests in Australia. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:93-96.

BOMFORD, M., AND P. O'BRIEN. 1992. A role for fertility control wildlife management in Australia? Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:344-347.

BORRECCO, J. E. 1992. Opening remarks - Fifteenth Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:1.

BUCKLE, A. P., AND G. P. FENN. 1992. Rodent control in the conservation of endangered species. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:36-41.

BURNS, R. J., AND E. CONNOLLY. 1992. Toxicity of compound 1080 to magpies and the relationship of dose rates to residues recovered. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:403-408.

BUTCHKO, P. H., AND A. SMALL. 1992. Developing a strategy of predator control for the protection of the California least tern: A case study. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:29-31.

CAMPBELL, D. L., J. P. FARLEY, AND R. M. ENGEMAN. 1992. Field efficacy evaluation of pelleted strychnine baits for control of mountain beavers (*Aplodontia rufa*). Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:335-339.

CAMPBELL, D. L., J. P. FARLEY, P. L. HEGDAL, R. M. ENGEMAN, AND H. W. KRUPA. 1992. Field efficacy evaluation of diphacinone paraffin bait blocks and strychnine oat groats for control of forest pocket gophers

- (*Thomomys* spp.). Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:299-302.
- COLVIN, B. A., C. A. MEININGER, AND M. J. GREALY. 1992. Administrative procedures and contracts for vertebrate pest programs. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:236-240.
- CONOVER, M. R. 1992. Ecological approach to managing problems caused by urban Canada geese. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:110-111.
- CORRIGAN, R. M., C. A. TOWELL, AND R. E. WILLIAMS. 1992. Development of rodent control technology for confined swine facilities. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:280-285.
- COX, P., ANDR. H. SMITH. 1992. Rodenticide ecotoxicology: Pre-lethal effects of anticoagulants on rat behaviour. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:165-170.
- CYPHER, B. L., AND J. H. SCRIVNER. 1992. Coyote control to protect endangered San Joaquin kit foxes at the Naval Petroleum Reserves, California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:42-47.
- CYR, A., AND D. LACOMBE. 1992. Sterilants for managing the populations of red-winged blackbirds (*Agelaius phoeniceus*). Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:54-55.
- DRUMMOND, D. C. 1992. Unmasking Mascal's mouse traps. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:229-235.
- EASON, C. T. 1992. The evaluation of alternative toxins to sodium monofluoroacetate (1080) for possum control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:348-350.
- EASON, C. T., D. R. MORGAN, AND B. K. CLAPPERTON. 1992. Toxic bait and baiting strategies for feral cats. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:371-376.
- ERICKSON, W. A., R. E. MARSH, AND T. P. SALMON. 1992. High frequency sound devices lack efficacy in repelling birds. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:103-104.
- FAIRAIZL, S. D. 1992. An integrated approach to the management of urban Canada goose depredations. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:105-109.
- FEARE, C. J., P. DOUVILLE DE FRANSSU, AND S. J. PERIS. 1992. The starling in Europe: Multiple approaches to a problem species. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:83-88.
- FRANTZ, S. C., ANDR. M. DURLAK. 1992. Interactive computer kiosks for vertebrate IPM--status report. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:241-244.
- GADD, P. 1992. Avitrol use in the protection of wine grapes from the house finch (linnet) in Sonoma County. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:89-92.
- GILL, G. E. 1992. A review of the results from laboratory tests of some rodenticides against eight rodent species. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:182-191.
- GORENZEL, W. P., AND T. P. SALMON. 1992. Urban crow roosts in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:97-102.
- GREEN, J. S. 1992. Metoclopramide hydrochloride did not prevent 1080-induced vomiting in coyotes. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:400-402.
- GURUPRASAD, B. K. 1992. Reinfestation of *Bandicota bengalensis* (Gray) in irrigated field habitat. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:277-279.

- HADLER, M. R., ANDA. P. BUCKLE. 1992. Forty-five years of anticoagulant rodenticides--past, present and future trends. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:149-155.
- HALVERSON, W. S. 1992. Closing remarks for the Fifteenth Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:409.
- HAZEN, B., ANDR. M. POCHÉ. 1992. California ground squirrel field efficacy study using 0.005% chlorophacinone bait. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:322-325.
- HUMPHRIES, R. E., A. P. MEEHAN, AND R. M. SIBLEY. 1992. The characteristics and history of behavioural resistance in inner-city house mice (*Mus domesticus*) in the U. K. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:161-164.
- HYGNSTROM, S. E. 1992. Impacts of house mouse activity on five types of insulation. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:286-288.
- JACKSON, W. B., ANDA. D. ASHTON. 1992. A review of available anticoagulants and their use in the United States. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:156-160.
- JACOBS, W. W. 1992. Vertebrate pesticides no longer registered and factors contributing to loss of registration. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:142-148.
- JOHNS, B. E., R. D. THOMPSON, AND K. A. CRANE. 1992. Improved aerosol methodology for applying CPT to control roosting species of pest birds. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:67-69.
- KAUKEINEN, D. E., ANDA. P. BUCKLE. 1992. Evaluation of aversive agents to increase the selectivity of rodenticides with emphasis on denatonium benzoate (Bitrex) bittering agent. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:192-198.
- KEY, G. E., ANDR. C. DE LA PIEDRA. 1992. The field rat control campaign, Chiapas, Mexico. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:268-271.
- KNITTLE, C. E. 1992. Nontarget hazards associated with egg baits used to control corvid depredations on endangered California least tern eggs at Camp Pendleton, California--1990 (Abstract). Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:53.
- LECHEVIN, J. C., ANDA. VIGIE. 1992. Which useful toxicological information can be drawn from studies on the hepatic fixation of anticoagulant rodenticides. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:204-207.
- LEE, L. L., W. E. HOWARD, AND R. E. MARSH. 1992. Laboratory studies of more durable baits for controlling pocket gophers. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:303-307.
- LINHART, S. B., G. J. DASCH, R. R. JOHNSON, AND J. D. ROBERTS. 1992. Electronic frightening devices for reducing coyote predation on domestic sheep: Efficacy under range conditions and operational use. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:386-392.
- LINZ, G. M., D. L. BERGMAN, AND W. J. BLEIER. 1992. Progress on managing cattail marshes with Rodeo herbicide to disperse roosting blackbirds. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:56-61.
- MARSH, R. E. 1992. Reflections of current (1992) pocket gopher control in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:289-295.
- MARSH, R. E., W. A. ERICKSON, AND T. P. SALMON. 1992. Scarecrows and predator models for frightening birds from specific areas. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:112-114.

MARSHALL, E. F. 1992. The effectiveness of difethialone (LM 2219) for controlling Norway rats and house mice under field conditions. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:171-174.

MASON, J. R., AND CLARK. 1992. Nonlethal repellents: The development of cost-effective, practical solutions to agricultural and industrial problems. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:115-129.

MATHUR, M., A. P. JAIN, N. KASHYAP, AND F. PARVEEN. 1992. Studies on bait preference and acceptance of flocoumafen in *Rattus rattus* infesting poultry farms and godowns. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:178-181.

MATSCHKE, G. H., K. J. ANDREWS, AND R. M. ENGEMAN. 1992. Zinc phosphide: Black-tailed prairie dog-domestic ferret secondary poison study. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:330-334.

MCILROY, J. C. 1992. The effect on Australian animals of 1080-poisoning campaigns. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:356-359.

NELSON, P. C. 1992. The development of long term management plans for bovine TB possum control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:351-355.

O'CONNELL, R. A., AND P. CLARK. 1992. A study of acrolein as an experimental ground squirrel burrow fumigant. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:326-329.

OHASHI, T. J., AND G. OLDENBURG. 1992. Endangered species in the Pacific Islands: The role of animal damage control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:32-35.

PACKHAM, C. J. 1992. The Pocatello Supply Depot: Brief history, current functions, supplies available and annual output. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:22-24.

PACKHAM, C. J., AND G. CONNOLLY. 1992. Control methods research priorities for animal damage control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:12-16.

PECH, R. P., MCILROY J. C., M. F. CLOUGH, AND D. G. GREEN. 1992. A microcomputer model for predicting the spread and control of foot and mouth disease in feral pigs. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:360-364.

PHILLIPS, R. L., F. S. BLOM, G. J. DASCH, AND J. W. GUTHRIE. 1992. Field evaluation of three types of coyote traps. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:393-395.

PICKLES, G. S. 1992. Feral goat commercialisation: the beginning of the end of eradication? Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:386-392.

POCHÉ, R. M. 1992. How GLP provisions influence costs of rodenticide field evaluations. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:245-248.

PRESCOTT, C. V., M. EL-AMIN, AND R. H. SMITH. 1992. Calciferols and bait shyness in the laboratory rat. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:218-223.

RAMEY, C. A., E. W. SCHAEFER JR., K. A. FAGERSTONE, AND S. D. PALMATEER. 1992. Back to the future for APHIS's vertebrate pesticides. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:17-21.

SAVARIE, P. J., B. E. JOHNS, AND S. E. GADDIS. 1992. A review of chemical and particle marking agents used for studying vertebrate pests. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:252-257.

SAXENA, Y., D. KUMAR, T. BHANDARI, AND H. BHASIN. 1992. Laboratory and field evaluation of difethialone, a new anticoagulant rodenticide. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:175-177.

SCHMIDT, R. H. 1992. Why bad things happen to good animals. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:25-28.

SHULER, J. D. 1992. A cage trap for live-trapping mountain lions. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:368-370.

SLATER, A. J. 1992. Management of birds associated with buildings at the University of California, Berkeley. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:79-82.

SMELTZ, M. D. 1992. Summary of USDA Forest Service pocket gopher trapping contract. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:296-298.

SMITH, C. R. 1992. Rodent disease implications associated with campgrounds and public use areas in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:258-260.

SRIDHARA, S., ANDT. R. KRISHNAMURTHY. 1992. Population dynamics of *Rattus rattus* in poultry and implications for control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:224-228.

SRIDHARA, S., ANDT. R. KRISHNAMURTHY. 1992. Potentiation of anticoagulant toxicity to *Rattus rattus* by two non-steroid anti-inflammatory drugs. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:212-217.

STERNER, R. T., D. J. ELIAS, AND D. R. CERVEN. 1992. The pesticide reregistration process: Collections of human health hazards data for 3-chloro-*p*-toluidine hydrochloride (DRC-1339). Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:62-66.

SUGIHARA, R. T. 1992. Use of microcomputers for randomly assigning animals to treatment groups, formulating baits, and keeping records. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:249-251.

SULLINS, M., ANDD. SULLIVAN. 1992. Observations of a gas exploding device for controlling burrowing rodents. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:308-311.

SULLIVAN, T. P. 1992. Operational application of diversionary food in young lodgepole pine forests to reduce feeding damage by red squirrels. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:340-343.

SULTANA, P., ANDM. M. JAEGER. 1992. Control strategies to reduce preharvest rat damage in Bangladesh. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:261-267.

SWINDLE, K. F. 1992. An evaluation of 4-aminopyridine baits coated to delay reaction time. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:70-71.

TILL, J. A. 1992. Behavioral effects of removal of coyote pups from dens. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:396-399.

TOBIN, M. E. 1992. Rodent damage in Hawaiian madacamia orchards. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:272-276.

VAN VUREN, D. 1992. Eradication of feral goats and sheep from island ecosystems. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:377-381.

VOGT, P. F. 1992. ReJeX-iT™ brand bird aversion agents. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:134-136.

WOODY, B. J. 1992. Clinical approaches to the diagnosis of diseases and disorders in pets and domestic animals sometimes mistaken for anticoagulant toxicosis. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:199-203.

WORONECKI, P. P., R. A. DOLBEER, T. W. SEAMANS, AND W. R. LANCE. 1992. Alpha-chloralose efficacy

in capturing nuisance waterfowl and pigeons and current status of FDA registration. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 15:72-78.

1994

ACORD, B. R., C. A. RAMEY, AND R. W. WERGE. 1994. Charting a future: Process and promise. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:5-8.

ACORN, R. C., AND M. J. DORRANCE. 1994. An evaluation of anti-coyote electric fences. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:45-50.

ARMISTEAD, A. R., K. MITCHELL, AND G. E. CONNOLLY. 1994. Bear relocations to avoid bear/sheep conflicts. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:31-35.

AVERY, M. A., D. G. DECKER, AND M. O. WAY. 1994. Field tests of a copper-based fungicide as a bird repellent rice seed treatment. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:250-254.

BAKER, A. E. M. 1994. Stowaway transport rates of house mice (*Mus domesticus*) and deermice (*Peromyscus maniculatus*). Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:106-112.

BERRYMAN, J. H. 1994. Keynote address - Blurred images: and the future of wildlife damage management. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:2-4.

BUCKLE, A. P., C. V. PRESCOTT, AND K. J. WARD. 1994. Resistance to the first and second generation anticoagulant rodenticides-- a new perspective. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:138-144.

CHILDS, J. E., T. G. KSIAZEK, P. E. ROLLIN, J. W. KREBS, S. ZAKI, S. T. NICHOL, C. J. PETERS, AND G. E. GLASS. 1994. Hantaviruses and their rodent reservoirs in the United States. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:188-191.

CLARK, J. P. 1994. Acrolein as a ground squirrel burrow fumigant. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:78-79.

CLARK, K. D. 1994. Managing raccoons, skunks, and opossums in urban settings. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:317-319.

CONOVER, M. R. 1994. How birds interpret distress calls: implications for applied uses of distress call playbacks. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:233-234.

CRABB, A. C., J. J. MAROIS, AND T. P. SALMON. 1994. Evaluation of field sampling techniques for estimation of bird damage in pistachio orchards. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:335-344.

CUMMINGS, J. L., P. A. POCHOP, M. V. GARRISON, C. A. FURCOLOW, AND J. E. DAVIS JR. 1994. Laboratory studies with compound DRC-1339 on feral pigeons. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:265-274.

CURTIS, P. D., M. J. FARGIONE, AND M. E. RICHMOND. 1994. Preventing deer damage with barrier, electrical, and behavioral fencing systems. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:223-227.

DEPAEPE, V., AND H. SCHMIDT. 1994. Unwanted guests: Evicting bats from human dwellings. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:213-216.

DOLBEER, R. A., AND S. K. ICKES. 1994. Red-winged blackbird feeding preferences and response to wild rice

treated with Portland cement or plaster. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:279-282.

ELIAS, D. J., R. T. STERNER, AND P. J. SAVARIE. 1994. Contracts and registration studies. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:160-167.

GAGE, K. L., J. A. MONTENIERI, AND R. E. THOMAS. 1994. The role of predators in the ecology, epidemiology, and surveillance of plague in the United States. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:200-206.

GOLIGHTLY, JR. R. T., M. R. FAULHABER, K. L. SALLEE, AND J. C. LEWIS. 1994. Food habits and management of introduced red fox in southern California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:15-20.

GREEN, J. S., R. A. WOODRUFF, AND W. F. ANDELT. 1994. Do livestock guarding dogs lose their effectiveness over time? Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:41-44.

HALVERSON, W. S. 1994. Opening remarks - Sixteenth Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:1.

HITCHCOCK, J. C. 1994. The European ferret, *Mustela putorius* (Family Mustelidae): Its public health, wildlife and agricultural significance. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:207-212.

HOOPER, J. K. 1994. What do animal activists want? (and how should wildlife managers respond?). Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:320-326.

HOSEA, R. C. 1994. Monitoring wildlife damage management pesticides, the role of the California Department of Fish and Game. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:9-11.

HYGNSTROM, S. E. 1994. Efficacy of five burrow fumigants for managing black-tailed prairie dogs. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:80-82.

HYGNSTROM, S. E., K. C. VERCAUTEREN, AND T. R. SCHMADERER. 1994. Biological management (control) of vertebrate pests - advances in the last quarter century. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:293-300.

JOTHAM, N., ANDR. L. PHILLIPS. 1994. Developing international trap standards - a progress report. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:308-310.

KEY, G., E. WILSON, AND J. CONNER. 1994. Present status of *Rattus norvegicus* on Santa Cruz Island, Galapagos, Ecuador. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:118-123.

KOEHLER, A. E., M. E. TOBIN, AND R. T. SUGIHARA. 1994. Effects of CS₂-starch xanthate on consumption by rats. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:113-117.

LOREDO-PRENDEVILLE, I., D. VAN VUREN, A. J. KUENZI, AND M. L. MORRISON . 1994. California ground squirrels at Concord Naval Weapons Station: alternatives for control and the ecological consequences . Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:72-77.

MANSFIELD, T. M., ANDS. G. TORRES. 1994. Trends in mountain lion depredation and public safety threats in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:12-14.

MARCUM, D. B., ANDW. P. GORENZEL. 1994. Grower practices for blackbird control in wild rice in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:243-249.

MARSH, R. E. 1994. Current (1994) ground squirrel control practices in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:61-65.

- MCKILLOP, G., AND D. POOLE. 1994. Developing an electrified fence to exclude rabbits from crops. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:283-286.
- MORAN, S., AND H. KEIDAR. 1994. Assessment of toxic bait efficacy in field trials by counts of burrow openings. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:168-174.
- MORGAN, D. R. 1994. Improving aerial control of possums by precision bait delivery. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:287-292.
- NELSON, P. C. 1994. Bird control in New Zealand using alpha-chloralose and DRC1339. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:259-264.
- NELSON, P. C., AND G. J. HICKLING. 1994. Pindone for rabbit control: Efficacy, residues and cost. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:217-222.
- NIEMEYER, C. C., E. E. BANGS, S. H. FRITTS, J. A. FONTAINE, M. D. JIMENEZ, AND W. G. BREWSTER. 1994. Wolf depredation management in relation to wolf recovery. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:57-60.
- NOLTE, D. L., D. L. CAMPBELL, AND J. R. MASON. 1994. Potential repellents to reduce damage by herbivores. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:228-232.
- O'CONNELL, R. A. 1994. Trapping ground squirrels as a control method. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:66-67.
- PAGE, R. J. C. 1994. Laboratory and field assessment of a carbon monoxide producing fumigant cartridge for use in the control of rabbits (*Oryctolagus cuniculus*). Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:175-179.
- PAGE, R. J. C., AND D. H. BENNETT. 1994. Feral cat control in Britain; Developing a rabies contingency strategy. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:21-27.
- PARKHURST, J. A. 1994. An overview of avian predation and management techniques at fish-rearing facilities. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:235-242.
- PHILLIPS, R. L., AND S. BLOM. 1994. Field evaluation of chemical attractants for summer use on M-44s. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:51-56.
- POSPISCHIL, R., AND H.-J. SCHNORBACH. 1994. Racumin Plus, a new promising rodenticide against rats and mice. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:180-187.
- QUY, R. J., D. P. COWAN, P. HAYNES, I. R. INGLIS, AND T. SWINNEY. 1994. Predicting the outcome of rodenticide trials against Norway rats living on farms. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:133-137.
- RAJ, G. G. 1994. Effective period for control of the brown spiny field mouse (*Mus plantythrinx*) in dry land crops. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:95-100.
- RAMEY, C. A., E. W. SCHAFER JR., K. A. FAGERSTONE, AND S. D. PALMATEER. 1994. Active ingredients in APHIS's vertebrate pesticides - use and registration data. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:124-132.
- SANBORN, W. A., R. H. SCHMIDT, AND H. C. FREEMAN. 1994. Policy considerations for contraception in wildlife management. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:311-316.
- SHUMAKE, S. A. 1994. Registration requirements for non-toxic natural products as animal damage control agents. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:145-151.

- SINGLETON, G. R. 1994. The prospects and associated challenges for the biological control of rodents. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:301-307.
- SMITH, C. R. 1994. Wild carnivores as plague indicators in California - a cooperative interagency disease surveillance program. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:192-199.
- SPANNO, R. K. 1994. Ground squirrel management in the Angeles National Forest. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:68-71.
- STERNER, R. T. 1994. Zinc phosphide: Implications of optimal foraging theory and particle-dose analyses efficacy, acceptance, bait shyness, and non-target hazards. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:152-159.
- TIMM, R. M. 1994. Closing remarks - Sixteenth Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:352.
- TIMM, R. M. 1994. Sources of information on wildlife damage control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:345-351.
- TOBIN, M. E., R. T. SUGIHARA, AND R. M. ENGEMAN. 1994. Effects of initial rat captures on subsequent capture success of traps. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:101-105.
- VALENCIA, D., D. J. ELIAS, AND J. A. OSPINA. 1994. Rodent pests in Colombian agriculture. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:92-94.
- VOGT, P. F. 1994. ReJeX-iT™ AG-36 as bird aversion agent for turf and agriculture. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:275-278.
- VON WAHLDE, M., ANDB. A. COLVIN. 1994. Using Geographic Information Systems for tracking an urban rodent control program. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:327-334.
- WAITE, B. C., ANDR. L. PHILLIPS. 1994. An approach to controlling golden eagle predation on lambs in South Dakota. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:28-30.
- WHISSON, D., ANDB. VILLA-C. 1994. Activity patterns of the pocket gopher *Pappogeomys merriami merriami* in a Mexican rangeland. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:87-91.
- WINCHELL, C. S. 1994. Natural history and protection of burrowing owls. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:83-86.
- WORONECKI, P. P., ANDR. A. DOLBEER. 1994. Alpha-chloralose: Current status, restrictions and future uses for capturing birds. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:255-258.
- ZIEGLTRUM, G. J. 1994. Supplemental bear feeding program in western Washington. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 16:36-40.

1996

- ASKHAM, L. R. 1996. Disaccharide intolerance of European starlings. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:99-102.
- BAKER, R. O. 1996. Closing remarks - Seventeenth Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:254.

BAROCH, J. A. 1996. Field efficacy of diphacinone grain baits used to control the California ground squirrel. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:127-132.

BELANT, J. L., AND DICKES SHERI K. 1996. Overhead wires reduce roof-nesting by ring-billed gulls and herring gulls. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:108-112.

BRAYSHER, M., P. O'BRIEN, AND M. BOMFORD. 1996. Towards "best practice" vertebrate pest management in Australia using virally-vectored immunocontraception. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:18-23.

BURNS, R. J., AND J. R. MASON. 1996. Effectiveness of Vichos non-lethal collars in deterring coyote attacks on sheep. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:204-206.

CLAY, W. H. 1996. An overview of animal damage control (ADC) assistance to the vertebrate pest management industry. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:51-53.

COLVIN, B. A., R. DEGREGORIO, AND FLEETWOOD CHARLOTTE. 1996. Norway rat infestation of urban landscaping and preventive design criteria. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:165-171.

CONNOLLY, G. 1996. Improved sealants for M-44 cyanide capsules. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:193-196.

COOLAHAN, C. 1996. Impacts of a daily trap check law on the California ADC program. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:160-164.

CRAVEN, S. R. 1996. Keynote address - The future of wildlife damage management--and why I want to be a part of it. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:2-5.

CURNOW, R. D. 1996. Introducing the National Wildlife Research Center. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:6-7.

DOANE, B., D. BLODGET, AND B. BONNIVIER. 1996. How to control a pest's pest -- flea and rodent efficacy. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:197-198.

EASON, C. T., G. R. WRIGHT, L. MEIKLE, AND ELDER P. 1996. The persistence and secondary poisoning risks of sodium monofluoroacetate (1080), brodifacoum, and cholecalciferol in possums. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:54-58.

FAIRAIZL, S. D., AND J. STIVER. 1996. A profile of depredating mountain lions. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:88-90.

FEARNEYHOUGH, M. G. 1996. The Texas oral rabies vaccination project and the experimental use of Raboral V-RG rabies vaccine in the south Texas coyote rabies epizootic. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:62.

FUCHS, R. M. E., W. K. MACLEAN, C. A. MACKINTOSH, AND I. M. ALLAN. 1996. The use of tip traps to control rabbit damage in Scotland. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:199-203.

GADD, JR. P. 1996. Use of the modified Australian crow trap for the control of depredating birds in Sonoma County. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:103-107.

GIUSTI, G. A., D. A. WHISSON, AND GORENZEL W. PAUL. 1996. Rodents and cover crops - a review. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:59-61.

GRUVER, K. S., R. L. PHILLIPS, AND E. S. WILLIAMS. 1996. Leg injuries to coyotes captured in standard and modified Soft Catch traps. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:91-93.

- HALL, T. C. 1996. Operational control of the brown tree snake on Guam. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:234-240.
- HARRISON, JR. F. J. 1996. Managing plague in endangered species habitats. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:230-233.
- HONE, J. 1996. Analysis of vertebrate pest research. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:13-17.
- HOWARD, W. E. 1996. Animal rights and the need to understand nature; A debate. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:248-249.
- HUGGINS, J. G. 1996. Economic effectiveness, efficiency, and selectivity of fox squirrel trapping in pecan groves. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:123-126.
- HUGHES, J. P., AND P. S. GIPSON. 1996. Perceptions of wildlife damage by conservation reserve program contract holders in Riley County, Kansas. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:154-157.
- HYGNSTROM, S. E., K. C. VERCAUTEREN, AND J. D. EKSTEIN. 1996. Impacts of field-dwelling rodents on emerging field corn. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:148-150.
- JACKSON, R. M., G. G. AHLBORN, M. GURUNG, AND S. ALE. 1996. Reducing livestock depredation losses in the Nepalese Himalaya. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:241-247.
- JAY, M. T. 1996. Zoonotic diseases of carnivores and occupational safety issues for predator control employees. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:63-67.
- KEY, G., R. PLATENBERG, A. EASBY, AND K. MAIS. 1996. The potential impact of introduced commensal rodents on island flora. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:172-178.
- LAVINE, K. P., M. J. REEFF, J. A. DICAMILLO, AND G. S. KANIA. 1996. The status of nuisance wildlife damage control in the states. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:8-12.
- MACNICOLL, A. D., G. M. KERINS, N. J. DENNIS, AND J. E. GILL. 1996. The distribution and significance of anticoagulant-resistant Norway rat (*Rattus norvegicus*) in England and Wales, 1988-95. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:179-185.
- MARSH, R. E. 1996. Mole control - a historical perspective. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:34-39.
- MARTIN, L. R. 1996. Federal and state fish and wildlife regulations and other pertinent California laws. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:44-47.
- MAY, J. A. 1996. Results of a non-lethal survey and report provided to the New Mexico legislature. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:225-229.
- MORGAN, D. R., G. R. WRIGHT, S. C. OGILVIE, R. PIERCE, AND P. THOMSON. 1996. Assessment of the environmental impact of brodifacoum during rodent eradication operations in New Zealand. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:213-218.
- NELSON, P. C. 1996. Developing wildlife management into a successful business. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:48-50.
- NELSON, P. C. 1996. Education and training integral part to 1080 possum control in New Zealand. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:31-33.
- NOLTE, D. L. 1996. Mongolian rangelands: Rodent problems and approaches to alleviate damage. Proceedings:

Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:143-147.

PRESCOTT, C. V. 1996. Preliminary study of the genetics of resistance in the house mouse. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:83-87.

QUY, R. J., D. P. COWAN, C. MORGAN, AND T. SWINNEY. 1996. Palatability of rodenticide baits in relation to their effectiveness against farm populations of the Norway rat. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:133-138.

RAMEY, C. A., AND JR. E. W. SCHAFER. 1996. The evolution of APHIS' two gas cartridges. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:219-224.

RODRIGUEZ, ETHEL N., AND M. L. AVERY. 1996. *Agelaius* blackbirds and rice in Uruguay and the southeastern United States. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:94-98.

SAPONTZIS, S. F. 1996. Animal liberation and the lessons of nature. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:250-253.

SHUMAKE, S. A., AND P. J. SAVARIE. 1996. Nest material as a delivery method for avicides: Preliminary tests with African weaver finches. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:113-118.

STERNER, R. T. 1996. Zinc phosphide residues in voles: Scenarios showing low risks to domestic cats and dogs. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:139-142.

SWEITZER, R. A., I. A. GARDNER, B. J. GONZALES, D. VAN VUREN, AND W. M. BOYCE. 1996. Population densities and disease surveys of wild pigs in the coast ranges of central and northern California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:75-82.

TIMM, R. M. 1996. Opening remarks - Seventeenth Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:1.

TOBIN, M. E., A. E. KOEHLER, R. T. SUGIHARA, AND R. M. ENGEMAN. 1996. Effects of stage of nut development and simulated rat damage on macadamia yields. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:119-122.

TOWNZEN, K. R., M. A. THOMPSON, AND SMITH CHARLES R. 1996. Investigations and management of epizootic plague at Ice House Reservoir, Eldorado National Forest, California, 1994 and 1995. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:68-74.

UPDIKE, D., AND J. WAITHMAN. 1996. Dealing with wild pig depredation in California: The strategic plan. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:40-43.

VIRCHOW, D. R., AND J. R. MASON. 1996. Techniques and expertise in wildlife damage control: A survey among the national animal damage control association (NADCA) membership. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:207-212.

WATKINS, R. W., D. P. COWAN, AND E. L. GILL. 1996. Plant secondary chemicals as non-lethal vertebrate repellents. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:186-192.

WHISSON, D., AND B. VILLA-C. 1996. The pocket gopher as a pest in Mexico. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:151-153.

WILLIAMS, C. K. 1996. Ecological challenges to controlling wild rabbits in Australia using virally-vectored immunocontraception. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:24-30.

ZIEGLTRUM, G., AND D. L. NOLTE. 1996. The Washington ADCP-a private collaborative effort to address

biological, economical, and social constraints to reduce wildlife damage. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 17:158-159.

1998

AVERY, M. L., D. DECKER, AND J. S. HUMPHREY. 1998. Development of seed treatments to control blackbirds. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:354-358.

BAKER, R. O. 1998. Opening remarks - Eighteenth Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:1.

BAKER, R. O., ANDR. M. TIMM. 1998. Management of conflicts between urban coyotes and humans in Southern California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:299-312.

BARNES, T. G. 1998. State agency response to nuisance wildlife control operator oversight. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:287-289.

BAROCH, J. 1998. An overview of recent ground squirrel bait registration research supported by the California bait surcharge program. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:166-170.

BELANT, J. L., T. W. SEAMANS, AND L. A. TYSON. 1998. Evaluation of electronic frightening devices as white-tailed deer deterrents. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:107-110.

BELANT, J. L., T. W. SEAMANS, AND L. A. TYSON. 1998. Predator urines as chemical barriers to white-tailed deer. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:359-362.

BERGMAN, D. L., L. E. HUFFMAN, AND J. D. PAULSON. 1998. North Dakota's cost-share program for guard animals. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:122-125.

BOMFORD, M., AND Q. HART. 1998. Risk assessment for importing and keeping exotic vertebrates. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:406-410.

BOURNE, J. B. 1998. Norway rat exclusion in Alberta. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:242-246.

BROWN, P. R., G. R. SINGLETON, D. A. JONES, AND S. C. DUNN. 1998. The management of house mice in agricultural landscapes using farm management practices: An Australian perspective. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:156-159.

CAMPBELL III, E. W., A. E. KOEHLER, R. T. SUGIHARA, AND M. E. TOBIN. 1998. The development of an integrated pest management plan for roof rats in Hawaiian macadamia orchards. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:171-175.

CAUGHLEY, J., C. DONKIN, AND K. STRONG. 1998. Managing mouse plagues in rural Australia. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:160-165.

CHILDS, J. E., J. W. KREBS, AND C. E. RUPPRECHT. 1998. Mammalian reservoirs and the changing epidemiology of rabies in the United States. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:77-81.

CLARK, L. 1998. Review of bird repellents. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:330-337.

COLVIN, B. A., T. B. SWIFT, AND F. E. FOTHERGILL. 1998. Control of Norway rats in sewer and utility systems using pulsed baiting methods. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:247-253.

- CONNOLLY, G., ANDB. WAGNER. 1998. Non-lethal predation control by U.S. sheep ranchers. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:126-130.
- COOLAHAN, C. C., ANDS. SNIDER. 1998. Amendment 14--Colorado's anti-trapping initiative, a history and perspective on impacts. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:131-137.
- COOPER, J. A. 1998. The potential for managing urban Canada geese by modifying habitat. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:18-25.
- CORRIGAN, R. M. 1998. The efficacy of glue traps against wild populations of house mice, *Mus domesticus* Ratty. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:268-275.
- CUMMINGS, J. L., P. A. POCHOP, C. A. YODER, AND J. E. DAVIS JR. 1998. Potential bird repellents to reduce bird damage to lettuce seed and seedlings. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:350-353.
- DAVIS JR., E. R. 1998. Strategies for alleviating vulture damage in industrial plants. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:71-73.
- DEFUSCO, R. P. 1998. The U.S. Air Force bird avoidance model. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:59-60.
- DELIBERTO, T. J., E. M. GESE, F. F. KNOWLTON, J. R. MASON, M. R. CONOVER, L. MILLER, R. H. SCHMIDT, AND M. K. HOLLAND. 1998. Fertility control in coyotes: Is it a potential management tool? Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:144-149.
- DEVERS, P., P. REICHERT, AND R. POCHÉ. 1998. Field trial using Flight Control as a repellent for Canada goose (*Branta canadensis*) control in Fort Collins, Colorado. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:245-349.
- DIJULIO, R. D. 1998. Humane Society: Good guys or Gestapo? Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:378-382.
- DOLBEER, R. A. 1998. Keynote address - Population dynamics: The foundation of wildlife damage management for the 21st century. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:2-11.
- DWYER, D. L. 1998. Wildlife information sources and search methods on the internet. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:416.
- FAGERSTONE, K. A., ANDE. W. SCHAFER JR. 1998. Status of APHIS vertebrate pesticides and drugs. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:319-324.
- FRANTZ, S. C., ANDC. P. MADIGAN. 1998. Warfarin resistance revisited. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:276-280.
- FREDERICK, J. M. 1998. Overview of wild pig damage in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:82-86.
- FRITZ, C. L., V. L. KRAMER, B. ENGE, AND B. SUN. 1998. Surveillance for Sin Nombre virus and hantavirus pulmonary syndrome in California, 1993 to 1997. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:208-212.
- FUCHS, R. M. E., ANDG. J. NEILL. 1998. A survey of rabbit damage and control measures used in the east and northeast of Scotland. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:181-183.
- GARRETT, K. L. 1998. Population trends and ecological attributes of introduced parrots, doves and finches in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:46-54.

- GRINDER, M. I., AND P. R. KRAUSMAN. 1998. Ecology and management of coyotes in Tucson, Arizona. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:293-298.
- HOUSTON, A. E. 1998. The beaver--a southern native returning home. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:12-17.
- HUETH, B., D. COHEN, AND D. ZILBERMAN. 1998. Non-predator vertebrate pest damage in California agriculture: An assessment of economic impacts in selected crops. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:371-377.
- HYGNSTROM, S. E., R. H. SCHMIDT, P. D. CURTIS, AND G. K. YARROW. 1998. Development of an Internet Center for Wildlife Damage Management. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:420-421.
- LEWIS, J. C., K. L. SALLEE, R. T. GOLIGHTLY JR., AND R. M. JUREK. 1998. Social and biological aspects of non-native red fox management in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:150-155.
- LINZ, G. M., AND H. J. HOMAN. 1998. Tracing the history of blackbird research through an industry's looking glass: *The Sunflower* magazine. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:35-42.
- MAAS, S. 1998. Feral goats in Australia: Impacts and cost of control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:100-106.
- MACH, J. J. 1998. Laboratory efficacy study with a warfarin bait to control the black-tailed prairie dog. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:184-190.
- MANSFIELD, T. M., AND K. G. CHARLTON. 1998. Trends in mountain lion depredation and public safety incidents in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:118-122.
- MARSH, R. E. 1998. Barn owl nest boxes offer no solution to pocket gopher damage. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:414-415.
- MARSH, R. E. 1998. One hundred years of pocket gopher traps and trapping. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:221-226.
- MARTIN, L. R., L. M. MARTIN, AND M. R. TABER. 1998. Containment basins and bird exclusion--a historical perspective. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:61-66.
- MASON, J. R. 1998. Mammal repellents: Options and considerations for development. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:325-329.
- MATSCHKE, G. H., G. R. MCCANN, AND R. A. DOANE. 1998. Evaluation of Acrolein as a fumigant for controlling northern pocket gophers. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:227-232.
- MOORE, T., D. VAN VUREN, AND C. INGELS. 1998. Are barn owls a biological control for gophers? Evaluating effectiveness in vineyards and orchards. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:394-396.
- MOORE, T. G., AND D. A. WHISSON. 1998. Potential risks associated with the legalization of exotic predators such as the ferret (*Mustela putorius furo*) in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:96-99.
- NOLTE, D. L., B. A. KIMBALL, AND G. J. ZIEGLTRUM. 1998. The impact of timber management on the phytochemicals associated with black bear damage. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:111-117.
- O'BRIEN, P., AND S. THOMAS. 1998. Rabbit calicivirus: Update on a new biological control for pest rabbits in Australia. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:397-405.

- PERRY, G., E. W. CAMPBELL III, G. H. RODDA, AND T. H. FRITTS. 1998. Managing island biotas: Brown tree snake control using barrier technology. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:138-142.
- POCHOP, P. A., J. L. CUMMINGS, C. A. YODER, AND J. E. STEUBER. 1998. Comparison of white mineral oil and corn oil to reduce hatchability in ring-billed gull eggs. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:411-413.
- POCHÉ, R. M. 1998. Development of a new bird repellent, Flight Control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:338-344.
- POCHÉ, R. M. 1998. Recent Norway rats studies using warfarin. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:254-261.
- PRUETT-JONES, S., AND K. A. TARVIN. 1998. Monk parakeets in the United States: Population growth and regional patterns of distribution. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:55-58.
- QUY, R. J., A. D. MACNICOLL, AND D. P. COWAN. 1998. Control of rats resistant to second-generation anticoagulant rodenticides. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:262-267.
- SALMON, T. P. 1998. Closing remarks - Eighteenth Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:422.
- SALMON, T. P. 1998. Wildlife damage and control research and extension programs: Cost recovery strategies. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:391-393.
- SHUMAKE, S. A., AND G. R. MCCANN. 1998. Effects of taste stimuli (quinine and sucrose) in pelleted, granulated, and wax block baits on feeding preferences of northern pocket gophers (*Thomomys talpoides*). Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:191-195.
- SLATER, A. J. 1998. Twenty-five years of managing birds associated with buildings at the University of California, Berkeley. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:315-318.
- SMITH, A. E., S. R. CRAVEN, AND P. D. CURTIS. 1998. A techniques manual and video for the management of problem urban Canada geese. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:313-314.
- STERNER, R. T. 1998. The bait surcharge program: Research improves zinc phosphide use for vole control in alfalfa. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:176-180.
- STEVENS, G. R., L. CLARK, AND R. A. WEBER. 1998. The use of aerosol repellents as an avian deterrent strategy. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:74-76.
- SULLIVAN, T. P. 1998. Management of red squirrel feeding damage to Lodgepole Pine by stand density manipulation and diversionary food. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:196-202.
- SWEITZER, R. A. 1998. Conservation implications of feral pigs in island and mainland ecosystems, and a case study of feral pig expansion in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:26-34.
- TABER, M. R., AND R. MARTIN. 1998. The use of netting as a bird management tool in vineyards. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:43-45.
- TOBIN, M. E. 1998. Research and management of bird depredations at catfish farms. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:67-70.
- UPDIKE, D. 1998. Changes in wild pig depredation in California: A new law. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:87-89.

VAN VUREN, D. 1998. Manipulating habitat quality to manage vertebrate pests. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:383-390.

VILLA C., B., W. LOPEZ-FORMENT, M. VILLA C., AND C. V. PRESCOTT. 1998. Not all sigmodontine rodents in the sugarcane fields in coastal Veracruz, Mexico, are pests. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:236-241.

WEHTJE, M. E. 1998. Defensible space: A behavioral approach for managing predators at the urban-wildland interface. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:290-292.

WHISSON, D. A. 1998. Modified bait stations for California ground squirrel control in endangered kangaroo rat habitat. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:233-235.

WILSON, B. S., AND G. M. MCEWEN. 1998. Will continued monitoring of beaver-damaged resources minimize future damage? Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:213-220.

WITMER, G. W., E. W. CAMPBELL III, AND F. BOYD. 1998. Rat management for endangered species protection in the U.S. Virgin Islands. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:281-286.

WITMER, G. W., AND M. J. PIPAS. 1998. Porcupine damage and repellent research in the interior Pacific Northwest. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:203-207.

WRIGHT, S. E., AND R. A. DOLBEER. 1998. Deer on airports: An accident waiting to happen. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:90-95.

WYWIALOWSKI, A. P. 1998. Are wildlife-caused losses of agriculture increasing? Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 18:363-370.

2000

ALLEN, L. 2000. Measuring predator control effectiveness: reducing numbers may not reduce predator impact. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:284-289.

ASKHAM, L. R. 2000. Efficacy of the aerial application of methyl anthranilate in reducing bird damage to sweet corn, sunflowers, and cherries. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:22-25.

AVERY, M. L., D. A. WHISSON, AND D. B. MARCUM. 2000. Responses of blackbirds to mature wild rice treated with Flight Control bird repellent. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:26-30.

BARRAS, S. C., R. DOLBEER, R. B. CHIPMAN, AND G. F. BERNHARDT. 2000. Bird and small mammal use of mowed and unmowed vegetation at John F. Kennedy International Airport, 1998 to 1999. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:31-36.

BEEVER, E. A., AND P. F. BRUSSARD. 2000. Charismatic megafauna or exotic pest? Interactions between popular perceptions of feral horses (*Equus caballus*) and their management and research. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:413-418.

BOULAY, M. C., D. A. IMMELL, AND D. H. JACKSON. 2000. How demographics, knowledge, and perceptions influence opinions of a 1994 Oregon hunting ballot initiative: Comparing voters and black bear hunters. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:419-427.

BOUNDS, D. L., AND T. A. MOLLETT. 2000. Can nutria be eradicated in Maryland? Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:121-126.

CHOQUENOT, D., ANDB. WARBURTON. 2000. Modeling the cost-effectiveness of wallaby control in New Zealand. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:169-174.

COLVIN, B. A. 2000. A comprehensive rodent control for Washington, D.C. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:339-345.

CORNEJO, B. V. 2000. Pocket gopher (*Orthogeomys hispidus hispidus*) damage in sugarcane fields in the state of Veracruz, Mexico . Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:358-361.

CURTIS, P. D., D. J. DECKER, AND T. M. SCHUSLER. 2000. Beyond citizen task forces: The future of community-based deer management. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:175-179.

DEWEY, J., ANDD. BERGMAN. 2000. Overview of Wildlife Services' adverse incident reports FIFRA Section 6(a)(2). Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:408-412.

DOLBEER, R. A. 2000. Birds and aircraft: Fighting for airspace in crowded skies. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:37-43.

DORRINGTON, B., ANDJ. MITCHELL. 2000. Community based feral pig management in northern Australia's wet tropics. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:180-182.

EBBERT, S. 2000. Successful eradication of introduced foxes from large Aleutian islands. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:127-132.

ENGEMAN, R. E., ANDG. W. WITMER. 2000. IPM strategies: Indexing difficult to monitor populations of pest species. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:183-189.

ERNEST, H. B., ANDW. M. BOYCE. 2000. DNA identification of mountain lions involved in livestock predation and public safety incidents and investigations. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:290-294.

ETTER, D. R., T. R. VAN DEELEN, D. R. LUDWIG, S. N. KOBAL, AND R. E. WARNER. 2000. Management of white-tailed deer in Chicago, Illinois forest preserves. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:190-196.

FLEMING, P. J. S. 2000. Observations on the contacts and home ranges of feral goats in relation to the spread of diseases of livestock. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:107-112.

FLEMING, P. J. S. 2000. Wild dogs and their manipulation to prevent livestock predation in Australia. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:277-283.

GENOVESI, P. 2000. The grey squirrel in Italy: Risks of expansion and related threats to the survival of the red squirrel in Europe. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:428-431.

GENOVESI, P. 2000. Impact of free ranging dogs on wildlife in Italy. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:295-298.

GLAHN, J. F. 2000. Comparison of pyrotechnics versus shooting for dispersing double-crested cormorants from their night roosts. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:44-48.

GORENZEL, W. P., T. P. SALMON, AND A. C. CRABB. 2000. A national review of the status of trapping for bird control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:5-21.

GREENTREE, C., ANDG. SAUNDERS. 2000. An experimental evaluation of lamb predation in response to fox (*Vulpes vulpes*) control in south-eastern Australia. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:299-303.

HADIDIAN, J. 2000. The relationship of animal protection interests to animal damage management: Historic

- paths, contemporary concerns and the uncertain future. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:432-435.
- HILTZ, M., ANDL. D. ROY. 2000. Rating of killing traps against humane trapping standards using computer simulations. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:197-201.
- HOSEA, R. C. 2000. Exposure of non-target wildlife to anticoagulant rodenticides in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:236-244.
- HOWARD, W. E. 2000. Keynote address - A vision for wildlife management. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:2-4.
- HUMPHREY, J. S., M. L. AVERY, AND A. P. MCGRANE. 2000. Evaluating relocation as a vulture management tool in north Florida. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:49-53.
- HYGNSTROM, S. E., ANDK. C. VERCAUTEREN. 2000. Home ranges and habitat selection of white-tailed deer in a suburban nature area in eastern Nebraska. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:84-87.
- JACOBS, W. W. 2000. The rationale for requiring Bitrex and dyes in rodent baits. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:257-262.
- KAUKEINEN, D. E., C. W. SPRAGINS, AND J. F. HOBSON. 2000. Risk-benefit considerations in evaluating commensal anticoagulant rodenticide impacts to wildlife. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:245-256.
- KERR, C. L., S. E. HENKE, AND R. TAMEZ. 2000. Cage trap modifications that enhance the capture success of raccoons. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:436-438.
- KEY, G., ANDR. HUDSON. 2000. The rat control program on the island of St. Helena. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:133-138.
- KIMBALL, B. A., J. J. JOHNSTON, J. R. MASON, D. E. ZEMLIKA, AND S. F. BLOM. 2000. Development of chemical coyote attractants for wildlife management applications. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:304-309.
- KING, D. T., ANDM. E. TOBIN. 2000. Capture and telemetry techniques for double-crested cormorants (*Phalacrocorax auritus*). Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:54-57.
- KRESTA, A. E., ANDS. E. HENKE. 2000. Attitudes towards rabies in southern Texas: a need for public education. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:113-117.
- MARTIN, J., ANDA. O'BRIEN. 2000. The use of bone oil (renardine) as a coyote repellent on sheep farms in Ontario. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:310-314.
- MCCANN, G. R. 2000. Chlorophacinone and diphacinone: standard *Mus musculus* and *Peromyscus maniculatus* anticoagulant laboratory tests. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:263-267.
- MILLER, J. E., B. C. TEFFT, M. GREGONIS, AND R. E. ERIKSEN. 2000. Wild turkeys and agriculture damage: Real or perceived thresholds and tradeoffs. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:58-62.
- MILLER, L. A., ANDK. A. FAGERSTONE. 2000. Induced fertility as a wildlife management tool. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:160-168.
- MITCHELL, J. 2000. Ecology and management of feral pigs in Australian tropical rainforests. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:202-205.
- MOSER, B. W. 2000. A comparison of physical, chemical, and genetic controls to reduce deer browse damage to

hybrid poplar seedlings. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:88-92.

MURRAY, W. J. 2000. The epidemiology of a case of raccoon roundworm infection. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:118-120.

NOLTE, D. L., AND K. WAGNER. 2000. Comparing the efficacy of delivery systems and active ingredients of deer repellents. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:93-100.

NOLTE, D. L., K. WAGNER, A. TRENT, AND S. BULKIN. 2000. Fumigant dispersal in pocket gopher burrows and benefits of a blower system. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:377-384.

PEARSON, A. B., W. P. GORENZEL, AND T. P. SALMON. 2000. Lesser-known vertebrate pests of almonds in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:365-376.

PECH, R. P. 2000. Biological control of vertebrate pests. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:206-211.

PIPAS, M. J., G. H. MATSCHKE, AND G. R. MCCANN. 2000. Evaluation of the efficiency of three types of traps for capturing pocket gophers. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:385-388.

PITT, W. C., F. F. KNOWLTON, A. OGAWA, AND P. W. BOX. 2000. Evaluation of depredation management techniques for territorial animals using a computer model: Coyotes as a case study. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:315-318.

RAMSEY, D. S. L. 2000. The effect of fertility control in the population dynamics and behavior of brushtail possums (*Trichosurus vulpecula*) in New Zealand. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:212-216.

ROSSI-LINDERME, G., AND K. HOPPY. 2000. Natural resources management and the bird aircraft strike hazard at Westover Air Reserve Base, Massachusetts. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:63-67.

SALMON, T. P. 2000. Vertebrate Pest Conference into the new millennium. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:1.

SALMON, T. P., D. A. WHISSON, AND W. P. GORENZEL. 2000. Use of zinc phosphide for California ground squirrel control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:346-357.

SAVARIE, P. J., D. L. YORK, J. C. HURLEY, AND S. VOLZ. 2000. Testing the dermal and oral toxicity of selected chemicals to brown treesnakes. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:139-145.

SCHMIDT, R. H. 2000. Closing remarks - Nineteenth Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:445.

SEGLUND, A. E., T. DELIBERTO, AND B. KIMBALL. 2000. Evaluation of cabergoline as a reproductive inhibitor for coyotes (*Canis latrans*). Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:319-324.

SHULER, J. 2000. A history of muskrat problems in northeastern California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:146-153.

SILBERHORN, E. M., J. F. HOBSON, G. H. MILLER, AND N. J. CONDOS. 2000. U.S. EPA reregistration eligibility decision (RED) for the rodenticide cluster: Overview of the regulatory process, response of registrants and stakeholders, and implications for agricultural and urban rodent control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:268-276.

SIMMONS, J. H. 2000. Implementation of regional pest management strategies. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:217-220.

- SINGLETON, G. R. 2000. Ecologically-based rodent management integrating new developments in biotechnology. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:221-227.
- SLATE, D., J. MCCONNELL, M. BARDEN, R. CHIPMAN, J. JANICKE, AND C. BENTLY. 2000. Controlling gulls at landfills. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:68-76.
- STERNER, R. T. 2000. Soil-moisture preferences and soil-use behaviors of Northern pocket gophers. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:389-392.
- STERNER, R. T., ANDK. A. CRANE. 2000. Sheep-predation behaviors of wild-caught, confined coyotes: Some historical data. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:325-330.
- STEWART, W. B., G. H. MATSCHKE, G. R. MCCANN, J. B. BOURASSA, AND C. A. RAMEY. 2000. Hand baiting efficacy of chlorphacinone and diphacinone grain baits to control Valley pocket gophers. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:393-397.
- SULLIVAN, T. P., D. S. SULLIVAN, AND E. J. HOGUE. 2000. Impact of orchard vegetation management on small mammal population dynamics and species diversity. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:398-403.
- VEITCH, C. R. D. 2000. Management of exotic vertebrates: some of the New Zealand experience. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:154-159.
- VERCAUTEREN, K. C., ANDS. E. HYGUNSTRON. 2000. Deer population management through hunting in a suburban nature area in eastern Nebraska. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:101-106.
- VOGT, P. F. 2000. Effective dispersal of birds from buildings and structures by fogging with Rejex-it[®] TP-40. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:77-80.
- WENNING, K. M., ANDT. J. DELIBERTO. 2000. Mechanisms of diet selection in coyotes (*Canis latrans*). Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:331-334.
- WERNER, S. J. 2000. Cormorant research and impacts to southern aquaculture. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:81-83.
- WHELAN, J. 2000. The impact of the European rabbit (*Oryctolagus cuniculus*) on forest trees. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:404-407.
- WHISSON, D. A., W. P. GORENZEL, AND T. P. SALMON. 2000. Reduced risk anticoagulant baiting strategies for California ground squirrels. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:362-364.
- WITMER, G. W., D. L. NOLTE, AND W. B. STEWART. 2000. Integrated pest management of black bear reforestation damage. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:228-235.
- WITMER, G. W., K. C. VERCAUTEREN, K. M. MANCI, AND D. M. DEES. 2000. Urban-suburban prairie dog management: Opportunities and challenges. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:439-444.
- ZEMLICKA, D. E., ANDJ. R. MASON. 2000. Response of captive coyotes to renardine coyote repellent. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 19:336-338.

2002

- ATWILL, E. R., R. PHILLIPS, AND F. RULOFSON. 2002. Environmental loading rates of the waterborne pathogenic protozoa *Cryptosporidium parvum* in certain domestic and wildlife species in California. Proceedings:

Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:241-243.

AVERY, M. L., E. C. GREINER, J. R. LINDSAY, J. R. NEWMAN, AND S. PRUETT-JONES. 2002. Monk parakeet management at electric utility facilities in south Florida. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:140-145.

BAKER, R. O., ANDR. KRIEGER. 2002. Phosphine exposure to applicators and bystanders from rodent burrow treatment with aluminum phosphide. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:267-276.

BARRAS, S. C., ANDT. W. SEAMANS. 2002. Habitat management approaches for reducing wildlife use of airfields. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:309-315.

BLACKWELL, B. F. 2002. Understanding avian vision: The key to using light in bird management. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:146-152.

BORCHERT, J. N. 2002. Current control strategies to combat Lyme disease in the north-central and eastern U.S. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:244-248.

BOURNE, J. B., L. D. ROY, M. HILTZ, P. N. MERRILL, AND W. HOFFMANN. 2002. Strychnine baits to control Richardson's ground squirrels: An old story, a new twist. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:11-16.

BRADLEY, F. A. 2002. Attempts to control peafowl on the Palos Verdes peninsula. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:153-156.

BRECK, S. W., R. WILLIAMSON, C. NIEMEYER, AND J. A. SHIVIK. 2002. Non-lethal radio activated guard for deterring wolf depredation in Idaho: Summary and call for research. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:223-226.

CAMPBELL III, E. W., ANDF. KRAUS. 2002. Neotropical frogs in Hawaii: Status and management options for an unusual introduced pest. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:316-318.

CARTER, N. B. 2002. Radio-controlled models for bird dispersal. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:135-139.

COLVIN, B. A. 2002. Rodent control as part of engineering and construction projects. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:46-52.

CONNOLLY, G. 2002. A history of toxicant ejectors in coyote control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:201-218.

COURTNEY, A., ANDT. G. BARNES. 2002. The efficacy of Molexit™ for reducing damage from eastern moles (*Scalopus aquaticus*). Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:299-302.

DOLBEER, R. A., ANDP. ESCHENFELDER. 2002. Have population increases of large birds outpaced airworthiness standards for civil aircraft? Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:161-169.

DOWLEY, B. J. 2002. Coordinated community involvement in rabbit management. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:360-365.

DUNLEVY, P. A., ANDE. W. CAMPBELL III. 2002. Assessment of hazards to non-native mongooses (*Herpestes auropunctatus*) and feral cats (*Felis catus*) from the broadcast application of rodenticide bait in native Hawaiian forests. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:277-281.

EISEMANN, J. D., ANDB. E. PETERSEN. 2002. Human poisonings and rodenticides: Evaluation of incidents

reported to the American Association of Poison Control Centers. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:290-294.

FAGERSTONE, K. A. 2002. Professional use of pesticides in wildlife management an overview of professional wildlife damage management. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:253-260.

FALL, M. W. 2002. The search for acceptable animal traps. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:371-377.

FALL, M. W., ANDJ. R. MASON. 2002. Developing methods for managing coyote problems -- another decade of progress, 1991-2001. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:194-200.

FAYENUWO, J. O., ANDM. AKANDE. 2002. The economic importance and control of cane-rat (*Thryonomys swinderianus* Temminck). Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:86-90.

GONZÁLEZ, D. D. V., ANDN. ACOSTA PEREZ. 2002. Assessment of bird damage to early-ripening rice in Cuautla, Morelos State, Mexico. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:157-160.

GORENZEL, W. P. 2002. Closing remarks - Twentieth Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:383-384.

GORENZEL, W. P., T. P. SALMON, A. B. PEARSON, AND S. R. RYAN. 2002. Sound levels of broadcast calls and responses by American crows. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:103-109.

HADIDIAN, J. 2002. Resolving conflicts between people and Canada geese: the need for comprehensive management approaches. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:175-179.

HADIDIAN, J., L. J. SIMON, AND M. R. CHILDS. 2002. The "nuisance" wildlife control industry: Animal welfare concerns. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:378-382.

HALL, T. C., ANDP. GRONINGER. 2002. The effectiveness of a long-term Canada goose relocation program in Nevada. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:180-186.

HYGNSTROM, S. E., K. C. VERCAUTEREN, R. M. TIMM, B. M. CORRIGAN, J. G. BELLER, L. L. BITNEY, M. C. BRUMM, D. MEYER, D. R. VIRCHOW, AND R. W. WILLS. 2002. An economic model of integrated house mouse control in swine production facilities. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:53-58.

JACOB, J., P. R. BROWN, K. P. APLIN, AND G. R. SINGLETON. 2002. Ecologically-based management of pest rodents in rice-based agro-ecosystems in southeast Asia. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:67-74.

JACOBS, W. W. 2002. Current issues with vertebrate pesticides from a regulator's perspective. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:261-266.

LINZ, G. M., A. E. BARRAS, R. A. SAWIN, H. J. HOMAN, D. L. BERGMAN, AND W. J. BLEIER. 2002. Spring migration phenology and habitat use of red-winged blackbirds in eastern South Dakota. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:97-102.

LORIGAN, R. D. A. 2002. The use of deer, pigs, and ferrets as indicator species for detecting Tb. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:249-252.

MACH, J. J. 2002. Nutria control in Louisiana. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:32-39.

MASON, J. R., ANDM. J. BODENCHUK. 2002. Depredation management outside the box: logical adaptations of successful practices with other species and situations. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:219-222.

MCCULLOCH, W. 2002. EXIT™/VARGON™ -- a new reduced-risk rodenticide for the control of burrowing

rodents. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:303-308.

MORGAN, D., L. MILNE, AND C. O'CONNOR. 2002. Learned bait-shyness by possums (*Trichosurus vulpecula*) towards baits containing cyanide, 1080, cholecalciferol, or brodifacoum. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:282-289.

MOSER, B. W. 2002. An evaluation of chemical repellents and Vexar bud caps to reduce winter deer and elk browsing on conifer seedlings in northern Idaho. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:326-329.

NEMTZOV, S. C. 2002. Management of wildlife-human conflicts in Israel: A wide variety of vertebrate pest problems in a difficult and compact environment. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:348-353.

NOLTE, D. L., J. JACOB, SUDARMAJI, R. HARTONO, N. A. HERAWATI, AND A. W. ANGGARA. 2002. Demographics and burrow use of rice-field rats in Indonesia. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:75-85.

NOLTE, D. L., T. J. VEENENDAAL, S. T. PARTRIDGE, C. T. ROBBINS, G. J. ZIEGLTRUM, AND P. FERSTERER. 2002. Bear response to supplemental feed offered to reduce tree peeling. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:330-339.

O'BRIEN, J. M. 2002. Fresh cabbage bait for ground squirrel control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:7-10.

PEACOCK, D., B. WILLIAMS, AND P. CHRISTENSEN. 2002. The search for a toxicant in native *Gastrolobium* seed historically reported to make Australian native fauna toxic to the introduced cat and dog. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:366-370.

POCHÉ, R. M. 2002. Field tests of a warfarin gel bait for moles. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:295-298.

PROULX, G. 2002. Effectiveness of trapping to control northern pocket gophers in agricultural lands in Canada. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:26-31.

REGAN, K. 2002. Vertebrate pest management in Victoria -- managing community expectations. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:354-359.

SCHMIDT, R. H. 2002. Keynote address - Playing with fire: Trust and the credibility of the profession. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:3-6.

SCHMIDT, R. H. 2002. Opening remarks - Twentieth Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:1-2.

SEAMANS, T. W., B. F. BLACKWELL, AND J. T. GANSOWSKI. 2002. Evaluation of the Allsopp helikite as a bird scaring device. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:129-134.

SHIVIK, J. A., V. ASHER, L. BRADLEY, K. KUNKEL, M. PHILLIPS, S. BRECK, AND E. BANGS. 2002. Electronic aversive conditioning for managing wolf predation. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:227-231.

SHWIFF, S. A., ANDR. T. STERNER. 2002. An economic framework for benefit-cost analysis in wildlife damage studies. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:340-344.

SLATE, D., R. B. CHIPMAN, C. E. RUPPRECHT, AND T. DELIBERTO. 2002. Oral rabies vaccination: A national perspective on program development and implementation. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:232-240.

SPENCER JR., J. O. 2002. DRC-1339 use and control of common ravens . Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:110-113.

STERNER, R. T., ANDK. L. TOPE. 2002. Repellents: Projections of direct benefit-cost surfaces. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:319-325.

STUCKER, K. P., ANDB. G. DUNLAP. 2002. Food habits of raptors using airports in north-central Kentucky. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:170-174.

SUGIHARA, R. T. 2002. Rodent damage research in Hawaii: Changing times and priorities. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:40-45.

SWINDLE, K. F. 2002. Current uses of Avitrol® for bird management. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:114-116.

TABER, M. R. 2002. Netting applications for agricultural bird control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:117-122.

TILLMAN, E. A., J. S. HUMPHREY, AND M. L. AVERY. 2002. Use of vulture carcasses and effigies to reduce vulture damage to property and agriculture. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:123-128.

TOBIN, M. E. 2002. Developing methods to manage conflicts between humans and birds -- three decades of change at the USDA National Wildlife Research Center. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:91-96.

VERCAUTEREN, K. C., ANDD. R. MARKS. 2002. Feasibility of administering an oral reproductive inhibitor to resident Canada geese. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:187-193.

VERCAUTEREN, K. C., M. J. PIPAS, AND J. BOURASSA. 2002. Application of burrow cameras in wildlife damage research. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:17-19.

VIRCHOW, D. R., ANDS. E. HYGSTROM. 2002. The Internet Center for Wildlife Damage Management in the 21st century. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:345-347.

WITMER, G. W., ANDB. T. HOFFMANN. 2002. The Colorado Front Range Prairie Dog Technical Workshop: An overview and summary. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:20-25.

WITMER, G. W., M. LOWNEY, H. MCDANIEL, AND D. REES. 2002. Assessment of potential Cuban hutia management at U.S. Naval Base, Guantanamo Bay, Cuba. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 20:59-66.

2004

ALGEO, T. P., D. SLATE, M. D. CHANDLER, AND R. B. CHIPMAN. 2004. Passive tracking stations as a method for providing rabies reservoir population information for oral rabies vaccination. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:198-201.

ARJO, W. M., D. L. NOLTE, J. L. HARPER, AND B. A. KIMBALL. 2004. The effects of lactation on seedling damage by mountain beaver. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:163-168.

ARJO, W. M., D. L. NOLTE, T. M. PRIMUS, AND D. J. KOHLER. 2004. Assessing the efficacy of chlorophacinone for mountain beaver (*Aplodontia rufa*) control. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:158-162.

AVERY, M. L. 2004. Trends in North American vulture populations. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21

:116-121.

BAKER, R. O. 2004. Field efficacy of Fumitoxin[®] (55% aluminum phosphide) tablets for controlling valley pocket gopher. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:253-257.

BEASON, R. C. 2004. What can birds hear? Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:92-96.

BERENTSEN, A. B., R. H. SCHMIDT, AND R. M. TIMM. 2004. Behavioral responses of coyotes to the CLOD in familiar and unfamiliar environments. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:58-63.

BLACKWELL, B. F., B. E. WASHBURN, AND M. BEGIER. 2004. Evaluating population management scenarios: Crunching the numbers before going to the field. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:306-311.

BORCHERT, J. N. 2004. Epizootology and response to the bioweapon use of the plague organism, *Yersinia pestis*, in commensal rodents. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:209-216.

BOWERS, Z. L. 2004. Protecting Canada geese on a wildlife management area in east-central Nevada. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:113-115.

BRYSON, D. T. 2004. Montane vole control with Rozol[®] paraffinized pellets in orchards of the Pacific Northwest. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:145-149.

BUTCHKO, P. H., AND S. M. SCHMITT. 2004. Bovine tuberculosis in Michigan: The work on the wildlife side. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:202-205.

CARILLO, C. D. 2004. Predator management for the protection of the endangered California least tern (*Sterna antillarum brownii*) and documentation of bullsnake (*Pituophis catenifer*) predation in San Diego County, California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:13-16.

CHIPMAN, R. B., R. A. DOLBEER, K. J. PREUSSER, D. P. SULLIVAN, E. D. LOSITO, A. L. GOSSER, AND T. W. SEAMANS. 2004. Emergency wildlife management response to protect evidence associated with the terrorist attack on the World Trade Center, New York City. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:281-286.

COATES, P. S., AND J. DELEHANTY. 2004. The effects of raven removal on sage grouse nest success. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:17-20.

CONNOLLY, G. 2004. Development and use of Compound 1080 in coyote control, 1944-1972. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:221-239.

CORRIGAN, R. M. 2004. An overview of the significance and management of vertebrate pests around zoological parks. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:327-337.

CORRIGAN, R. M., AND C. COLLINS. 2004. The possible effects of bait container design on mouse feeding activity in real-world structural baiting situations. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:174-179.

DWYER, D. L. 2004. USDA Wildlife Services image collection: Creating an online database of digital images using CONTENTdm[™] software. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:357-364.

GIUSTI, G. A. 2004. Assessment and monitoring of California vole (*Microtus californicus*) feeding damage to a coastal redwood (*Sequoia sempervirens*) restoration project. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:169-173.

GORENZEL, W. P. 2004. Opening remarks - A retrospective look at the Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:1-2.

GORENZEL, W. P., P. R. KELLY, AND D. A. WHISSON. 2004. The Office of Spill Prevention and Response --

- Applying bird hazing techniques in oil spill situations . Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:287-290.
- GRAY, M. 2004. Cooperative mitigation of wildlife attractants between an Air Force base and the local community. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:302-305.
- GRECH, N. M., W. DAWSON, R. PUTMAN, AND S. HAVERS. 2004. A novel technology for the control of rodents. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:258-262.
- HESS, S. C., P. C. BANKO, D. M. GOLTZ, R. M. DANNER, AND K. W. BRINCK. 2004. Strategies for reducing feral cat threats to endangered Hawaiian birds. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:21-26.
- HOUBEN, J. M., W. R. BONWELL, AND T. R. MCCONNELL. 2004. Development of the West Virginia integrated predation management program to protect livestock. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:70-74.
- HOUBEN, J. M., AND J. R. MASON. 2004. Weight and age of coyotes captured in Virginia, USA. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:75-76.
- HOUK, A., M. J. DELWICHE, W. P. GORENZEL, AND T. P. SALMON. 2004. Electronic repeller and field protocol for control of crows in almonds in California. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:130-135.
- HUMPHREY, J. S., E. A. TILLMAN, AND M. L. AVERY. 2004. Vulture-cattle interactions at a central Florida ranch. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:122-125.
- JOJOLA, S. M., S. J. ROBINSON, AND K. C. VERCAUTEREN. 2004. Oral rabies vaccine (ORV) bait uptake by striped skunks: Preliminary results. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:190-193.
- KILLIAN, G., L. MILLER, N. K. DIEHL, J. RHYAN, AND D. THAIN. 2004. Evaluation of three contraceptive approaches for population control of wild horses. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:263-268.
- LAPIDGE, S. J., B. COWLED, AND M. SMITH. 2004. Ecology, genetics and socio-biology: Practical tools in the design of target-specific feral pig baits and baiting procedures. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:317-322.
- LINZ, G. M., D. A. SCHAAF, P. MASTRANGELO, H. J. HOMAN, L. B. PENRY, AND W. J. BLEIER. 2004. Wildlife conservation sunflower plots as a dual-purpose wildlife management strategy. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:291-294.
- MACH, J. J. 2004. Investigations of commensal rodenticide baits against wild Norway rats plus additional toxicology data of warfarin on laboratory Norway rats and house mice. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:140-144.
- MASON, J. R. 2004. Keynote address - Breathing lessons. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:3-7.
- MCCANN, B. E., K. RYAN, AND D. K. GARCELON. 2004. Techniques and approaches for the removal of feral pigs from island and mainland ecosystems. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:42-46.
- MCLEAN, R. G. 2004. West Nile virus: Impact on crow populations in the United States. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:180-184.
- MILLER, L. A., J. RHYAN, AND G. KILLIAN. 2004. GonaCon,TM a versatile GnRH contraceptive for a large variety of pest animal problems. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:269-273.
- MORLEY, C. G. 2004. Actions speak louder than words: A call for preventing further mongoose invasions in Fiji. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:37-41.

NASH, P. B., D. K. JAMES, L. T. HUI, AND L. A. MILLER. 2004. Fertility control of California ground squirrels using GnRH immunocontraception. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:274-278.

NOLTE, D. L., A. E. BARRAS, S. E. ADAMS, R. G. LINDSCOMBE, AND D. J. LEBLANC. 2004. Assessing potential for using zinc phosphide bait to control nutria on Louisiana coastal marsh. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:150-157.

NOLTE, D. L., B. A. KIMBALL, K. R. PERRY, J. J. VILLALBA, AND F. D. PROVENZA. 2004. Effects of forage nutritional quality (energy and protein) on deer acceptance of foods containing secondary metabolites. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:338-345.

O'BRIEN, J. 2004. Closing remarks -Twenty-first Vertebrate Pest Conference. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:365.

PEACOCK, D., B. WILLIAMS, T. SPANDE, AND P. CHRISTENSEN. 2004. 1080, toxic sugars, alkaloids, and a dead cat: The search for a toxicant in Australian *Gastrolobium* seed. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:240-246.

PEREZ-RIVERO, J. J., H. SERRANO, O. DE PAZ, A. VILLA GODOY, N. DE BUEN, AND A. AGUILAR-SETIEN. 2004. Reproductive control of vampire bat (*Desmodus rotundus*): An environmentally friendly alternative. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:279-280.

PIPAS, P. A., J. L. CUMMINGS, J. C. HURLEY, AND K. H. SHEFFER. 2004. Evaluation of different rice baits and chemicals to improve efficacy of 2% DRC-1339 to reduce blackbird damage to rice. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:77-82.

QUINN, J. H., AND A. WHISSON. 2004. The mongoose in the Caribbean: Past management and future challenges. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21 :31-36.

RAMEY, C. A., J. B. BOURASSA, AND M. S. FUTURA. 2004. Non-target hazard to ring-necked pheasants from zinc phosphide use in northern California agricultural areas. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:247-252.

ROBINSON, S. J., S. M. JOJOLA, AND K. C. VERCAUTEREN. 2004. The role of bait manipulation in the delivery of oral rabies vaccine to skunks. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:194-197.

RODRIGUEZ, E. N., G. TISCORNIA, AND M. E. TOBIN. 2004. Bird depredations in Uruguayan vineyards. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:136-139.

SAVARIE, P. J., AND L. TOPE. 2004. Potential flotation devices for aerial delivery of baits to brown treesnakes. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:27-30.

SAVARIE, P. J., D. S. VICE, L. BANGERTER, K. DUSTIN, W. J. PAUL, T. M. PRIMUS, AND F. S. BLOM. 2004. Operational field evaluation of a plastic bulb reservoir as a tranquilizer trap device for delivering propiopromazine hydrochloride to feral dogs, coyotes, and gray wolves. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:64-69.

SEAMANS, T. W., AND E. BERNHARDT. 2004. Response of Canada geese to a dead goose effigy. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:104-106.

SHWIFF, S. A. 2004. Economics in wildlife damage management studies: Common problems and some solutions. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:346-349.

SMITH, M. A. 2004. Capturing nuisance urban Canada geese using the bird immobilizing agent alpha-chloralose in Reno, Nevada: What we learned. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:101-103.

- SMITH, M. A. 2004. Capturing problematic urban Canada geese in Reno, Nevada: Goose roundups vs. use of alpha-chloralose. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:97-100.
- SPECER, J. O. 2004. Nevada wildlife resource protection overview: 2000 through 2003. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:312-316.
- STAHL, R. S., H. J. HOMAN, G. M. LINZ, AND J. J. JOHNSTON. 2004. Using fatty acid profiles to assess dietary intake of sunflower in red-winged blackbirds. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:87-91.
- STERNER, R. T., AND B. SUN. 2004. Relative factor costs of wildlife rabies impacts in the U.S. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:185-189.
- TILLMAN, E. A., A. C. GENCHI, J. R. LINDSAY, J. R. NEWMAN, AND M. L. AVERY. 2004. Evaluation of trapping to reduce monk parakeet populations at electric utility facilities. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:126-129.
- TIMM, R. M., R. O. BAKER, J. R. BENNETT, AND C. C. COOLAHAN. 2004. Coyote attacks: An increasing suburban problem. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:47-57.
- TIMM, R. M., D. L. SCHNABEL, T. P. SALMON, W. P. GORENZEL, N. DECHORETZ, AND M. MEYERS. 2004. California's rodenticide surcharge program: History and accomplishments. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:350-356.
- VERCAUTEREN, K., M. LAVELLE, D. NOLTE, S. HYGNSTROM, AND J. GILSDORF. 2004. Cervid disease research at the National Wildlife Research Center. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:206-208.
- WENNING, K. M., M. J. BEGIER, AND R. A. DOLBEER. 2004. Wildlife hazard management at airports: Fifteen years of growth and progress for Wildlife Services. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:295-301.
- WHISSON, D. A., J. H. QUINN, K. COLLINS, AND A. ENGILIS JR. 2004. Developing a management strategy to reduce roof rat, *Rattus rattus*, impacts on open-cup nesting songbirds in California riparian forests. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:8-12.
- WIMBERLY, R. L., T. A. SLOWIK, H. J. HOMAN, AND L. B. PENRY. 2004. Using Geographic Information System (GIS) software to predict blackbird roosting locations in North Dakota. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:83-86.
- WITMER, G., H. MARTINS, AND L. FLOR. 2004. Leptospirosis in the Azores: The rodent connection. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:217-220.
- WOODRUFF, R. A., J. SHELTER, K. MCALLISTER, D. M. HARRIS, M. A. LINNELL, AND K. I. PRICE. 2004. Resolving urban Canada goose problems in Puget Sound, Washington: A coalition-based approach. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:107-112.
- ZIEGLTRUM, G. J. 2004. Efficacy of black bear supplemental feeding to reduce conifer damage in western Washington. Proceedings: Vertebrate Pest Conference 21:323-326.