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## Checklist of the Alticinae of Central America, including Mexico (Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae)

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**Abstract:** This is a comprehensive list of all recorded species (866), including 11 subspecies, and genera (113) of Alticinae from Mexico to Panama, but also includes complete distributional data (with references) for each species. It includes all generic and specific synonymies published since the 1939-1940 Coleopterorum Catalogus. There are three new combinations and a new synonym. This checklist basically follows and, for the first time comprehensively synthesizes, the taxon arrangement of the late Jan Bechyné.

### Introduction

The first comprehensive study of Neotropical Alticinae was included in the *Biología Centrali-Americana* (Jacoby, 1884, 1885, 1886, 1888, 1891, 1892)(47-52). George Horn (1889) (46) primarily treated what is now the United States; however, he included Lower California, now Baja California (Mexico). Doris H. Blake (1934-1955)(28-37) also studied some Alticinae genera in the Neotropics, especially in the Caribbean. However, the last (only) comprehensive list of Alticinae species was the *Coleopterorum Catalogus* (Heikertinger and Csiki, 1939-1940)(44, 45). However, since that time there has been considerable systematic and faunistic work on the flea beetles which has generated many new genera and species. Part 4 of "The Checklist of the Coleopterous Insects of Mexico, Central America, the West Indies, and South America", compiled by R. E. Blackwelder, in 1946 (27), is basically taken directly from Heikertinger and Csiki, 1939-1940, and is not used in the present paper as a primary reference. With the increasing interest on the Neotropical fauna for studies of biodiversity, systematics, biological control of weeds, chemical prospecting, etc., there is also an increasing need to be able to use and understand the proper nomenclature. The late Dr. Jan Bechyné and his

wife Bohumila Springlova Bechyné studied Neotropical Chrysomelidae more extensively than most previous workers and described many taxa, including Alticinae (3-26). There are more than 230 named genera of Alticinae in the Neotropics and the Bechynés described over 90 of these as well as hundreds of species. All publications by the Bechynés were after the *Coleopterorum Catalogus*. A recent checklist of the world chrysomelid genera exists (Seeno and Wilcox, 1982)(65), and a preliminary list of species for North and Central America was compiled by Wilcox (1975)(66). However, the Wilcox list is incomplete for the species names, synonymies, distributional data and references, and does not reflect the Bechyné system of nomenclature; therefore, there is no comprehensive checklist of the species. Because there is no reference which lists the species that the Bechynés considered to belong to the many Neotropical genera, the checklist contained here will allow the user to understand the majority of the Bechyné system of Neotropical Alticinae genera.

There are several generic names used in the Neotropical Region which are basically names from Old World genera and actually do not exist in the New World, or at least not in the Neotropics. *Hermaeophaga* Foudras (1860) is improperly used in the New World for species of *Syphrea* Baly

(1876). *Sphaeroderma* Stephens (1831) is also apparently incorrectly applied in the New World (Furth, 1989 [41], Flowers, et al. 1994 [40]) and, therefore, is listed below as "*Sphaeroderma*". *Asiolestia* Jacobson, 1925 and *Crepidodera* Chevrolat (1836) has been misused in the Neotropics for *Stegnea* Baly (1879), (Scherer 1983 [64], Furth 1989 [41]). Neotropical *Aphthona* Chevrolat (1836) was mostly divided into other genera (*Brasilaphthona* Bechyné (1956), *Centralaphthona* Bechyné (1960), *Genaphthona* Bechyné (1956) and does not exist in the Neotropics in the sense of this genus from the Old World. However, a number of species (see below) are still in need of detailed study in order to place them into the proper Neotropical genera and, therefore, are provisionally listed below as in "*Aphthona*".

We have changed the status of 4 species which are established in the checklist below. There are new combinations: *Omophoita aequatorialis variabilis* Jacoby (1879) as indicated by Jacoby [48] is only a variation of *O. aequatorialis* (Harold 1876); *Rhinotmetus jacobyi* Scherer (1962) (= *canescens* Jacoby 1886) cannot be used because this species epithet existed previously as *R. jacobyi* Bowditch (1915), but also because Jacoby (1886) (49) actually referred to it as *R. canescens* Clark (1860); *Strabala intermedia* J. du Val (1856), as partially used by Jacoby, 1884 (the Costa Rica record) is placed under *S. acuminata costaricensis* Blake (1953), because the true *intermedia* is apparently endemic to Cuba (Blake 1934). There is one new synonym: *Lactica inornata* was described by Jacoby (1891: 258) and as *Nephrica inornata*, in the same publication (page 277 and with a figure), it belongs in *Pedilia* Clark (1865)(Bechyné 1959) (13).

### Table

The checklist below lists 866 taxa, including 11 subspecies, in 113 genera. The generic and specific synonymy given is primarily that published after the Coleopterorum Catalogus (44, 45) and a reference is provided for the establishment of the synonymies or new combinations. For each species, the author name and year of publication are given. If a species was originally described in a different genus, that genus name follows the species name and is in parentheses, unless the original genus name is given as a generic synonym. A former genus name for a species has no author indication if that genus name is listed as a primary name elsewhere in the checklist. If the distributional

data (countries) has been published after the Coleopterorum Catalogus, the numbered references in the righthand column provide the sources for that data and include the complete known distribution for each species listed. The abbreviations used for countries in the distributional data are as follows: Can. = Canada; USA = United States; Mex. = Mexico; Bel. = Belize (formerly British Honduras); Hond. = Honduras; Guat. = Guatemala; Nic. = Nicaragua; CR = Costa Rica; ES = El Salvador; Pan. = Panama; Ven. = Venezuela; Col. = Colombia; Ecuad. = Ecuador; Bol. = Bolivia; Guyana = British Guiana; Br. = Brazil; Par. = Paraguay; Arg. = Argentina; PR = Puerto Rico; DR = Dominican Republic; Jam. = Jamaica; BWI = British West Indies. A ? before a species name denotes some level of uncertainty by the authors of the present paper about the determination and/or the distribution record of that taxon.

### Generic Synonyms Used in Checklist

There have been many changes in generic concepts in the Neotropical Alticinae, therefore species have been placed in several different genera. In order to facilitate finding the correct placement (= valid genus) for specific names in this checklist, the following is a list of generic names which are, at least in part, used in synonymy (= old names) with species names in the checklist below. Thus, some current (valid) genera may contain species formerly placed in several other genera. The names listed under Synonym (Old Name) are still valid names used for other species.

### Synonym (Old Name) Valid Genus(Current Name)

<i>Allochroma</i>	<i>Exartematopus</i> <i>Sparnus</i>
<i>Altica</i>	<i>Deuteraltica</i> <i>Disonycha</i> <i>Macrohaltica</i> <i>Syphrea</i>
<i>Aphthona</i>	<i>Brasilaphthona</i> <i>Centralaphthona</i> <i>Gioia</i>
<i>Asiolestia</i>	<i>Margaridisa</i> <i>Stegnea</i>
<i>Asphaera</i> <i>Cacoscelis</i>	<i>Omophoita</i> <i>Disonycha</i> <i>Prasona</i>
<i>Centralaphthona</i>	<i>Aphthona</i>

<i>Chalcoides</i>	<i>Stegnea</i>	<i>Disonycha</i>
<i>Chloëphaga</i>	<i>Capraita</i>	<i>Kuschelina</i>
<i>Chrysogramma</i>	<i>Acrocyum</i>	<i>Omophoita</i>
<i>Chrysomela</i>	<i>Alagoasa</i>	<i>Paranaita</i>
	<i>Disonycha</i>	<i>Phenrica</i>
	<i>Omophoita</i>	<i>Walterianella</i>
	<i>Systema</i>	<i>Alagoasa</i>
<i>Crepidodera</i>	<i>Epitrix</i>	<i>Walterianella</i>
	<i>Stegnea</i>	<i>Euphenges</i>
<i>Crioceris</i>	<i>Disonycha</i>	<i>Asphaera</i>
	<i>Epitrix</i>	<i>Distigmoptera</i>
<i>Diphaltica</i>	<i>Diphaulaca</i>	<i>Euphenges</i>
<i>Diphaulaca</i>	<i>Diphaltica</i>	<i>Homotyphus</i>
<i>Disonycha</i>	<i>Phenrica</i>	<i>Hypolampsis</i>
<i>Eupeges</i>	<i>Physimerus</i>	<i>Homotyphus</i>
<i>Euplectroscelis</i>	<i>Heikertingerella</i>	<i>Platiprosopus</i>
<i>Galleruca</i>	<i>Macrohaltica</i>	<i>Lupraea</i>
	<i>Platiprosopus</i>	<i>Pedilia</i>
	<i>Walterianella</i>	<i>Pseudorthygia</i>
<i>Goianinha</i>	<i>Leptophysa</i>	<i>Heikertingeria</i>
<i>Haltica</i>	<i>Altica</i>	<i>Genaphthona</i>
	<i>Dinaltica</i>	<i>Platiprosopus</i>
	<i>Disonycha</i>	<i>Hypolampsis</i>
	<i>Epitrix</i>	<i>Propiasus</i>
	<i>Lysathia</i>	<i>Caloscelis</i>
	<i>Syphrea</i>	<i>Cacoscelis</i>
	<i>Varicoxa</i>	<i>Leptophysa</i>
<i>Hemiphyrnus</i>	<i>Phrynocephala</i>	<i>Distigmoptera</i>
<i>Hermaphroga</i>	<i>Syphrea</i>	<i>Tetragonotes</i>
<i>Homophoeta</i>	<i>Omophoita</i>	<i>Glenidion</i>
<i>Homammatus</i>	<i>Euphenges</i>	<i>Syphrea</i>
<i>Homophyla</i>	<i>Heikertingerella</i>	<i>Leptophysa</i>
<i>Hoploceras</i>	<i>Trichaltica</i>	<i>Varicoxa</i>
<i>Hylodromus</i>	<i>Euphenges</i>	<i>Physimerus</i>
<i>Idmosyne</i>	<i>Bellacincta</i>	<i>Hydmosyne</i>
	<i>Hydmosyne</i>	
<i>Lactica</i>	<i>Chalatenanganya</i>	
	<i>Cornulactica</i>	
	<i>Dinaltica</i>	
	<i>Lacpactica</i>	
	<i>Monomacra</i>	
	<i>Parasyphraea</i>	
	<i>Parchicola</i>	
	<i>Resistenciana</i>	
	<i>Strabala</i>	
<i>Metriotes</i>	<i>Allochroma</i>	
	<i>Sphaeronychus</i>	
<i>Monomacra</i>	<i>Neodiphaulaca</i>	
<i>Monoplatus</i>	<i>Glenidion</i>	
	<i>Sphaeronychus</i>	
<i>Oedionychis</i>	<i>Alagoasa</i>	
	<i>Asphaera</i>	
	<i>Capraita</i>	
	<i>Oedionychus</i>	
	<i>Omammatus</i>	
	<i>Omophoita</i>	
	<i>Omotyphus</i>	
	<i>Omototus</i>	
	<i>Oxygona</i>	
	<i>Palaeothona</i>	
	<i>Nephrica</i>	
	<i>Orthygia</i>	
	<i>Pelonina</i>	
	<i>Phyllotreta</i>	
	<i>Phyllotrupes</i>	
	<i>Physimerus</i>	
	<i>Piasus</i>	
	<i>Plectotetra</i>	
	<i>Prasona</i>	
	<i>Pseudoepitrix</i>	
	<i>Rhinotmetus</i>	
	<i>Rhoicus</i>	
	<i>Sangaria</i>	
	<i>Syphraea</i>	
	<i>Systema</i>	
	<i>Thrasygoeus</i>	
	<i>Zeteticus</i>	

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Table

Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:	Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:
<i>Acallepitrix</i> Bechyné, 1959: (= <i>Epitrix</i> Foudras, 1859, part)			<i>Alagoasa</i> Bechyné, 1955: (= <i>Oedionychus</i> Berthold, 1827, part; = <i>Oedionychis</i> Latreille, 1829, part)		
<i>anila</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17	<i>acutangula</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Mex.;Guat.;ES	17
<i>castanea</i> (Jacoby, 1885)	Mex.;Guat.;Nic. Bel.;Guat.	9	<i>aemulae</i> (Hom., 1889)	USA; Mex.	
<i>clypeata clypeata</i> (Jacoby, 1885)	ES	17	<i>albomarginata</i> (Latreille, 1811)	Mex.	
<i>clypeata heteronitens</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17	<i>antennalis</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Pan.	
<i>esrebantia</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	Mex.;Guat.;Nic.	9	<i>arcuatofasciata</i> (Jacoby, 1905)	Mex.	
<i>fulvifrons</i> (Jacoby, 1885)	ES	17	<i>aroguitata</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Mex.;Bel.;Guat.;ES	17
<i>hylaphila</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17	<i>bipunctata</i> (Chevrolat, 1834)	CR	
<i>iris</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17	(= <i>salvini</i> (Jacoby, 1880))	Pan.	
<i>maraznica</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17	<i>brunneovittata</i> (Jacoby, 1894)	Mex.	56
<i>orbitalis</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17	<i>cazieri</i> Pallister, 1953	Pan.;Ven.;Col.	21
<i>peruanis</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17	<i>centurio</i> (Jacoby, 1894)	Mex.;Bel.;Guat.;ES	17
<i>ponderosa</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17	<i>ceracollis</i> (Say, 1835)	Pan.	
<i>rubrifrons</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17	<i>championi</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Mex.;Bel.;Guat.	
			<i>chevrolati</i> (Baly, 1878)	Mex.	
<i>Acanthomycha</i> Jacoby, 1891:			<i>clypeata</i> (Jacoby, 1892)	Mex.;Bel.;Guat.	
<i>championi</i> Bechyné, 1959	Pan.	13	<i>decemguttatus</i> (Fabricius, 1801)	Nic.;CR;Pan.;Br.;PR	53,55
<i>jacobyi</i> Bechyné, 1959	Mex.;Guat.;Bel.;	13;14			
(= <i>elegantula</i> Jacoby, 1891)	ES;Nic.;CR;Pan.		<i>discoidea</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Pan.	
<i>quadrinuberculata</i> Bechyné, 1959	CR	13	<i>discolor</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Pan.	
<i>roseocarinata</i> Bechyné, 1959	CR	13	<i>domickleri</i> (Jacoby, 1905)	Mex.	
<i>stali</i> Jacoby, 1905	CR	13	<i>duressi</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Mex.	
			<i>duodecimmaculata</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Guat.	
<i>Acrocymum</i> Jacoby, 1885:			<i>durangoensis</i> (Jacoby, 1892)	USA;Mex.	
(see Furch, 1992)			<i>exquisita</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Pan.	
<i>dorsalis</i> Jacoby, 1885	Mex.		<i>extrema</i> (Harold, 1880)	Mex.;Guat.;ES	17
<i>interposita</i> (Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963)	ES	17	(= <i>brevicornis</i> Jacoby, 1886)		
( <i>Chrysogramma</i> )			<i>fimbriata</i> (Forster, 1771)	USA;Mex.	
<i>maculicollis</i> Jacoby, 1885	Mex.		( <i>Chrysomela</i> Linnaeus, 1758)		
<i>sallei</i> Jacoby, 1885	Mex.		<i>forreri</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Mex.	
<i>tarsanum</i> Jacoby, 1885	Guat.		<i>frontalis</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Mex.;Guat.	
			<i>fulvofasciata</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Guat.;Nic.	
			<i>geminata</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Pan.	
			<i>godmani</i> (Jacoby, 1880)	Mex.;Guat.;Nic.;	
				CR;Pan.	
			<i>haroldi</i> (Jacoby, 1892)	Mex.	
			<i>hageri</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Mex.	
			<i>handiurensis</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Bel.	
			<i>illigeri</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Mex.;Pan.	44
			<i>imitans</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Pan.	

Table

Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:	Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:
<i>Alagoasa</i> (continued):			<i>Allochroma</i> Clark, 1860:		
<i>inconspicua</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Mex. Col.;Pan.		<i>apicicorne</i> (Jacoby, 1886) (Merrilles Clark, 1860)	Pan.	62
<i>inconstans</i> (Schaufuss, 1874)	Mex.		<i>balyi</i> Clark, 1860	Mex.;S.Amer.	
<i>infirmia</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Pan.;Peru	11	<i>basalis</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Pan.	62
<i>inseptra</i> (Harold, 1877)	Mex.		<i>bimaculatum</i> Jacoby, 1879	Nic.;Pan.	
<i>Jalapra</i> Bechyné, 1958	Nic.		<i>hiplagiatum</i> Jacoby, 1886	Pan.	
<i>jansoni</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	USA;Mex.		<i>castaneum</i> Jacoby, 1886	Pan.	
<i>lateralis</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Mex.		<i>chiriquense</i> Jacoby, 1886	Pan.	
<i>longicollis</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Mex.;Col.		<i>coccineum</i> Clark, 1860	Guat.;Br.	
<i>millepora</i> (Jacoby, 1905)	Pan.		<i>fasciatum</i> Clark, 1860	Mex.;Guat.;CR;	
<i>montana</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Nic.			S.Amer.	
<i>nicanaguensis</i> (Jacoby, 1879)	Pan.		<i>Jestivum</i> Clark, 1860	Guat.;Br.	
<i>olivaceae</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Mex.;Guat.	44	<i>flavicolle</i> (Jacoby, 1886)		
<i>ornata</i> (Jacoby, 1980)			(Merrilles)		
(Laticca)			<i>flavomaculatum</i> Jacoby, 1886	Pan.	62
<i>panamensis</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Pan.		<i>fohri</i> Jacoby, 1892	Pan.	
<i>paraphana</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17	<i>frontale</i> Jacoby, 1886	Mex.	
<i>parvotina</i> (Jacoby, 1892)	Mex.		<i>fulvoplagiatum</i> Jacoby, 1886	Pan.	
<i>persimilis</i> (Jacoby, 1905)	Mex.		<i>godmani</i> Jacoby, 1886	Mex.	
<i>purulensis</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Guat.		<i>guatemalensis</i> Jacoby, 1886	Guat.	
<i>quadrilineata</i> (Harold, 1881)	Pan.;Ven.;Bol.;Br.;	6,8,11,13	<i>høgeri</i> Jacoby, 1886	Mex.	
<i>quaerua</i> (Harold, 1881)	Par.;Arg.		<i>mexicanum</i> Jacoby, 1886	Mex.	
<i>semipurpurea</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Mex.		<i>nigricolle</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Pan.	
<i>seriata</i> (Baly, 1878)	Mex.;Hond.;Guat.;	17,55,58	(Merrilles)		
<i>signata</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Nic.;ES		<i>posticatum</i> Jacoby, 1886	Pan.	
<i>tehuacana</i> Bechyné, 1955	Mex.	6	<i>puncticolle</i> Jacoby, 1886	Guat.	
<i>tenulinea</i> (Hom, 1889)	USA;Mex.		<i>quanicorpuscularis</i> Clark, 1860	Guat.	
<i>tibialis</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	CR		<i>semipunctatum</i> Jacoby, 1886	Mex.	
<i>transversalis</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Nic.;Pan.		<i>sexmaculatum</i> Clark, 1860	Bel.;Guat.;CR;Pan.;	
<i>tridenticulata</i> (Jacoby, 1880)	Mex.			Br.	
<i>trilineata</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Pan.		<i>sexsignatum</i> Clark, 1860	Bel.;Br.	
<i>trifasciata esquivia</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1955	Mex.;Guat.;Nic.	6,11,26	<i>teupense</i> Jacoby, 1892	Mex.	
<i>trifasciata macromela</i> Bechyné, 1958	CR;Pan.	11,26			
<i>trifasciata recuperata</i> Bechyné, 1958	Pan.;Col.	26			
<i>violacomarginata</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Mex.				
<i>vigata</i> (Harold, 1880)	Mex.;Hond.;Nic.	55,58	<i>Alicia</i> Geoffroy, 1762:		
<i>wagneri</i> (Harold, 1880)	CR		(=Halitica Illiger, 1801)		
			<i>umicula</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Mex.	
			<i>angulicollis</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Mex.	
			<i>hmarginata</i> (Say, 1824)	USA;Mex.;Guat.	
			<i>brevis</i> (Harold, 1875)	ES;Pan.;Col.	4



Table

Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:	Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:
<i>Alirica</i> (continued):					
<i>complicata</i> (Harold, 1876)	Mex.		<i>maculipennis</i> Jacoby, 1885	Mex.; Guat.; Pan.; PR;	6, 7
<i>cupricollis</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Mex.		St. Vincent; Grenada		
<i>flavicollis</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	USA; Mex.	39	Mex.; Pan.		
<i>foliacea</i> (LeConte, 1858)	USA; Mex.		Guat.		
<i>forsteri</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Mex.		Mex.; Guat.		
<i>fulvipes</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Nic.; Pan.		Guat.; Pan.		
<i>gracilis</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Pan.		Mex.		
<i>ignita</i> (Illiger, 1807)	Can.; USA; Mex.	27	<i>pilatae</i> Baly, 1877	Pan.	
<i>limitata</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Bahamas		<i>purpurea</i> Jacoby, 1891	Pan.	
<i>marevagans</i> Horn, 1889	Guat.		<i>robusta</i> Jacoby, 1885	Pan.	
<i>nitidiventris</i> Fall, 1910	USA; Mex.	27	<i>semipunctata</i> Jacoby, 1884	Mex.; Guat.; Pan.	
<i>obliterata</i> LeConte, 1859	USA; Mex.		<i>smithi</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.	
<i>parvulus</i> Harold, 1875	USA; Mex.	39	<i>substriata</i> Harold, 1876	Mex.; Pan.; Ven.; Col.	6
<i>rugicollis</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Mex.		<i>tumidicornis</i> Csiki, 1939	Pan.	44
<i>rugosa</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.		<i>unicolor</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.	
<i>satellitia</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Mex.		<i>variabilis</i> Jacoby, 1885	Pan.	
<i>hincta</i> LeConte, 1859	Mex.; Guat.;	27			
<i>torquata</i> LeConte, 1858	St. Vincent; Grenada	27	<i>Argopistes</i> Motschulsky, 1860:		
	USA; Mex.		<i>rubicundus</i> Blake, 1934	Mex.	
	USA; Mex.				
<i>Apiantocera</i> Jacoby, 1884:			<i>Astoreria</i> Jacobson, 1925 (see <i>Segneza</i> )		
<i>fulveola</i> Jacoby, 1884	Pan.				
			<i>Asphaera</i> Chevrolat, 1842:		
			<i>abdominalis</i> (Chevrolat, 1834)	USA; Mex.; Bel.;	17
			( <i>Oedionychis</i> )	Guat.; Nic.; ES; CR;	
" <i>Aphthona</i> " Chevrolat, 1836:		64	<i>callosipennis</i> (Bechyne, 1955)	Pan.; Ven.; Col.; Br.	
<i>amulensis</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.		( <i>Omaphota</i> )	CR; Pan.; Col.	
<i>aterrima</i> Jacoby, 1885	Guat.		<i>carilloensis</i> Jacoby, 1905	CR	
<i>brevicornis</i> Jacoby, 1885	Pan.		<i>chontalensis</i> Jacoby, 1885	Nic.; Col.	
<i>brunnea</i> Jacoby, 1885	Guat.		<i>cyaropsis</i> Harold, 1876	Mex.; CR	
<i>championi</i> Jacoby, 1885	Mex.; Guat.		<i>iceridera</i> (Harold, 1876)	Mex.; Guat.	
<i>chiriquensis</i> Jacoby, 1885	Pan.		( <i>Oedionychis</i> )		
<i>dimidiaticornis</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.		<i>lustrans</i> (Crotch, 1873)	USA; Mex.	
<i>fenorata</i> Jacoby, 1891	Pan.		( <i>Oedionychis</i> )		
<i>fulvipes</i> Jacoby, 1885	Guat.		<i>marginalis</i> Jacoby, 1885	Pan.	
<i>fulvitaris</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.		<i>mexicana</i> (Harold, 1876)	Mex.	
			( <i>Oedionychis</i> )		
			<i>nigrofasciata</i> Jacoby, 1885	Guat.; CR; Col.	

Table

Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:	Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:
<i>Asphaera</i> (continued):					
<i>nobilitata</i> (Fabricius, 1787)	Bel.;Guat.;Nic.; CR;Pan.;Col.; Fr.Guiana;Trinidad	27,55	<i>mexicana</i> Jacoby, 1885	Mex.	
<i>pallida</i> Jacoby, 1879	CR;Pan.		<i>multimaculata</i> Jacoby, 1905	Mex.	
<i>pollia</i> Jacoby, 1885	Mex.;Guat.	8,13,55	<i>pallida</i> Blake, 1954	Mex.	36
<i>quadrifasciata</i> (Fabricius, 1787)	Nic.;Pan.;Ven.; Col.;Ecuad.;Peru;		<i>punctatissima</i> Jacoby, 1885	Mex.	
<i>recticollis</i> (Baly, 1874)	Bel.;Br.;Fr.Guiana; Mex.;Guat.		<i>quatuordecimpunctata</i> Jacoby, 1885	Mex.	
( <i>Oedionychis</i> )			? <i>rhois</i> Chevrolat, 1836	?Mex.;Nic.	55
<i>reicheri</i> (Harold, 1876)	Mex.;Bel.;Guat.;	17	<i>singularis</i> Jacoby, 1892	Guat.;ES	
( <i>Oedionychis</i> )	Nic.;CR;ES;Pan.		<i>sturalis</i> Jacoby, 1885	Mex.	17
<i>semiflava</i> Jacoby, 1885	CR		<i>trifasciata</i> Jacoby, 1885	Mex.	
<i>transversofasciata</i> Jacoby, 1885	Pan.		<i>unicolor</i> Jacoby, 1885		
<i>xanthocephala</i> Harold, 1876	Mex.				
<i>Ayalata</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960:			<i>Blepharomycha</i> Fall, 1927:		
<i>minor</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES		<i>melanoptera</i> Fall, 1927	Mex.	
<i>salvadorensis</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES				
<i>Bellactincta</i> Scherer, 1962:			<i>Brasilaphthona</i> Bechyné, 1956: (= <i>Aphthona</i> Chevrolat, 1836, part)		
<i>clarki</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Nic.;Pan.	62	<i>palpalis</i> (Jacoby, 1885)	Pan.	
( <i>Athnosyne</i> Gemminger & Harold, 1876)					
<i>Blepharida</i> Chevrolat, in Dejean, 1836:			<i>Cacoscelis</i> Chevrolat, 1836:		
<i>alternaia</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.		<i>bicolorata</i> Clark, 1865	Mex.	
<i>alticola</i> Achard, 1922	Mex.		<i>coerulea</i> Csiki, 1939	Mex.	
<i>balyi</i> Bryani, 1937	Br.		<i>compia</i> Erichson, 1847	Nic.;Peru	55
<i>flavocostata</i> Jacoby, 1905	Mex.		<i>flava</i> Clark, 1865	Mex.	
<i>flohri</i> Jacoby, 1885	Mex.		<i>guazapa</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14
<i>franciemontii</i> Furch., 1992	Mex.		<i>marginata</i> <i>binolaia</i> Illiger, 1807	Nic.;CR;Pan.; Ven.;Col.;Bol.;	3,5,6
<i>godmani</i> Jacoby, 1885	Mex.			Ecud.;Peru;Guyana;	
<i>jacobyana</i> Csiki, 1940	Mex.		<i>nigrripes</i> Jacoby, 1891	Br.	
<i>maculicollis</i> Jacoby, 1885	Mex.		<i>sallei</i> Jacoby, 1884	Guat.;CR	
			<i>varians</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Mex.	
			( <i>Prasona</i> )	Mex.;Guat.	
			<i>Calliphron</i> Jacoby, 1891:		
			<i>ferrugineum</i> Jacoby, 1891	Pan.	

## Table

Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:	Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:
<i>Caloscelis</i> Clark, 1865:			<i>Cerichrestus</i> Clark, 1860:		
<i>nigrripennis</i> (Jacoby) ( <i>Plectoetira</i> )	Mex.		<i>clarki</i> Jacoby, 1886	Pan.	
<i>Capraia</i> Bechyné, 1957: (= <i>Oedotrychis</i> Latreille, 1829 part; = <i>Chinephaga</i> Weise, 1899)		9	<i>Chaetocnema</i> Stephens, 1831:		
<i>conspurcata</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Mex.;Guat.		<i>acrolabris</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17
<i>hypocrita</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Guat.;Nic.	55	<i>areifera</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17
<i>maculata</i> (Harold, 1876)	Mex.; Guat.; ES	17	<i>balyi</i> Jacoby, 1892	Mex.	
<i>Centralaphthona</i> Bechyné, 1960: (= <i>Aphthona</i> Chevrolat, 1842, part)			<i>bellarhina</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17
<i>castanea</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Pan.	14	<i>capitata</i> Jacoby, 1885	Mex.;Guat.	
<i>desmodiata</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	<i>cephalotes</i> Jacoby, 1885	Guat.	53
<i>deyrollei</i> (Baly, 1877)	Mex.;Guat.;	9,14	<i>couffinis</i> Crotch, 1873	USA;ES	
<i>diversa</i> (Baly, 1877)	ES;Nic.		<i>costatipennis</i> Jacoby, 1892	Mex.	
<i>durri</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	Mex.;Guat.;ES;Pan.	14	<i>diegoana</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17
<i>gastana</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	<i>discoidalis</i> Jacoby, 1885	Mex.	
<i>lessmanni</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	(= <i>mexicana</i> Harold, 1879)		
<i>nemorivaga</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	<i>frontalis</i> Jacoby, 1885	Guat.	
<i>obscuripennis</i> (Jacoby, 1885)	Guat.;ES	14	<i>fulvicornis</i> Jacoby, 1885	Mex.;Guat.	
<i>orbiflora</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	<i>fulvilabris</i> Jacoby, 1892	Mex.	
<i>pacifica</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Guat.;ES	14	<i>gravidata</i> Baly, 1877	Mex.	
<i>peripherica</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	<i>guja</i> Bechyné & Bechyné		17
<i>peripualis</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	<i>horni</i> Jacoby, 1892	Mex.	
<i>primordialis</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	<i>interstitialis</i> Jacoby, 1892	Mex.	
<i>selecta</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	<i>litica</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17
<i>semicoerulea</i> (Jacoby, 1885)	Mex.	14	<i>lacinia</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17
<i>xanthochrysa</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	<i>laganaria</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17
			<i>leptocephalata</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17
			<i>mexicana</i> Baly, 1877	Mex.;Bel.;Guat.;	6,17
			(= <i>divergens</i> Baly, 1877)	Nic.;CR;ES;Pan.	
			<i>nepotica</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17
			<i>obtusilabris</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17
			<i>parcepuncata</i> Crotch, 1873	USA; Mex.	
			<i>perquinenensis</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17
			<i>salleti</i> Baly, 1877	Mex.	
			<i>separata</i> Baly, 1877	CR;Pan.;Col.	53
			<i>sitarina</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17
			<i>smitlii</i> Jacoby, 1892	Mex.	
			<i>transversicollis</i> Jacoby, 1885	Pan.	
			<i>vega</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	

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Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:	Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:
<i>Chalatenangomya</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1953:			<i>Cyrsylus</i> Jacoby, 1891:		
<i>frontalis</i> (Jacoby, 1884) ( <i>Lactica</i> Erichson, 1847)	Guat.; CR	17	<i>basalis</i> Jacoby, 1891	Pan.	
<i>quadrifida</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES		<i>crassicornis</i> Jacoby, 1891	Guat.	
			<i>fulvipes</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.	6,9,11
			<i>recticollis</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.; Bel.; Hond.; Guat.; Nic.; ES; CR; Pan.; Ven.	
<i>Citlamophora</i> Chevrolat, 1836:			<i>vittatus</i> Jacoby, 1891	Pan.; Ven. Mex.	
<i>nigrilaris</i> Jacoby, 1885	Pan.				
<i>salvini</i> Jacoby, 1885	Guat.		<i>Deuterolactica</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960:		
<i>Cirixogramma</i> Jacoby, 1885: (see Furth, 1992)			<i>longicornis</i> (Jacoby, 1891) ( <i>Altica</i> )	Mex.; Guat.; ES	14
<i>octomaculata</i> Jacoby, 1885	Mex.; Guat.	39			
<i>omiltenata</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.		<i>Dibolia</i> Latreille, 1829:		
<i>picipennis</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.		<i>clampioni</i> Jacoby, 1885	USA; Mex.; Guat.	57
<i>septempunctata</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.		<i>consuetra</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.	
<i>trifasciata</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.		<i>ovata</i> LeConte, 1859	USA; Mex.	27
<i>Cleophes</i> Jacoby, 1886:			<i>violacea</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.	
<i>unifasciata</i> Jacoby, 1886	Pan.				
<i>Cornulactica</i> Bechyné, 1955:			<i>Dinaltica</i> Bechyné, 1956: (= <i>Lactica</i> Erichson, 1844, part)		
<i>varicornis</i> (Jacoby, 1892) ( <i>Lactica</i> )	Mex.; Guat.	24	<i>anilina</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17
			<i>aeneipennis</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Guat.	
<i>Crimissa</i> Sål., 1858:			<i>chevrolati</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Mex.	
<i>cruralis</i> Sål., 1858	Pan.; Col.; Ecud.; Bol.; Peru; Fr. Guiana; Br.; Arg.; Par.	9,11,13	<i>Diphallitica</i> Barber, 1941: (= <i>Diphallitica</i> , Chevrolat, 1836, part)		
			<i>brevicollis</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Pan.	
			<i>chiriquensis</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Pan.	
			<i>columbica</i> (Harold, 1875)	Mex.; Col.	
			<i>crassicornis</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Guat.; Pan.	
			<i>fossifrons</i> (Harold, 1875)	Mex.; Ven.; Col.	6
			<i>irazuensis</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	CR	
			<i>nitida</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Mex.; Bel.; Guat.; CR	

## Table

Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:	Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:
<i>Diphaltica</i> (continued):			<i>collata</i> (Fabricius, 1801)	USA; Mex.; Guat.; ES; 17	
<i>panamensis</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Pan.		( <i>Crioceris</i> Müller, 1764)	CR; Pan.	
<i>quadraticollis</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Pan.		<i>cordigera</i> Blake, 1955	Pan.; Col.	37
<i>sallii</i> (Harold, 1876)	Mex.		<i>crenicollis</i> Say, 1835	USA; Mex.	37
( <i>Halicta</i> )			<i>didyma</i> Blake, 1955	Pan.	
<i>sobrina</i> Jacoby, 1884	Mex.		<i>dorsata</i> Harold, 1880	Mex.; Bel.; Guat.; Hond.	
<i>triflensis</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	<i>extrema</i> Harold, 1876	CR; Pan.; Ven.; Col.; 28,37	
			(= <i>laevigata</i> Jacoby, 1897)	Jam.; Haiti; DR.	
<i>Diphantaca</i> Chevrolat, 1836:			<i>figurata</i> Jacoby, 1889	Grenada	
<i>aulica</i> (Olivier, 1808)	CR; Pan.; Ven.; Col.; 24,53		<i>fumata fumata</i> LeConte, 1858	USA; Mex.; Hond.; 17,37	
( <i>Altica</i> )	Br.; Guyana; Surinam;		<i>fumata labiata</i> Jacoby, 1901	Guat.; ES; CR; Pan.	37
(= <i>panamae</i> Barber, 1941)	Fr. Guiana; Trinidad		<i>glabrata</i> (Fabricius, 1781)	USA; Mex.; Guat.; Nic.; Hond.; CR; ES	17,55
(= <i>meridae</i> Barber, 1941)	Mex.; Guat.; ES; Nic.; 2,14,24		( <i>Crioceris</i> )	USA; Mex.; Bel.; Honß.; Guat.; ES;	17,37,58
<i>aulica cordobae</i> Barber, 1941	CR			Nic.; Pan.; Ven.;	
<i>intermedia</i> Jacoby, 1883	Mex.; Panama	4	<i>gracilis</i> Blake, 1955	Col.; Ecuad.;	
<i>jucunda</i> Harold, 1875	Pan.; Ven.; Col.	14	<i>guatemalensis</i> Jacoby, 1884	Bol.; Peru; Br.;	
<i>salvadorensis</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14		Fr. Guiana; Trinidad;	
<i>wagneri</i> Harold, 1875	Mex.; Guat.; Hond.; ES; Nic.; CR; Pan.; Ven.; Col.	24,53		Jam.; Grenada	
				Mex.	37
<i>Disonychia</i> Chevrolat, 1836:				Mex.; Guat.; Bel.; Hond.; ES	17,37
<i>abbreviata</i> Melsheimer, 1847	USA; Mex.; Guat.			Mex.	
<i>affinis</i> Jacoby, 1891	Guat.		<i>högei</i> Jacoby, 1884	Mex.	
<i>angulata</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.; Guat.		<i>horni</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.; ES	37
<i>annulata</i> Blake, 1955	USA; Mex.	37	<i>jalapensis</i> Blake, 1955	Mex.	37
<i>antennata</i> Jacoby, 1884	USA; Mex.	37	<i>krabi</i> Blake, 1955	Can.; USA; Mex.	37,54
<i>apicalis</i> Jacoby, 1884	Mex.		<i>latioviata</i> Hatch & Bellef, 1932	USA; Mex.; Guat.	37
<i>arizonae</i> Casey, 1884	Can.; USA; Mex.	37,54	<i>leptolineata texana</i> Schaeffer, 1919	Mex.	
<i>barberi</i> Blake, 1951	USA; Mex.; Nic.	32,55	<i>limbata</i> Jacoby, 1891	Pan.	37
<i>brevicollis</i> Jacoby, 1907	Mex.		<i>longipennis</i> Blake, 1955	Mex.	
<i>brevilineata</i> Jacoby, 1884	Mex.; Guat.; Hond.; ES	37,17	<i>maculipes</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.	
			<i>melanocephala</i> Jacoby, 1884	Mex.; Guat.; Nic.; ES	17
<i>brunneo-fasciata</i> Jacoby, 1884	USA; Mex.; Bel.; Guat.; Nic.; CR	37,17	<i>mexicana</i> Jacoby, 1884	Mex.; Guat.; Hond.;	37
<i>caroliniana</i> (Fabricius, 1775)	USA; Mex.; Bel.; Guat.; Nic.; CR		<i>militaris</i> Jacoby, 1884	ES; Nic.; Pan.; Col.	
( <i>Chrysomela</i> )			<i>nigripennis</i> Jacoby, 1884	Mex.	
			<i>nigripes</i> Jacoby, 1884	CR; Pan.	
			<i>nigrita</i> Jacoby, 1884	Guat.; ES	17

Table

Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:	Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:
<i>Dionycha</i> (continued):					
<i>ovata</i> Blake, 1931	ES		<i>orchidophila</i> Blake, 1951	Mex.	31
<i>panamensis</i> Jacoby, 1884	CR;Pan.:Col.		<i>suturalis</i> (Jacoby, 1892)	Mex.	
( <i>Haltica</i> )			( <i>Omorophus</i> Gemminger & Harold, 1876)		
<i>pensylvanica</i> (Illiger, 1807)	Can.;USA;Hond.	37,54	<i>Dysphintes</i> Hom, 1894:		
<i>peruana</i> Jacoby, 1905	Pan.;CR;Peru;Col.;Ven.		<i>elongatula</i> Hom, 1894	Mex.	27
<i>pluriligata</i> LeConte, 1858	USA;Mex.;Guat.		<i>Epitrix</i> Foudras, 1859:		
<i>polinula</i> Horn, 1889	USA;Mex.		<i>aenicollis</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.;Guat.	14
<i>procera</i> Casey, 1884	USA;Mex.	17,37	<i>anahoria</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14
<i>quinquefasciata</i> (Latreille, 1811)	Mex.;Guat.;Bel.;Hond.;ES;Nic.;CR;Pan.;Col.		<i>argentina</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14
( <i>Alyca</i> )			<i>apanecana</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	CR;Pan.;Col.	14
<i>recticollis</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Mex.;Guat.;Nic.;CR;Pan.		<i>atripes</i> atripes Harold, 1875	Guat.;ES	14
<i>sallei</i> (Baly, 1859)	Mex.		<i>atripes silvicola</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14
( <i>Oedonyschis</i> )			<i>auricoma</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	Mex.;Guat.;Nic.;USA;Mex.;Guat.;	9
<i>scriptipennis</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Mex.;Guat.;ES	17	<i>convexa</i> Jacoby, 1885	Nic.;PR	55
( <i>Cacoscelis</i> )			<i>cucumeris</i> (Harris, 1851)	Guat.;ES;Nic.;Pan.;	14
<i>steinheili</i> Harold, 1876	CR;ES;Pan.;Col.;Ven.	7,17	<i>dilaticornis</i> Jacoby, 1885	USA;Mex.;Guat.;	55
<i>subaenea</i> Jacoby, 1884	Mex.		<i>fasciata</i> Blatchley, 1918	Nic.;Pan.;Bahamas;	55
<i>subcostata</i> (Clark, 1865)	USA;Mex.	37		Cuba;PR;St. Vincent;	
( <i>Caeparis</i> Clark, 1865)	Guat.;Nic.;ES;CR;	17	<i>flavotestacea</i> Hom, 1894	Grenada	
<i>teopanis</i> Blake, 1933	Pan.;Ven.;Col.		<i>fuscata</i> (Jacqueline du Val, 1856)	Mex.	
<i>ternicornis</i> Hom, 1889	USA;Mex.	37	( <i>Crepidodera</i> Chevrolat, 1836)	Guat.;Cuba;PR;	
<i>trifasciata</i> Clark, 1865	CR	37	<i>fuscata</i> Crotch, 1873	L. Antilles	
	Pan.;Ven.;Col.	37	<i>haroldi</i> Jacoby, 1885	USA;Mex.	
	ES	17	<i>hirtula</i> Harold, 1875	Guat.	
<i>trivittata</i> Blake, 1955			<i>integrata</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES;CR;Pan.;Ven.;Col.	6,14
<i>turrialbensis</i> Blake, 1955			<i>Jacobyi</i> Weise, 1929	ES	14
<i>venezuelae</i> Jacoby, 1901			<i>lacustris</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	Mex.;Guat.	14
<i>vera</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963			<i>metallica</i> Jacoby, 1891	ES	
			<i>minuta</i> Jacoby, 1885	Mex.;Pan.	14
<i>Distigmoptera</i> Blake, 1943:			<i>montana</i> Jacoby, 1885	Mex.;Guat.	
<i>alhopilosa</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Pan.		<i>nicolina</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14
( <i>Rhinotmetus</i> )			<i>nigroaenea</i> Harold, 1875	Mex.;Pan.;Ven.;Col.	6
<i>brevihirta</i> Blake, 1943	CR	30	<i>nirifa</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14
<i>capillosa</i> Blake, 1943	CR	30	<i>nycteroptera</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14
<i>chrysoaedeala</i> Blake, 1951	Mex.	31	<i>obliterata</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.	14
<i>foveolata</i> Balsbaugh, 1968	USA;Mex.	1			

Table

Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:	Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:
<i>Epirix</i> (continued):					
<i>opacitollis</i> Harold, 1875	Nic.;Ven.;Col.	6	<i>Exarctotopus</i> Clark, 1860:	Guat.	62
<i>paludicola</i> Champion, 1920	CR		<i>nigroplogiatum</i> (Jacoby, 1886)		
<i>parvula</i> (Fabricius, 1801)	USA;Mex.;Guat.;	6,7,61	( <i>Allochroma</i> )		
( <i>Crioceris</i> )	Pan.;Ven.;Br.;Cuba;				
(= <i>hirtipennis</i> Melsheimer, 1847)	PR;Grenada;		<i>Exoceras</i> Jacoby, 1891:		
	Guadeloupe;		<i>cyaneus</i> Bechyné, 1955	CR	6
	St.Vincent	14	<i>facialis</i> Jacoby, 1891	Pan.	
	ES				
<i>perquinensis</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	Mex.				
<i>piceomarginata</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.;Pan.		<i>Genaphiphona</i> Bechyné, 1956:		
<i>puichella</i> Jacoby, 1885	Guat.		<i>transversicollis</i> (Jacoby, 1885)	Guat.;ES	14
<i>puncticollis</i> Jacoby, 1885	Mex.		( <i>Phylloneta</i> )		
<i>robusta</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.		<i>virkkii</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14
<i>risifila</i> Weise, 1929	Pan.				
<i>subcostata</i> Jacoby, 1885	USA;Guat.				
<i>subcrinita</i> (LeConte, 1860)			<i>Gioia</i> Bechyné, 1955:		
( <i>Halitica</i> )			<i>excepta</i> Savini, 1994	CR	60
<i>subglabrata</i> Jacoby, 1885	Pan.		<i>furthi</i> Savini, 1991	CR	59
<i>thoracica</i> Jacoby, 1885	Guat.	14	<i>jolyi</i> Savini, 1991	Pan.	59
<i>thoracolyssa</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	<i>josephtinae</i> Savini, 1991	Pan.	59
<i>triangularis</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	Guat.;Pan.;Ven.;Col.	22			
<i>ubaquensis</i> Harold, 1875	ES	14			
<i>vincentina</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	Guat.				
<i>violacea</i> Jacoby, 1885					
			<i>Glenidion</i> Clark, 1860:		
<i>Euphenges</i> Clark, 1860:		62	(= <i>Sangaria</i> Harold, 1876)		
(= <i>Homammatus</i> Clark, 1860,					
= <i>Ommammatus</i> (Gemminger & Harold, 1876)			<i>jacobyi</i> (Bechyné, 1955)	Mex.;Guat.;ES	6,17
			(= <i>haegi</i> (Jacoby, 1885))		
<i>basalis</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Pan.		<i>quadrifolli</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Guat.;CR;ES	6,17
( <i>Hydrodromus</i> )			( <i>Monoplatus</i> Clark, 1860)		
<i>fuliginosus</i> (Clark, 1860)	Mex.				
( <i>Omoxyphus</i> )					
<i>nitidus</i> (Clark, 1860)	Pan.;Col.				
<i>sericeus</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Pan.				
			<i>Glyptina</i> LeConte, 1859:		
<i>Euplectroscelis</i> Crotch, 1873:			<i>atrivenris</i> Hom., 1889	USA;Mex.	27
<i>xanti</i> Crotch, 1873	Mex.		<i>cerina</i> (LeConte, 1857)	USA;Mex.	
			( <i>Halitica</i> )		

Table

Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:	Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:
<i>Heikeringerella</i> Csiki, 1940:			<i>Homotyphus</i> Clark, 1860: (= <i>Omotyphus</i> Gemminger & Harold, 1876)		
<i>allapanitha</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	<i>albomaculatus</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Nic.;Pan.	
<i>brachyscula</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	( <i>Omotyphus</i> )		
<i>brachygena</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	<i>asper</i> (Clark, 1860)	Mex.;Br.	
<i>brevicornis</i> (Jacoby, 1885)	Guat.		<i>Jacoby</i> Bowditch, 1915	Guat.	
<i>chiriquensis</i> (Jacoby, 1892)	Pan.		<i>maculicornis</i> (Clark, 1860)	Mex.	
( <i>Homotyphus</i> Harold, 1877)			<i>panamensis</i> (Csiki, 1940)	Pan.	
<i>chontalensis</i> (Jacoby, 1885)	Nic.		<i>semifasciatus</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Pan.	
( <i>Euplectrosceles</i> Jacoby, 1885)			<i>squalidus</i> Clark, 1860	Mex.	
<i>fulvifrons</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Mex.		<i>varicornis</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Guat.	
( <i>Homotyphus</i> )					
<i>hamagra</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	<i>Hydrosyne</i> Clark, 1860:		
<i>irrahetai</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	(= <i>Idomosyne</i> Gemminger & Harold, 1876)		
<i>macrogena</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	<i>inclaya</i> Clark, 1860	Pan.	62
<i>pallida</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.	6	(= <i>Zereticus panamensis</i> Jacoby, 1886)		
<i>pallidularis</i> Bechyné, 1855	CR	6	<i>panamensis</i> Jacoby, 1886	Pan.	
<i>planiceps</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1967	Pan.	22			
<i>siliconia</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	<i>Hydrosyne</i> Clark, 1860: (see also Scherer, 1962 = <i>Hypolampsis</i> )		
<i>subhemisphaerica</i> Bechyné, 1951	CR	3	<i>clarki</i> Blake, 1953	CR	35
<i>teapensis</i> (Weise, 1921)	Mex.				
( <i>Homotyphus</i> )			<i>Hypolampsis</i> Clark, 1860:		
<i>trifiniensis</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	(= <i>Physimerus</i> Clark, 1860, part)(see Scherer, 1962)		
<i>variabilis</i> (Jacoby, 1885)	Mex.;Bel.;Guat.;ES;	3,14	<i>basalis</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Pan.	
( <i>Euplectrosceles</i> )	Nic.;Pan.;Ven.		<i>brunnea</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Pan.	62
<i>xanthocarya</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	<i>chiriquensis</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Pan.	
			( <i>Omotyphus</i> )		
			<i>constricticollis</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Pan.	
			<i>elongatula</i> (Jacoby, 1892)	Mex.	
			<i>flavipitosa</i> (Jacoby, 1892)	Pan.	
			<i>inornata</i> Jacoby, 1892	Pan.	
			<i>labialis</i> (Clark, 1860)	Mex.;PR	27
			<i>maculicollis</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Pan.	
			<i>maculipennis</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Pan.	
			( <i>Omotyphus</i> )		
			<i>mimula</i> (Harold, 1875)	Pan.;Peru	
<i>Heikeringeria</i> Csiki, 1939:					
(= <i>Pelonia</i> Clark, 1865)					
<i>belyi</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Pan.				
<i>clarki</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Guat.				
<i>seminigra</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Pan.;Ven.	24			



## Table

Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:	Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:
<i>Hypolampis</i> (continued):			<i>Longitarsus</i> Berthold, 1827:		
<i>nigricornis</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Pan.		<i>amulensis</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.	
<i>obscuripectus</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Pan., Mex.		<i>angusticollis</i> Jacoby, 1885	Pan.	
<i>pygmaea</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Pan.		<i>antennatus</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.	
<i>rubicunada</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Pan.		<i>apicicornis</i> Jacoby, 1885	Guat.	14
<i>scutellata</i> (Jacoby, 1886)			<i>argopertus</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14
( <i>Omalophus</i> )			<i>asteriscus</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14
<i>tibialis</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Guat.		<i>berryi</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	Guat., Col.	
( <i>Omalophus</i> )			<i>bogotanus</i> Harold, 1876	Guat., Ecud.	
<i>varicornis</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Guat.		<i>buckleyi</i> Baly, 1877	Pan.	
<i>zapotensis</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Guat.		<i>chiriquensis</i> Jacoby, 1885	Nic.	
			<i>chontalensis</i> Jacoby, 1885	Guat., ES	14
			<i>columbicus centroamericanus</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	Mex.	
<i>Iphitroides</i> Jacoby, 1891:			<i>concinus</i> Baly, 1877	Pan.	22
<i>microcinclus</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.		<i>crisibaldensis</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1967	ES	14
<i>quadrinaculatus</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.		<i>gerodonus</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	Mex.	
<i>quadrinaculatus</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.		<i>haroldi</i> Jacoby, 1891	Pan.	
<i>violaceipennis</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.		<i>intermedius</i> Jacoby, 1885	USA, Mex.	27
			<i>livens</i> LeConte, 1858	Mex.	
			<i>mexicanus</i> Csiki, 1939	Nic.	
<i>Kuschelina</i> Bechyné, 1951:			<i>nigricornis</i> Jacoby, 1885	ES	14
(= <i>Oedionychia</i> Latreille, 1829 part)			<i>orphanus</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	Mex.	14
			<i>ovipennis</i> Jacoby, 1891	ES	27
<i>laeta</i> (Perbess, 1839)	USA, Mex., Guat.	3	<i>perichromus</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	USA, Mex.	14
(= <i>interjectona</i> (Crotch, 1873))			<i>repandus</i> LeConte, 1858	ES	14
<i>modestia</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Mex.	8	<i>scurriis</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14
			<i>seraphinus</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14
			<i>somaticus</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14
<i>Lacpactica</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1977:			<i>spartus</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	Mex.	6,7,14,
			<i>teapensis</i> Jacoby, 1891	USA, Mex., Guat.,	19,23,27
<i>bifasciata</i> (Jacoby)	Pan., Fr., Guiana;	6,25	<i>varicornis</i> Suffrian, 1868	Pan., Ven., Col.;	
( <i>Lactica</i> )	Ven., Col., Trinidad			Cuba; PR; Antilles	
			<i>Lupraea</i> Jacoby, 1885:		
<i>Leptophysa</i> Baly, 1877:			(= <i>Palaeothona</i> Jacoby, 1885)		
(= <i>Pseudopentrix</i> Jacoby, 1885;			<i>acanthophychina</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14
= <i>Gonarrhinia</i> Bechyné 1957) (see Scherer, 1962)			<i>dilaticornis</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Mex.	
			<i>elongana</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Mex.	
<i>hirtipennis</i> (Jacoby, 1885)	Pan.	62	<i>flavicornis</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Pan.	
<i>quadrinaculalis</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Pan.	22			
( <i>Systrax</i> )					
<i>vittatipennis</i> (Jacoby, 1885)	Pan.				

Table

Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:	Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:
<i>Lupraea</i> (continued):					
<i>frontalis</i> (Jacoby, 1885)	Mex.		<i>jamaicensis</i> (Fabricius, 1792)	Nic.;CR;Pan.;Col;	55
<i>fulvicollis</i> (Jacoby, 1885)	Bel.;Guat.;ES;Nic.		( <i>Galeruca</i> Müller, 1764)	Jam.;Cuba;PR;?Haiti	9,13
<i>godmani</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Mex.;Guat.		<i>mexicana mexicana</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Mex.;Guat.	
<i>guatemalensis</i> (Jacoby, 1885)	Mex.;Guat.		( <i>Haltica</i> )	Nic.	4
<i>imilians</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Mex.		<i>mexicana salvadorensis</i> Bechynté, 1954	ES	
<i>longicornis</i> (Jacoby, 1885:359)	Guat.	48	<i>parvuelis</i> (Harold, 1875)	Mex.	
(= <i>longicornis</i> (Jacoby, 1885:378))			( <i>Haltica</i> )		
<i>margaritipennis</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Pan.	48	<i>Margaritidisa</i> Bechynté, 1958:		
<i>nigricollis</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Guat.;ES		<i>managua</i> (Bechynté, 1957)	Nic.	
<i>occipitalis</i> Bechynté & Bechynté, 1964	Mex.	18	( <i>Asiorestia</i> Jacobson, 1925)		
<i>portiflavi</i> Bechynté & Bechynté, 1960	ES	14	<i>Megasus</i> Jacoby, 1884:		
<i>rugifrons</i> (Jacoby, 1885)	Mex.	14	<i>bimaculatus</i> Jacoby, 1884	Guat.	
<i>santaneca</i> Bechynté & Bechynté, 1960	ES	14			
<i>semiflava</i> (Jacoby, 1885)	Pan.;Guadeloupe	27	<i>Megistrops</i> Boheman, 1859:		
<i>smithi</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Mex.		<i>costaricensis</i> Blake, 1952	CR	33
<i>subrugosa</i> (Jacoby, 1885)	Pan.				
<i>unicostata</i> (Jacoby, 1885)	Guat.		<i>Mesodera</i> Jacoby, 1885:		
<i>violacea</i> (Jacoby, 1885)	Guat.		<i>brevicollis</i> Jacoby, 1892	Mex.	
<i>viridis</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Pan.		<i>fulvicollis</i> Jacoby, 1885	Guat.	
<i>Lysathia</i> Bechynté, 1959:			<i>Monomacra</i> Chevrolat, 1836:		
<i>comasagua</i> Bechynté & Bechynté, 1960	ES	14	(= <i>Lacitca</i> Erichson, 1847, part)		
<i>jacobyi</i> (Csiki, 1939)	Mex.		<i>abdominalis</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Bel.	
( <i>Haltica</i> )			<i>antiennalis</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Guat.	
<i>rockefelleri</i> Pallister, 1953	Mex.	56	<i>binotata</i> (Baly, 1875)	Mex.;Guat.	
<i>simplex</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Guat.;ES;Pan.;Br	14	<i>chontalensis</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Nic.	
( <i>Haltica</i> )			<i>costatipennis</i> (Jacoby, 1902)	Guat.	
<i>volcanica</i> Bechynté & Bechynté, 1960	ES	14	<i>crassicornis</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Mex.	
			<i>cupreata</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Mex.	
			<i>divex</i> (Harold, 1875)	Pan.;Col.	
<i>Macrohalica</i> Bechynté, 1959:			<i>ditra</i> Bechynté & Bechynté, 1963	ES	17
<i>amehyssina</i> (Olivier, 1808)	Mex.;Bel.;Hond.;	6,12,23,			
( <i>Africa</i> )	Guat.;CR;Pan.;	58			
	?Haiti;Ven.;Col.;				
	Ecuador;Peru;Br.				

## Table

Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:	Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:
<i>Monomacra</i> (continued):			<i>Neolithona</i> Bechyné, 1955:		
<i>elongata</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Mex.		<i>quatuordecima</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14
<i>germani</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Guat.		<i>quindécima</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14
<i>godmani</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Pan.		<i>sedecima</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14
<i>gracilicornis</i> (Jacoby, 1902)	Mex.	17	<i>iredecima</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14
<i>guazapa</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES				
<i>hidalgoensis</i> (Jacoby, 1892)	Mex.				
<i>hógei</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Mex.	6	<i>Notozona</i> Chevrolat, 1836:		
<i>hypocrita</i> (Harold, 1875)	Pan.; Ven.; Col.		<i>elegans</i> Clark, 1865	Mex.	
<i>lucanteri</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Pan.		<i>guatemalensis</i> Duvivier, 1884	Guat.	
<i>mexicana</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Mex.; Guat.		<i>hispanica</i> Baly, 1865	Mex.	
<i>nicotinae</i> (Jacoby, 1905)	Mex.		<i>humilis</i> Clark, 1865	Mex.	
<i>nigromaculata</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Guat.		<i>nicaraguensis</i> Jacoby, 1885	Nic.	
<i>obscura</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Nic.; Pan.		<i>rufifusca</i> Clark, 1865	Hond.	
<i>perplexa</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Guat.; Pan.		<i>semifasciata</i> Jacoby, 1885	Guat.	
<i>pusilla</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Mex.	9	<i>sparsa</i> Clark, 1865	Mex.	
<i>quadrinotata</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Guat.		<i>tenella</i> Clark, 1865	Mex.	
<i>salvini</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Guat.; Nic.				
<i>semiviolacea</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Mex.; Br.		<i>Ocrogonotes</i> Drapiez, 1819:		
<i>violaceipennis</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Guat.; ES	17	<i>fulvomarginatus</i> Jacoby, 1886	Pan.	
<i>violacea</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Guat.		<i>rufipennis</i> Jacoby, 1886	Pan.	
<i>viridipennis</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Guat.				
<i>vitalipennis</i> (Jacoby, 1892)	Guat.; Pan.				
<i>Nasigona</i> Jacoby, 1902:					
<i>tibialis</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1967	Pan.	22	<i>Omophoita</i> Chevrolat, in Dejean, 1836: (= <i>Homophoeta</i> Erichson, 1847)		
<i>Neodiphthailaca</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1975: (= <i>Lacitca</i> Erichson, 1847, part)			<i>abbreviata</i> (Fabricius, 1798)	Bel.; Guat.; Nic.; Pan.; Ven.; Col.; Fr.; Guiana; Guadeloupe	55
<i>elegans</i> (Harold, 1875)	Pan.; Col.	24	<i>aequatorialis</i> (Harold, 1876) (=var. <i>variabilis</i> (Jacoby, 1879)) New Combination (see 43)	Mex.; Pan.; Ven.; Col.; Ecuad.; Peru; Bol.; Br.	6, 7, 8, 13, 55, 58
<i>elongata</i> (Harold, 1875)	Mex.; Col.		<i>aequinoctialis aequinoctialis</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) ( <i>Chrysomela</i> )	Mex.; Bel.; Hond.; Guat.; Nic.; CR.; Pan.; Ven.; Ecuad.; Col.; Peru; Br.; Guyana; Fr. Guiana; Surinam; Antilles; Trinidad	26
			<i>aequinoctialis macrosclera</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1977	Pan.; Ven.; Col.	

Table

Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:	Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:
<i>Omphoplia</i> (continued):					
<i>affinis</i> (Jacoby, 1880)	Guat.;ES CR;Pan.	17	<i>Oryades</i> Jacoby, 1891:	Pan.	
<i>albofasciata</i> (Jacoby, 1879)	Mex.;CR;Pan.	39	<i>nigropictus</i> Jacoby, 1891		
<i>championi</i> (Jacoby, 1885)	Mex.		<i>Panchrestus</i> Clark, 1860:		
<i>cinctipennis</i> (Chevrolat, 1834)			<i>denticolis</i> Blake, 1953	CR	35
( <i>Oedionychis</i> )					
<i>clérica</i> (Erichson, 1848)	Guat.;Nic.;Hond.; ES;CR;Pan.;Ven.;	6,10,15	<i>Paramaita</i> Bechyne, 1955:		
( <i>Asphaera</i> )	Col.;Ecuad.;Peru; Bol.;Br.;Guianas; Trinidad		(= <i>Oedionychis</i> . Latreille, 1829, part)		
	Guat.;CR;Pan.	8,13	<i>limbatipennis</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	?Mex.;Pan.	39
<i>elegantissima evarnata</i> Bechyne, 1956					
(= <i>ornata</i> (Baly, 1859))			<i>Parasphraea</i> Bechyne, 1959:		
( <i>Oedionychis</i> )			<i>minuta</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Mex.;Guat.;Pan.	24
<i>longicollis</i> (Schaufuss, 1874)	Pan.;Ven.;Col.;Ecuad.;	6,8,11,	( <i>Lactica</i> )		
( <i>Oedionychis</i> )	Peru;Bol.;Guianas;	13,21,61			
in Jacoby, 1885 ( <i>Asphaera</i> )	Br.;Antilles;BWI		<i>Parchicola</i> Bechyne & Bechyne, 1975:		
(= <i>lunata</i> (Fabricius, 1801)			(= <i>Lactica</i> Erichson, 1847, part)		
<i>ocromaculata</i> (Craich, 1873)	USA;Mex.;CR;	6,12,38	<i>chiriquiensis</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Pan.;Ven.	24
( <i>Oedionychis</i> )	Antilles;Jam.		<i>uniformis</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Nic.;Pan.;Ven.	24
<i>punctulata</i> (Bechyne & Bechyne, 1963)	Mex.;Guat.;ES;CR	17	<i>variabilis</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Mex.;Guat.;	17
<i>quadrinotata costaricensis</i> Bechyne, 1955	CR;Nic.;ES;Pan.	6,17,26		ES;Pan.	
<i>simulans</i> (Jacoby, 1892)	Mex.;Guat.	6			
( <i>Asphaera</i> )	Mex.;Hond.;	6,17,58			
<i>violacea</i> Jacoby, 1892	Guat.;ES				
	Mex.				
<i>Omatopus</i> Clark, 1860:			<i>Pedilite</i> Clark, 1865:		
<i>discoidalis</i> Jacoby, 1886	Pan.		<i>inornata</i> (Jacoby, 1891:277)	Mex.;CR;Pan.;Ven.	
			(= <i>Lactica inornata</i> Jacoby,		
<i>Oreiodera</i> Bechyne & Bechyne, 1963:			1891:258 New Synonym)		
<i>aptera</i> Bechyne & Bechyne, 1963	ES	17	( <i>Nephrica</i> Harold, 1877)		

## Table

Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:	Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:
<i>Piemra</i> Bechyné, 1959: (= <i>Disonycha</i> Chevrolat, 1836, part)			<i>Phyllotreta</i> Chevrolat, 1836:		
<i>austrica</i> (Schaufluss, 1874) ( <i>Oedonychis</i> )	Guat.;Pan.;Ven.;	6,20,61	<i>abdominalis</i> Jacoby, 1885	Pan.	
<i>cordovana</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Col.;Peru;Ecuad.;Bt.		<i>crochi</i> Jacoby, 1885	Mex.	
<i>costaricensis</i> Bechyné, 1956	Mex.	8	<i>guatemalensis</i> Jacoby, 1885	Guat.	
<i>dimidiata</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	CR.		<i>laivitata</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.	
<i>pallidicornis</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Pan.		<i>mexicana</i> Jacoby, 1885	Mex.;Guat.	
<i>panamensis</i> Bechyné, 1959	Pan.	13	<i>nigricollis</i> Jacoby, 1885	Panama	
<i>sexmaculata</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Pan.		<i>pucilla</i> Horn, 1889	USA; Mex.	
	Mex.		<i>submetallica</i> Jacoby, 1885	Guat.	
			<i>subrugosa</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.	
<i>Phrynocephala</i> Baly, 1861: (= <i>Hemiphrynus</i> Horn, 1889, see Scheter, 1960)					
<i>capitata</i> Jacoby, 1884	Mex.	61	<i>Physimerus</i> Clark, 1860: (= <i>Thrasygaeus</i> Clark, 1860)		
<i>deyrillii</i> Baly, 1876	Mex.;Guat.		<i>cordovensis</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Mex.	17
<i>elongata</i> Jacoby, 1884	Mex.		<i>femoratis</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Guat.;ES	35
<i>intermedius</i> Jacoby, 1884	USA;Mex.		<i>melanchimus</i> Blake, 1953	CR;Pan.	
<i>laevicollis</i> Jacoby, 1884	Guat.;ES	14	<i>nigripennis</i> Jacoby, 1886	Pan.	
<i>puichella</i> Baly, 1861	Mex.;Guat.;Nic.	55	<i>salvini</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Guat.	
<i>punctulata</i> Pallister, 1953	Mex.	56	<i>scabrosus</i> (Clark, 1860)	Mex.;Guat.;Br	
<i>sulcaipennis</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Mex.		( <i>Eupes</i> Clark, 1860)		
<i>tenuicornis</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Mex.		<i>tibialis</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	Pan.	
<i>Phydania</i> Horn, 1889: (see Furrh, 1992)					
<i>nigriventris</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.	42	<i>Pilaioprosopus</i> Chevrolat, 1834: (= <i>Oxygona</i> Chevrolat, 1836; = <i>Phyllotrupes</i> Hope, 1840) (see Seeno & Wilcox, 1982)		64
<i>Phyllacticus</i> Clark, 1860:			<i>bifasciatus</i> (Jacoby, 1885)	Pan.	35
<i>major</i> Jacoby, 1886	Pan.		<i>limbatus</i> Blake, 1953	CR	19,55,58
			<i>pallens</i> (Fabricius, 1792) ( <i>Galleruca</i> ) (= <i>acutangula</i> Chevrolat, 1834)	Mex.;Bel.;Hond.; Guat.;Nic.;CR;Pan.; Ven.;Col.;Bol.;Arg.; Guyana;Antilles; Guadeloupe	

Table

Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:	Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:
<i>Plectroctera</i> Baly, 1862:			<i>Pseudogona</i> Jacoby, 1885:		
<i>basalis</i> Jacoby, 1884	Guat.		<i>chiriquensis</i> Jacoby, 1885	Pan.	
<i>chiriquensis</i> Jacoby, 1884	Pan.		<i>panamensis</i> Jacoby, 1885	Pan.	
<i>clarki</i> Baly, 1862	Mex.;Guat.;Pan.				
<i>dohrni</i> Jacoby, 1884	Mex.				
<i>flahri</i> Jacoby, 1884	Mex.		<i>Pseudorhygia</i> Csiki, 1940:		
<i>guatemalensis</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.;Guat.		(= <i>Orthygia</i> Jacoby, 1891)		
<i>hirsuta</i> Jacoby, 1884	Pan.		<i>nigritarsis</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.	
<i>inaequialis</i> Jacoby, 1884	Mex.		<i>unifasciata</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.	
<i>montrosa</i> Jacoby, 1884	Nic.				
<i>multipunctata</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.		<i>Psyllodes</i> Berthold, 1827:		
<i>nigrripes</i> Jacoby, 1884	Guat.;ES	17	<i>capitata</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.	
<i>proxima</i> Jacoby, 1884	Guat.		<i>guatemalensis</i> Jacoby, 1885	USA; Guat.	
<i>regularis</i> Jacoby, 1884	Mex.;Guat.;Pan.		<i>melanocephala</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.	
<i>rugosa</i> Jacoby, 1884	Mex.		<i>mexicana</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.	
<i>salteri</i> Jacoby, 1884	ES	17	<i>sublaevis</i> Horn, 1889	USA;Mex.	
<i>submetallica</i> Jacoby, 1884			<i>tristis</i> Jacoby, 1885	Guat.	
<i>surquita</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963					
<i>Podallica</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963:			<i>Procadica</i> Harold, 1876:		
<i>harrietta</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17	<i>bifasciata</i> Jacoby, 1891	CR	
			<i>straminea</i> Harold, 1876	Pan.;Col.;Peru	
<i>Prasona</i> Baly, 1861:					
( <i>Systema</i> Chevrolat, 1836, in part)			<i>Resistenciana</i> Bechyné, 1956:		
<i>viridis</i> Baly, 1861	Mex.;Pan.	23	<i>cardiophora</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14
(= <i>robusta</i> Jacoby, 1891)			<i>ornata</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Mex.;ES	17
			( <i>Laclica</i> )		
<i>Propiasus</i> Csiki, 1939:			<i>panamensis</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Pan.	
(= <i>Fiasus</i> Jacoby 1892)			( <i>Laclica</i> )		
<i>fulvus</i> (Jacoby, 1892)	Mex.				
			<i>Rhinometus</i> Clark, 1860:		
<i>Pseudodibolia</i> Jacoby, 1891:			<i>albopilosus</i> Jacoby, 1886	Pan.	
<i>picea</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.		<i>depressus</i> Clark, 1860	?Mex.;Br.	

## Table

Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:	Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:
<i>Rhinometrus</i> (continued): <i>flavovittatus</i> Jacoby, 1886 <i>canescens</i> Clark, 1860 (= <i>Jacobyi</i> Scherer, 1962) New Combination <i>minutus</i> Jacoby, 1892 <i>modestus</i> Jacoby, 1892 <i>parvulus</i> Jacoby, 1886	Pan. ?Guat.;Br.	62	<i>Stegnea</i> Baly, 1879. (= <i>Asioestria</i> Jacobson, 1925, part. = <i>Crepidodera</i> auctorum, nec Chevrolat, 1836, part. in Bechyné, 1955, Bull. Inst. R. Sci. Nat. Belg. 31:9. = <i>Chalcoides</i> Foudras, 1860)		7,11,16
<i>Scelidopsis</i> Jacoby, 1888: <i>guatemalensis</i> Jacoby, 1888 <i>rufigemmarata</i> Jacoby, 1888 <i>subcostata</i> Jacoby, 1888 <i>violacea</i> Jacoby, 1892	Mex. Mex. Pan.		<i>amplicollis</i> (Jacoby, 1891) <i>atra</i> (Jacoby, 1891) <i>chiriquensis</i> (Jacoby, 1885) <i>flavola</i> (Jacoby, 1891) <i>guatemalensis</i> (Jacoby, 1885) <i>obliterata</i> (Jacoby, 1885) <i>pallipes</i> (Jacoby, 1885) <i>tibialis</i> (Jacoby, 1891) <i>zapateris</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Mex. Mex. Pan. Pan. Guat.;Nic. Mex.;Guat.;Pan. Guat. Pan. Guat.	
<i>Sparnus</i> Clark, 1860: <i>apicalis</i> Jacoby, 1886 <i>chiriquensis</i> Jacoby, 1886 (= <i>chiriquianus</i> Csiki, 1940) <i>flavicolis</i> Jacoby, 1886 <i>intermedius</i> (Jacoby, 1886) ( <i>Allochroma</i> ) <i>caerulea</i> Jacoby, 1891	Pan. Pan. Nic. Pan.	62	<i>Sirabala</i> Chevrolat, 1836: <i>acuminata teapensis</i> Blake, 1953 <i>acuminata costaricensis</i> Blake, 1953 (= <i>intermedia</i> Jacqueline du Val, 1856, in Jacoby, 1884:273 ( <i>Lactica</i> (part)) New Combination <i>durangoensis</i> Bechyné, 1975 <i>rotunda</i> Blake, 1953 <i>ruja</i> Illiger, 1807	Mex. Guat.;?Nic.;CR	34 34,55
" <i>Sphaeroderma</i> " Stephens, 1831: <i>caerulea</i> Jacoby, 1891	Pan.		<i>subcostata</i> (Jacoby, 1884) ( <i>Lactica</i> )	Mex. Mex.;Guat.;Pan. Can.;USA; Mex.;Bel.;Guat.; Nic.;CR; Col.;Br.;Fr.;Guiana; Cuba;Jam.;PR Mex.;Guat.	24 34 54
<i>Sphaeronychus</i> Dejean, 1836: (= <i>Monopliatus</i> Clark, 1860, part; = <i>Mesriotes</i> Clark, 1860, part) <i>fulvus</i> (Baly, 1879) <i>punctatellus</i> (Jacoby, 1892)	Mex.;Guat.;Pan.; Bol.;Peru Mex.	13	<i>Syrephitris</i> : Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963: <i>boqueronica</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963 <i>Sures</i> Jacoby, 1891: <i>niger</i> Jacoby, 1891	ES	17

Table

Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:	Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:
<i>Syphrea</i> Baly, 1876: (= <i>Hermacrophaga</i> Foudras, 1860, part) (= <i>Syphraea</i> Csiki, 1939)			<i>Systena</i> Chevrolat, 1836:		
<i>abdominalis</i> (Jacoby, 1891) ( <i>Haltica</i> )	Mex.;Guat.		<i>abbreviata</i> Jacoby, 1902	Mex.	
<i>aeneipennis</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Guat.		<i>apicicornis</i> Jacoby, 1884	Pan.	
<i>angustata</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex.		<i>bianata</i> Melsheimer, 1847	Can.;USA;Mex.	27,54,65
<i>arevaloi</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	(= <i>tenata</i> Ssy., 1824)		
<i>arhena</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	<i>brunneovittata</i> LeConte, 1858)		
<i>balnearia</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	<i>canadella</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	Guat.	17
<i>bibiana</i> Bechyné, 1955	Hond.	6	<i>capitata</i> Jacoby, 1884	ES	
<i>chrysoaterma</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	<i>championi</i> Jacoby, 1884	Mex.	
<i>cyaneipennis</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Mex.		<i>chloropus</i> Harold, 1876	Guat.;CR;Pan.; Ven.;Col.	6,11
<i>discors</i> (Harold, 1876)	Pan.;Ven.;Col.;	22,24	<i>contigua</i> Jacoby, 1884	Mex.;Guat.	
( <i>Haltica</i> )	Tinidad		<i>costifera</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17
<i>flavicornis</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Mex.		<i>dilatipennis</i> Jacoby, 1884	Pan.	
( <i>Haltica</i> )			<i>discicollis</i> Clark, 1865	Mex.	
<i>frigida</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	<i>elongatula</i> Csiki, 1939	Guat.;ES	17
<i>fulva</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Guat.		<i>gaija</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17
<i>fulvitaris</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Guat.;ES;Nic.	9,14	<i>laticollis</i> Jacoby, 1884	Guat.	
<i>idiotelis</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	<i>leponitina</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17
<i>minuta</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Mex.; Pan.		<i>marginata</i> Jacoby, 1884	Mex.;Guat.	
( <i>Haltica</i> )			<i>marmorata</i> Jacoby, 1885	Pan.	
<i>palaciosi</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	<i>megasceloides</i> Jacoby, 1885	Guat.	
<i>patomita</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	<i>melanosterna</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17
<i>parvula</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	Mex.;Guat.;Nic.;Pan.	9	<i>mesochlora</i> Blake, 1935	CR	
( <i>Haltica</i> )			<i>mexicana</i> Jacoby, 1884	Mex.;Guat.	
<i>petulans</i> (Harold, 1875)	Pan.;Ven.;Col.	6,26	<i>nigropilagiata</i> Jacoby, 1884	Mex.;Guat.	
<i>pretiosa</i> Baly, 1876	Mex.;Guat.;ES;CR	14	<i>oberthüri</i> Baly, 1878	Pan.	
<i>quintamilai</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	<i>obliterata</i> Fallisier, 1953	Mex.	56
<i>rufobadia</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	<i>palmeri</i> Jacoby, 1884	Mex.	
<i>semisriata</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Pan.		<i>pectoralis</i> Clark, 1865	Mex.;Bel.;Guat.;ES; 17	
<i>smithi</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Mex.;Guat.		<i>pasitana</i> Jacoby, 1884	Pan.	
<i>sublaevipennis</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Mex.		<i>puncticollis</i> Jacoby, 1884	Mex.	
( <i>Altica</i> )			<i>regularis</i> Jacoby, 1884	Pan.	
<i>sunia</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960	ES	14	<i>salvini</i> Jacoby, 1884	Guat.	
<i>teopensis</i> (Jacoby, 1891)	Mex.;Guat.;ES;Pan.	14,22	<i>scutellaris</i> Jacoby, 1884	Mex.	
			<i>semivittata</i> Jacoby, 1884	Mex.	



Table

Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:	Genus/Species/Author/Synonymy:	Distribution:	Reference:
<i>Systema</i> (continued): <i>s-litorea</i> (Linnaeus, 1758) ( <i>Chrysomela</i> )	Mex.;Hond.;Guat.; Nic.;CR;Pan.; Ven.;Col.;Ecuad.; Peru;Surinam; Guyana;Fr.;Guiana; Br.;Arg.;Trinidad; BWI;Grenada; St. Vincent Mex. Mex. ES Mex. Mex.;Bel.;Hond.; Guat.;Nic.ES	9,15,26, 27,58	<i>Trifiniocola</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963: <i>freudii</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17
<i>subcostata</i> Jacoby, 1884 <i>subrugosa</i> Jacoby, 1884 <i>sulcata</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963 <i>sulphurea</i> Jacoby, 1891 <i>thoracica</i> Jacoby, 1884	Mex. Mex. ES Mex. Mex.;Bel.;Hond.; Guat.;Nic.ES	17 17,29,55	<i>Varicosa</i> Bechyné, 1955: (= <i>Systema</i> Chevrolat, 1836, part)	ES ES Guat. Guat. Bel.;Guat.;Pan. CR Guat.	14 22 22 11 11 11
<i>undulata</i> Jacoby, 1884 <i>variabilis</i> Jacoby, 1884 <i>viridilimbata</i> Jacoby, 1891	Mex. Mex.;Guat.;CR;ES; Pan Mex.	17	<i>cayennia</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960 <i>coxalis</i> (Jacoby, 1884) <i>longicornis</i> (Jacoby, 1884) <i>metallica</i> (Jacoby, 1884) <i>minuta</i> (Jacoby, 1891) <i>metallemia</i> Bechyné, 1958 <i>purulensis</i> (Jacoby, 1891) ( <i>Hallica</i> ) <i>sylvia</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1960 <i>ustulata centralis</i> Bechyné, 1955	ES Mex.;Guat.;ES; Nic.;CR Pan. Mex.	14 6,11,14 22 22
<i>Tennocrepis</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963: <i>rifiniensis</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963	ES	17	<i>ustulata incansans</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1967 <i>viridipennis</i> (Jacoby, 1884)	ES Mex.;Guat.;ES; Nic.;CR Pan. Mex.	22 22
<i>Tetragonates</i> Clark, 1860: (= <i>Rhictus</i> Gemminger & Harold, 1876, in Jacoby, 1886)	CR Guat.;Pan. Pan. Guat.;Pan. CR Pan. Guat.;Nic.;Pan.;Br.	17	<i>Wallerianella</i> Bechyné, 1955: (= <i>Oedionychis</i> Latreille, 1829, part)	Mex.;Bel.;Guat.; Nic.;ES ES Mex. Guat.;Nic.;CR;Pan.; Ven.;Col.;Br.; Fr. Guiana Mex.;Nic. Pan.;Br.	17,55 17 12 6,26,55 55
<i>fasciaticollis</i> Jacoby, 1886 <i>militaris</i> Harold, 18875 <i>octomaculata</i> (Jacoby, 1886) <i>oculata</i> Harold, 1875 <i>rogersi</i> (Jacoby, 1886) <i>unifasciata</i> (Jacoby, 1886) <i>vittatus</i> Clark, 1860	Pan.;Ven. Mex.;Bel.;Guat.; Nic.;ES;Pan. Mex.;Bel.; Guat.;Nic.; ES Pan. Guat.;Hond.;ES; Nic.;CR;Pan.; Ven.;Col.	61 65	<i>bicrucata</i> (Chevrolat, 1834) ( <i>Oedionychis</i> ) <i>exocasia</i> Bechyné & Bechyné, 1963 <i>gouini</i> Bechyné, 1958 <i>humeralis</i> (Fabricius, 1801) ( <i>Galleruca</i> ) (= <i>proximus</i> (Jacoby, 1889)) <i>inscripta</i> (Jacoby, 1886) <i>oculata</i> (Fabricius, 1801) ( <i>Galleruca</i> ) <i>reithata</i> Bechyné, 1958 <i>sublineata</i> (Jacoby, 1886) <i>tenuicincta</i> (Jacoby, 1886)	ES Mex. Guat.;Nic.;CR;Pan.; Ven.;Col.;Br.; Fr. Guiana Mex.;Nic. Pan.;Br. Pan.;Ven. Mex.;Bel.;Guat.; Nic.;ES;Pan. Mex.;Bel.; Guat.;Nic.; ES Pan. Guat.;Hond.;ES; Nic.;CR;Pan.; Ven.;Col.	17,55 17 12 6,26,55 55 11 17 17 6,11
<i>Trichalica</i> Harold, 1876: <i>bogotana</i> Harold, 1876 <i>semihirsuta</i> (Jacoby, 1885) ( <i>Crepidodera</i> ) <i>tibialis</i> (Jacoby, 1892) ( <i>Hoploceras</i> Jacoby, 1892) (= <i>virescens</i> Schaeffer, 1906) <i>variabilis</i> Jacoby, 1885	Pan.;Col. Mex.;Guat. Mex.	61 65	<i>venustula</i> (Schaufuss, 1874) (= <i>hypocrita</i> Jacoby, 1886)	ES Pan. Guat.;Hond.;ES; Nic.;CR;Pan.; Ven.;Col.	6,11