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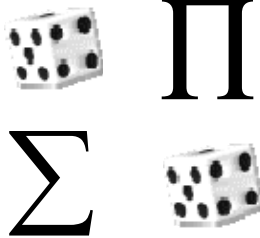
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UNDERSTANDING AND CALCULATING THE ODDS

**Probability Theory Basics and
Calculus Guide for Beginners, with Applications in
Games of Chance and Everyday Life**



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