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Qualitative Research Process Applied to Organ Donation

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# TITLE PAGE

### **Manuscript Title Here:**

QUALITATIVE RESEARCH PROCESS APPLIED TO ORGAN DONATION

My manuscript is submitted for the following meeting (spell out meeting name):

Gironés P, Sanchez M, Machado R, Lillo M. Impact of the donation of organs in families who have lived the experience: phenomenological study. Poster (P155). III Congress of the Spanish society of transplants. Valencia. 2014

As a continuation of the published work:

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That form part of the doctoral thesis:

Girones P. thesis. Impact of organ donation among family members who have lived the experience: study phenomenological.

https://rua.ua.es/dspace/bitstream/10045/58967/1/tesis\_girones\_guillem.pdf

(Do not use abbreviations. If an animal study, state the species. If a Case Report, state "Case Report".)

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The family interview for organ donation continues to be one of the main concerns of Transplant Coordinators. We are approaching the family because we need to know the opinion of the person who has just died about the donation of his/her organs. The objective of this paper is to describe how the application of the qualitative methodology has been followed to perceive what the relatives live in the moment in which they are informed of the death of their relative and they are offered the option of organ donation. Phenomenology is a philosophy that deals with the granting of meanings. It can simply describe or try to interpret them. DEVELOPMENT: Our informants were selected from among the donor families, until the 11 families were obtained. We use the Giorgi's method because it allows us to identify the essence of a phenomenon and transform the lived experience into a textual expression of its essence. The unit of analysis was, each of the statements of the discourse that describes and interprets a reality, what we call "essence" or " meaning units ". It must be the minimum expression of an episode and the experience in relation to it. We have detected 24 themes of the meaning units are most important for families in our area. Families agree on talking about donation, mourning, death, consolation from the donation and the importance of the support received. Phenomenology is adequate to deepen into the feelings and interests of families in the process of donation.

Organ donor, family interview, fenomenology, meaning units

# Research Highlights

- The Phenomenology sees the facts as presented in the consciousness
- Each of the sentences with sense was considered as a Unit of Meaning or Essence,
   which is the unit of data
- The answers of our informants are so full of "sense" that almost any clarification is superfluous
- The reality that matters is what people perceive as important
- Phenomenology is adequate to deepen into the feelings and interests of families in the process of donation