THREE-DIMENSIONAL RENDERING OF BIOCHAR SURFACES FROM THEIR FESEM IMAGES

Amelia Carolina Sparavigna, DISAT, Politecnico di Torino, Italy Email <u>amelia.sparavigna@polito.it</u> Mauro Giorcelli, DISAT, Politecnico di Torino, Italy Salvatore Antonio Guastella, DISAT, Politecnico di Torino, Italy

Key Words: 3D rendering, 3D reconstruction, Biochar.

As explained in [1], the design and functionalization of new materials, such as the biomaterials for instance, relies heavily on the ability of having an accurate measure and visualization of the three-dimensional surface architectures. Here we present a method for producing a three-dimensional surface model, obtained from the map of the brightness tones in a microphotography. In particular, in our work we are using the maps we can obtain from a two-dimensional analysis made by means of the field emission scanning electron microscopy (FESEM). This microscopy is providing topographical information of the surface [2].

The investigated material is the biochar, widely recognized as an efficient tool for carbon sequestration and soil fertility but also for new applications like composites [3]. Biochar chemical and physical properties are strongly linked to the initial material used and to the pyrolysis conditions. For instance, high- temperature pyrolysis led to biochar with a large surface area and high adsorption characteristics [4]. From the FESEM image of a biochar sample (see Fig.1, left), a three-dimensional mesh is obtained. The data of the mesh, the vertices and faces of which are given in a .obj file, can be easily visualized by 3D software, such as in the Fig.1, right panel.



Figure 1 – On the left, a FESEM image of biochar and, on the right, a possible three-dimensional rendering of it.

References

[1] Boshkovikj, V., Webb, H. K., Pham, V. T. H., Fluke, C. J., Crawford, R. J., & Ivanova, E. P. (2014). Threedimensional reconstruction of surface nanoarchitecture from two-dimensional datasets. AMB Express, 4, 3. http://doi.org/10.1186/2191-0855-4-3

[2] Castle, J. E., & Zhdan, P. A. (1997). Characterization of surface topography by SEM and SFM: problems and solutions. Journal of Physics D: Applied Physics, 30(5), 722.

[3] Biochar-Polymer composites and thin films: characterizations and applications. S. Quaranta, P. Savi, M. Giorcelli, A. A. Khan, A. Tagliaferro, C. Q. Jia. 2016 IEEE 2nd International Forum on Research and

Giorcelli, A. A. Khan, A. Tagliaterro, C. Q. Jia. 2016 IEEE 2nd International Forum on Research Technologies for Society and Industry Leveraging a better tomorrow (RTSI)

[4] Jindo, K., Mizumoto, H., Sawada, Y., & Sonoki, T. (2014). Physical and chemical characterization of biochars derived from different agricultural residues. Biogeosciences, 11(23), 6613.

Poster Number 2