

University of Nebraska - Lincoln

DigitalCommons@University of Nebraska - Lincoln

Kenneth Bloom Publications

Research Papers in Physics and Astronomy

2012

Search for heavy, top-like quark pair production in the dilepton final state in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV

CMS Collaboration

Ekaterina Avdeeva

University of Nebraska-Lincoln, tsukanovaeg@gmail.com

Kenneth A. Bloom

University of Nebraska-Lincoln, kbloom2@unl.edu

S. Bose

University of Nebraska-Lincoln, sbose2@unl.edu

J. Butt

University of Nebraska-Lincoln

See next page for additional authors

Follow this and additional works at: <https://digitalcommons.unl.edu/physicsbloom>

 Part of the [Physics Commons](#)

CMS Collaboration; Avdeeva, Ekaterina; Bloom, Kenneth A.; Bose, S.; Butt, J.; Claes, Daniel R.; Dominguez, Aaron; Eads, Michael; Jindal, P.; Keller, J.; Kravchenko, Ilya; Lazo-Flores, J.; Malbouisson, H.; Malik, Sudhir; and Snow, Gregory, "Search for heavy, top-like quark pair production in the dilepton final state in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV" (2012). *Kenneth Bloom Publications*. 356.

<https://digitalcommons.unl.edu/physicsbloom/356>

This Article is brought to you for free and open access by the Research Papers in Physics and Astronomy at DigitalCommons@University of Nebraska - Lincoln. It has been accepted for inclusion in Kenneth Bloom Publications by an authorized administrator of DigitalCommons@University of Nebraska - Lincoln.

Authors

CMS Collaboration, Ekaterina Avdeeva, Kenneth A. Bloom, S. Bose, J. Butt, Daniel R. Claes, Aaron Dominguez, Michael Eads, P. Jindal, J. Keller, Ilya Kravchenko, J. Lazo-Flores, H. Malbouisson, Sudhir Malik, and Gregory Snow



Search for heavy, top-like quark pair production in the dilepton final state in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV [☆]

CMS Collaboration ^{*}

CERN, Switzerland

ARTICLE INFO

Article history:

Received 24 March 2012

Received in revised form 24 July 2012

Accepted 24 July 2012

Available online 27 July 2012

Editor: M. Doser

Keywords:

CMS

Physics

Dilepton

Top-like

Tprime

Fourth generation

ABSTRACT

The results of a search for pair production of a heavy, top-like quark, t' , in the decay mode $t'\bar{t}' \rightarrow bW^+ \bar{b}W^- \rightarrow b\ell^+ \nu \bar{b}\ell^- \bar{\nu}$ are presented. The search is performed with a data sample corresponding to an integrated luminosity of 5.0 fb^{-1} in pp collisions at a center-of-mass energy of 7 TeV, collected by the CMS experiment at the LHC. The observed number of events agrees with the expectation from standard model processes, and no evidence of $t'\bar{t}'$ production is found. Upper limits on the production cross section as a function of t' mass are presented, and t' masses below $557 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ are excluded at the 95% confidence level.

© 2012 CERN. Published by Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved.

1. Introduction

Since the discovery of the top quark at the Tevatron [1,2], there have been many searches for a possible new generation of fermions. Those searches have found no evidence of new fermions beyond the standard model (SM). However, based on present knowledge, there is no compelling reason for the number of fermion generations to be limited to three [3]. Additional generations of fermions may have a significant effect on neutrino, flavor, and Higgs physics. A fourth generation of quarks, t' and b' , may result in enough intrinsic matter and anti-matter asymmetry to explain the baryon asymmetry of the universe [4]. Therefore, there is continued theoretical and experimental interest in the search for a fourth generation fermion [3].

Previous direct searches restrict the masses of quarks in the fourth generation, $M_{t'}$ and $M_{b'}$, to be greater than 404 and $372 \text{ GeV}/c^2$, respectively, at the 95% confidence level [5,6], and the measurement of the Z lineshape at the Large Electron–Positron collider excludes a fourth generation of light neutrinos [7–10]. At the Large Hadron Collider (LHC), the quantum chromodynamics (QCD) production cross section of $t'\bar{t}'$ is expected to be two orders of magnitude larger than at the Tevatron for $M_{t'} = 500 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ [11]. This increase provides an opportunity to explore the possibility of

new physics with an additional generation of fermions at higher masses.

We present a search for pair production of a heavy top-like quark in the final state $t'\bar{t}' \rightarrow bW^+ \bar{b}W^- \rightarrow b\ell^+ \nu \bar{b}\ell^- \bar{\nu}$, where a branching fraction of 100% to bW is assumed and the charged lepton is either an electron or a muon. This search is motivated if $M_{t'} < M_{b'} + M_W$, which is favored by precision electroweak constraints [12,13]. The presence of two leptons (dileptons) in the final state helps to suppress SM backgrounds, providing a clean environment to search for physics beyond the SM. The data sample corresponds to an integrated luminosity of 5.0 fb^{-1} in pp collisions at a center-of-mass energy of 7 TeV, collected by the Compact Muon Solenoid (CMS) experiment at the LHC during 2011.

2. CMS detector

The central feature of the CMS apparatus is a superconducting solenoid, 13 m in length and 6 m in diameter, which provides an axial magnetic field of 3.8 T. Within the field volume are several particle detection systems. Charged particle trajectories are measured by silicon pixel and silicon strip trackers, covering $0 \leq \phi < 2\pi$ in azimuth and $|\eta| < 2.5$ in pseudorapidity, where $\eta = -\ln[\tan(\theta/2)]$ and θ is the polar angle of the trajectory of the particle with respect to the counterclockwise proton beam direction. A lead tungstate crystal electromagnetic calorimeter and a brass/scintillator hadron calorimeter surround the tracking volume, providing energy measurements of electrons and hadronic

[☆] © CERN for the benefit of the CMS Collaboration.

^{*} E-mail address: cms-publication-committee-chair@cern.ch.

jets. Muons are identified and measured in gas-ionization detectors embedded in the steel flux return yoke of the solenoid. The CMS detector is nearly hermetic, allowing momentum balance measurements in the plane transverse to the beam direction. A two-tier trigger system selects pp collision events of interest for use in physics analyses. A more detailed description of the CMS detector can be found elsewhere [14].

3. Event samples, reconstruction, and preselection

The data used for this measurement were collected using one of the ee , $e\mu$, or $\mu\mu$ high- p_T double-lepton triggers. Muon candidates are reconstructed using two algorithms that require consistent signals in the tracker and muon systems: one matches the extrapolated trajectories from the silicon tracker to signals in the muon system (tracker-based muons), and the second performs a global fit requiring consistent patterns in the tracker and the muon system (globally fitted muons) [15]. Electron candidates are reconstructed starting from a cluster of energy deposits in the electromagnetic calorimeter. The cluster is then matched to signals in the silicon tracker. A selection using electron identification variables based on shower shape and track-cluster matching is applied to the reconstructed candidates [16]. Electron candidates within $\Delta R \equiv \sqrt{(\Delta\eta)^2 + (\Delta\phi)^2} < 0.1$ from a muon are rejected to remove candidates due to muon bremsstrahlung and final-state radiation. Both electrons and muons are required to be isolated from other activity in the event. This is achieved by imposing a maximum allowed value of 0.15 on the ratio of the scalar sum of track transverse momenta and calorimeter transverse energy deposits within a cone of $\Delta R < 0.3$ around the lepton candidate direction at the origin (the transverse momentum of the candidate is excluded), to the transverse momentum of the candidate.

Event preselection is applied to reject events other than those from $t\bar{t}$ or $t't'$ in the dilepton final state. Events are required to have two opposite-sign, isolated leptons (e^+e^- , $e^\pm\mu^\mp$, or $\mu^+\mu^-$). Both leptons must have transverse momentum $p_T > 20$ GeV/c, and the electrons (muons) must have $|\eta| < 2.5$ (2.4). The reconstructed lepton trajectories must be consistent with a common interaction vertex. In the rare case ($< 0.1\%$) of events with more than two such leptons, the two leptons with the highest p_T are selected. Events with an e^+e^- or $\mu^+\mu^-$ pair with invariant mass between 76 and 106 GeV/c² or below 12 GeV/c² are removed to suppress Drell–Yan (DY) events ($Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$) as well as low mass dilepton resonances. The jets and the missing transverse energy E_T^{miss} are reconstructed with a particle-flow technique [17]. The anti- k_T clustering algorithm [18] with a distance parameter of 0.5 is used for jet clustering. At least two jets with $p_T > 30$ GeV/c and $|\eta| < 2.5$, separated by $\Delta R > 0.4$ from leptons passing the analysis selection, are required in each event. Exactly two of these jets are required to be consistent with coming from the decay of heavy flavor hadrons and be identified as b jets by the TCHEM b-tagging algorithm [19], which relies on tracks with large impact parameters. The E_T^{miss} in the event is required to exceed 50 GeV, consistent with the presence of two undetected neutrinos with large p_T .

Signal and background events are generated using the MADGRAPH 4.4.12 [20] and PYTHIA 6.4.22 [21] event generators. The samples of $t\bar{t}$, W + jets, DY with $M_{\ell\ell} > 50$ GeV/c², diboson (WW, WZ, and ZZ only; the contribution from $W\gamma$ is assumed to be negligible), and single top quark events are generated using MADGRAPH. The DY event samples with $M_{\ell\ell} < 50$ GeV/c² are generated using PYTHIA. The samples of $t't'$ events are generated using MADGRAPH, but decayed using PYTHIA. The $t' \rightarrow Wb$ decay is modeled assuming a V–A structure of the interaction. Events are then simulated using a GEANT4-based model [22] of the CMS detector, and finally reconstructed and analyzed with the same software used to

process collision data. The cross section for $t\bar{t}$ production is taken from a recent CMS measurement [23], while next-to-leading order (NLO) cross sections are used for the remaining SM background samples. The $t't'$ cross sections are calculated to approximate next-to-NLO (NNLO) using HATHOR [24].

With the steadily increasing LHC instantaneous luminosity, the mean number of interactions in a single bunch crossing also increased over the course of data taking, reaching about 15 at the end of the 2011 running period. In the following, the yields of simulated events are weighted such that the distribution of reconstructed vertices observed in data is reproduced. The average efficiency for events containing two leptons satisfying the analysis selection to pass at least one of the double-lepton triggers is measured to be approximately 100%, 95%, and 90% for the ee , $e\mu$, and $\mu\mu$ triggers, respectively, and corresponding weights are applied to the simulated event yields. In addition, b-tagging scale factors are applied to simulated events for each jet, to account for the difference between b-tagging efficiencies in data and simulation [19].

The observed and simulated yields after the above event preselection are listed in Table 1, in which the categories $t\bar{t} \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$ and $DY \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$ correspond to dileptonic $t\bar{t}$ and DY decays, including τ leptons only when they also decay leptonically. All other $t\bar{t}$ decay modes are included in the category $t\bar{t} \rightarrow \text{other}$. The yields are dominated by top-pair production in the dilepton final state, and agreement is observed between data and simulation. The expected yields from $t't'$ are also shown for different values of $M_{t'}$.

4. Signal region

After preselection, the sample is dominated by SM $t\bar{t}$ events. Since a t' quark is expected to have a much larger mass than that of the top quark, variables that are correlated with the decaying quark mass can help distinguish $t't'$ events from $t\bar{t}$ events. The mass of the system defined by the lepton and b jet ($M_{\ell b}$) from the quark decay is chosen for this purpose. In the decay of a given top quark, $M_{\ell b}$ is less than $\sqrt{M_t^2 - M_W^2}$, where M_t and M_W are the masses of the top quark and W boson. In contrast, most t' decays have $M_{\ell b}$ larger than that value. At the reconstruction level, however, there are two ways to combine the two leptons and two b jets in each event, giving four possible values of $M_{\ell b}$. The minimum value of the four masses ($M_{\ell b}^{\text{min}}$) is found to be a good variable for distinguishing $t't'$ events from $t\bar{t}$ events. A comparison between $t't'$ events and $t\bar{t}$ events for this variable is shown in Fig. 1.

The signal region is defined by adding the requirement for the minimum mass of lepton and jet pairs to be $M_{\ell b}^{\text{min}} > 170$ GeV/c². This additional selection reduces the expected number of $t\bar{t}$ events by four orders of magnitude compared with the preselection prediction given in Table 1. The simulated yields of $t't'$ events are typically reduced by 50%; they are given for different values of $M_{t'}$ in Table 2.

5. Background estimation

One of the main sources of background events in the signal region is the misidentification of b jets and leptons. A misidentified lepton is defined as a lepton candidate not originating from a prompt decay, such as a lepton from a semileptonic b or c quark decay, a muon from a pion or kaon decay, an unidentified photon conversion, or a pion misidentified as an electron. Misidentified b jets are referred to as “mistags”, and occur when a non-b jet satisfies the b-tagging requirements.

The background events in the signal region can be divided into the following categories:

Table 1

The observed and simulated yields after the preselection described in the text. The uncertainties on the yields of the simulated samples are statistical only, while for the simulated total background yields the systematic uncertainties from the sources described in Section 6 are also given. For $W + \text{jets}$, where the simulated yields are zero, upper limits are given based on the weighted yield, had one of the simulated events passed the preselection.

Sample	ee	$\mu\mu$	$e\mu$	all
$t\bar{t}, M_{t'} = 400 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	10.6 ± 0.9	13.9 ± 1.0	29.4 ± 1.5	53.9 ± 2.0
$t\bar{t}, M_{t'} = 500 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	3.0 ± 0.2	3.3 ± 0.2	6.7 ± 0.44	12.9 ± 0.5
$t\bar{t}, M_{t'} = 600 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	0.9 ± 0.1	1.0 ± 0.1	2.2 ± 0.1	4.1 ± 0.2
$t\bar{t} \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^-$	488 ± 11	615 ± 12	1472 ± 19	2575 ± 25
$t\bar{t} \rightarrow \text{other}$	7.2 ± 1.3	0.5 ± 0.3	10.5 ± 1.6	18.2 ± 2.1
$W + \text{jets}$	< 1.9	< 1.9	< 1.9	< 1.9
$DY \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^-$	2.9 ± 1.5	1.6 ± 1.0	0.6 ± 0.5	5.1 ± 1.8
Diboson	0.5 ± 0.1	1.1 ± 0.2	1.9 ± 0.2	3.6 ± 0.3
Single top quark	15.6 ± 1.0	19.5 ± 1.1	46.9 ± 1.7	82.0 ± 2.2
Total background	514 ± 54	637 ± 67	1532 ± 162	2683 ± 284
Data	510	615	1487	2612

Table 2

The expected yields of $t\bar{t}'$ events in the signal region for different values of $M_{t'}$. Uncertainties are statistical only.

$t\bar{t}'$ sample	ee	$\mu\mu$	$e\mu$	all
$M_{t'} = 400 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	3.5 ± 0.5	5.5 ± 0.6	11.2 ± 0.9	20.1 ± 1.2
$M_{t'} = 500 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	1.4 ± 0.2	1.9 ± 0.2	3.3 ± 0.2	6.7 ± 0.4
$M_{t'} = 600 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	0.6 ± 0.1	0.6 ± 0.1	1.3 ± 0.1	2.5 ± 0.1

- Category I: events with mistagged b jet(s) and two real leptons;
- Category II: events with misidentified lepton(s) and two real b jets;
- Category III: events with two real b jets and two real leptons;
- Category IV: events with mistagged b jet(s) and misidentified lepton(s).

For each category, an estimate of the combined yield of ee, $e\mu$, and $\mu\mu$ events is made.

To predict the number of events with mistagged b jet(s) (Category I), control regions in data are used where events pass all selection requirements except the number of b-tagged jets. The number of background events with one mistag, $N_{1\text{mistag}}$, is estimated from events with one b tag. Each event is weighted based on the mistag rate r_i for each untagged jet in the event, where r_i gives the p_T - and η -dependent probability (with a mean of 0.02) for a non-b jet to be b-tagged [19]. Where there are no untagged jets passing the $M_{\ell b}^{\text{min}}$ selection, the event weight is zero, and for each untagged jet i passing the selection the event weight is increased by $r_i/(1-r_i)$. The subtraction of r_i in the denominator is necessary to account for non-b jets that were mistagged, and are thus missing from the sample of untagged jets. A similar calculation is made using events with no b tags to estimate the number of events with two mistags, $N_{2\text{mistags}}$. This time a weight of $r_i/(1-r_i) \times r_j/(1-r_j)$ is used for each pair of untagged jets passing selection, where r_i and r_j are the mistag rates for the two untagged jets. The final prediction is obtained as $N_{\text{mistags}} = N_{1\text{mistag}} - N_{2\text{mistags}}$, which takes into account that $N_{2\text{mistags}}$ is counted twice in $N_{1\text{mistag}}$. The performance of the method is checked using simulated events, and an under-prediction of up to 50% is observed. We therefore assign a large systematic uncertainty, 100%, to this prediction. In data, the predicted number of events with mistags in the signal region is $N_{\text{mistags}} = 0.7 \pm 0.3 \pm 0.7$, where the uncertainties are statistical and systematic, respectively. The Category I yield in the simulation, taken as a cross-check using the samples mentioned in Section 3, is 1.0 ± 0.3 , and is consistent with the prediction based on data.

The background from events with misidentified leptons (Category II) is predicted based on the number of events in data with a candidate lepton that can pass only loosened selection criteria [25].

Table 3

Summary of the predicted background yields and the measured yield in data. Statistical and systematic uncertainties are combined.

Sample	Yield
Category I (from data)	0.7 ± 0.8
Category II (from data)	$0.0_{-0.0}^{+0.4}$
Category III (simulated)	1.0 ± 0.7
Total prediction	1.8 ± 1.1
Data	1

Using a measurement of the fraction of such “loose” leptons that go on to pass the selection requirements, the number of misidentified leptons in the event sample can be estimated. However, there are no observed data events where one or more of the lepton candidates passes only the loosened selection criteria, resulting in a prediction of $0.0_{-0.0}^{+0.4}$ events where the upper uncertainty corresponds to the prediction of the method, had there been one such event. The Category II event yield is also zero in the simulation.

The simulation is used to predict the number of events with no misidentified b jets or leptons (Category III), using the background event samples of Section 3. Selecting only events where both b jets and leptons are well matched to the corresponding particles at the generator level, the resulting prediction is 1.0 ± 0.7 where the uncertainty is statistical. The systematic uncertainty is small in comparison (Section 6), so the total uncertainty is also 0.7.

The contribution of events from Category IV is found to be negligible and is covered by both the Category I and Category II predictions. Since the Category II prediction is zero, there is no possibility of double-counting.

6. Systematic uncertainties

The systematic uncertainty on the overall selection efficiency is dominated by the uncertainty on the b-tagging efficiency. This uncertainty is 15% for b jets with $p_T > 240 \text{ GeV}/c$, and 4% for b jets with $p_T \leq 240 \text{ GeV}/c$ [19]. Other uncertainties include those on trigger efficiency (2%), lepton selection (2%), and jet and E_T^{miss}

Table 5
The approximate NNLO theoretical cross section of $t'\bar{t}'$ production assuming standard QCD couplings [24], and the expected and observed 95% CL upper limits on the production cross section of $t'\bar{t}'$, for different t' masses.

$M_{t'}$ (GeV/ c^2)	350	400	450	500	550	600
Theoretical cross section (pb)	3.20	1.41	0.62	0.33	0.17	0.09
Expected limit (pb)	0.53	0.29	0.24	0.21	0.18	0.16
Observed limit (pb)	0.47	0.26	0.22	0.18	0.16	0.14

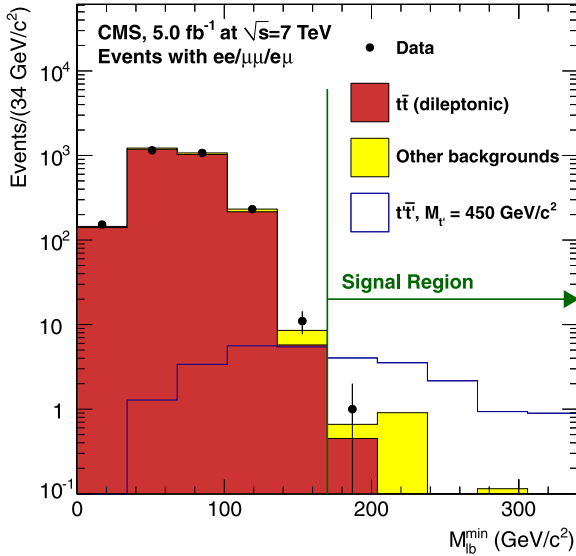


Fig. 1. Comparison between the data and the simulated background for M_{lb}^{\min} . The signal region is defined by $M_{lb}^{\min} > 170$ GeV/ c^2 . The Category I simulated background yield in the signal region is scaled so that it matches the yield estimated from control regions in data, as given in Table 3. Outside the signal region the simulated background yields are taken without rescaling. One event is observed in the signal region. The expected distribution for a $t'\bar{t}'$ signal with $M_{t'} = 450$ GeV/ c^2 is also shown.

Table 4

Overall selection efficiency in simulated events for different t' masses. The branching fraction of 6.5% for the dilepton decay mode of $t'\bar{t}'$ is included. The uncertainties are calculated using the systematic uncertainty of 19% from Section 6.

$t'\bar{t}'$ sample	Eff \times Acc \times Br (%)
$M_{t'} = 350$ GeV/ c^2	0.16 ± 0.03
$M_{t'} = 400$ GeV/ c^2	0.29 ± 0.06
$M_{t'} = 450$ GeV/ c^2	0.35 ± 0.07
$M_{t'} = 500$ GeV/ c^2	0.41 ± 0.08
$M_{t'} = 550$ GeV/ c^2	0.48 ± 0.09
$M_{t'} = 600$ GeV/ c^2	0.54 ± 0.10

energy scale (8%) [26]. These four sources combine to yield a 19% relative uncertainty on the overall selection efficiency for signal events. There is a further 2.2% uncertainty on the luminosity measurement [27].

The systematic uncertainty on the background estimate is dominated by the uncertainty on the estimate of events with mistagged b jets from data (100%), and by the lack of selected events in the loose-lepton control region. The systematic uncertainties on these sources of background are included in the summary of background predictions given in Table 3.

7. Results and summary

The number of expected events from background processes is 1.8 ± 1.1 , and one event is observed in the $e\mu$ channel. There is thus no evidence for an excess of events above SM expectations.

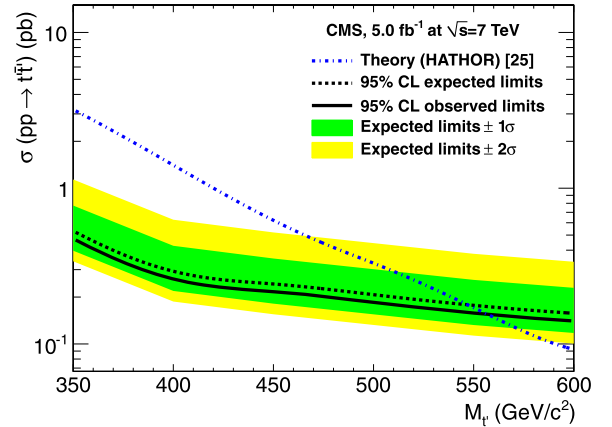


Fig. 2. The 95% CL upper limits on the production cross section of $t'\bar{t}'$ as a function of t' mass. The observed (expected) 95% CL lower bound on $M_{t'}$ is 557 (547) GeV/ c^2 .

A summary of the observed and predicted yields is presented in Table 3.

The simulated distribution of M_{lb}^{\min} from background processes is compared with the data in Fig. 1, where the expected distribution for a $t'\bar{t}'$ signal with $M_{t'} = 450$ GeV/ c^2 is also shown.

Finally, 95% confidence level (CL) upper limits on the production cross section of $t'\bar{t}'$ as a function of t' mass are set, using the CL^s method [28,29], where nuisance parameters are varied in the ensemble tests using log-normal distributions.

The limit calculation is based on the information provided by the observed event count combined with the values and the uncertainties of the luminosity measurement, the background prediction, and the fraction of $t'\bar{t}'$ events expected to be selected. This fraction (the overall selection efficiency) is taken as the product of efficiency, acceptance, and the branching fraction for simulated signal events, and is given in Table 4 for different values of $M_{t'}$. The calculated limits are shown in Table 5 and Fig. 2.

In summary, assuming a branching fraction of 100% for $t' \rightarrow bW$, the expected and observed 95% CL lower bounds on the t' mass are 547 and 557 GeV/ c^2 , respectively, from the analysis of a data sample of pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV, corresponding to an integrated luminosity of 5.0 fb⁻¹.

Acknowledgements

We congratulate our colleagues in the CERN accelerator departments for the excellent performance of the LHC machine. We thank the technical and administrative staff at CERN and other CMS institutes, and acknowledge support from: FMSR (Austria); FNRS and FWO (Belgium); CNPq, CAPES, FAPERJ, and FAPESP (Brazil); MES (Bulgaria); CERN; CAS, MoST, and NSFC (China); COLCIENCIAS (Colombia); MSES (Croatia); RPF (Cyprus); MoER, SF0690030s09 and ERDF (Estonia); Academy of Finland, MEC, and HIP (Finland); CEA and CNRS/IN2P3 (France); BMBF, DFG, and HGF (Germany); GSRT (Greece); OTKA and NKTH (Hungary); DAE and DST (India); IPM (Iran); SFI (Ireland); INFN (Italy); NRF and WCU (Korea); LAS (Lithuania); CINVESTAV, CONACYT, SEP, and UASLP-FAI (Mexico);

MSI (New Zealand); PAEC (Pakistan); MSHE and NSC (Poland); FCT (Portugal); JINR (Armenia, Belarus, Georgia, Ukraine, Uzbekistan); MON, RosAtom, RAS and RFBR (Russia); MSTD (Serbia); MICINN and CPAN (Spain); Swiss Funding Agencies (Switzerland); NSC (Taipei); TUBITAK and TAEK (Turkey); STFC (United Kingdom); DOE and NSF (USA).

Open access

This article is published Open Access at [sciencedirect.com](http://www.sciencedirect.com). It is distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License 3.0, which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original authors and source are credited.

References

- [1] F. Abe, H. Akimoto, A. Akopian, M.G. Albrow, S.R. Amendolia, D. Amidei, J. Antos, C. Anway-Wiese, S. Aota, Phys. Rev. Lett. 74 (1995) 2626, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.74.2626>, arXiv:hep-ex/9503002.
- [2] S. Abachi, B. Abbott, M. Abolins, B.S. Acharya, I. Adam, D.L. Adams, M. Adams, S. Ahn, H. Aihara, J. Alitti, Phys. Rev. Lett. 74 (1995) 2632, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.74.2632>, arXiv:hep-ex/9503003.
- [3] B. Holdom, et al., PMC Phys. A 3 (2009) 4, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1186/1754-0410-3-4>, arXiv:0904.4698.
- [4] W.-S. Hou, Chin. J. Phys. 47 (2009) 134, arXiv:0803.1234.
- [5] G. Aad, et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 108 (2012) 261802, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.108.261802>, arXiv:1202.3076.
- [6] T. Aaltonen, et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 106 (2011) 141803, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.106.141803>, arXiv:1101.5728.
- [7] D. Decamp, et al., Phys. Lett. B 231 (1989) 519, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/RevModPhys.62.1>.
- [8] B. Adeva, et al., Phys. Lett. B 231 (1989) 509, [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0370-2693\(89\)90703-X](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0370-2693(89)90703-X).
- [9] M.Z. Akrawy, et al., Phys. Lett. B 231 (1989) 530, [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0370-2693\(89\)90705-3](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0370-2693(89)90705-3).
- [10] P.A. Aarnio, et al., Phys. Lett. B 231 (1989) 539, [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0370-2693\(89\)90706-5](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0370-2693(89)90706-5).
- [11] E.L. Berger, Q.-H. Cao, Phys. Rev. D 81 (2010) 035006, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevD.81.035006>, arXiv:0909.3555.
- [12] G.D. Kribs, T. Plehn, M. Spannowsky, T.M.P. Tait, Phys. Rev. D 76 (2007) 075016, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevD.76.075016>, arXiv:0706.3718.
- [13] O. Eberhardt, A. Lenz, J. Rohrwild, Phys. Rev. D 82 (2010) 095006, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevD.82.095006>, arXiv:1005.3505.
- [14] S. Chatrchyan, et al., JINST 3 (2008) S08004, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1088/1748-0221/3/08/S08004>.
- [15] CMS Collaboration, Performance of muon identification in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV, CMS Physics Analysis Summary CMS-PAS-MUO-10-002, <http://cdsweb.cern.ch/record/1279140>, 2010.
- [16] CMS Collaboration, Electron reconstruction and identification at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV, CMS Physics Analysis Summary CMS-PAS-EGM-10-004, <http://cdsweb.cern.ch/record/1299116>, 2010.
- [17] CMS Collaboration, Commissioning of the particle-flow reconstruction in minimum-bias and jet events from pp collisions at 7 TeV, CMS Physics Analysis Summary CMS-PAS-PFT-10-002, <http://cdsweb.cern.ch/record/1279341>, 2010.
- [18] M. Cacciari, G. Salam, G. Soyez, JHEP 0804 (2008) 063, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1088/1126-6708/2008/04/063>, arXiv:0802.1189.
- [19] CMS Collaboration, Measurement of the b-tagging efficiency using $t\bar{t}$ events, CMS Physics Analysis Summary CMS-PAS-BTV-11-003, <http://cdsweb.cern.ch/record/1421611>, 2011.
- [20] J. Alwall, P. Demin, S. de Visscher, R. Frederix, M. Herquet, F. Maltoni, T. Plehn, D.L. Rainwater, T. Stelzer, JHEP 0709 (2007) 028, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1088/1126-6708/2007/09/028>, arXiv:0706.2334.
- [21] T. Sjöstrand, S. Mrenna, P. Skands, JHEP 0605 (2006) 026, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1088/1126-6708/2006/05/026>, arXiv:0706.2334.
- [22] S. Agostinelli, et al., Nucl. Instrum. Meth. A 506 (2003) 250, [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0168-9002\(03\)01368-8](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0168-9002(03)01368-8).
- [23] S. Chatrchyan, et al., Phys. Rev. D 84 (2011) 092004, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevD.84.092004>, arXiv:1108.3773.
- [24] M. Aliev, et al., Comput. Phys. Commun. 182 (2011) 1034, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.cpc.2010.12.040>, arXiv:1007.1327.
- [25] S. Chatrchyan, et al., JHEP 1106 (2011) 077, [http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/JHEP06\(2011\)077](http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/JHEP06(2011)077), arXiv:1104.3168.
- [26] CMS Collaboration, Determination of the jet energy scale in CMS with pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV, CMS Physics Analysis Summary CMS-PAS-JME-10-010, <http://cdsweb.cern.ch/record/1308178>, 2010.
- [27] CMS Collaboration, Absolute calibration of the luminosity measurement at CMS: Winter 2012 Update, CMS Physics Analysis Summary CMS-PAS-SMP-12-008, <http://cdsweb.cern.ch/record/1434360>, 2012.
- [28] T. Junk, Nucl. Instrum. Meth. A 434 (1999) 435, [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0168-9002\(99\)00498-2](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0168-9002(99)00498-2), arXiv:hep-ex/9902006.
- [29] A.L. Read, J. Phys. G 28 (2002) 2693, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1088/0954-3899/28/10/313>.

CMS Collaboration

S. Chatrchyan, V. Khachatryan, A.M. Sirunyan, A. Tumasyan

Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia

W. Adam, T. Bergauer, M. Dragicevic, J. Erö, C. Fabjan, M. Friedl, R. Frühwirth, V.M. Ghete, J. Hammer¹, N. Hörmann, J. Hrubec, M. Jeitler, W. Kiesenhofer, M. Krammer, D. Liko, I. Mikulec, M. Pernicka[†], B. Rahbaran, C. Rohringer, H. Rohringer, R. Schöfbeck, J. Strauss, A. Taurok, F. Teischinger, P. Wagner, W. Waltenberger, G. Walzel, E. Widl, C.-E. Wulz

Institut für Hochenergiephysik der OeAW, Wien, Austria

V. Mossolov, N. Shumeiko, J. Suarez Gonzalez

National Centre for Particle and High Energy Physics, Minsk, Belarus

S. Bansal, K. Cerny, T. Cornelis, E.A. De Wolf, X. Janssen, S. Luyckx, T. Maes, L. Mucibello, S. Ochesanu, B. Roland, R. Rougny, M. Selvaggi, H. Van Haevermaet, P. Van Mechelen, N. Van Remortel, A. Van Spilbeeck

Universiteit Antwerpen, Antwerpen, Belgium

F. Blekman, S. Blyweert, J. D'Hondt, R. Gonzalez Suarez, A. Kalogeropoulos, M. Maes, A. Olbrechts, W. Van Doninck, P. Van Mulders, G.P. Van Onsem, I. Villella

Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Brussel, Belgium

O. Charaf, B. Clerboux, G. De Lentdecker, V. Dero, A.P.R. Gay, T. Hreus, A. Léonard, P.E. Marage, T. Reis, L. Thomas, C. Vander Velde, P. Vanlaer

Université Libre de Bruxelles, Bruxelles, Belgium

V. Adler, K. Beernaert, A. Cimmino, S. Costantini, G. Garcia, M. Grunewald, B. Klein, J. Lellouch, A. Marinov, J. McCartin, A.A. Ocampo Rios, D. Ryckbosch, N. Strobbe, F. Thyssen, M. Tytgat, L. Vanelderren, P. Verwilligen, S. Walsh, E. Yazgan, N. Zaganidis

Ghent University, Ghent, Belgium

S. Basegmez, G. Bruno, L. Ceard, C. Delaere, T. du Pree, D. Favart, L. Forthomme, A. Giammanco², J. Hollar, V. Lemaître, J. Liao, O. Militaru, C. Nuttens, D. Pagano, A. Pin, K. Piotrkowski, N. Schul

Université Catholique de Louvain, Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium

N. Belyi, T. Caebegs, E. Daubie, G.H. Hammad

Université de Mons, Mons, Belgium

G.A. Alves, M. Correa Martins Jr., D. De Jesus Damiao, T. Martins, M.E. Pol, M.H.G. Souza

Centro Brasileiro de Pesquisas Fisicas, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

W.L. Aldá Júnior, W. Carvalho, A. Custódio, E.M. Da Costa, C. De Oliveira Martins, S. Fonseca De Souza, D. Matos Figueiredo, L. Mundim, H. Nogima, V. Oguri, W.L. Prado Da Silva, A. Santoro, S.M. Silva Do Amaral, L. Soares Jorge, A. Sznajder

Universidade do Estado do Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

T.S. Anjos³, C.A. Bernardes³, F.A. Dias⁴, T.R. Fernandez Perez Tomei, E.M. Gregores³, C. Lagana, F. Marinho, P.G. Mercadante³, S.F. Novaes, Sandra S. Padula

Instituto de Fisica Teorica, Universidade Estadual Paulista, Sao Paulo, Brazil

V. Genchev¹, P. Iaydjiev¹, S. Piperov, M. Rodozov, S. Stoykova, G. Sultanov, V. Tcholakov, R. Trayanov, M. Vutova

Institute for Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy, Sofia, Bulgaria

A. Dimitrov, R. Hadjiiska, V. Kozhuharov, L. Litov, B. Pavlov, P. Petkov

University of Sofia, Sofia, Bulgaria

J.G. Bian, G.M. Chen, H.S. Chen, C.H. Jiang, D. Liang, S. Liang, X. Meng, J. Tao, J. Wang, J. Wang, X. Wang, Z. Wang, H. Xiao, M. Xu, J. Zang, Z. Zhang

Institute of High Energy Physics, Beijing, China

C. Asawatangtrakuldee, Y. Ban, S. Guo, Y. Guo, W. Li, S. Liu, Y. Mao, S.J. Qian, H. Teng, S. Wang, B. Zhu, W. Zou

State Key Lab. of Nucl. Phys. and Tech., Peking University, Beijing, China

C. Avila, B. Gomez Moreno, A.F. Osorio Oliveros, J.C. Sanabria

Universidad de Los Andes, Bogota, Colombia

N. Godinovic, D. Lelas, R. Plestina⁵, D. Polic, I. Puljak¹

Technical University of Split, Split, Croatia

Z. Antunovic, M. Dzelalija, M. Kovac

University of Split, Split, Croatia

V. Brigljevic, S. Duric, K. Kadija, J. Luetic, S. Morovic

Institute Rudjer Boskovic, Zagreb, Croatia

A. Attikis, M. Galanti, G. Mavromanolakis, J. Mousa, C. Nicolaou, F. Ptochos, P.A. Razis

University of Cyprus, Nicosia, Cyprus

M. Finger, M. Finger Jr.

Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic

Y. Assran⁶, S. Elgammal, A. Ellithi Kamel⁷, S. Khalil⁸, M.A. Mahmoud⁹, A. Radi^{8,10}

Academy of Scientific Research and Technology of the Arab Republic of Egypt, Egyptian Network of High Energy Physics, Cairo, Egypt

M. Kadastik, M. Müntel, M. Raidal, L. Rebane, A. Tiko

National Institute of Chemical Physics and Biophysics, Tallinn, Estonia

V. Azzolini, P. Eerola, G. Fedi, M. Voutilainen

Department of Physics, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland

J. Härkönen, A. Heikkinen, V. Karimäki, R. Kinnunen, M.J. Kortelainen, T. Lampén, K. Lassila-Perini, S. Lehti, T. Lindén, P. Luukka, T. Mäenpää, T. Peltola, E. Tuominen, J. Tuominiemi, E. Tuovinen, D. Ungaro, L. Wendland

Helsinki Institute of Physics, Helsinki, Finland

K. Banzuzi, A. Korpela, T. Tuuva

Lappeenranta University of Technology, Lappeenranta, Finland

M. Besancon, S. Choudhury, M. Dejardin, D. Denegri, B. Fabbro, J.L. Faure, F. Ferri, S. Ganjour, A. Givernaud, P. Gras, G. Hamel de Monchenault, P. Jarry, E. Locci, J. Malcles, L. Millischer, A. Nayak, J. Rander, A. Rosowsky, I. Shreyber, M. Titov

DSM/IRFU, CEA/Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette, France

S. Baffioni, F. Beaudette, L. Benhabib, L. Bianchini, M. Bluj¹¹, C. Broutin, P. Busson, C. Charlot, N. Daci, T. Dahms, L. Dobrzynski, R. Granier de Cassagnac, M. Haguenaer, P. Miné, C. Mironov, C. Ochando, P. Paganini, D. Sabes, R. Salerno, Y. Sirois, C. Veelken, A. Zabi

Laboratoire Leprince-Ringuet, Ecole Polytechnique, IN2P3-CNRS, Palaiseau, France

J.-L. Agram¹², J. Andrea, D. Bloch, D. Bodin, J.-M. Brom, M. Cardaci, E.C. Chabert, C. Collard, E. Conte¹², F. Drouhin¹², C. Ferro, J.-C. Fontaine¹², D. Gelé, U. Goerlach, P. Juillot, M. Karim¹², A.-C. Le Bihan, P. Van Hove

Institut Pluridisciplinaire Hubert Curien, Université de Strasbourg, Université de Haute Alsace Mulhouse, CNRS/IN2P3, Strasbourg, France

F. Fassi, D. Mercier

Centre de Calcul de l'Institut National de Physique Nucleaire et de Physique des Particules (IN2P3), Villeurbanne, France

S. Beauceron, N. Beaupere, O. Bondu, G. Boudoul, H. Brun, J. Chasserat, R. Chierici¹, D. Contardo, P. Depasse, H. El Mamouni, J. Fay, S. Gascon, M. Gouzevitch, B. Ille, T. Kurca, M. Lethuillier, L. Mirabito, S. Perries, V. Sordini, S. Tosi, Y. Tschudi, P. Verdier, S. Viret

Université de Lyon, Université Claude Bernard Lyon 1, CNRS-IN2P3, Institut de Physique Nucléaire de Lyon, Villeurbanne, France

L. Rurua

E. Andronikashvili Institute of Physics, Academy of Science, Tbilisi, Georgia

G. Anagnostou, S. Beranek, M. Edelhoff, L. Feld, N. Heracleous, O. Hindrichs, R. Jussen, K. Klein, J. Merz, A. Ostapchuk, A. Perieanu, F. Raupach, J. Sammet, S. Schael, D. Sprenger, H. Weber, B. Wittmer, V. Zhukov¹³

RWTH Aachen University, I. Physikalisches Institut, Aachen, Germany

M. Ata, J. Caudron, E. Dietz-Laursonn, D. Duchardt, M. Erdmann, A. Güth, T. Hebbeker, C. Heidemann, K. Hoepfner, T. Klimkovich, D. Klingebiel, P. Kreuzer, D. Lanske[†], J. Lingemann, C. Magass, M. Merschmeyer, A. Meyer, M. Olschewski, P. Papacz, H. Pieta, H. Reithler, S.A. Schmitz, L. Sonnenschein, J. Steggemann, D. Teyssier, M. Weber

RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut A, Aachen, Germany

M. Bontenackels, V. Cherepanov, M. Davids, G. Flügge, H. Geenen, M. Geisler, W. Haj Ahmad, F. Hoehle, B. Kargoll, T. Kress, Y. Kuessel, A. Linn, A. Nowack, L. Perchalla, O. Pooth, J. Rennefeld, P. Sauerland, A. Stahl

RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut B, Aachen, Germany

M. Aldaya Martin, J. Behr, W. Behrenhoff, U. Behrens, M. Bergholz¹⁴, A. Bethani, K. Borras, A. Burgmeier, A. Cakir, L. Calligaris, A. Campbell, E. Castro, F. Costanza, D. Dammann, G. Eckerlin, D. Eckstein, D. Fischer, G. Flucke, A. Geiser, I. Glushkov, S. Habib, J. Hauk, H. Jung¹, M. Kasemann, P. Katsas, C. Kleinwort, H. Kluge, A. Knutsson, M. Krämer, D. Krücker, E. Kuznetsova, W. Lange, W. Lohmann¹⁴, B. Lutz, R. Mankel, I. Marfin, M. Marienfeld, I.-A. Melzer-Pellmann, A.B. Meyer, J. Mnich, A. Mussgiller, S. Naumann-Emme, J. Olzem, H. Perrey, A. Petrukhin, D. Pitzl, A. Raspereza, P.M. Ribeiro Cipriano, C. Riedl, M. Rosin, J. Salfeld-Nebgen, R. Schmidt¹⁴, T. Schoerner-Sadenius, N. Sen, A. Spiridonov, M. Stein, R. Walsh, C. Wissing

Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron, Hamburg, Germany

C. Autermann, V. Blobel, S. Bobrovskiy, J. Draeger, H. Enderle, J. Erfle, U. Gebbert, M. Görner, T. Hermanns, R.S. Höing, K. Kaschube, G. Kaussen, H. Kirschenmann, R. Klanner, J. Lange, B. Mura, F. Nowak, N. Pietsch, D. Rathjens, C. Sander, H. Schettler, P. Schleper, E. Schlieckau, A. Schmidt, M. Schröder, T. Schum, M. Seidel, H. Stadie, G. Steinbrück, J. Thomsen

University of Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany

C. Barth, J. Berger, T. Chwalek, W. De Boer, A. Dierlamm, M. Feindt, M. Guthoff¹, C. Hackstein, F. Hartmann, M. Heinrich, H. Held, K.H. Hoffmann, S. Honc, U. Husemann, I. Katkov¹³, J.R. Komaragiri, D. Martschei, S. Mueller, Th. Müller, M. Niegel, A. Nürnberg, O. Oberst, A. Oehler, J. Ott, T. Peiffer, G. Quast, K. Rabbertz, F. Ratnikov, N. Ratnikova, S. Röcker, C. Saout, A. Scheurer, F.-P. Schilling, M. Schmanau, G. Schott, H.J. Simonis, F.M. Stober, D. Troendle, R. Ulrich, J. Wagner-Kuhr, T. Weiler, M. Zeise, E.B. Ziebarth

Institut für Experimentelle Kernphysik, Karlsruhe, Germany

G. Daskalakis, T. Gerasis, S. Kesisoglou, A. Kyriakis, D. Loukas, I. Manolakos, A. Markou, C. Markou, C. Mavrommatis, E. Ntomari

Institute of Nuclear Physics "Demokritos", Aghia Paraskevi, Greece

L. Gouskos, T.J. Mertzimekis, A. Panagiotou, N. Saoulidou

University of Athens, Athens, Greece

I. Evangelou, C. Foudas¹, P. Kokkas, N. Manthos, I. Papadopoulos, V. Patras

University of Ioánnina, Ioánnina, Greece

G. Bencze, C. Hajdu¹, P. Hidas, D. Horvath¹⁵, K. Krajczar¹⁶, B. Radics, F. Sikler¹, V. Veszpremi, G. Vesztergombi¹⁶

KFKI Research Institute for Particle and Nuclear Physics, Budapest, Hungary

N. Beni, S. Czellar, J. Molnar, J. Palinkas, Z. Szillasi

Institute of Nuclear Research ATOMKI, Debrecen, Hungary

J. Karacsi, P. Raics, Z.L. Trocsanyi, B. Ujvari

University of Debrecen, Debrecen, Hungary

S.B. Beri, V. Bhatnagar, N. Dhingra, R. Gupta, M. Jindal, M. Kaur, J.M. Kohli, M.Z. Mehta, N. Nishu, L.K. Saini, A. Sharma, J. Singh, S.P. Singh

Panjab University, Chandigarh, India

S. Ahuja, A. Bhardwaj, B.C. Choudhary, A. Kumar, A. Kumar, S. Malhotra, M. Naimuddin, K. Ranjan, V. Sharma, R.K. Shivpuri

University of Delhi, Delhi, India

S. Banerjee, S. Bhattacharya, S. Dutta, B. Gomber, Sa. Jain, Sh. Jain, R. Khurana, S. Sarkar

Saha Institute of Nuclear Physics, Kolkata, India

A. Abdulsalam, R.K. Choudhury, D. Dutta, S. Kailas, V. Kumar, A.K. Mohanty¹, L.M. Pant, P. Shukla

Bhabha Atomic Research Centre, Mumbai, India

T. Aziz, S. Ganguly, M. Guchait¹⁷, A. Gurtu¹⁸, M. Maity¹⁹, G. Majumder, K. Mazumdar, G.B. Mohanty, B. Parida, K. Sudhakar, N. Wickramage

Tata Institute of Fundamental Research – EHEP, Mumbai, India

S. Banerjee, S. Dugad

Tata Institute of Fundamental Research – HECP, Mumbai, India

H. Arfaei, H. Bakhshiansohi²⁰, S.M. Etesami²¹, A. Fahim²⁰, M. Hashemi, H. Hesari, A. Jafari²⁰, M. Khakzad, A. Mohammadi²², M. Mohammadi Najafabadi, S. Paktinat Mehdiabadi, B. Safarzadeh²³, M. Zeinali²¹

Institute for Research in Fundamental Sciences (IPM), Tehran, Iran

M. Abbrescia^{a,b}, L. Barbone^{a,b}, C. Calabria^{a,b,1}, S.S. Chhibra^{a,b}, A. Colaleo^a, D. Creanza^{a,c}, N. De Filippis^{a,c,1}, M. De Palma^{a,b}, L. Fiore^a, G. Iaselli^{a,c}, L. Lusito^{a,b}, G. Maggi^{a,c}, M. Maggi^a, B. Marangelli^{a,b}, S. My^{a,c}, S. Nuzzo^{a,b}, N. Pacifico^{a,b}, A. Pompili^{a,b}, G. Pugliese^{a,c}, G. Selvaggi^{a,b}, L. Silvestris^a, G. Singh^{a,b}, G. Zito^a

^a INFN Sezione di Bari, Bari, Italy

^b Università di Bari, Bari, Italy

^c Politecnico di Bari, Bari, Italy

G. Abbiendi^a, A.C. Benvenuti^a, D. Bonacorsi^{a,b}, S. Braibant-Giacomelli^{a,b}, L. Brigliadori^{a,b}, P. Capiluppi^{a,b}, A. Castro^{a,b}, F.R. Cavallo^a, M. Cuffiani^{a,b}, G.M. Dallavalle^a, F. Fabbri^a, A. Fanfani^{a,b},

D. Fasanella ^{a,b,1}, P. Giacomelli ^a, C. Grandi ^a, L. Guiducci ^{a,b}, S. Marcellini ^a, G. Masetti ^a,
M. Meneghelli ^{a,b,1}, A. Montanari ^a, F.L. Navarria ^{a,b}, F. Odorici ^a, A. Perrotta ^a, F. Primavera ^{a,b},
A.M. Rossi ^{a,b}, T. Rovelli ^{a,b}, G. Siroli ^{a,b}, R. Travaglini ^{a,b}

^a INFN Sezione di Bologna, Bologna, Italy

^b Università di Bologna, Bologna, Italy

S. Albergo ^{a,b}, G. Cappello ^{a,b}, M. Chiorboli ^{a,b}, S. Costa ^{a,b}, R. Potenza ^{a,b}, A. Tricomi ^{a,b}, C. Tuve ^{a,b}

^a INFN Sezione di Catania, Catania, Italy

^b Università di Catania, Catania, Italy

G. Barbagli ^a, V. Ciulli ^{a,b}, C. Civinini ^a, R. D'Alessandro ^{a,b}, E. Focardi ^{a,b}, S. Frosali ^{a,b}, E. Gallo ^a,
S. Gonzi ^{a,b}, M. Meschini ^a, S. Paoletti ^a, G. Sguazzoni ^a, A. Tropiano ^{a,1}

^a INFN Sezione di Firenze, Firenze, Italy

^b Università di Firenze, Firenze, Italy

L. Benussi, S. Bianco, S. Colafranceschi ²⁴, F. Fabbri, D. Piccolo

INFN Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy

P. Fabbriatore, R. Musenich

INFN Sezione di Genova, Genova, Italy

A. Benaglia ^{a,b,1}, F. De Guio ^{a,b}, L. Di Matteo ^{a,b,1}, S. Fiorendi ^{a,b}, S. Gennai ^{a,1}, A. Ghezzi ^{a,b}, S. Malvezzi ^a,
R.A. Manzoni ^{a,b}, A. Martelli ^{a,b}, A. Massironi ^{a,b,1}, D. Menasce ^a, L. Moroni ^a, M. Paganoni ^{a,b}, D. Pedrini ^a,
S. Ragazzi ^{a,b}, N. Redaelli ^a, S. Sala ^a, T. Tabarelli de Fatis ^{a,b}

^a INFN Sezione di Milano-Bicocca, Milano, Italy

^b Università di Milano-Bicocca, Milano, Italy

S. Buontempo ^a, C.A. Carrillo Montoya ^{a,1}, N. Cavallo ^{a,25}, A. De Cosa ^{a,b}, O. Dogangun ^{a,b}, F. Fabozzi ^{a,25},
A.O.M. Iorio ^{a,1}, L. Lista ^a, S. Meola ^{a,26}, M. Merola ^{a,b}, P. Paolucci ^a

^a INFN Sezione di Napoli, Napoli, Italy

^b Università di Napoli "Federico II", Napoli, Italy

P. Azzi ^a, N. Bacchetta ^{a,1}, D. Bisello ^{a,b}, A. Branca ^{a,1}, R. Carlin ^{a,b}, P. Checchia ^a, T. Dorigo ^a, U. Dosselli ^a,
F. Gasparini ^{a,b}, U. Gasparini ^{a,b}, A. Gozzelino ^a, K. Kanishchev ^{a,c}, S. Lacaprara ^a, I. Lazzizzera ^{a,c},
M. Margoni ^{a,b}, A.T. Meneguzzo ^{a,b}, M. Nespolo ^{a,1}, L. Perrozzi ^a, N. Pozzobon ^{a,b}, P. Ronchese ^{a,b},
F. Simonetto ^{a,b}, E. Torassa ^a, M. Tosi ^{a,b,1}, S. Vanini ^{a,b}, G. Zumerle ^{a,b}

^a INFN Sezione di Padova, Padova, Italy

^b Università di Padova, Padova, Italy

^c Università di Trento (Trento), Padova, Italy

M. Gabusi ^{a,b}, S.P. Ratti ^{a,b}, C. Riccardi ^{a,b}, P. Torre ^{a,b}, P. Vitulo ^{a,b}

^a INFN Sezione di Pavia, Pavia, Italy

^b Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy

G.M. Bilei ^a, L. Fanò ^{a,b}, P. Lariccia ^{a,b}, A. Lucaroni ^{a,b,1}, G. Mantovani ^{a,b}, M. Menichelli ^a, A. Nappi ^{a,b},
F. Romeo ^{a,b}, A. Saha ^{a,b}, A. Santocchia ^{a,b}, S. Taroni ^{a,b,1}

^a INFN Sezione di Perugia, Perugia, Italy

^b Università di Perugia, Perugia, Italy

P. Azzurri ^{a,c}, G. Bagliesi ^a, T. Boccali ^a, G. Broccolo ^{a,c}, R. Castaldi ^a, R.T. D'Agnolo ^{a,c}, R. Dell'Orso ^a,
F. Fiori ^{a,b,1}, L. Foà ^{a,c}, A. Giassi ^a, A. Kraan ^a, F. Ligabue ^{a,c}, T. Lomtadze ^a, L. Martini ^{a,27}, A. Messineo ^{a,b},
F. Palla ^a, F. Palmonari ^a, A. Rizzi ^{a,b}, A.T. Serban ^a, P. Spagnolo ^a, P. Squillacioti ^{a,1}, R. Tenchini ^a,
G. Tonelli ^{a,b,1}, A. Venturi ^{a,1}, P.G. Verdini ^a

^a INFN Sezione di Pisa, Pisa, Italy

^b *Università di Pisa, Pisa, Italy*^c *Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa, Pisa, Italy*

L. Barone ^{a,b}, F. Cavallari ^a, D. Del Re ^{a,b,1}, M. Diemoz ^a, C. Fanelli ^{a,b}, M. Grassi ^{a,1}, E. Longo ^{a,b},
 P. Meridiani ^{a,1}, F. Micheli ^{a,b}, S. Nourbakhsh ^a, G. Organtini ^{a,b}, F. Pandolfi ^{a,b}, R. Paramatti ^a,
 S. Rahatlou ^{a,b}, M. Sigamani ^a, L. Soffi ^{a,b}

^a *INFN Sezione di Roma, Roma, Italy*^b *Università di Roma "La Sapienza", Roma, Italy*

N. Amapane ^{a,b}, R. Arcidiacono ^{a,c}, S. Argiro ^{a,b}, M. Arneodo ^{a,c}, C. Biino ^a, C. Botta ^{a,b}, N. Cartiglia ^a,
 R. Castello ^{a,b}, M. Costa ^{a,b}, N. Demaria ^a, A. Graziano ^{a,b}, C. Mariotti ^{a,1}, S. Maselli ^a, E. Migliore ^{a,b},
 V. Monaco ^{a,b}, M. Musich ^{a,1}, M.M. Obertino ^{a,c}, N. Pastrone ^a, M. Pelliccioni ^a, A. Potenza ^{a,b},
 A. Romero ^{a,b}, M. Ruspa ^{a,c}, R. Sacchi ^{a,b}, V. Sola ^{a,b}, A. Solano ^{a,b}, A. Staiano ^a, A. Vilela Pereira ^a

^a *INFN Sezione di Torino, Torino, Italy*^b *Università di Torino, Torino, Italy*^c *Università del Piemonte Orientale (Novara), Torino, Italy*

S. Belforte ^a, F. Cossutti ^a, G. Della Ricca ^{a,b}, B. Gobbo ^a, M. Marone ^{a,b,1}, D. Montanino ^{a,b,1}, A. Penzo ^a,
 A. Schizzi ^{a,b}

^a *INFN Sezione di Trieste, Trieste, Italy*^b *Università di Trieste, Trieste, Italy*

S.G. Heo, T.Y. Kim, S.K. Nam

Kangwon National University, Chunchon, Republic of Korea

S. Chang, J. Chung, D.H. Kim, G.N. Kim, D.J. Kong, H. Park, S.R. Ro, D.C. Son, T. Son

Kyungpook National University, Daegu, Republic of Korea

J.Y. Kim, Zero J. Kim, S. Song

Chonnam National University, Institute for Universe and Elementary Particles, Kwangju, Republic of Korea

H.Y. Jo

Konkuk University, Seoul, Republic of Korea

S. Choi, D. Gyun, B. Hong, M. Jo, H. Kim, T.J. Kim, K.S. Lee, D.H. Moon, S.K. Park, E. Seo

Korea University, Seoul, Republic of Korea

M. Choi, S. Kang, H. Kim, J.H. Kim, C. Park, I.C. Park, S. Park, G. Ryu

University of Seoul, Seoul, Republic of Korea

Y. Cho, Y. Choi, Y.K. Choi, J. Goh, M.S. Kim, E. Kwon, B. Lee, J. Lee, S. Lee, H. Seo, I. Yu

Sungkyunkwan University, Suwon, Republic of Korea

M.J. Bilinskas, I. Grigelionis, M. Janulis, A. Juodagalvis

Vilnius University, Vilnius, Lithuania

H. Castilla-Valdez, E. De La Cruz-Burelo, I. Heredia-de La Cruz, R. Lopez-Fernandez, R. Magaña Villalba,
 J. Martínez-Ortega, A. Sánchez-Hernández, L.M. Villasenor-Cendejas

Centro de Investigacion y de Estudios Avanzados del IPN, Mexico City, Mexico

S. Carrillo Moreno, F. Vazquez Valencia

Universidad Iberoamericana, Mexico City, Mexico

H.A. Salazar Ibarquen

Benemerita Universidad Autonoma de Puebla, Puebla, Mexico

E. Casimiro Linares, A. Morelos Pineda, M.A. Reyes-Santos

Universidad Autónoma de San Luis Potosí, San Luis Potosí, Mexico

D. Krofcheck

University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand

A.J. Bell, P.H. Butler, R. Doesburg, S. Reucroft, H. Silverwood

University of Canterbury, Christchurch, New Zealand

M. Ahmad, M.I. Asghar, H.R. Hoorani, S. Khalid, W.A. Khan, T. Khurshid, S. Qazi, M.A. Shah, M. Shoaib

National Centre for Physics, Quaid-I-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan

G. Brona, K. Bunkowski, M. Cwiok, W. Dominik, K. Doroba, A. Kalinowski, M. Konecki, J. Krolikowski

Institute of Experimental Physics, Faculty of Physics, University of Warsaw, Warsaw, Poland

H. Bialkowska, B. Boimska, T. Frueboes, R. Gokieli, M. Górski, M. Kazana, K. Nawrocki,
K. Romanowska-Rybinska, M. Szleper, G. Wrochna, P. Zalewski

Soltan Institute for Nuclear Studies, Warsaw, Poland

N. Almeida, P. Bargassa, A. David, P. Faccioli, P.G. Ferreira Parracho, M. Gallinaro, P. Musella, J. Seixas,
J. Varela, P. Vischia

Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas, Lisboa, Portugal

I. Belotelov, P. Bunin, I. Golutvin, I. Gorbunov, A. Kamenev, V. Karjavin, G. Kozlov, A. Lanev, A. Malakhov,
P. Moisenz, V. Palichik, V. Perelygin, M. Savina, S. Shmatov, V. Smirnov, A. Volodko, A. Zarubin

Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Dubna, Russia

S. Evstyukhin, V. Golovtsov, Y. Ivanov, V. Kim, P. Levchenko, V. Murzin, V. Oreshkin, I. Smirnov,
V. Sulimov, L. Uvarov, S. Vavilov, A. Vorobyev, An. Vorobyev

Petersburg Nuclear Physics Institute, Gatchina (St. Petersburg), Russia

Yu. Andreev, A. Dermenev, S. Gninenko, N. Golubev, M. Kirsanov, N. Krasnikov, V. Matveev,
A. Pashenkov, D. Tlisov, A. Toropin

Institute for Nuclear Research, Moscow, Russia

V. Epshteyn, M. Erofeeva, V. Gavrilov, M. Kossov¹, N. Lychkovskaya, V. Popov, G. Safronov, S. Semenov,
V. Stolin, E. Vlasov, A. Zhokin

Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics, Moscow, Russia

A. Belyaev, E. Boos, V. Bunichev, M. Dubinin⁴, L. Dudko, A. Ershov, A. Gribushin, V. Klyukhin,
O. Kodolova, I. Lokhtin, A. Markina, S. Obraztsov, M. Perfilov, L. Sarycheva[†], V. Savrin,
A. Snigirev

Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia

V. Andreev, M. Azarkin, I. Dremin, M. Kirakosyan, A. Leonidov, G. Mesyats, S.V. Rusakov,
A. Vinogradov

P.N. Lebedev Physical Institute, Moscow, Russia

I. Azhgirey, I. Bayshev, S. Bitioukov, V. Grishin¹, V. Kachanov, D. Konstantinov, A. Korablev, V. Krychkin, V. Petrov, R. Ryutin, A. Sobol, L. Tourtchanovitch, S. Troshin, N. Tyurin, A. Uzunian, A. Volkov

State Research Center of Russian Federation, Institute for High Energy Physics, Protvino, Russia

P. Adzic²⁸, M. Djordjevic, M. Ekmedzic, D. Krpic²⁸, J. Milosevic

University of Belgrade, Faculty of Physics and Vinca Institute of Nuclear Sciences, Belgrade, Serbia

M. Aguilar-Benitez, J. Alcaraz Maestre, P. Arce, C. Battilana, E. Calvo, M. Cerrada, M. Chamizo Llatas, N. Colino, B. De La Cruz, A. Delgado Peris, C. Diez Pardos, D. Domínguez Vázquez, C. Fernandez Bedoya, J.P. Fernández Ramos, A. Ferrando, J. Flix, M.C. Fouz, P. Garcia-Abia, O. Gonzalez Lopez, S. Goy Lopez, J.M. Hernandez, M.I. Josa, G. Merino, J. Puerta Pelayo, I. Redondo, L. Romero, J. Santaolalla, M.S. Soares, C. Willmott

Centro de Investigaciones Energéticas Medioambientales y Tecnológicas (CIEMAT), Madrid, Spain

C. Albajar, G. Codispoti, J.F. de Trocóniz

Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain

J. Cuevas, J. Fernandez Menendez, S. Folgueras, I. Gonzalez Caballero, L. Lloret Iglesias, J. Piedra Gomez²⁹, J.M. Vizan Garcia

Universidad de Oviedo, Oviedo, Spain

J.A. Brochero Cifuentes, I.J. Cabrillo, A. Calderon, S.H. Chuang, J. Duarte Campderros, M. Felcini³⁰, M. Fernandez, G. Gomez, J. Gonzalez Sanchez, C. Jorda, P. Lobelle Pardo, A. Lopez Virto, J. Marco, R. Marco, C. Martinez Rivero, F. Matorras, F.J. Munoz Sanchez, T. Rodrigo, A.Y. Rodríguez-Marrero, A. Ruiz-Jimeno, L. Scodellaro, M. Sobron Sanudo, I. Vila, R. Vilar Cortabitarte

Instituto de Física de Cantabria (IFCA), CSIC-Universidad de Cantabria, Santander, Spain

D. Abbaneo, E. Auffray, G. Auzinger, P. Baillon, A.H. Ball, D. Barney, C. Bernet⁵, G. Bianchi, P. Bloch, A. Bocci, A. Bonato, H. Breuker, T. Camporesi, G. Cerminara, T. Christiansen, J.A. Coarasa Perez, D. D'Enterria, A. De Roeck, S. Di Guida, M. Dobson, N. Dupont-Sagorin, A. Elliott-Peisert, B. Frisch, W. Funk, G. Georgiou, M. Giffels, D. Gigi, K. Gill, D. Giordano, M. Giunta, F. Glege, R. Gomez-Reino Garrido, P. Govoni, S. Gowdy, R. Guida, M. Hansen, P. Harris, C. Hartl, J. Harvey, B. Hegner, A. Hinzmann, V. Innocente, P. Janot, K. Kaadze, E. Karavakis, K. Kousouris, P. Lecoq, P. Lenzi, C. Lourenço, T. Mäki, M. Malberti, L. Malgeri, M. Mannelli, L. Masetti, F. Meijers, S. Mersi, E. Meschi, R. Moser, M.U. Mozer, M. Mulders, E. Nesvold, M. Nguyen, T. Orimoto, L. Orsini, E. Palencia Cortezon, E. Perez, A. Petrilli, A. Pfeiffer, M. Pierini, M. Pimiä, D. Piparo, G. Polese, L. Quertenmont, A. Racz, W. Reece, J. Rodrigues Antunes, G. Rolandi³¹, T. Rommerskirchen, C. Rovelli³², M. Rovere, H. Sakulin, F. Santanastasio, C. Schäfer, C. Schwick, I. Segoni, S. Sekmen, A. Sharma, P. Siegrist, P. Silva, M. Simon, P. Sphicas^{*,33}, D. Spiga, M. Spiropulu⁴, M. Stoye, A. Tsirou, G.I. Veres¹⁶, J.R. Vlimant, H.K. Wöhri, S.D. Worm³⁴, W.D. Zeuner

CERN, European Organization for Nuclear Research, Geneva, Switzerland

W. Bertl, K. Deiters, W. Erdmann, K. Gabathuler, R. Horisberger, Q. Ingram, H.C. Kaestli, S. König, D. Kotlinski, U. Langenegger, F. Meier, D. Renker, T. Rohe, J. Sibille³⁵

Paul Scherrer Institut, Villigen, Switzerland

L. Bäni, P. Bortignon, M.A. Buchmann, B. Casal, N. Chanon, Z. Chen, A. Deisher, G. Dissertori, M. Dittmar, M. Dünser, J. Eugster, K. Freudenreich, C. Grab, P. Lecomte, W. Lustermann, A.C. Marini, P. Martinez Ruiz del Arbol, N. Mohr, F. Moortgat, C. Nägeli³⁶, P. Nef, F. Nessi-Tedaldi, L. Pape, F. Pauss,

M. Peruzzi, F.J. Ronga, M. Rossini, L. Sala, A.K. Sanchez, A. Starodumov³⁷, B. Stieger, M. Takahashi, L. Tauscher[†], A. Thea, K. Theofilatos, D. Treille, C. Urscheler, R. Wallny, H.A. Weber, L. Wehrli

Institute for Particle Physics, ETH Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland

E. Aguilo, C. Amsler, V. Chiochia, S. De Visscher, C. Favaro, M. Ivova Rikova, B. Millan Mejias, P. Otiougova, P. Robmann, H. Snoek, S. Tupputi, M. Verzetti

Universität Zürich, Zurich, Switzerland

Y.H. Chang, K.H. Chen, A. Go, C.M. Kuo, S.W. Li, W. Lin, Z.K. Liu, Y.J. Lu, D. Mekterovic, A.P. Singh, R. Volpe, S.S. Yu

National Central University, Chung-Li, Taiwan

P. Bartalini, P. Chang, Y.H. Chang, Y.W. Chang, Y. Chao, K.F. Chen, C. Dietz, U. Grundler, W.-S. Hou, Y. Hsiung, K.Y. Kao, Y.J. Lei, R.-S. Lu, D. Majumder, E. Petrakou, X. Shi, J.G. Shiu, Y.M. Tzeng, M. Wang

National Taiwan University (NTU), Taipei, Taiwan

A. Adiguzel, M.N. Bakirci³⁸, S. Cerci³⁹, C. Dozen, I. Dumanoglu, E. Eskut, S. Girgis, G. Gokbulut, I. Hos, E.E. Kangal, G. Karapinar, A. Kayis Topaksu, G. Onengut, K. Ozdemir, S. Ozturk⁴⁰, A. Polatoz, K. Sogut⁴¹, D. Sunar Cerci³⁹, B. Tali³⁹, H. Topakli³⁸, L.N. Vergili, M. Vergili

Cukurova University, Adana, Turkey

I.V. Akin, T. Aliev, B. Bilin, S. Bilmis, M. Deniz, H. Gamsizkan, A.M. Guler, K. Ocalan, A. Ozpineci, M. Serin, R. Sever, U.E. Surat, M. Yalvac, E. Yildirim, M. Zeyrek

Middle East Technical University, Physics Department, Ankara, Turkey

M. Deliomeroglu, E. Gülmez, B. Isildak, M. Kaya⁴², O. Kaya⁴², S. Ozkorucuklu⁴³, N. Sonmez⁴⁴

Bogazici University, Istanbul, Turkey

K. Cankocak

Istanbul Technical University, Istanbul, Turkey

L. Levchuk

National Scientific Center, Kharkov Institute of Physics and Technology, Kharkov, Ukraine

F. Bostock, J.J. Brooke, E. Clement, D. Cussans, H. Flacher, R. Frazier, J. Goldstein, M. Grimes, G.P. Heath, H.F. Heath, L. Kreczko, S. Metson, D.M. Newbold³⁴, K. Nirunpong, A. Poll, S. Senkin, V.J. Smith, T. Williams

University of Bristol, Bristol, United Kingdom

L. Basso⁴⁵, K.W. Bell, A. Belyaev⁴⁵, C. Brew, R.M. Brown, D.J.A. Cockerill, J.A. Coughlan, K. Harder, S. Harper, J. Jackson, B.W. Kennedy, E. Olaiya, D. Petyt, B.C. Radburn-Smith, C.H. Shepherd-Themistocleous, I.R. Tomalin, W.J. Womersley

Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom

R. Bainbridge, G. Ball, R. Beuselinck, O. Buchmuller, D. Colling, N. Cripps, M. Cutajar, P. Dauncey, G. Davies, M. Della Negra, W. Ferguson, J. Fulcher, D. Futyan, A. Gilbert, A. Guneratne Bryer, G. Hall, Z. Hatherell, J. Hays, G. Iles, M. Jarvis, G. Karapostoli, L. Lyons, A.-M. Magnan, J. Marrouche, B. Mathias, R. Nandi, J. Nash, A. Nikitenko³⁷, A. Papageorgiou, J. Pela¹, M. Pesaresi, K. Petridis, M. Pioppi⁴⁶, D.M. Raymond, S. Rogerson, N. Rompotis, A. Rose, M.J. Ryan, C. Seez, P. Sharp[†], A. Sparrow, A. Tapper, M. Vazquez Acosta, T. Virdee, S. Wakefield, N. Wardle, T. Whyntie

Imperial College, London, United Kingdom

M. Barrett, M. Chadwick, J.E. Cole, P.R. Hobson, A. Khan, P. Kyberd, D. Leggat, D. Leslie, W. Martin, I.D. Reid, P. Symonds, L. Teodorescu, M. Turner

Brunel University, Uxbridge, United Kingdom

K. Hatakeyama, H. Liu, T. Scarborough

Baylor University, Waco, USA

C. Henderson, P. Rumerio

The University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, USA

A. Avetisyan, T. Bose, C. Fantasia, A. Heister, J. St. John, P. Lawson, D. Lazic, J. Rohlf, D. Sperka, L. Sulak

Boston University, Boston, USA

J. Alimena, S. Bhattacharya, D. Cutts, A. Ferapontov, U. Heintz, S. Jabeen, G. Kukartsev, G. Landsberg, M. Luk, M. Narain, D. Nguyen, M. Segala, T. Sinthuprasith, T. Speer, K.V. Tsang

Brown University, Providence, USA

R. Breedon, G. Breto, M. Calderon De La Barca Sanchez, S. Chauhan, M. Chertok, J. Conway, R. Conway, P.T. Cox, J. Dolen, R. Erbacher, M. Gardner, R. Houtz, W. Ko, A. Kopecky, R. Lander, O. Mall, T. Miceli, R. Nelson, D. Pellett, B. Rutherford, M. Searle, J. Smith, M. Squires, M. Tripathi, R. Vasquez Sierra

University of California, Davis, Davis, USA

V. Andreev, D. Cline, R. Cousins, J. Duris, S. Erhan, P. Everaerts, C. Farrell, J. Hauser, M. Ignatenko, C. Plager, G. Rakness, P. Schlein[†], J. Tucker, V. Valuev, M. Weber

University of California, Los Angeles, Los Angeles, USA

J. Babb, R. Clare, M.E. Dinardo, J. Ellison, J.W. Gary, F. Giordano, G. Hanson, G.Y. Jeng⁴⁷, H. Liu, O.R. Long, A. Luthra, H. Nguyen, S. Paramesvaran, J. Sturdy, S. Sumowidagdo, R. Wilken, S. Wimpenny

University of California, Riverside, Riverside, USA

W. Andrews, J.G. Branson, G.B. Cerati, S. Cittolin, D. Evans, F. Golf, A. Holzner, R. Kelley, M. Lebourgeois, J. Letts, I. Macneill, B. Mangano, J. Muelmenstaedt, S. Padhi, C. Palmer, G. Petrucciani, M. Pieri, R. Ranieri, M. Sani, V. Sharma, S. Simon, E. Sudano, M. Tadel, Y. Tu, A. Vartak, S. Wasserbaech⁴⁸, F. Würthwein, A. Yagil, J. Yoo

University of California, San Diego, La Jolla, USA

D. Barge, R. Bellan, C. Campagnari, M. D'Alfonso, T. Danielson, K. Flowers, P. Geffert, J. Incandela, C. Justus, P. Kalavase, S.A. Koay, D. Kovalskyi¹, V. Krutelyov, S. Lowette, N. Mccoll, V. Pavlunin, F. Rebassoo, J. Ribnik, J. Richman, R. Rossin, D. Stuart, W. To, C. West

University of California, Santa Barbara, Santa Barbara, USA

A. Apresyan, A. Bornheim, Y. Chen, E. Di Marco, J. Duarte, M. Gataullin, Y. Ma, A. Mott, H.B. Newman, C. Rogan, V. Timciuc, P. Traczyk, J. Veverka, R. Wilkinson, Y. Yang, R.Y. Zhu

California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, USA

B. Akgun, R. Carroll, T. Ferguson, Y. Iiyama, D.W. Jang, Y.F. Liu, M. Paulini, H. Vogel, I. Vorobiev

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, USA

J.P. Cumalat, B.R. Drell, C.J. Edelmaier, W.T. Ford, A. Gaz, B. Heyburn, E. Luiggi Lopez, J.G. Smith, K. Stenson, K.A. Ulmer, S.R. Wagner

University of Colorado at Boulder, Boulder, USA

L. Agostino, J. Alexander, A. Chatterjee, N. Eggert, L.K. Gibbons, B. Heltsley, W. Hopkins, A. Khukhunaishvili, B. Kreis, N. Mirman, G. Nicolas Kaufman, J.R. Patterson, A. Ryd, E. Salvati, W. Sun, W.D. Teo, J. Thom, J. Thompson, J. Vaughan, Y. Weng, L. Winstrom, P. Wittich

Cornell University, Ithaca, USA

D. Winn

Fairfield University, Fairfield, USA

S. Abdullin, M. Albrow, J. Anderson, L.A.T. Bauerdick, A. Beretvas, J. Berryhill, P.C. Bhat, I. Bloch, K. Burkett, J.N. Butler, V. Chetluru, H.W.K. Cheung, F. Chlebana, V.D. Elvira, I. Fisk, J. Freeman, Y. Gao, D. Green, O. Gutsche, A. Hahn, J. Hanlon, R.M. Harris, J. Hirschauer, B. Hooberman, S. Jindariani, M. Johnson, U. Joshi, B. Kilminster, B. Klima, S. Kunori, S. Kwan, J. Linacre, D. Lincoln, R. Lipton, L. Lueking, J. Lykken, K. Maeshima, J.M. Marraffino, S. Maruyama, D. Mason, P. McBride, K. Mishra, S. Mrenna, Y. Musienko⁴⁹, C. Newman-Holmes, V. O'Dell, O. Prokofyev, E. Sexton-Kennedy, S. Sharma, W.J. Spalding, L. Spiegel, P. Tan, L. Taylor, S. Tkaczyk, N.V. Tran, L. Uplegger, E.W. Vaandering, R. Vidal, J. Whitmore, W. Wu, F. Yang, F. Yumiceva, J.C. Yun

Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory, Batavia, USA

D. Acosta, P. Avery, D. Bourilkov, M. Chen, S. Das, M. De Gruttola, G.P. Di Giovanni, D. Dobur, A. Drozdetskiy, R.D. Field, M. Fisher, Y. Fu, I.K. Furic, J. Gartner, J. Hugon, B. Kim, J. Konigsberg, A. Korytov, A. Kropivnitskaya, T. Kypreos, J.F. Low, K. Matchev, P. Milenovic⁵⁰, G. Mitselmakher, L. Muniz, R. Remington, A. Rinkevicius, P. Sellers, N. Skhirtladze, M. Snowball, J. Yelton, M. Zakaria

University of Florida, Gainesville, USA

V. Gaultney, L.M. Lebolo, S. Linn, P. Markowitz, G. Martinez, J.L. Rodriguez

Florida International University, Miami, USA

T. Adams, A. Askew, J. Bochenek, J. Chen, B. Diamond, S.V. Gleyzer, J. Haas, S. Hagopian, V. Hagopian, M. Jenkins, K.F. Johnson, H. Prosper, V. Veeraraghavan, M. Weinberg

Florida State University, Tallahassee, USA

M.M. Baarmand, B. Dorney, M. Hohlmann, H. Kalakhety, I. Vodopiyarov

Florida Institute of Technology, Melbourne, USA

M.R. Adams, I.M. Anghel, L. Apanasevich, Y. Bai, V.E. Bazterra, R.R. Betts, J. Callner, R. Cavanaugh, C. Dragoiu, O. Evdokimov, E.J. Garcia-Solis, L. Gauthier, C.E. Gerber, D.J. Hofman, S. Khalatyan, F. Lacroix, M. Malek, C. O'Brien, C. Silkworth, D. Strom, N. Varelas

University of Illinois at Chicago (UIC), Chicago, USA

U. Akgun, E.A. Albayrak, B. Bilki⁵¹, K. Chung, W. Clarida, F. Duru, S. Griffiths, C.K. Lae, J.-P. Merlo, H. Mermerkaya⁵², A. Mestvirishvili, A. Moeller, J. Nachtman, C.R. Newsom, E. Norbeck, J. Olson, Y. Onel, F. Ozok, S. Sen, E. Tiras, J. Wetzel, T. Yetkin, K. Yi

The University of Iowa, Iowa City, USA

B.A. Barnett, B. Blumenfeld, S. Bolognesi, D. Fehling, G. Giurgiu, A.V. Gritsan, Z.J. Guo, G. Hu, P. Maksimovic, S. Rappoccio, M. Swartz, A. Whitbeck

Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, USA

P. Baringer, A. Bean, G. Benelli, O. Grachov, R.P. Kenny III, M. Murray, D. Noonan, V. Radicci, S. Sanders, R. Stringer, G. Tinti, J.S. Wood, V. Zhukova

The University of Kansas, Lawrence, USA

A.F. Barfuss, T. Bolton, I. Chakaberia, A. Ivanov, S. Khalil, M. Makouski, Y. Maravin, S. Shrestha, I. Svintradze

Kansas State University, Manhattan, USA

J. Gronberg, D. Lange, D. Wright

Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore, USA

A. Baden, M. Boutemur, B. Calvert, S.C. Eno, J.A. Gomez, N.J. Hadley, R.G. Kellogg, M. Kirn, T. Kolberg, Y. Lu, M. Marionneau, A.C. Mignerey, A. Peterman, K. Rossato, A. Skuja, J. Temple, M.B. Tonjes, S.C. Tonwar, E. Twedt

University of Maryland, College Park, USA

G. Bauer, J. Bendavid, W. Busza, E. Butz, I.A. Cali, M. Chan, V. Dutta, G. Gomez Ceballos, M. Goncharov, K.A. Hahn, Y. Kim, M. Klute, Y.-J. Lee, W. Li, P.D. Luckey, T. Ma, S. Nahn, C. Paus, D. Ralph, C. Roland, G. Roland, M. Rudolph, G.S.F. Stephans, F. Stöckli, K. Sumorok, K. Sung, D. Velicanu, E.A. Wenger, R. Wolf, B. Wyslouch, S. Xie, M. Yang, Y. Yilmaz, A.S. Yoon, M. Zanetti

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, USA

S.I. Cooper, P. Cushman, B. Dahmes, A. De Benedetti, G. Franzoni, A. Gude, J. Haupt, S.C. Kao, K. Klapoetke, Y. Kubota, J. Mans, N. Pastika, R. Rusack, M. Sasseville, A. Singovsky, N. Tambe, J. Turkewitz

University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, USA

L.M. Cremaldi, R. Kroeger, L. Perera, R. Rahmat, D.A. Sanders

University of Mississippi, University, USA

E. Avdeeva, K. Bloom, S. Bose, J. Butt, D.R. Claes, A. Dominguez, M. Eads, P. Jindal, J. Keller, I. Kravchenko, J. Lazo-Flores, H. Malbouisson, S. Malik, G.R. Snow

University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, USA

U. Baur, A. Godshalk, I. Iashvili, S. Jain, A. Kharchilava, A. Kumar, S.P. Shipkowski, K. Smith

State University of New York at Buffalo, Buffalo, USA

G. Alverson, E. Barberis, D. Baumgartel, M. Chasco, J. Haley, D. Trocino, D. Wood, J. Zhang

Northeastern University, Boston, USA

A. Anastassov, A. Kubik, N. Mucia, N. Odell, R.A. Ofierzynski, B. Pollack, A. Pozdnyakov, M. Schmitt, S. Stoynev, M. Velasco, S. Won

Northwestern University, Evanston, USA

L. Antonelli, D. Berry, A. Brinkerhoff, M. Hildreth, C. Jessop, D.J. Karmgard, J. Kolb, K. Lannon, W. Luo, S. Lynch, N. Marinelli, D.M. Morse, T. Pearson, R. Ruchti, J. Slaunwhite, N. Valls, J. Warchol, M. Wayne, M. Wolf, J. Ziegler

University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, USA

B. Bylsma, L.S. Durkin, C. Hill, R. Hughes, P. Killewald, K. Kotov, T.Y. Ling, D. Puigh, M. Rodenburg, C. Vuosalo, G. Williams, B.L. Winer

The Ohio State University, Columbus, USA

N. Adam, E. Berry, P. Elmer, D. Gerbaudo, V. Halyo, P. Hebda, J. Hegeman, A. Hunt, E. Laird, D. Lopes Pegna, P. Lujan, D. Marlow, T. Medvedeva, M. Mooney, J. Olsen, P. Piroué, X. Quan, A. Raval, H. Saka, D. Stickland, C. Tully, J.S. Werner, A. Zuranski

Princeton University, Princeton, USA

J.G. Acosta, X.T. Huang, A. Lopez, H. Mendez, S. Oliveros, J.E. Ramirez Vargas, A. Zatserklyaniy

University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez, USA

E. Alagoz, V.E. Barnes, D. Benedetti, G. Bolla, D. Bortoletto, M. De Mattia, A. Everett, Z. Hu, M. Jones, O. Koybasi, M. Kress, A.T. Laasanen, N. Leonardo, V. Maroussov, P. Merkel, D.H. Miller, N. Neumeister, I. Shipsey, D. Silvers, A. Svyatkovskiy, M. Vidal Marono, H.D. Yoo, J. Zablocki, Y. Zheng

Purdue University, West Lafayette, USA

S. Guragain, N. Parashar

Purdue University Calumet, Hammond, USA

A. Adair, C. Boulahouache, V. Cuplov, K.M. Ecklund, F.J.M. Geurts, B.P. Padley, R. Redjimi, J. Roberts, J. Zabel

Rice University, Houston, USA

B. Betchart, A. Bodek, Y.S. Chung, R. Covarelli, P. de Barbaro, R. Demina, Y. Eshaq, A. Garcia-Bellido, P. Goldenzweig, Y. Gotra, J. Han, A. Harel, S. Korjenevski, D.C. Miner, D. Vishnevskiy, M. Zielinski

University of Rochester, Rochester, USA

A. Bhatti, R. Ciesielski, L. Demortier, K. Goulios, G. Lungu, S. Malik, C. Mesropian

The Rockefeller University, New York, USA

S. Arora, A. Barker, J.P. Chou, C. Contreras-Campana, E. Contreras-Campana, D. Duggan, D. Ferencek, Y. Gershtein, R. Gray, E. Halkiadakis, D. Hidas, D. Hits, A. Lath, S. Panwalkar, M. Park, R. Patel, V. Rekovic, A. Richards, J. Robles, K. Rose, S. Salur, S. Schnetzer, C. Seitz, S. Somalwar, R. Stone, S. Thomas

Rutgers, the State University of New Jersey, Piscataway, USA

G. Cerizza, M. Hollingsworth, S. Spanier, Z.C. Yang, A. York

University of Tennessee, Knoxville, USA

R. Eusebi, W. Flanagan, J. Gilmore, T. Kamon⁵³, V. Khotilovich, R. Montalvo, I. Osipenkov, Y. Pakhotin, A. Perloff, J. Roe, A. Safonov, T. Sakuma, S. Sengupta, I. Suarez, A. Tatarinov, D. Toback

Texas A&M University, College Station, USA

N. Akchurin, J. Damgov, P.R. Duderu, C. Jeong, K. Kovitangoon, S.W. Lee, T. Libeiro, Y. Roh, I. Volobouev

Texas Tech University, Lubbock, USA

E. Appelt, D. Engh, C. Florez, S. Greene, A. Gurrola, W. Johns, P. Kurt, C. Maguire, A. Melo, P. Sheldon, B. Snook, S. Tuo, J. Velkovska

Vanderbilt University, Nashville, USA

M.W. Arenton, M. Balazs, S. Boutle, B. Cox, B. Francis, J. Goodell, R. Hirosky, A. Ledovskoy, C. Lin, C. Neu, J. Wood, R. Yohay

University of Virginia, Charlottesville, USA

S. Gollapinni, R. Harr, P.E. Karchin, C. Kottachchi Kankanamge Don, P. Lamichhane, A. Sakharov

Wayne State University, Detroit, USA

M. Anderson, M. Bachtis, D. Belknap, L. Borrello, D. Carlsmith, M. Cepeda, S. Dasu, L. Gray, K.S. Grogg, M. Grothe, R. Hall-Wilton, M. Herndon, A. Hervé, P. Klabbers, J. Klukas, A. Lanaro, C. Lazaridis, J. Leonard, R. Loveless, A. Mohapatra, I. Ojalvo, G.A. Pierro, I. Ross, A. Savin, W.H. Smith, J. Swanson

University of Wisconsin, Madison, USA

* Corresponding author.

E-mail address: cms-publication-committee-chair@cern.ch (P. Sphicas).

† Deceased.

¹ Also at CERN, European Organization for Nuclear Research, Geneva, Switzerland.

² Also at National Institute of Chemical Physics and Biophysics, Tallinn, Estonia.

³ Also at Universidade Federal do ABC, Santo Andre, Brazil.

⁴ Also at California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, USA.

⁵ Also at Laboratoire Leprince-Ringuet, Ecole Polytechnique, IN2P3-CNRS, Palaiseau, France.

⁶ Also at Suez Canal University, Suez, Egypt.

⁷ Also at Cairo University, Cairo, Egypt.

⁸ Also at British University, Cairo, Egypt.

⁹ Also at Fayoum University, El-Fayoum, Egypt.

¹⁰ Now at Ain Shams University, Cairo, Egypt.

¹¹ Also at Soltan Institute for Nuclear Studies, Warsaw, Poland.

¹² Also at Université de Haute-Alsace, Mulhouse, France.

¹³ Also at Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia.

¹⁴ Also at Brandenburg University of Technology, Cottbus, Germany.

¹⁵ Also at Institute of Nuclear Research ATOMKI, Debrecen, Hungary.

¹⁶ Also at Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest, Hungary.

¹⁷ Also at Tata Institute of Fundamental Research – HECR, Mumbai, India.

¹⁸ Now at King Abdulaziz University, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia.

¹⁹ Also at University of Visva-Bharati, Santiniketan, India.

²⁰ Also at Sharif University of Technology, Tehran, Iran.

²¹ Also at Isfahan University of Technology, Isfahan, Iran.

²² Also at Shiraz University, Shiraz, Iran.

²³ Also at Plasma Physics Research Center, Science and Research Branch, Islamic Azad University, Teheran, Iran.

²⁴ Also at Facoltà Ingegneria Università di Roma, Roma, Italy.

²⁵ Also at Università della Basilicata, Potenza, Italy.

²⁶ Also at Università degli Studi Guglielmo Marconi, Roma, Italy.

²⁷ Also at Università degli studi di Siena, Siena, Italy.

²⁸ Also at Faculty of Physics of University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia.

²⁹ Also at University of Florida, Gainesville, USA.

³⁰ Also at University of California, Los Angeles, Los Angeles, USA.

³¹ Also at Scuola Normale e Sezione dell'INFN, Pisa, Italy.

³² Also at INFN Sezione di Roma; Università di Roma “La Sapienza”, Roma, Italy.

³³ Also at University of Athens, Athens, Greece.

³⁴ Also at Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom.

³⁵ Also at The University of Kansas, Lawrence, USA.

³⁶ Also at Paul Scherrer Institut, Villigen, Switzerland.

³⁷ Also at Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics, Moscow, Russia.

³⁸ Also at Gaziosmanpasa University, Tokat, Turkey.

³⁹ Also at Adiyaman University, Adiyaman, Turkey.

⁴⁰ Also at The University of Iowa, Iowa City, USA.

⁴¹ Also at Mersin University, Mersin, Turkey.

⁴² Also at Kafkas University, Kars, Turkey.

⁴³ Also at Suleyman Demirel University, Isparta, Turkey.

⁴⁴ Also at Ege University, Izmir, Turkey.

⁴⁵ Also at School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Southampton, Southampton, United Kingdom.

⁴⁶ Also at INFN Sezione di Perugia; Università di Perugia, Perugia, Italy.

⁴⁷ Also at University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia.

⁴⁸ Also at Utah Valley University, Orem, USA.

⁴⁹ Also at Institute for Nuclear Research, Moscow, Russia.

⁵⁰ Also at University of Belgrade, Faculty of Physics and Vinca Institute of Nuclear Sciences, Belgrade, Serbia.

⁵¹ Also at Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, USA.

⁵² Also at Erzincan University, Erzincan, Turkey.

⁵³ Also at Kyungpook National University, Daegu, Republic of Korea.