

## Spatial and temporal variation in Baltic sprat (*Sprattus sprattus balticus* S.) batch fecundity - DTU Orbit (06/08/2016)

### **Spatial and temporal variation in Baltic sprat (*Sprattus sprattus balticus* S.) batch fecundity**

Over the last decade the size of the Baltic sprat spawning stock declined from a record high of over 1.7 million tonnes in 1996 to 910.000 tonnes in 2008. From the perspective of stock recovery it is of central interest how reproductive parameters have changed over this period of strongly changing stock size. Batch fecundity of Baltic sprat (*Sprattus sprattus balticus* S.) during peak spawning time was investigated in relation to fish length and weight applying the hydrated oocyte method. A series of ten years was established covering important spawning areas in the Central Baltic Sea, i. e., the Bornholm Basin, the Gdansk Deep and for some years the Gotland Basin. Analysis of Covariance (ANCOVA) showed significant differences in batch fecundity of Baltic sprat between areas and years. To detect possible causes for this variation in batch fecundity environmental factors such as water temperature, salinity, oxygen content as well as fish and stock size were tested as explanatory variables. The data obtained in this investigation were used to develop a predictive model of Baltic sprat batch fecundity. Coupling these results with existing ichthyoplankton survey and stock structure data will allow applying the daily egg production method.

### **General information**

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