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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AAlPS	-	Artificial alum- PAC sludge
AAlS	-	Artificial alum sludge
Al	-	Aluminium
$Al(NO_3)_3.9H_2O$	-	Aluminium nitrate
$Al_2(SO_4)_3.18H_2O$	-	Aluminium sulphate
APS	-	Artificial PAC sludge
ASTM	-	American society for testing and materials extraction
ATS	-	Artificial water treatment sludge
Cd	-	Cadmium
$Cd(NO_3)_2.4H_2O$	-	Cadmium nitrate
CH_3COOH	-	Acetic acid
Cr	-	Chromium
$Cr(NO_3)_3.9H_2O$	-	Chromium (III) nitrate
CMWTS	-	Cement mortar-water treatment sludge
Cu	-	Copper
$Cu(NO_3)_2.3H_2O$	-	Copper (II) nitrate
DDDW	-	Double distill deionized water
DOE	-	Department of environment
EPX	-	Extraction procedure toxicity
FAAS	-	Flame atomic absorption spectrophotometer
Fe	-	Iron
$Fe(NO_3)_3.9H_2O$	-	Iron (III) nitrate

FESEM	-	Field emission scanning electron microscope
FT-IR	-	Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy
HCl	-	Hydrochloric acid
ICP-MS	-	Inductively coupled plasma-mass spectrometry
MEP	-	Multiple extraction procedure
Mn	-	Manganese
$Mn(NO_3)_2.4H_2O$	-	Manganese (II) nitrate
N_2	-	Nitrogen
NaOH	-	Sodium hydroxide
ND	-	Not detectable
NH_4OH	-	Ammonium hydroxide
Ni	-	Nickel
$Ni(NO_3)_2.6H_2O$	-	Nickel (II) nitrate
PAC	-	Polyaluminium chloride
Pb	-	Lead
$Pb_3(NO_3)_2$	-	Lead (II) nitrate
OPC	-	Ordinary Portland cement
S/S	-	Stabilization/solidification
SAJ	-	Syarikat Air Johor
S_{BET}	-	Branauer-Emmet-Teller surface area
SEM	-	Scanning electron microscope
SPLP	-	Synthetic precipitation leaching procedure
SW	-	Scheduled waste
TCLP	-	Toxicity characteristic leaching procedure
TGA	-	Thermal gravimetric analysis
TOC	-	Total organic carbon

USEPA	-	United States environmental protection agency
WET	-	Waste extraction test
WTS	-	Water treatment sludge
XRD	-	X-ray diffraction
Zn	-	Zinc
$Zn(NO_3)_2.6H_2O$	-	Zinc nitrate

LIST OF SYMBOLS

mg /L	-	Milligrams per litre
M	-	Molar
ppm	-	Parts per million
ρ_b	-	Bulk density
ε	-	Porosity
ρ_s	-	Particle density

LIST OF APPENDICES