

## Silica “SHB”chiral Pc-L\* Cu(I) complexes for continuous flow cyclopropanation reactions with carbon dioxide as a carrier.

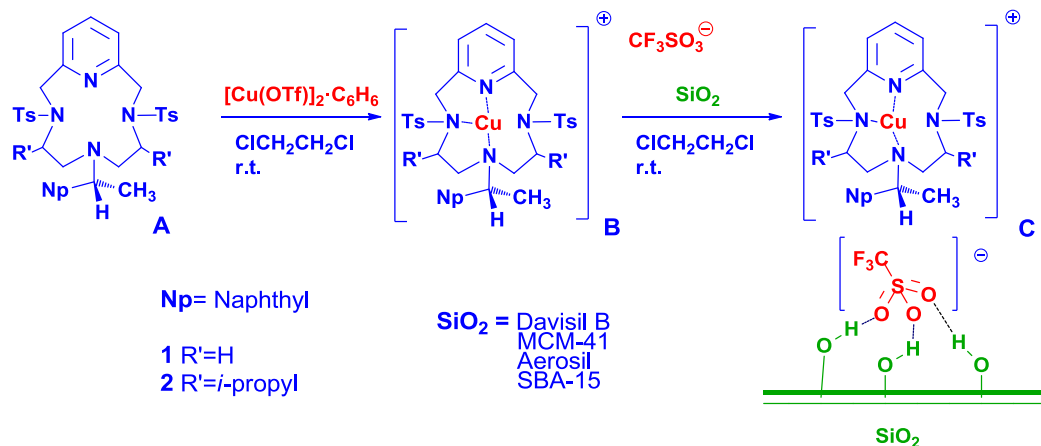
A. Caselli<sup>1</sup>, B. Castano<sup>1</sup>, E. Gallo<sup>1</sup>, V. Dal Santo<sup>2</sup>, D. J. Cole-Hamilton<sup>3</sup>.

<sup>1</sup> Dip. di Chimica, Università di Milano, Via G. Venezian 21, 20133 Italy., e-mail: [alessandro.caselli@unimi.it](mailto:alessandro.caselli@unimi.it)

<sup>2</sup> CNR – Istituto di Scienze e Tecnologie Molecolari, Via C. Golgi 19, 20133 Italy.

<sup>3</sup> EaStCHEM, School of Chemistry, Univ. of St. Andrews, Scotland, UK KY16 9ST.

We have recently reported that copper(I) complexes of the new  $C_1$ -symmetric pyridine-based 12-membered tetraaza macrocycles, *Pyridine Containing Ligands* (**Pc-L\***), are competent catalysts in the asymmetric cyclopropanation [1,2]. In order to improve our catalytic system Cu(I) complexes based on **Pc-L\*** ligands were heterogenised on mesoporous ordered and non-ordered silicas (Davisil B, MCM-41, etc.) by the Supported by HydrogenBond (SHB) method [3].



Supported catalysts **C** were tested in enantioselective cyclopropanation in batch conditions showing good catalytic activities employing ethyl diazoacetate (EDA) as carbene precursor in *n*-hexane. The silica support has a strong influence on the diastereoselective outcome of the reaction, favoring the formation of the more challenging *cis*-isomer. Then, **C** were tested as catalyst for the cyclopropanation reaction under flow conditions focusing our attention on the use of supercritical CO<sub>2</sub>. Under optimised conditions, the catalyst was stable over at least 10 h of continuous flow, without drop in activity or selectivity.

[1] A. Caselli, F. Cesana, E. Gallo, N. Casati, P. Macchi, M. Sisti, G. Celentano, S. Cenini, *Dalton Trans.* **2008**, 4202

[2] B. Castano, S. Guidone, E. Gallo, F. Ragaini, N. Casati, P. Macchi, M. Sisti, A. Caselli *Dalton Trans.* **2013**, 42, 2451

[3] B. Castano, P. Zardi, Y. Hönneman, E. Gallo, A. Caselli, V. Dal Santo, A. Galarneau., submitted manuscript