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Biochar: Production, Characterization and Applications

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8-20-2017

# Conference Program

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#### Recommended Citation

Franco Berruti, Ondrej Masek, and Raffaella Ocone, "Conference Program" in "Biochar: Production, Characterization and Applications", Franco Berruti, Western University, London, Ontario, Canada Raffaella Ocone, Heriot-Watt University, Edinburgh, UK Ondrej Masek, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, UK Eds, ECI Symposium Series, (2017). http://dc.engconfintl.org/biochar/84

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# **Program**

# Biochar: Production, Characterization and Applications

August 20-25, 2017 Hotel Calissano Alba, Italy

#### **Conference Co-Chairs:**

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#### Sunday, August 20, 2017

16:00 – 18:00	Registration
17:00 – 18:00	Organizing Committee Meeting
18:00 – 19:30	Welcome Reception
20:00 – 21:30	Dinner

#### **NOTES**

- Technical and poster sessions will be in Luigi Calissano.
- All speakers should also bring a poster presentation of their talk that will be displayed the same day as the talk.
- Audiotaping, videotaping and photography of presentations are all prohibited.
- Speakers Please have your presentation loaded onto the conference computer prior to the session start (preferably the day before).
- Speakers Please leave at least 3 minutes for questions. Extended discussion will take place at the poster session
- Please do not smoke at any conference functions.
- Turn your cellular telephones to vibrate or off during technical sessions.

# Monday, August 21, 2017

07:30 – 08:30	Breakfast
08:30 - 08:45	Welcome and Conference Overview
08:45 – 09:20	PLENARY Biochar: From ligno-cellulosic materials to engineered products for environmental services Manuel Garcia-Perez, Washington State University, USA
09:20 – 09:40	Thermocatalytic-Reforming (TCR®) and TCR®-biochar properties Markus Heberlein, Fraunhofer Institute for Environmental, Safety, and Energy Technology UMSICHT, Germany
09:40 — 10:00	Autothermal biochar production and characterization at pilot scale Andrea M. Rizzo, RE-CORD, Italy
10:00 – 10:20	Woody and agricultural biomass diversity in torrefaction: A complete study in solid conversion and volatiles formation on TGA-GCMS María González Martínez, CEA Grenoble, LGC - INP Toulouse, France
10:20 – 10:50	Coffee Break
10:50 – 11:10	Production and characterization of slow pyrolysis biochar from lignin-rich digested stillage from 2 <sup>nd</sup> generation bioethanol production Frederik Ronsse, Ghent University, Belgium
11:10 – 11:30	A three-stage thermochemical conversion process for the production of biochar Alessandro Scova, Sea Marconi Technologies, Italy
11:30 – 11:50	Biochar from microwave pyrolysis of selected feedstocks Muhammad Afzal, University of New Brunswick, Canada
11:50 – 12:10	Biochar production through slow pyrolysis of different biomass materials: Seeking the best operating conditions Joan J. Manya, University of Zaragoza, Spain
12:10 – 12:30	Investigation of innovative and conventional pyrolysis of ligneous and herbaceous biomasses for biochar production Silvia Fiore, Politecnico di Torino, Italy
12:30 – 12:50	Pyrolysis of residues from well-established biochemical processes for the production of biochar Devon Barry, ICFAR, The University of Western Ontario, Canada
12:50 – 13:10	Biochar production through hydrothermal carbonization: Energy efficiency and cost analysis of an industrial-scale plant Fabio Merzari, Universita' di Trento, Italy
13:10 – 14:10	Lunch
14:10 – 17:00	Networking/ad hoc sessions
17:00 – 17:20	Afternoon Refreshments

# Monday, August 21, 2017 (continued)

17:20 – 17:40	Production of activated carbon from barley biochar precursor Javier Pallares Ranz, University of Zaragoza\CIRCE Research Institute, Spain
17:40 – 18:00	Activation and mild oxidation of vacuum pyrolysis biochar Serge Kaliaguine, Université Laval, Canada
18:00 – 18:20	Modeling of radical structures in biochar using DFT calculations Anna Trubetskaya, Umeå University, Sweden
18:20 – 18:40	BiocharFX: Production with carbonFX technology, characterization and applications in potting soil related to plant production Sébastien Lange, Biopterre, Canada
18:40 – 19:00	Biochar production and application in the Intermountain West Darren McAvoy, Utah State University, USA
19:00 – 19:20	<b>Biochar: Product development in remote regions from mixed residues</b> Kelly Hawboldt - Memorial University, Canada and Stephanie MacQuarrie - Cape Breton University, Canada
19:30 – 21:00	Dinner
21:00 – 22:30	Poster Session with Social Hour

# Tuesday, August 22, 2017

07:30 - 08:30	Breakfast
08:30 – 09:05	PLENARY Biochar characterization: Standard biochar and the Charchive Ondrej Masek, University of Edinburgh, United Kingdom
09:05 – 09:25	How to produce a potential high value bio-char from the worst invasive plant in Canada Chiara Barbiero, ICFAR, The University of Western Ontario, Canada
09:25 – 09:45	Characterization of biochar pore structure with X-ray tomography Jari Hyväluoma, Natural Resources Institute Finland (Luke), Finland
09:45 – 10:05	Novel bio-char characterization strategies and their use to study the chemical and morphological evolution of material derived from xylan, cellulose and lignin Manuel Garcia-Perez, Washington State University, USA
10:05 – 10:25	Production of biochar and development of predictive methods for determining performance in value-added composite materials  Douglas Matthew Cuthbertson, ICFAR, Western University, Canada
10:25 – 10:55	Coffee Break
10:55 – 11:15	Off-gassing of charred pellets during storage Sudhagar Mani, University of Georgia, USA
11:15 – 11:35	Changes in carbon structure distribution and nanostructure of functionalized biochars Elsa Weiss-Hortala, Rapsodee UMR CNRS, France
11:35 – 11:55	Biochar from gasification in cultivated soils and riparian buffer zones: Chemical characterization Ivano Vassura, University of Bologna, Italy
11:55 – 12:15	<b>Biochar characterization and EU27 law harmonization: REFERTIL results</b> Massimo Pugliese, University of Torino, Italy
12:15 – 12:35	Hydrothermal carbonization of sewage sludge: Char characterization and reference to international legislations Fabio Merzari, University of Trento, Italy
12:35 – 12:55	Hydrous pyrolysis of digestate as alternative to post composting in a biowaste anaerobic digestion facility Maria Laura Mastellone, Universita' della Campania Luigi Vanvitelli, Italy
13:00 – 14:00	Lunch
14:00 – 17:00	Networking /ad hoc sessions
17:00 – 17:20	Afternoon Refreshments
17:20 – 17:40	Mobile organic compounds in biochar. Relationships with carbonization degree and bio-oil composition Daniele Fabbri, University of Bologna, Italy

# Tuesday, August 22, 2017 (continued)

17:40 – 18:00	Lab-scale pyrolysis and hydrothermal carbonization of biomass digestate: Characterization of solid products David Chiaramonti, RE-CORD/CREAR, University of Florence, Italy
18:00 – 18:20	Physical properties of charred pellets after two months of storage Sudhagar Mani, University of Georgia, USA
18:20 – 18:40	Analysis of product distribution and characteristics of bio-oil and bio-char from fast pyrolysis of date palm tree waste Yassir Makkawi, Department of Chemical Engineering, American University of Sharjah, United Arab Emirates
18:40 — 19:00	Pyrolysis of cotton stalks and utilization of pyrolysis char for sustainable soil enhancement and carbon storage Sebastian Schaffer, University of Natural Resources and Life Sciences, Vienna, Austria
19:00 – 19:20	Multi-technique characterization of biochar formation Anthony Dufour, CNRS Nancy, France
19:20 – 19:40	<b>Biochar quality management</b> Fabian Stenzel, Fraunhofer UMSICHT, Institute Branch Sulzbach-Rosenberg, Germany
20:00 – 21:15	Dinner
21:15 – 22:30	Poster Session with Social Hour

# Wednesday, August 23, 2017

07:30 - 08:30	Breakfast
08:30 – 09:05	PLENARY Which policy for biochar deployment in Southern EU? An integrated approach is possible David Chiaramonti, RE-CORD/CREAR, University of Florence, Italy
09:05 – 09:25	Biochar for remediating contaminated soils: Outdoor experiments in Wales, UK F. Alayne Street-Perrott, Swansea University, United Kingdom
09:25 – 09:45	Monolithic biochar as electrode in supercapacitor Charles Q. Jia, University of Toronto, Canada
09:45 – 10:05	Biochar for pollutant removal from aqueous solutions Raffaella Ocone, Heriot-Watt University, United Kingdom
10:05 – 10:25	Biochar and ash amendment effects on mine reclamation in the boreal forest Jillian M.H. Bieser, University of Toronto, Canada
10:25 – 10:55	Coffee Break
10:55 – 11:15	Agronomic benefits and detriments of using biochar Carlo Grignani, University of Turin, Italy
11:15 – 11:35	Evaluating the potential of biochar for reducing bioavailable heavy metal fractions in polluted soil Rosa Soria Penafiel, University of Sheffield, United Kingdom
11:35 – 11:55	Carbon sequestration using bio-refinery residues Ondrej Masek, University of Edinburgh, United Kingdom
11:55 – 12:15	Biochar addition in the anaerobic digestion of the organic fraction of municipal solid waste for biogas production Paola Giudicianni, CNR-IRC, Italy
12:15 – 12:35	Evaluation of the environmental benefits of biochar addition into concrete- based composites Mauro Giorcelli, Politecnico di Torino, Italy
12:35 – 12:55	The role of bio-char as an agro-environmental tool: Formation mechanism and potential for control water release, bacterial retention and greenhouse gas emissions  Manuel Garcia-Perez, Washington State University, USA
13:00 – 14:00	Lunch
14:00 – 17:00	Networking/ad hoc sessions
17:00 – 17:20	Afternoon Refreshments
17:20 – 17:40	Developing biosensors as monitoring tools to assess the performance of biochar amended contaminated soil Bastian Saputra, University of Sheffield, United Kingdom

### Wednesday, August 23, 2017 (continued)

17:40 – 18:00	Bio char as cheap and environmental friendly filler able to improve polymer mechanical properties Alberto Tagliaferro, Politecnico di Torino, Italy
18:00 – 18:20	A novel solution for utilizing liquid fractions from slow pyrolysis and hydrothermal carbonization - Acidification of animal slurry Kimmo Rasa, Natural Resources Institute Finland, Finland
18:20 – 18:40	Biochar-ammonium phosphate as an uncoated-slow release fertilizer in sandy soil Haytham Elsharkawi, CLAC - Agricultural Research Center (ARC), Egypt
18:40 – 19:00	Microwave characterization and shielding properties of biochar based polymers and cements Patrizia Savi, Politecnico di Torino, Italy
19:00 – 20:15	International Biochar Initiative (IBI) Webinar: Past, present and future of IBI and the biochar industry Tom Miles, T.R. Miles Technical Consultants, USA and Kathleen Draper, Ithaca Institute for Carbon Intelligence, USA
20:15 – 21:30	Dinner
21:30 – 22:45	Poster Session with Social Hour

# Thursday, August 24, 2017

07:30 – 08:30	Breakfast
08:30 - 08:50	The effects of biochar as a soil amendment on soil quality and plant growth Ok-Youn Yu, Appalachian State University, USA
08:50 – 09:10	Adsorption of Ammonium (NH4+) lons onto various Vietnamese biomass residue-derived biochars (wood, rice husk and bamboo) Hien Nguyen, University of Birmingham, United Kingdom
09:10 - 09:30	Effect of biochar addition on carbon dioxide and nitrous oxide emissions from a temperate agricultural soil Maren Oelbermann, University of Waterloo, Canada
09:30 - 09:50	Arsenic removal from drinking water by means of low cost biochars derived from miscanthus and coconut shell Silvia Fiore, Politecnico di Torino, Italy
09:50 – 10:10	Characteristic studies on the waste biomass-based biochars produced by fast pyrolysis Ajay K. Dalai, University of Saskatchewan, Canada
10:10 – 10:30	The influence of biochar on soil characteristics in a temperate agroecosystem Maren Oelbermann, University of Waterloo, Canada
10:30 – 11:00	Coffee Break
11:00 – 11:20	Can biochar link forest restoration with commercial agriculture? Kristin Trippe - Oregon State University, USA
11:20 – 11:40	Thermal evolution of biochar and its physicochemical properties during hydrothermal gasification Ajay Dalai, University of Saskatchewan, Canada
11:40 – 12:00	Pyrolytic temperature evaluation of macauba biochar for uranium adsorption from aqueous solutions Ondrej Masek - University of Edinburgh, United Kingdom
12:00 – 13:00	Lunch
13:00 – 18:30	Excursion by bus: Visit to the Castle of Grinzane Cavour and museum (http://www.castellogrinzane.com/en/homepage); the town of Barolo with the Castle and the wine museum (http://www.cellartours.com/italy/italian-cities/barolo.html); the Castle of Guarene (http://www.castellodiguarene.com/) site of the conference banquet.
20:00 – 22:30	Banquet at the Castle of Guarene

# Friday, August 25, 2017

07:30 - 08:30	Breakfast
08:30 – 09:05	PLENARY Overview of biochar for electrochemistry applications Capucine Dupont, CEA – Grenoble, France
09:05 – 09:25	Evaluation of the long-term effects of pre-conditioned biochar on soil organic carbon in temperate soils using the Century Soil Organic Matter model  Maren Oelbermann, University of Waterloo, Canada
09:25 – 09:45	Developing a method of accounting for the material use of biomass/biochar and its positive side benefits within the company carbon footprint: A case study at Hochschule Geisenheim University  Georg Ardissone, Hochschule Geisenheim University, Germany
09:45 – 10:05	Biochar economics and the competition for feedstock Jude Huggan, IBiolC, United Kingdom
10:05 – 10:25	Life cycle assessment of biochar production from southern pine Sudhagar Mani, University of Georgia, USA
10:25 – 10:45	Behavioral factors affecting the adoption of biochar of farmers in Canada Maren Oelbermann, University of Waterloo, Canada
10:45 – 11:05	NewCarbon innovation for sustainable agriculture, soil remediation and water / effluent purification Kristin Trippe - Oregon State University, USA
11:05 – 11:25	Biochars from various biomass types as anodes for sodium-ion batteries Capucine Dupont, CEA, France
11:25 – 12:30	Coffee Break and Poster Session for Thursday and Friday
12:30	Lunch and Departure

#### **Poster Presentations**

1. Biofuel production via dry and wet torrefaction of agro-industrial waste: A comparative study

Fabio Merzari, University of Trento, Italy

- 2. Three-dimensional rendering of biochar surfaces from their FESEM images Mauro Giorcelli, Politecnico di torino, DISAT, Italy
- 3. Production, characterization and application of activated biochar from wood residues Flavia Lega Braghiroli, Technology Center for Industrial Waste (CTRI); Research Forest Institute (RFI), University of Québec in Abitibi-Témiscamingue (UQAT), Canada
- **4.** Analysis of total organic carbon in soil-biochar systems Daniele Fabbri, University of Bologna, Italy
- 5. Microwave characterization and shielding properties of biochar based polymers and cements

Mauro Giorcelli, Politecnico di Torino, Italy

6. Adsorption isotherm determination and heavy metal removal by acid-washed softwood biochar

Raisa Tjarinto, The University of Sheffield, United Kingdom

7. Biochar for gas sensors devices

Mauro Giorcelli, Politecnico di Torino, Italy

- 8. Modifying effect of biochar by mixing it with digestate
  Helena Dvořáčková, Mendel University in Brno, Czech Republic
- Effect of sulfuric acid pre-treatment on the pyrolysis of sewage sludge Nadia Ruiz-Gomez, University of Zaragoza, Spain
- 10. Preparation of biochar and activated carbon from cocoa pod husk by using microwave as ammonium carrier in urea-based fertilizer
  Fisal Ahmad, Malaysian Cocoa Board, Malaysia
- 11. The use of a sustainable biochar compost for stabilizing and revegetating metal-mine tailings heaps

Alayne Street-Perrott, Swansea University, United Kingdom

- **12.** Characterization of biochar from Peko Pe gasifier cookstoves Henrik Kofoed Nielsen, University of Agder, Norway
- 13. Biochar: Soil amendment for the future of tree survival? Emma Amber Schaffert, University of Reading, Bartlett Tree Expert Co Ltd, United Kingdom
- **14. Solar assisted pyrolysis for biochar production**Paola Giudicianni, Istituto di Ricerche sulla Combustione CNR, Italy
- **15.** Perspectives in the use of biochars as low-cost CO2 adsorbents Paola Giudicianni, Istituto di Ricerche sulla Combustione CNR, Italy
- **16. Biochar fracture resistance**Anthony Dufour, CNRS Nancy, France