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# Sociocultural Differences in Self- Construal and Subjective Well-Being: A Test of Four Cultural Models

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[Table of Contents](#)

### This Article

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## Abstract

In this study, the authors tested four cultural models—*independence*, *interdependence*, *conflict*, and *integration*—that describe the hypothesized relationships between dimensions of self-construal and components of subjective well-being among individualistic and collectivistic countries. Collectivistic countries that have undergone rapid socioeconomic changes (i.e., East Asian countries) and those with limited changes (i.e., African countries) were differentiated. Participants were 791 university students from four Western countries, 749 university students from three East Asian countries, and 443 university students from three African countries. Findings provided some support for the applicability of (a) the *independence* model to individuals from Western countries and (b) the *integration* model to individuals from East Asian countries. Mixed results were found among the African countries. The *interdependence* model is more applicable to African participants from the sub-Saharan region, but the *integration* model is more applicable to those from the North African region.

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