

## Bibliography of Sources on Dena'ina and Cook Inlet Anthropology Through 2016, Final Version 4.3

By  
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Version 1.0.	1993	R. Greg Dixon, Prepared for University of Alaska Fairbanks, Independent Study Class: Anthropology 697, Dec. 1993
Version 2.0, 2.1	2004	February 6, 2004, updates, revisions by Greg Dixon. Sent to James Kari; December 30, 2004, revisions by James Kari
Version 2.2, 2.3	2005	January 20, 2005, revisions by James Kari in discussion with Greg Dixon; additions by James Fall, September 12, 2005; Revisions by Alan Boraas, September 12, 2005
Version 2.4.	2008	reviewed by Kari, Dec. 8, 2005; sent to Kenaitze Indian Tribe, I.R.A. for distribution; available at <a href="http://qenaga.org/DenBibliographyVersion2.4.pdf">http://qenaga.org/DenBibliographyVersion2.4.pdf</a> ,
3.1	2012	<a href="http://catalog.library.uaf.edu/uhtbin/cgisirsi/?ps=FPymwQOzMI/UAFRAS/95040005/9">http://catalog.library.uaf.edu/uhtbin/cgisirsi/?ps=FPymwQOzMI/UAFRAS/95040005/9</a> 150 pp. 163 new entries
4.3	2015-17	additions marked with }} by JK or !! by AL, 169 pp., 212 new or revised entries

### Introduction to Version 4.3, April 6, 2018 by James Kari

This version 4.3 will be the final version for this bibliography, a project that was begun in 1993 by Greg Dixon. We have intentionally excluded all potential references for the year 2017. This version is about 29 pages longer and has about 211 entries added since the previous version 3.1 of 2012. Aaron Leggett has added over fifty sources many being rare items from newspapers and magazines. Also many corrections and additions were made to entries in earlier versions.

The bibliography is useful for Dena'ina and Cook Inlet research and scholarship. The strongest feature of the bibliography is the wide array of "grey literature" sources. These are from Alaska agencies (state and federal), tribal groups such as Kenaitze Indian Tribe or CIRI, and privately produced Alaskan publications.

In the past ten years we have found that many Dena'ina language sources are becoming difficult to collect and catalogue as dated entries. At the ANLA/ANLC at UAF between 2011 and 2017, only 35 Dena'ina items were catalogued. In all Alaska Native languages we see trends: digital audio recordings of ANLs language are not being collected and identified as they were in the era of the cassette tape recorder. Also digital ANL materials are often not dated nor copyrighted. To be sure, there is a need for one or two Dena'ina language archives and learning centers.

I wish to thank Kenaitze Indian Tribe and the "Dena'ina Language Revitalization Project" for their support for several projects during 2017-2018, including this Vers. 4.3. Previous versions have had partial support from "Dena'ina Archiving, Training and Access" project (NSF-OPP 0326805, 2004) and from Lake Clark National Park. I thank Katherine Arndt of Alaska & Polar Regions at UAF for her careful proofreading.

### Introduction to 2011 edition 3.1 by James Kari

This 2011 3.1 version of the bibliography is 13 pages longer than the 2005 version 2.4 and has added about 215 items. These are recent publications or other works that we have found. Also included in version 3.1 is a fairly extensive selection from the Dena'ina "Container List" at the Alaska Native Language Center Archive. As of early 2013 the Dena'ina Container List has over 825 items and is being updated regularly. Many unpublished items at the ANLC archive are given here with the archive catalogue number. See <http://www.uaf.edu/anla/collections/denaina/list/>.

Some effort has been made to round up web-based materials that emphasize Dena'ina language. For convenience, many of these are grouped at the entry "Dena'ina." Aaron Leggett has added many items from periodicals that he has discovered. There are some "digital only" citations that are subject to changes, and that may not be widely available. See entries under "Dena'ina." Also see the entry Kari 2007 Dena'ina Audio Collection (DAC) a database file on Dena'ina audio recordings.

### **Introduction by James Kari, Dec. 2005**

This bibliography was started by Greg Dixon in 1993 as a Special Topics course at UAF. The 1993 bibliography was very good for its coverage of geology, anthropology, archaeology, and natural history for Cook Inlet Basin. Several specialists on Dena'ina and Cook Inlet considered Dixon's 1993 compilation to be a valuable document, and it was proposed in late 2004 that we bring the bibliography up to date and then to circulate it in digital form. We are continuing to find many sources that contribute to the Dena'ina and Cook Inlet literature. For this area there is a large "grey literature" of agency-sponsored reports, many privately published items, as well as newspaper articles. Also this bibliography contributes to the concept of a Dena'ina Archive. It is salutary that the Ts'itsatna Tribal Archives of the Kenaitze Indian Tribe has taken the lead in distributing this 2005 bibliography. In this version many of Greg Dixon's annotations have been shortened. Only some of the added entries have brief annotations.

### **Introduction by R. Greg Dixon, Dec. 1993**

Bibliography-Dena'ina is a listing of sources of information pertinent to Dena'ina Athabaskans, with many annotations. Topics include archaeology, ethnography, linguistics, language, and aspects of natural history pertaining to the region utilized by the Dena'ina. Because of many unknowns about the Dena'ina, such as when they first arrived in the Cook Inlet area, and because of their ethnohistorically documented practices of heavy trading and borrowing with other groups, and assumed incorporations of linguistic and other cultural elements from their neighbors, boundaries remain uncertain. Biological affiliations with other groups resulting from intermarriage practices are known, and their existence in areas previously occupied earlier groups such as the Kachemak Eskimo are also known. Therefore, references in this document may cover areas and time periods outside ethnographically given Dena'ina boundaries.

Listings are drawn from published and unpublished material. The style and format used in this bibliography is that presented by the editors of *American Antiquity* (1983). Exceptions do exist, however, and although "Dena'ina" is the preferred orthography, "Tanaina" is consistently used whenever it occurs in the reference cited.

Many annotations presented derive partially or wholly from Randall M. Jones and Monica Woods' *Alaskan Athabaskan Bibliography*, First Edition, November 1983. Wherever these occur, they are preceded by an "\*". \* are from Jones and Woods, 1983.

Thanks are also due to the many authors whose works I have cited. And to James Kari (University of Alaska Fairbanks), William B. Workman, Karen W. Workman (University of Alaska Anchorage), James A. Fall (ADF&G, Division of Subsistence), and the late Randall Jones. And also to Douglas R. Reger, J. David McMahan, R. Joan Dale, Michele Jespersion, Tim Smith, Robert D. Shaw, and others at the State of Alaska, Department of Natural Resources, Division of Parks and Outdoor Recreation, Office of History and Archaeology in Anchorage, all of whom freely opened their files for me to peruse for data and/or supplied other information verbally that is included in this document. Since 2005 we have a joint effort to expand our bibliography.

R. Greg Dixon  
Cultural Resources Program  
National Park Service

Abbott, Susan M. (Editor)

- 1991a Black Bear Survey-Inventory Management Report 1 July 1990-30 June 1991. Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Wildlife Conservation, Juneau [from Seitz et al., n.d.]
- 1991b Caribou Survey-Inventory Management Report 1 July 1990-30 June 1991. Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Wildlife Conservation, Juneau [from Seitz et al., n.d.]
- 1991c Dall Sheep Survey-Inventory Management Report 1 July 1990-30 June 1991. Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Wildlife Conservation, Juneau [from Seitz et al., n.d.]
- 1991d Deer Survey-Inventory Management Report 1 July 1990-30 June 1991. Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Wildlife Conservation, Juneau [from Seitz et al., n.d.]
- 1991e Moose Survey-Inventory Management Report 1 July 1990-30 June 1991. Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Wildlife Conservation, Juneau [from Seitz et al., n.d.]
- 1991f Mountain Goat Survey-Inventory Management Report 1 July 1990-30 June 1991. Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Wildlife Conservation, Juneau [from Seitz et al., n.d.]

Abdill, George B.

- 1958 *This Was Railroading*. Superior Publishing Company. Bonanza Books, New York.

Abercrombie, W.R.

- 1899 *Reports of Exploration in the Territory of Alaska (Cooks Inlet, Sushitna, Copper and Tanana Rivers) 1898. Made Under the Direction of the Secretary of War, by Capt. Edwin F. Glenn and Capt. W.R. Abercrombie*. War Department Document 102, Adjutant General's Office, Military Information Division. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 464 pp.  
Includes exploration information on Cook Inlet, the Susitna, Copper, and Tanana Rivers, and Ahtna and Tanana contact history.
- 1900 A Supplementary Expedition into the Copper River Valley, 1884. In *Compilation of Narratives of Explorations in Alaska*. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C.

Ackerman, R.E.

- 1974 *The Kenaitze People*. Indian Tribal Series, Phoenix. 106 pp.  
Informational overview on the Kenai Peninsula Tanaina, prehistory, history, and culture.
- 1978 Southwestern Alaska Archaeological Survey. *National Geographic Society Research Reports*. 1978 Reports: 68-94.
- 1984 Archaeological Survey of the Central Kuskokwim Region, 1982 Field Season. Final Research Report to the National Geographic Society. Ms.
- 1996 Cave 1, Lime Hills. In *American Beginnings: the Prehistory and Palaeoecology of Beringia*. Ed. By F. Hadleigh West. Pp. 470-477. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Adelung, Johann Christoph

- 1807 [Kinai. Wordlist (38 items) titled "Kinai" by Adelung. Ms. at Alaska Native Language Center: TI816A1807]

- Afable, Patricia O. and Madison S. Beeler  
 1996 Place-Names. In *Handbook of North American Indians, vol. 17. Languages*. Ed. by Ives Goddard. Pp. 185-199. Washington: The Smithsonian Institution.  
 Dena'ina place names plate and discussion of 1987 *Shem Pete's Alaska*.
- Ager, Thomas A.  
 1983 Holocene Vegetational History of Alaska. In *Late-Quaternary Environments of the United States, Volume 2 the Holocene*: 128-141.  
 The three broadly defined vegetational types across Alaska within the present vegetation and climate regimes. Pollen records from southeastern, south-central, southwestern, interior, and northern Alaska; along with that for the Seward Peninsula, the Aleutian Islands, and the Pribilof Islands are presented. Heusser's pioneering work (1955, 1957, and 1960) in south central Alaska is brought out.
- 1986a Ice-Marginal Vegetation Development in Southern Alaska during the Late Pleistocene and Early Holocene: Pollen Evidence from the Cook Inlet Region. Program and Abstracts, Ninth Biennial Meeting, American Quaternary Association, pp. 11-12.
- 1986b History of Late Pleistocene Holocene Vegetation in the Copper River Basin, south central Alaska. In *Late Cenozoic History of the Interior Basins of Alaska and the Yukon*. Edited by L.D. Carter, T.H. Hamilton, and J.P. Galloway, pp. 89-92. Circular 1026, U.S. Geological Survey, Washington D.C.
- Ager, T.A. and L. Brubaker  
 1985 Quaternary Palynology and Vegetational History of Alaska. In *Pollen Records of Late Quaternary North American Sediments*, edited by V. Bryant Jr. and R. Holloway, Pp. 353-384. American Association of Stratigraphic Palynologists, Dallas.
- Ager, T.A., M. Rubin, and J.R. Ritchie  
 1985 History of Vegetation in the Cook Inlet Region, South Central Alaska, Since Deglaciation (abstract). *Palynology* 9:235-235. [From W.B. Workman, 1993b].
- Ager, T.A. and E.G. Shaw  
 1986 Postglacial Pollen Record From Circle Lake, Kachemak Bay, South-central Alaska. Program and Abstracts, Nineteenth Annual Meeting of the American Association of Stratigraphic Palynologists, Inc. New York. [From W.B. Workman, 1993b].
- Ager, T.A. and J. Sims  
 1981 Late Quaternary Pollen Record from Hidden Lake, Kenai Peninsula, Alaska. *Abstracts of the 14th Annual Meeting of the American Association of Stratigraphic Palynologists*, pp. 8-9, New Orleans. 2 pp.
- 1984 Postglacial Pollen and Tephra Records from Lakes in the Cook Inlet Region, Southern Alaska. In *The United States Geological Survey in Alaska: accomplishments During 1981*, edited by W.L. Coonrad and R.L. Elliott, pp.103-105. *USGS Circular* 868. [From W.B. Workman, 1993b].
- Alaska* (Monthly magazine).  
 1969- Alaska Northwest Publishing Co, Edmonds.  
 Contains many articles of local interest. Indexes have been published by the magazine and are arranged by keywords in *Bibliography of Alaskana* (see below).
- }} Alaska Anthropological Association  
 1974- website: <http://www.alaskaanthropology.org/>

}} 2007 Alaska Archaeology Month. Culture & Change, Maintaining Values. K'enaht'ana, Knik people, Nay'dini'aa Na' Hwt'aene, Chickaloon people. [poster]. Public Education Group.

#### Alaska Area Office

1979 Stony, Telequana, and Necons Rivers, "A Wild and Scenic River Analysis". Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service, Anchorage, Alaska.

#### Alaska Central Railway

1906 Map of Amended Location of the Centerline of the Alaska Central Railway from Mile 20/42 to Mile 41.00. Office of the Engineer, Seward, Alaska May 10, 1906.

#### Alaska Commercial Company Records Collection

1868- Archives and Manuscripts Collection. Elmer E. Rasmuson Library, University of Alaska, Fairbanks. 70 ft.

For a description and register of the collections, see Oswalt 1967. \* Includes information on local histories, collections-photography, etc.

1876- Unpublished Records, Kenai Trading Post, Folder # 1038. 1877 Rasmuson Library, University of Alaska, Fairbanks. [From R.G. Buzzell, 1986].

1877 1878-1910. Box 116, Folder #1038. Elmer Rasmuson Library, University of Alaska, Fairbanks.

1899 Letter from E.R. Bogart to M.L. Washburn, June 13. Box 116, Folder #1038. Elmer Rasmuson Library, University of Alaska, Fairbanks. [From Division of Geological and Geophysical Survey PDF-85-04, 1985].

1900 Alaska Commercial Company Records. Box 144, Folder 1450. Archives and Manuscript Collections, Polar Regions Department, University of Alaska Fairbanks.

#### Alaskan Engineering Commission

1916 Reports of the Alaskan Engineering Commission for the period from March 12, 1914 to December 31, 1915. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington D.C.

1916- The *Alaska Railroad Record*, Vol. 's I-IV. Alaska Engineering Commission, Anchorage.  
1920 Vol. II: Nov. 13, 1917-Nov. 5, 1918; Vol. III: Nov. 12, 1918-Nov. 5, 1919; and Vol. IV: Nov. 11, 1919-June 29, 1920]. Alaska Engineering Commission, Anchorage.

Weekly articles about Alaska Railroad construction activities, politics of the period, day to day life of workers and their families, and natural and social events of the times. Reports on the effects of the 1918 influenza epidemic.

#### Alaska, State of, Department of Fish and Game

1973 *Alaska's Wildlife and Habitat*. Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Anchorage.

1992 An Atlas to the Catalog of Waters Important for Spawning, Rearing or Migration of Anadromous Fishes, revised June 11, 1992 and effective August 30, 1992. South central Region Resource Management Region II, Anchorage.

#### Alaska Geographic Society

1972- *Alaska Geographic* (Quarterly magazine). (Alaska Northwest Publishing Co.), Anchorage.

\* Contains issues of Athabascan interest, with information addressing history, geography, geology, animals, fish, local history, collections-photography, etc.

1977 *Cook Inlet Country*. Vol 5. No. 1. Alaska Northwest Publishing Company, Edmonds.

1986 *Lake Clark -- Lake Iliamna Country*. Vol 13. No. 4. Alaska Northwest Publishing Company, Edmonds.

#### Alaska History Research Project

1936 Documents Relative to the History of Alaska. Four Volumes. Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. and Microfilm Copies on file, University of Alaska Library, Anchorage and Fairbanks. [Translations]. [I:186, 314, 329-330, 332, 344-346, 352, 357-358, 365; II:54-55, 59, 60, 63, 66, 62, 64-67, 69-75, 81, 82, 87-88, 90, 131-132, 177-179, 186-189, 330; IV:179, 243 cited in Fall, 1981].

#### }}Alaska Humanities Forum

2004 Biography: Shem Pete. <http://www.akhistorycourse.org/articles/article.php?artID=329>

#### *Alaska Journal*

1971- (Quarterly magazine). Alaska Northwest Publishing Co., Edmonds.

Contains many articles on Native and local history, and native arts. Indexes have been published by the magazine and are arranged by keywords in *Bibliography of Alaskana*.

#### *Alaska Journal of Anthropology*

2002- (quarterly) Alaska Anthropological Association.

#### Alaska Native Education Board,

1975 *Native Language Bibliography*. The Alaska Native Education Board, Anchorage. 45 pp.

This is a bibliography of materials published by a number of agencies in Alaska Native languages (to 1975). Not annotated. Most items are also listed in McGary 1978, 1979.

#### Alaska Native Language Archive

2009- Dena'ina container list. <http://www.uaf.edu/anla/collections/denaina/list/>

}}As of 2017 over 860 items are catalogued covering 9 linear feet. This inventory changes; many items are available for electronic download. Other Dena'ina items are still uncatalogued.

#### Alaska Native Language Center

1979 *Talking Alaska* (videotape). No. 6, Dena'ina, with Shem Pete, Billy Pete and James Kari..

#### *Alaska Native News*

1982-87 (Monthly magazine). R. Whorl, publisher and editor, 1984 Anchorage.

Contains many articles of interest on current issues, and on Native history. It was preceded by the *Alaska Native* in 1979, and became *Alaska Native Magazine* in October 1985, which was discontinued in 1987.

!!1987 Eklutna: On the Edge of a Land Hungry City. June

Provides information about Eklutna, Inc. and its leaders during the late 1980's.

#### Alaska Planning Group

1973 *Final Environmental Statement for Proposed Lake Clark National Park*. U.S.Department of Interior.

#### *Alaska Quarterly Review*

1988 Alaska Native Writers, Storytellers, & Orators. Ed by Ronald Spatz, Jeane Breinig and Patricia H. Partnow. 4(3 & 4).

Contains stories by Peter Kalifornsky and Shem Pete and an interview with Kalifornsky.

- 1999 Alaska Native Writers, Storytellers, & Orators, Expanded editon. Ed by Ronald Spatz, Jeane Breinig and Patricia H. Partnow.
- Alaska Road Commission (ARC)
- 1907 Report of Operations for the Season of 1906 (of the Board of Road Commissioners for Alaska). In *War Department Annual Report, 1907*, Vol. 1, 114-144.
- 1911 Annual Report  
Describes the construction of a winter trail from the Susitna River to mining camps at Innoko and Iditarod by way of the Skwentna River and Rainy Pass, the common route of winter travel until it was abandoned in 1924.
- 1915 Reports of the Alaskan Engineering Commission for the Period From March 12, 1914 to December 31, 1915. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
- 1921 Report Upon the Construction and Maintenance of Military and Post Roads, Bridges and Trails; and of Other Roads, Tramways, Bridges, Ferries, Trails, and Related Works in the Territory of Alaska, Board of Road Commissioners for Alaska. Annual Report Fiscal Year 1921. Daily Empire Printing, Juneau.
- 1923 Report Upon the Construction and Maintenance of Military and Post Roads, Bridges and Trails; and of Other Roads, Tramways, Bridges, Ferries, Trails, and Related Works in the Territory of Alaska, Board of Road Commissioners for Alaska. Annual Report Fiscal Year 1923. Daily Empire Printing, Juneau.
- 1924 Report Upon the Construction and Maintenance of Military and Post Roads, Bridges and Trails; and of Other Roads, Tramways, Bridges, Ferries, Trails, and Related Works in the Territory of Alaska, Board of Road Commissioners for Alaska. Annual Report Fiscal Year 1924. Daily Empire Printing, Juneau.
- 1925 Report Upon the Construction and Maintenance of Military and Post Roads, Bridges and Trails; and of Other Roads, Tramways, Bridges, Ferries, Trails, and Related Works in the Territory of Alaska, Board of Road Commissioners for Alaska. Annual Report Fiscal Year 1925. Daily Empire Printing, Juneau.
- 1926 Report Upon the Construction and Maintenance of Military and Post Roads, Bridges and Trails; and of Other Roads, Tramways, Bridges, Ferries, Trails, and Related Works in the Territory of Alaska, Board of Road Commissioners for Alaska. Annual Report Fiscal Year 1926. Daily Empire Printing, Juneau.
- 1927 Report Upon the Construction and Maintenance of Military and Post Roads, Bridges and Trails; and of Other Roads, Tramways, Bridges, Ferries, Trails, and Related Works in the Territory of Alaska, Board of Road Commissioners for Alaska. Annual Report Fiscal Year 1927. Daily Empire Printing, Juneau.
- 1946 Summary of Activities. Alaska Road Commission 1946. Juneau.
- 1948 Summary of Activities. Alaska Road Commission 1948. Juneau.
- 1951 Report of Operations of the Alaska Road Commission for the Fiscal Years 1949, 1950, and 1951. Juneau.

1954 *Annual Report of the Alaska Road Commission for the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1954.* Juneau.

1956 *Alaska Road Commission Annual Report for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1956.* Miners Publishing Company, Juneau.

Alaskan Russian Church Archives

1847- Kenai Parish Confessional Lists; Index to Baptisms, 1900 Marriages, and Deaths, 1816-1866, Fr. V. Shishkin Travel Journals, 1877, 1882, 1883, and 1887, Yearly reports 1887 and 1883. Elmer Rasmuson Library, University of Alaska, Fairbanks.

1848- Kenai Peninsula: Parish Records, Confessional Lists. 1883 Microfilm reels 196 (frames 217-397), 197, 198, and 199 in the collection Records of the Russian Orthodox Greek Catholic Church of North America, Diocese of Alaska. Microfilmed by Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

*Alaska Search Light*

1896 An Exciting Prospecting Trip up Kenai River. August 29:1,6. (See also July 25:7). [From Division of Geological and Geophysical Survey PDF-85-04, 1985].

Alaska, State of, Department of Community and Regional Affairs

1974 Demographic Data for Selected Communities in South-central Alaska. State of Alaska, Department of Community and Regional Affairs.

Alaska, State of, Department of Fish and Game

1969 A Report on Beluga Whales in Alaska. Prepared for the Alaska Board of Fish and Game Meeting, Anchorage.

1973 *Alaska's Wildlife and Habitat*, Vol. 1. Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Anchorage.

1978a *Alaska's Fisheries Atlas*, Volume I. Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Anchorage.

1978b *Alaska's Wildlife and Habitat*, Vol. 2. Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Anchorage.

1978-90 Survey and Inventory Reports. Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Wildlife Conservation, Juneau.

1981-91 Hunt History DataBase. Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Wildlife Conservation, Anchorage.

1991 Seven Criteria Worksheet: Moose - GMU 7, Kenai Mountains. Division of Subsistence, Juneau.

1992a Abstracts: Technical Paper Series. Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Subsistence, Juneau.

1992b Kachemak Bay and Fox River Flats Critical Habitat Areas: Draft Management Plan. Public Review Draft. Prepared by the Divisions of Habitat and Restoration and Wildlife Conservation. 129 pp.

1992c An Atlas to the Catalog of Waters Important for Spawning, Rearing or Migration of Anadromous Fishes, revised June 11, 1992 and effective August 30, 1992. South central Region Resource Management Region II, Anchorage.



- Alaska, State of, Department of Fisheries  
1951 Chronological History of Salmon Canneries in Central Alaska. *Alaska Department of Fisheries Annual Report* 3:70-84. [From W.B. Workman, 1993b].
- Alaska, State of, Department of Natural Resources, Division of Forestry  
1990 Alaska Forest Resources and Practices Act (AS 41.17) as Revised by the Alaska Legislature in 1990.
- Alaska, State of, Department of Natural Resources, Division of Geological and Geophysical Surveys  
1992 *Publications Catalog of the Division of Geological & Geophysical Surveys*. Information Circular 11. State of Alaska Department of Natural Resources, Division of Geological Surveys, Fairbanks.
- Alaska, State of, Department of Natural Resources, Division of Land.  
1994 Kenai Area Plan - Public Review Draft.
- Alaska, State of, Museum  
1959- [Contains many archaeological, paleontological, biological, zoological, and botanical specimens, along with archival and other materials pertaining to or deriving from the Kenai Peninsula].
- Alaska, State of, Department of Natural Resources, Division of Parks and Outdoor Recreation, Office of History and Archaeology  
1971- Alaska Heritage Resources Survey.  
This is a computerized statewide inventory of known historic and prehistoric sites, districts, structures, buildings, objects, and trails regardless of ownership. It is designed to assist land managers, developers, and others involved in cultural resource management and/or protection. As of 12-23-93, 14,810 records were incorporated, and about 4,000 potential entries were awaiting review and final entry. XX NEW TOTAL??
- 1972a *Alaskan Archaeology: A Bibliography*. Karen Wood Workman. Miscellaneous Publications History and Archaeology Series No. 1, Office of History and Archaeology, Alaska Division of Parks, Anchorage. (Revised 1974).
- 1972b *Alaska's Abandoned Towns: Case Studies for Preservation*. Linda Kay Thompson. Miscellaneous Publications, History and Archaeology Series No. 2, Office of History and Archaeology, Alaska Division of Parks, Anchorage.
- 1974a *Alaska Heritage Resource Survey Index*. William S. Hanable and Greg Dixon. Miscellaneous Publications History and Archaeology Series No. 3, Office of History and Archaeology, Alaska Division of Parks, Anchorage. (Revised 1974).
- 1974b *Alaska Heritage Resource Survey, A Photographic Catalog*. William S. Hanable. Miscellaneous Publications, History and Archaeology Series No. 4, Office of History and Archaeology, Alaska Division of Parks, Anchorage.
- 1974c *Alaska's Historic Roadhouses*. Smith, M.E. principal investigator. *Miscellaneous Publications, History and Archaeology Series* 6. Office of Statewide Cultural Programs. Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education, Boulder. 101 pp.  
\*Information on roadhouses, local histories, roads, settlements, trails, transportation, and travel.
- 1977a *Archaeological Survey Projects, 1976*. [Douglas Reger, et. al.] Miscellaneous Publications, History and Archaeology Series No. 16, Office of History and Archaeology, Alaska Division of Parks, Anchorage. April 1977.  
Relevant contents of No. 16:  
II. Historic Site Near Henton's Lodge, Alaska: Preliminary Artifact Analysis. Timothy L. Dilliplane.

- III. Archaeological/Historical Reconnaissance Along the Seward Highway Between Mile Six and Mile Fifty. Greg Dixon.
- IV. Potter-Girdwood Archaeological and Historic Site Survey. Douglas R. Reger and Joan M. Antonson.
- 1977b *Alaska Mining History: A Source Document*. Virginia Doyle Heiner. Miscellaneous Publications, History and Archaeology Series 17, Office of History and Archaeology, Alaska Division of Parks, Anchorage.
- 1977c *Bibliography of Published Reports of the Alaska Road Commission 1905-1957 (Part I: 1905-1925)*. Alfred Mongin. Miscellaneous Publications, History and Archaeology Series No. 19, Office of History and Archaeology, Alaska Division of Parks, Anchorage.
- 1978 *The National Register of Historic Places in Alaska*. Jo Antonson Mohr. Miscellaneous Publications, History and Archaeology Series No. 20, Office of History and Archaeology, Alaska Division of Parks, Anchorage.
- 1980 *Archaeological Survey Projects, 1978*. Edited by Timothy (Ty) L. Dilliplane. Miscellaneous Publications, History and Archaeology Series No. 22, Office of History and Archaeology, Alaska Division of Parks, Anchorage.  
Relevant contents of No. 22: III. The Moose River Site, 1978 (with a special appendix by John E. Lobdell). R. Greg Dixon. XI. Cultural Resource Survey of the Sterling Highway from Milepost 37 to Milepost 60. M. Dean Pittenger and Elizabeth A. Thomas.
- 1981a *Mining in Alaska's Past (Conference Proceedings)*. Edited by Michael S. Kennedy. Miscellaneous Publications, History and Archaeology Series No. 27, Office of History and Archaeology, Alaska Division of Parks, Anchorage.
- 1981b *Archaeological Survey Projects, 1979*. Edited by Douglas E. Gibson. Miscellaneous Publications, History and Archaeology Series No. 28, Office of History and Archaeology, Alaska Division of Parks, Anchorage.  
Relevant contents of No. 28: VIII. Continued Cultural Resource Survey of the Sterling Highway, MP 37 to 60. M. Dean Pittenger.
- 1983 *Alaska's Past: Regional Perspectives Unit 5: Southcentral*. The Alaska Historical Commission, Anchorage. 80 pp.  
One of 6 volumes, gives an overview of the environment of the region, discusses its prehistory, Native history, the Russian and American periods prior to the gold rushes.
- 1986a *Cultural Resource Survey of Alternative F, Sterling Highway Mile 46 - 55*. J. David McMahan and Rolfe G. Buzzell. Office of History and Archaeology Report Series Number 1.
- 1986b *Cultural Resources Survey of the Seward Highway, Milepost 50-65.5, Kenai Peninsula, Alaska*. Rolfe G. Buzzell and J. David McMahan. Office of History and Archaeology Report Series Number 2.
- 1987 *Cultural Resources Survey of the Sterling Highway Milepost 37-60, Kenai Peninsula, Alaska, 1987 (Project 53014)*. Rachel Joan Dale, J. David McMahan, and Michael Ostrogorsky. Office of History and Archaeology Report Series Number 6.

- 1988            *Cultural Resources Testing and Evaluation of Selected Sites along the Sterling Highway Milepost 37-60, Kenai Peninsula, Alaska, 1988 (Project F021-2[15]/[A09812])*. J. David McMahan, Rachel Joan Dale, and Charles E. Holmes. Office of History and Archaeology Report Number 14.
- 1990a           *Cultural Resources Reconnaissance Survey of Glenn Highway, MP-35 to MP-109, Project F042-2(11)/530009*. Rachel Joan Dale and Charles E. Holmes. Office of History and Archaeology Report Number 19.
- 1990b           *Historic Structures Technical Information for Alaska State Historic Parks*. Office of History and Archaeology Report Number 23.
- 1992            *Seward Highway Milepost 50 to 65.5 Documentation of Historic Properties (Project F-031-1/(20)/53045): Donaldson Creek Ditch (SEW-375), Old Johnson Pass Military Road (SEW-366), Granite Creek/Ingram Creek Trail (SEW-383)*. J. David McMahan and Park E. Pipkin.
- 1994a           *Sportsman's Lodge Cultural Resources Investigation 1993*. Rolfe G. Buzzell and J. David McMahan. Office of History and Archaeology Report Number 39. April 1994.
- 1994b           *Cultural Resources Survey of the Seward Highway, MP 54.8 TO 59.3: Canyon Creek Bridge Area (PROJECT IR-0A3-2[4]/ 58673)*. J. David McMahan. Office of History and Archaeology Report Number 44.
- Alaska, State of, Department of Transportation  
1950-           Alignment Plans for Seward Highway. On file, Alaska Department of Transportation and Public Facilities, Anchorage.
- Alaska, State of, Office of Vital Statistics  
n.d.            Death certificates. Alaska State Office of Vital Statistics, Juneau. [from Division of Geological and Geophysical Survey PDF-85-04, 1985].
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1983           *Alaskan Athabascan Bibliography*, First Edition November 1983. Athabaskan Curriculum Materials Source Book Volume I. Central Alaska Curriculum consortium, Athabaskan Heritage Curriculum Project, R.N. Gourley, Project Director. University of Alaska, Fairbanks. 1230 pp.

The best bibliography on Alaska Athabascan groups. Includes annotated listings of source material pertinent to the ethnography, archaeology, history, language and recent social issues (to 1983) for all Alaskan Athabascan language areas. Information specific to the Dena'ina, the geographic areas of their occurrence, and resources utilized, are found on pages xxi-xxii, 1-2, 4-6, 10-11, 15, 18, 21, 25-26, 28-29, 31-32, 34, 39-40, 54, 55, 58, 61, 64-65, 67, 69, 72, 75-78, 82-87, 90-91, 93, 95, 97-98, 103, 106, 108-110, 111(?), 114-115, 118-120, 124-125, 127-128, 131, 135-136, 144-145, 151-153, 160, 165-166, 168, 171, 174-175, 186, 192-205, 208, 212-214, 218-221, 225, 227-228, 234, 245, 248-249, 254-256, 258, 266, 270-271, 275-277, 280, 283-284, 286-288, 290, 293-294, 309, 314-315, 317-319, 321, 322, 325-327, 334, 336, 340, 342-343, 347-348, 351, 356-357, 361-364, 366-368, 374-375, 379, 381-383, 386-387, 389, 391-393, 396-405, 412-414, 421-422.

A keyword index of terms drawn from the citations is also included. Each of these listings gives relevant author name(s), date of publication, and a short form of the title for which it pertains. Listings of importance to the present bibliography are found on pages 431-432 (Alaska Commercial Company), 442 (Anchorage), 443 (ANCSA), 445-447 (animals), 452-456, 461, 463, 465 (archaeology), 467 (archaeology-historical), 470 (arrows), 510-511 (bands), 515 (bears), 519 (beliefs-traditional), 519 (beluga), 519 (beluga river), 520 (berries), 525 (bibliographies), 531-532, 534-535, 538-539 (bilingual), 541 (birds), 546 (calendars), 547 (canoes-birchbark), 551 (caribou), 544 (cemeteries), 554 (census), 559 (change-environment), 560, 562, 564-566, 569 (change-cultural), 573-575 (chiefs), 577 (childhood), 580 (Chugach Mountains), 582 (CIRI), 582 (clams), 583-584 (clans), 584 (climate), 586-587 (clothing), 590 (collections-photograph), 593-594 (conflict-intergroup), 595, 597, 599-600, 602-603, 605 (contact history), 606-608 (Cook Inlet), 609 (copper), 617 (curriculum), 621 (dances-traditional), 622 (deadfalls), 628 (dictionaries), 628 (disease), 630-631 (dissertations), 640 (economics), 645 (education-Native), 651 (Eklutna), 654 (environment), 656 (ethnobotany), 656 (ethnogeography), 661, 663 (ethnography), 664-668, 670 (ethnohistory), 672-676, (explorations), 678, 680-682 (external relations), 686 (families), 687 (fires), 688-689 (fish), 690 (fish camps), 691 (fish nets), 692 (fish traps), 693 (fish-dried), 694-700 (fishing), 702 (foods), 703 (foods-traditional), 704-704 (forest), 716-718, 720 (fur trade-historic), 723-724 (gambling games), 724-727 (gathering), 728-729, 731-733 (geography), 736, 738-741 (geology), 742-743 (gold), 743-744 (gold rushes), 745-745 (government relations), 738 (gun cases), 759 (histories), 760-765, 768-769, 771-772, (history), 779-781 (houses-traditional), 786, 788-792 (hunting), 795 (Iliamna), 795-796 (Iliamna Lake), 806 (Kachemak Bay), 807 (Kalifornsky), 809-811 (Kenai Peninsula), 811 (Kijik), 811-812 (kinship), 813 (Kink), 813 (Knik Arm), 814 (knowledge-environment), 838 (Kroto Creek), 840 (Kustatan), 863 (Lachbuna Lake), 864 (Lake Clark), 865 (lakes), 866 (land claims), 867-868 (land use), 869, 871 (landforms), 874, 876-877, 879-881 (language), 883-884 (leadership), 885-887 (legends), 888 (life cycle), 888-890 (life history), 891 (Lime Village), 892, 894 (linguistics), 895-905, 907-908, 910-913 (local history), 915 (magazines), 917 (maps & atlases), 918 (marriage), 919 (Matanuska River), 920 (McArthur River), 922 (medicine), 924-926 (military-Alaska), 927 (minerals), 928-932 (mining-history), 937, 939-940 (missionaries), 942 (missions-Anglican), 947-948 (missions-Russian Orthodox), 949-950 (modern life), 953-955 (moose), 956 (Mount Spur), 958 (music), 959 (muskeg), 962 (native corporations), 964-967 (native-trade), 968 (natural resources), 971 (newsletters), 973 (Ninilchick), 973-974 (Nondalton), 974 (Northern Commercial Company), 983 (Old Iliamna), 984 (oral history), 985 (otters), 986 (Pedro Bay), 987 (pictographs), 988-990 (place names), 991-993 (plant uses), 993 (plants-edible), 996-997 (population), 1002 (Portage Flats), 1003-1006 (potlatches), 1007-1008 (Qizhjih),

1008-1009 (railroads), 1009 (Rainey Pass), 1011 (raven), 1011 (readers), 1012 (Red Shirt Lake), 1013-1014 (religion-traditional), 1016 (riddles), 1017 (roadhouses), 1017 (roads), 1019-1020 (Russian America), 1020-1023 Russian American Company), 1023-1024 (Russian Orthodox Church), 1025-1026 (salmon), 1028 (sea mammals), 1028 (Seldovia), 1029-1033 (settlements), 1035-1036 (shamans), 1039-1042, 1045, 1047-1049 (sites), 1051 (Skwentna River), 1053 (sleds), 1054 (snaring), 1055-1056 (snowshoes), 1058, 1061-1062 (social organization), 1064-1065 (social relations), 1066-1067 (songs), 1071 (Stony River), 1073-1076 (stories), 1077 (streams), 1078-1080, 1082-1087 (subsistence), 1088 (subsistence cycle), 1089 (Susitna), 1090-1091 (Susitna River), 1092 (Talkeetna), 1093 (Talkeetna River), 1099-1109 (Tanaina), 1127 (tapes-audio), 1131-1133 (technology), 1134 (Telaquana Lake), 1140 (theses), 1147-1148 (trade), 1149 (trade goods), 1150 (trade routes), 1151, 1153, 1155-1157, 1159-1160 (traditional life), 1160 (trails), 1162-1163 (transportation), 1165-1166, 1169 (trapping), 1170-1171 (travel), 1172 (trees), 1172-1173 (Turnagain Arm), 1173-1174 (Tyonek), 1187 (vegetation), 1180-1190 (videotapes), 1191-1196, 1198-1207 (villages), 1208 (Wasilla), 1210 (Willow), 1213-1214 (women), 1215 (Yentna River).

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- 1974a            *Ch'enlahi Sukdu*. Told by P. Kalifornsky, Transcribed by J. Kari. Alaska Native Language Center, University of Alaska, Fairbanks. 11 pp.  
\*This Dena'ina "gambling story" in Kenai dialect with English translations. Reprinted in *Alaska Quarterly Review* 4(3 & 4), 1986.
- 1974b            *K'ela Sukdu: Mouse Story*. Told by P. Kalifornsky. Transcribed by J. Kari. Alaska Native Language Center, University of Alaska, Fairbanks. 7 pp.  
\*The first text published in Tanaina since Radloff and Schiefner 1874. Reprinted in *Alaska Quarterly Review* 4(3 & 4), 1986.
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\*Writings by Kalifornsky on Dena'ina life. Traditional stories, prayers, songs, grammar exercises, Kenai Peninsula placenames, etc. with English translations. Reprinted in 1982 with revised place names.
- 1979            [Peter Kalifornsky's Potlach 1979]. ANLC TI972K1979h. clippings, speech
- 1982            Qezdeghnen Ggagga, The Kustatan Bear Story, translated into Dena'ina from English version told by Maxim Chickalusion. Edited by Alice Taff and James Kari, Alaska Native Language Center, Fairbanks.
- 1984a            *K'tl'egh'i Sukdu: The remaining Stories*. Alaska Native Language Center, University of Alaska, Fairbanks. 124 pp.
- 1986c            Crow and the One-Side-Human Gugguyni Ch'u Q'ezhch'en Quht'ana. *Alaska Quarterly Review* 4(3 & 4):177-178.
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- 1990            Two Cook Inlet Dena'ina Narratives about Russians. In *Russia in North America, Proceedings of the Second International Conference of Russian America, Sitka, Alaska, August 19-22, 1987*. Edited by R.A. Pierce, pp. 36-40. Limestone Press, Kingston. 4 pp.  
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Contains 147 writings by Kalifornsky presented in Dena'ina with English translations on opposing pages. They are arranged in eight topically organized chapters ranging from stories about Dena'ina cosmology and religious thought, to animals, basic survival, Dena'ina lifestyle, geography, a chronological collection of first-person narratives, and a section on Peter's Dena'ina language lessons, experiments, and poems.
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- }}Kalifornsky, Peter, and Alan Boraas.  
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- Kalifornsky, Peter, Chickalusion, Maxim  
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- Kan, Sergei  
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Typescript report summarizing activities 1973-74, 4 pp.; Key words, sound chart, set of eleven dialogues, typed summaries of lessons.
- 1973b Ya'at'eeh Nehookos dee'. Navajo Language Newsletter. ANLC I972K1973d  
Typescript ditto. Report on Alaskan Athabaskan language situation, description of Tanaina, short Tanaina text, remarks by Michael Krauss on Athabaskan unity.
- }}1973c Notes on the Phonetics of Nondalton Tanaina. J. Kari & M. Krauss TI962K1973
- 1974a Kenai Tanaina Noun Dictionary, Preliminary Version. Alaska Native Language Center, University of Alaska, Fairbanks.
- 1974b Kenai Tanaina Literacy Exercises. Ms., Alaska Native Language Center, University of Alaska, Fairbanks. 5 pp.  
\* Letters and letter combinations of the Tanaina alphabet with examples of vocabulary and audio tape accompaniment. Now published as Kari 2004 with audio.
- 1974c The Tanaina Language of Cook Inlet. Pp. 35-39 in *The Native, Russian and American Experiences of the Kenai Area of Alaska*.

- \* Gives a linguistic introduction to the Tanaina language, description of the area of its past and current use, present number of speakers, and status of its preservation as a living language.
- 1974d            A Tanaina Language Policy. Ms. on file, Dept. of Anthropology, University of Alaska, Anchorage. 3 pp.  
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- 1975b            The Tanaina Language of Cook Inlet. In *The Native, Russian and American Experience of the Kenai Area of Alaska, Second Edition*, edited by James C. Hornaday, pp. 35-39. Kenai.
- 1975c            The Tanaina Language of Cook Inlet. *Orthodox Alaska* 5(3-4):13-16. Edited reprint of a Paper presented at the Native, Russian, and American Experience of the Kenai Area of Alaska proceedings in Kenai, Alaska, 1974. 4 pp.  
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\* Presents classifications of Tanaina dialect traits and refines earlier classifications based on recent research and linguistic field investigations.
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\* 14 original and American children songs transcribed and translated at the 5th Tanaina Workshop held in Nondalton. Circulated in photocopy.
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- 1975g            The Disjunct Boundary in the Navajo and Tanaina Verb Prefix Complexes. *International Journal of American Linguistics* 41(4):330-345. 16 pp.  
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- 1975h            Tanaina marine-oriented flora and fauna. 2 pp. ANLC TI972K1975e.
- 1975i            Ahtna-Tanaina composite verb stem list. ANLC TI972K1975k  
First draft, May 1975, 516 verb stems in Tanaina and Ahtna, with variants, aspectual sets, perfective choices, 92 pp. handwritten.

- 1976a Upper Inlet Tanaina Literacy Exercises. Ms., Alaska Native Language Center,. 10 pp.
- 1976b Mary Oskolkoff of Kenai, recorded by James Kari. ANLC TI972K1976k. 12 pp.  
1. Stories of Seldovia People; 2. Tyonek Potlatch in ca.1910; 3.Re Foods; 4.Raven story; 5. Story fragment, Bear story; 6.Food Gathering.
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This English to Dena'ina dictionary contains about 5,550 entries organized into subject areas. An index lists all Dena'ina entries alphabetically along with the page numbers. The introduction discusses Dena'ina dialect variations.
- 1977c Inland Tanaina Literacy Exercises. Ms., Alaska Native Language Center, University of Alaska, Fairbanks. 12 pp.  
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- 1978a Denali or McKinley? *Alaska* (June).  
\* Article on consideration by the U.S. Board of Geographic Names on the proposed change of the name of Mt. McKinley to "Denali". It includes identifications of Alaskan Athabascan languages (including Tanaina) which have names for the mountain.
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\* This memorial volume for Mike Alex, the last traditional village chief of the Knik Arm Tanaina, has his biography, Dena'ina place names in Knik Arm and the Anchorage area, and a Dena'ina morning song by Shem Pete for Alex
- 1978c *K'qizaghetnu Ht'ana*. Transcribed by J. Kari. Bilingual Materials Development Center, University of Alaska, Anchorage. 31 pp.  
Lime Village accounts describing traditional crafts and skills P. Bobby, V. Bobby, N. Alexie, E. Alexie, E. Bobby, K. Bobby, and H. Dick in Dena'ina, with English translations. Reprinted in a revised edition in 1981.
- 1979a Dena'ina villages, village sites, and major camp sites. Ms. ANLC TI972K1979a.  
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- 1980 *Q'udi Heyi Nilch'diluyi Sukdu'a. This year's Collected Stories (Dena'ina Stories from Tyonek and Iliamna Lake)*. Edited and translated by J. Kari. National Bilingual Materials Development Center, University of Alaska, Anchorage. 81 pp.  
\* This is the first collection of Dena'ina Stories from Tyonek and Pedro Bay.
- 1981a *K'qizaghetnu Ht'ana*. Edited by J. Kari. National Bilingual Materials Development Center, University of Alaska, Anchorage. 31 pp.

New edition of 1978 book under same title above.

- 1981b Kalifornsky Village name change materials. ANLC TI972K1978i and TI972K1979f.  
Ts. correspondence, many authors, re: In Dec 1981, the Alaska State Board of Geographic Names changed the spelling of Kalifonsky Village site and Kalifonsky Beach to Kalifornsky Village site and Kalifornsky Beach. 1978-1981
- 1981c Nickoli Kolyaha Narratives. ANLC TI972K1981d. Typescript.
- 1982 *Ch'enlahi: The Tep-wi Hand Game of the Dena'ina*. Musical transcription by T. Johnston. Bilingual/Federal Programs, Kenai Peninsula Borough School District, Soldotna. 23 pp.  
Discusses a hand game of the Tanaina (Lower Cook Inlet) played when visiting other groups. Gives its rules, calls, and accompanying songs, and cites loan words in Tanaina, Alutiiq, Aleut, and California languages used as calls in the game.
- 1982 April 9, 1982 Letter to W.B. Workman re: comments on the role of the Alaska Heritage Resources Survey. 4 pp.  
Recommends that ethnogeographic research data be included in the framework for the Alaska Heritage Resources Survey (AHRs) to make it a more complete and accurate source. A computerized framework for archiving ethnographic data is suggested, along with a recommendation for consideration of confidentiality in delineation of place names.
- 1983 Kalifornsky, the Californian from Cook Inlet. *Alaska in Perspective* 5(1). Alaska Historical Commission and Alaska Historical Society, Anchorage. 11 pp.  
The story of Qadanalchen, a Dena'ina man taken to Ft. Ross to be a hunter and worker by the Russian American Company in the early 19th century. Upon returning he was known as "Kalifornski" and this name passed on to a Kenai Peninsula family, a village site, and a beach.
- 1984a "Introduction" to *K'tl'egh'i Sukdu: Remaining Stories* by P. Kalifornsky, pp. 7-12. Alaska Native Language Center, University of Alaska, Fairbanks.
- 1984b Place Names at Lime Village: Native vs. Non-Native names. *Alaska Native News* 2(7):8-9.  
Points out the inaccurate use of Dena'ina place names on U.S.G.S. maps in the Lime Village area and other places in Alaska. Information on how Dena'ina names can be officially recognized is presented.
- 1985a The Tenada-Denali-Mount McKinley Controversy. *Names* 34(2):241-244.  
Presents historic information on Athabascan names for Mt. McKinley pertinent to current debate on changing the mountain's name to Mt. Denali. See also Kari 1978b.
- 1985b [Loan Words in Dena'ina of Eskimo or Tlingit Origin]. ANLC TI972K1985b.
- 1986a *Tat'lahwt'aenn Nenn' The Headwaters People's Country*. Transcribed and edited by J. Kari, translated by K. John and J. Kari. Alaska Native Language Center, University of Alaska, Fairbanks. 219 pp.  
Consists of 21 narratives in Upper Ahtna, with English translations. Comparisons of Russian loan words in the Upper Ahtna dialect with Tanaina and other neighboring Athabascan language groups, is made on page 88. Names shown on Wrangell's 1839 map of the Ahtna area appear to derived from Tanaina speakers.
- 1988 Some Linguistic Insights Into Dena'ina Prehistory. In *The Late Prehistoric Development of Alaska's Native People*. Edited by R.D. Shaw, R.K. Harritt, and D. E. Dumond, pp. 319-338. Aurora, Alaska Anthropological Association Monograph Series 4, Anchorage.

- Methods of analysis presented by Sapir are applied to Alaskan proto-history. Based on an array of linguistic, geographical, ethnographic and ethnohistoric evidence, a sequence of migrations by the Dena'ina from a homeland in the Telaquana Mountain, Stony River area into their historically documented language area is outlined
- 1989            Some Principles of Alaskan Athapaskan Toponymic Knowledge. In *General and Amerindian Ethnolinguistics, In Remembrance of Stanley Newman*, edited by M. R. Key and H.M. Hoenigswald, pp. 129-149. Mouton de Gruyter, New York.  
Describes Kari's field work on ethnogeography; comments on the distribution and use of Ahtna and Dena'ina place names; summarizes some of the structural and semantic patterns in the both Native toponymies.
- 1990            *Ahtna Athabaskan Dictionary*. Alaska Native Language Center, Fairbanks.
- 1993            Diversity in Morpheme Order in Several Alaskan Athapaskan Languages. Proceedings of the Nineteenth Annual Meeting of the Berkeley Linguistics Society 19S:50-57.
- 1994a            A Dictionary of the Dena'ina Athabaskan Languages, Vol. I, Topical Vocabulary, Draft Ms. Alaska Native Language Center.
- 1994b            Local vs. Regional Place Naming Conventions in Alaskan Athabaskan Languages. In *Proceedings of the twenty-third Western Conference on Linguistics*, Vol 6. Ed. by S. Hargus, G McMenamin, and V. Samiaan. Fresno: California State University. Pp. 233-249.
- 1996a            Linguistic Traces of Dena'ina Strategy at the Archaic Periphery. In *Adventures Through Time, Readings in The Anthropology of Cook Inlet, Alaska*. Edited by Nancy Yaw Davis and William E. Davis Pp. 49-64. Cook Inlet Historical Society, Anchorage.
- 1996b            Names as Signs: 'Stream' and 'Mountain' in Alaska Athabaskan Languages. In *Athabaskan Papers in Honor of Robert W. Young*, edited by L. Jelinek, K. Rice, and L. Saxon. Pp 443-476. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press.  
Two conspicuous demarcations in the distribution of terms for 'stream' and 'mountain' are brought out, marking western down-river and eastern up-river Alaskan Athabaskan languages. The lexical replacements are suggested to reveal evidence of prehistoric Athabaskan geo-political strategy.
- 1998            Dena'ina Class Materials. ANLC TI972K1998b, class handouts
- 1999            Draft Final Report: Native Place Names Mapping in Denali National Park and Preserve. National Park Service.  
Served as a new compilation of Upper Inlet Dena'ina place names.
- 2002a            Some Observations about Fish Terms in Athabaskan Languages. *Proceedings of the 2002 Athabaskan Languages Conference*. Alaska Native Language Center Working Papers No. 2:15-36.
- 2002b            [Dena'ina Noises and Onomatopoeia Discussion] ANLC TI972K1977j
- 2003            Upper Inlet Dena'ina Key Words. With Sava Stephan. Dena'inaq' Titaztunt.
- 2004a            Kenai Dena'ina Key Words. Fairbanks: Dena'inaq' Titaztunt.
- 2004b            Recent Developments in the Study of Dena'ina Language and Culture. Report to Lake Clark-Katmai National Park and Preserve.
- 2004c            A discussion of Three Ethnogeographic Narratives: Nick Kolyaha (Of Iliamana), Jim



McKinley (of Copper Center), Jake Tansy (of Cantwell). *Alaska Native Language Center Working Papers* No. 4: 172-79.

- 2004d Index to James Kari's Field Notebooks. ANLC TI972K2004c  
Field Notebook index. Number, dates, page number, location, speakers, associated publications or files, audio, comments. 5 pp. Kari has 26 Den. field notebooks are on file at ANLC Archive
- 2005 Language Work in Alaskan Athabascan and its Relationship to Alaskan Anthropology. *Alaska Journal of Anthropology* 3(1):105-119.
- 2006 Traditional Cultural Properties in the Vicinity of Sparrevohn Long Range Radar Site. Prepared for Cultural Heritage Studies, Environment and Natural Resources institute. University of Alaska Anchorage. U. S. Air Force 611<sup>th</sup> Air Support Group, Elmendorf Air Force Base, Alaska.
- 2007 Dena'ina Audio Collection (DAC). Database maintained by Kari  
Access database with index of over 450 Dena'ina audio recordings. The file has not been actively maintained since 2007 and does many items since then. The goals of the DAC are discussed in the report Kari 2004b. The DAC is a "virtual" cross-collection. The entire collection is not consolidated as of late 2011. Numerous versions of the DAC have been circulated and the ANLC Archive has a copy of a recent version.
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1967-71 Writings and interviews done by Wilson with Wilma Hackney. Kenai Peninsula Historical Association. Ms. copy at ANLC. TI967W1967. 95 pp.
- Wilson, Rodman and Paul Crews Sr.  
1999 *Tordrillo, Pioneer Climbs and Flights in the Tordrillo Mountains of Alaska*. Anchorage: Todd Communications.
- Winterhalder, Bruce  
1983 Boreal Foraging Strategies. In *Boreal Forest Adaptations*, edited by A. Theodore Steegman, Jr., pp. 201-242. Plenum, New York.
- }} Wohlforth, Charles  
2014 *From the Shores of Ship Creek, Stories of Anchorage's First 100 Years*. Anchorage: Todd Communications.
- Woodbury, A.C.  
1984 Eskimo and Aleut Languages. In *Handbook of North American Indians, Vol. 5: Arctic*, edited by David Damas, pp. 49-63. Smithsonian Institution, Washington.
- Wolfe, R.J. and L.J. Ellanna, (editors)  
1983 Resource Use and Socioeconomic Systems: Case Studies of Fishing and Hunting in Alaskan Communities. *Technical Paper* No.61. State of Alaska, Department of Fish and Game, Division of Subsistence, Juneau. 274 pp.
- Woodman, L.L.  
1984 *Lieutenant Castner's Alaskan Exploration, 1898, A Journey of Hardship and Suffering*. Alaska Historical Commission Studies in History No. 125. Cook Inlet Historical Society, Anchorage. 83 pp.  
See also, Castner 1898 and 1900. Reports the experiences of Lt. J.C. Castner as a member of Capt. E.F. Glenn's exploration party in 1898. A number of historic photographs of villages, towns, etc. along the route of Castner's explorations are included.
- Workman, Karen W.  
n.d. Fauna From Seal Beach, and Artifact Manufacture on Bones at Seal Beach and Yukon Island. Unpublished Ms., on file, Department of Anthropology, University of Alaska, Anchorage.
- 1972 Alaskan Archaeology: A Bibliography. *Miscellaneous Publications. History and Archaeology Series* No. 1. State of Alaska, Department of Natural Resources, Division of Parks, Anchorage. 24 pp.
- 1974 Alaskan Archaeology: A Bibliography, 2nd edition. *Miscellaneous Publications, History and Archaeology Series* No. 1. State of Alaska, Department of Natural Resources, Division of Parks, Anchorage. 46 pp.  
A listing of most known references on Alaskan archaeology to 1974; not annotated.
- 1977 Chugachik Island: A Kachemak Tradition Site in Upper Kachemak Bay, Alaska. *Anthropological Papers of the University of Alaska* 18(2):1-22. 22 pp.  
Remains found are concluded to fit comfortably into the Kachemak tradition under 20 traits. Dating is indicated to support conclusions of a long term occupation at this site of 500 years or more, and artifact topology to show continuity with de Laguna's Kachemak II and sub-III phases.
- 1978 The Second Season at Chugachik Island (SEL-033), Kachemak Bay, Alaska. Paper presented at the Fifth Annual Meeting of the Alaska Anthropological Association, Anchorage. 9 pp.

- 1979 Archaeological Reconnaissance, Final Report, Homer, Alaska. Small Boat Harbor Expansion Study. Ms. on File, Army Corps of Engineers, Anchorage.
- 1981 The Seal Beach Site (SEL-079): A Multicomponent Hunting Station on Chugachik Island, Kachemak Bay, Alaska [draft]. Paper presented at the Eighth Annual Meeting of the Alaska Anthropological Association, Anchorage. 22 pp.  
Gives preliminary statements on the results of excavations at the Seal Beach site on the north shore of Chugachik Island, Kachemak Bay, carried out in 1981. Analyses of historic Euroamerican artifacts and aboriginal trade items of the historic period found are given along with discussion on dating of the historic period. Remains from the prehistoric period are reported to have been found in two levels, and are described. Conclusions reached from faunal remains present are also brought out.
- 1982a Sampling vs. Excavation of a Late Historic Site in Kachemak Bay. Paper presented at the 9th Annual Meeting of the Alaska Anthropological Association, Fairbanks. 9 pp. +6 drawings].  
Presents an update on excavations carried out at the Seal Beach site, and gives revisions in the interpretations of the cultural milieu in which Tanaina hunters worked at the end of the last century. The intent is to present an exercise in the testing of small midden sites in southern Alaska. For this, results of 1980 and 1981 archaeological work on the site are compared, and the general nature of the collections obtained reviewed.
- 1982b Interim Report for Juneau Portion of Research Grant From the Alaska Historical Commission: The Tanaina, A Forgotten People and Archival Research for Illumination of an Historic Site Excavation: Seal Beach (SEL-079), Kachemak Bay. 5 pp.  
A listing of relevant manuscripts and publications copied and available in the laboratory of Anthropology, University of Alaska, Anchorage is included, along with notes on some of the information found.
- 1982c The Tanaina, a Forgotten People, Archival Research for Illumination of an Historic Site Excavation: Seal Beach (SEL-079), Kachemak Bay. Final Report: Fairbanks Portion; Interim Report: Juneau Portion, June 11, 1982. Ms. Report to the Alaska Historical Commission. Copy on File, Department of Anthropology, University of Alaska, Anchorage. 17 pp.  
Presents results of research into materials relative to the Tanaina of the Seal Beach Site in Kachemak Bay at the University of Alaska Fairbanks, Polar Regions Department, Archives, and Manuscript Collections. Archaeology, bibliographies, local history, library collections, and photograph collections are addressed.
- 1985 Obituary of Cornelius Osgood. Ms. on File, Department of Anthropology, University of Alaska, Anchorage. 4 pp.  
Gives a concise summary of Osgood's anthropological work, with special emphasis on that carried out in Alaska.
- 1996 An Archaeological Definition of Dena'ina. In *Adventures Through Time, Readings in The Anthropology of Cook Inlet, Alaska*. Edited by Nancy Yaw Davis and William E. Davis, pp. 207-220. Cook Inlet Historical Society, Anchorage.  
Gives characteristics of Tanaina material culture from Tanaina sites of the historic period as revealed in stylistic features of bone awls, points and scrapers that reflect a land mammal hunting tradition. Wood bedding debris and patterns of garbage disposal are noted to be distinctive, and use of metal to have a long history, with copper knives and piercing implements likely preceding the use of iron and steel. Also, although not detailed in the data presented, Tanaina disposal of dead is indicated to differ from that of other Gulf of Alaska peoples.
- Workman, K.W. and J.E. Lobdell
- 1981 The Seal Beach Site (SEL-079): A Multicomponent Hunting Station on Chugachik Island, Kachemak Bay, Alaska [Draft]. Paper presented at the 8th Annual Meeting of the Alaska Anthropological Association, Anchorage. 24 pp.
- Workman, K.W. and W.B. Workman
- 1988 The Last 1300 Years of Prehistory in Kachemak Bay: Where Later is Less. In *The Late Prehistoric Development of Alaska's Native People*, edited by Robert D. Shaw, Roger K. Harritt, and Don E.

Dumond, 339-354. AURORA. Alaska Anthropological Association Monograph Series #4., Anchorage. 16 pp.

Evidence leading to understandings of the fact that the Kachemak tradition flourished at the tip of the Kenai Peninsula in the early Christian era, and in historic times Tanaina Indians occupied most of Cook Inlet are reviewed. Suggestions of profound change and diminishment of human use of the area after c. A.D. 500, derived from recent excavations at the Yukon Island Bluff site (SEL-041), the Seal Beach (SEL-079) middle component, and Cottonwood Creek (SEL-030), combined with de Laguna's earlier work, are used in discussions of the poorly known late prehistoric period in Kachemak Bay prehistory.

Workman, William B.

1974a Prehistory of the Southern Kenai Peninsula. In *The Native, Russian Experiences of the Kenai Area of Alaska*. edited by J.C. Hornaday, pp. 11-25. Prepared for the Conference on Kenai Area History, Sponsored by the National Endowment for the Humanities, Alaska Humanities Forum, Mayor's Advisory Committee on History and Tradition, Kenai, Alaska. 15 pp.

Summarizes the contact history for the Southern Kenai Peninsula area, and past and ongoing anthropological research (to 1974) on its inhabitants with a focus on Kachemak Bay archaeology. Discussion on the origins of people in the vicinity and apparent relations with other areas is also offered.

1974b Prehistory of the Southern Kenai Peninsula. *Orthodox Alaska* 5:5-12.

1977a New Data on the Radiocarbon Chronology of the Kachemak Bay Sequence. *Anthropological Papers of the University of Alaska* 18(2):31-36.

Two new radiocarbon determinations for the Chugachik Island (SEL-033) site and four for the Cottonwood Creek (SEL-030) site are presented. Available radiocarbon dates on related material in Kachemak Bay and the greater Cook Inlet area are discussed with the intent of developing a preliminary radiocarbon chronology applicable to the middle range of Kachemak Bay prehistory.

1977b 1974 Archaeological Excavations at Cottonwood Creek (SEL-030): Report on Work in Kachemak Bay under State of Alaska Permit 1974-9. Ms. submitted to the State of Alaska, Department of Natural Resources, Division of Parks and Outdoor Recreation, Office of History and Archaeology, Anchorage. Copy on file, W.B. Workman personal files, University of Alaska, Anchorage. 20 pp.

Previous archaeological work there by F. de Laguna in the 1930s is summarized, along with a brief description of the 1974 partial excavations of remains of a cabin that was situated on the surface of this site and believed to have been used by one of C. Osgood's Tanaina informants, Fitka Balishoff. The majority of this report, however, centers on work completed on the sites two lower components. These included two semi-subterranean houses, indications of other structures, and many faunal and human remains.

1979 The Significance of Volcanism in the Prehistory of Subarctic Northwest North America. In *Volcanic Activity and Human Ecology*, Academic Press, Inc. 1979:339-371.

Considers the history of research on volcanism, gives discussion on characteristics of Alaskan volcanism, and introduces the nature of Holocene cultural adaptations, uses made of volcanic products, and their reflection on ethnohistoric traditions of Northwest Canada, western Alaska Peninsula, and the eastern Aleutians. Distributions of volcanoes and geological and historic evidence for their activity is combined with what archaeological and environmental evidence is suggestive of the probable environmental impact of these past events.

1980a The Seal Beach Site (SEL-079): Preliminary Report Upon Work at a Multicomponent Hunters' Camp on Chugachik Island, Kachemak Bay, Alaska. Ms. on file, Dept. of Anthropology, University of Alaska, Anchorage. 19 pp.

Describes archaeological testing conducted at the Seal Beach site on Chugachik Island in 1980. No house pits are indicated to have been encountered, but a large pit of uncertain purpose was noted in a side wall, along with several smaller depressions. 198 artifacts are reported to have been collected. 74 of these from an upper component included historic Euroamerican pieces associated with items of local manufacture such as a barbed fish spear, awls and other bone articles, slate pieces, and trade goods. The 122 items collected from two lower components included waste flakes, unfinished artifacts, and abrasive stones. Descriptions of the abundant faunal remains found, and analyses on radiocarbon on samples collected are indicated to



produce indications that the upper of the two lower components dates from around 500 A.D. and the lowest to 800 A.D. or older. Conclusions on the nature of the site include that it was a hunting camp utilized during the warm season for over two millennia by Kachemak Eskimo and then Tanaina Athabaskans.

- 1980b            Continuity and Change in the Prehistoric Record From Southern Alaska. In *Alaska Native Culture and History*, edited by Y. Kotani and W.B. Workman, pp. 49-101. *Senri Ethnological Studies* no. 4, Osaka.
- Presents a taxonomic framework into which groups occupying the eastern Alaskan Peninsula, Kodiak Archipelago, outer Cook Inlet, and Prince William Sound might fit. Termed the eastern sector of the North Pacific Maritime Co-tradition, this construct is asserted to provide a framework for the expression of cultural relationships without *a priori* assumptions of ethnicity. The physical province within which it fits is described, its associated food resources, and the prehistory of the various branches and their members are given, along with trends through time in material culture and subsistence strategies, intellectual strategies, intellectual culture, housing and settlement patterns, and chronology and relationships with other branches in the co-tradition. Gaps are indicated to occur in all sequences, but on Kodiak Island, closure with ethnographic peoples is noted to be documented. The primary focus of this paper is on Eskimos, but evidence for Tanaina replacements of earlier Eskimo people in Kachemak Bay and at Kustatan is presented. The upper Cook Inlet area is viewed as being environmentally marginal, but also recognized as appearing to have been utilized at least sporadically by North Pacific maritime peoples. The co-tradition construct is advocated as being flexible enough to handle such concepts as the acculturation of Kachemak Bay Tanaina Athabaskans to Pacific Eskimo material culture and subsistence strategies. Many other issues, primarily dealing with origins and Eskimo concerns, are raised in this presentation.
- 1982            Beyond the Southern Frontier: The Norton Culture and the Western Kenai Peninsula. *Arctic Anthropology* 19(2):101-122. 21 pp.
- Data from eight localities distributed from the Alaska Peninsula to Point Hope are indicated to provide a definition of Norton Culture. It is asserted that all large Norton collections should contain three basic defining characteristics: well made-ceramics, flaked stone side blades, and at least some ground slate. 13 primary defining characteristics of Norton are detailed, along with 22 traits indicated to be shared with Kachemak tradition inventories in Kachemak Bay. Continuity with antecedent Arctic Small Tool tradition, as well as the Gulf of Alaska and the lower Alaska Peninsula are proposed to be entered into formation of the Norton culture.
- 1985            Archaeological Sites Along Kachemak Bay. In *Guide to the Geology of the Kenai Peninsula*: 88-89.
- Briefly describes the archaeological evidence (including a Tanaina camp on Chugachik Island) encountered in the Kachemak Bay area to 1985.
- 1986            Summary of the Human History of the Kachemak Bay Area with Reference to Proposed Work in Caribou Hills. Ms., Copy on file, Department of Anthropology, University of Alaska, Anchorage. 18 pp.
- Summarizes environmental factors that may have encouraged the use of Kachemak Bay in early times, and also those that may have caused the disappearance of prehistoric Eskimos from there about 500 A.D. and impeded its use by others (Tanaina) in still later times. A summary of the archaeological, ethnographic and historic record pertinent to the area is given, with statements on the occurrence and/or probability of aboriginal use of the nearby Caribou Hills area.
- 1988a           Strangers, Kinsmen and Enemies: Cultural Relationships Between the Peoples of the Outer Kenai Peninsula and the Kodiak Island Group Over the last 3000 Years. Paper presented at the First Kodiak Island Cultural Heritage Conference, Kodiak. 25 pp.
- 1988b           The Development of Sea Mammal Hunting Among Prehistoric North Pacific Cultures. Proceedings of the International Symposium on Maritime Adaptations in the North Pacific, edited by H. Okada, pp. 23-42. City of Abashiri, Hokkaido, Japan. 19 pp.

- 1991            Some Implications of Mobility and Sedentarism in the Prehistoric and Traditional Cultures of Northern North America [Oral presentation version, not for Publication]. 20 pp.  
Evaluates concepts and terms pertinent to assessment of seasonal patterns of dispersal and aggregation in the lives of traditional northern peoples. Social factors involved are assessed, including limitations and advantages of mobility. Risks involved with the construction of solid houses and seasonally settled life are discussed, and limitations present in archaeological data for revealing population mobility are noted. A summary of the archaeological evidence for sedentarism along the coasts of Alaska and British Columbia is presented. Conclusions offered include that we must avoid projecting biases in favor of settled life into our work, and writing as if the people we study were calculating machines, ever conscious of cost benefit ratios and energy budgets. A final note is that more study on the social dimensions underlying settlement location is needed.
- 1992            The Kachemak Tradition Occupation of Kachemak Bay: Site Inventory Similarities, Variation, and the Question of Settlement Systems. *Anthropological Papers of the University of Alaska* 24(1-2):205-227.
- 1992            Life and Death in a First Millennium A.D. Gulf of Alaska Culture: The Kachemak Tradition Ceremonial Complex. In *Ancient Images, Ancient Thought: The Archaeology of Ideology*, edited by A.S. Goldschmidt, S. Garvie, D. Seklin and J. Smith, pp. 19-25. University of Calgary Archaeological Association, Calgary.  
Deals with the Kachemak tradition ceremonial complex, which flourished in Kachemak Bay in the first millennium A.D., but did not survive after about A.D. 1000, thus posing a classic problem in the extraction of meaning from an extinct cultural system.
- 1993a           Human Colonization of the Cook Inlet Basin Before 3000 Years Ago. Paper Presented at the 20th Annual Meeting of the Alaska Anthropological Association, Anchorage.
- 1993b           Archaeology of the Southern Kenai Peninsula. Paper presented at the International Seminar on the Origins, Development, and Spread of Prehistoric North Pacific-Bering Sea Maritime Cultures, Honolulu. 24 pp.  
Deals with the history of the sea-oriented hunting and fishing cultures which inhabited the southern Kenai Peninsula from ca. 4500 years ago to the coming of the Europeans. The area is divided into Kachemak Bay and the outer Peninsula. Summary descriptions of environmental characteristics for each region are given along with a paleoenvironmental summary, information on distributions of Native peoples at the time of European contact, and summaries of the archaeological record pertinent to both areas. Continuity, change and relations with adjacent areas are considered along with maritime hunting and fishing through time. Suggestions for future work in each area are also offered, and an appendix lists selected Kachemak Tradition traits.
- 1993c           Bibliography of Cook Inlet Anthropology and Related Topics, Preliminary Version. Ms. in Possession of the author. 58 pp.  
Contains a thorough listing of sources of information pertinent to later prehistoric and historic period Cook Inlet area archaeology, ethnography, biology, geology, geography, etc. A subject guide to the bibliography is also included with this.
- 1994            The Kachemak Tradition Occupation of Kachemak Bay: Site Inventory Similarities, Variation and the Question of Settlement Systems. *Anthropological Papers of the University of Alaska* 24:205-227. 22 pp.
- Workman, W.B., J. Klein, M. Testaguzza and P. Zollars.  
1993            1992 Test Excavations at the Sylva Site (SEL-245): A Stratified Late Ocean Bay Occupation in Upper Kachemak Bay, Kenai Peninsula, Alaska. Paper presented at the 20th Annual Meeting of the Alaska Anthropological Association, Anchorage. 23 pp.

- Workman, William B. and John E. Lobdell  
 1979 The Yukon Island Bluff Site (SEL 041): A New Manifestation of Late Kachemak Bay Prehistory. Paper presented at the 6th Annual Meeting of the Alaska Anthropological Association, Fairbanks. 12 pp.
- Workman, William B., John E. Lobdell, and Karen W. Workman  
 1980 Recent Archaeological Work in Kachemak Bay, Gulf of Alaska. *Arctic* Vol. 33(3):385-399. Presents a summary of archaeological investigations and excavations carried out in Kachemak Bay, concentrating on work done since 1974. The Chugachik site (SEL-033) is described as yielding abundant artifactual and paleoenvironmental information dating mainly between c. 350 B.C. and 250 A.D. The Yukon Island Fox Farm Bluff site (SEL-041) is indicated to date to from about 500 to 900 A.D. and to have yielded a new culture showing connections with the Alaska Peninsula. Artifacts at Cottonwood Creek (SEL-030) are noted to have been dated at about 200 A.D. and data on human biology, paleopathology, social stratification and mortuary ceremonialism collected there are described. De Laguna's Kachemak IV, first identified at this site, and possibilities of Tanaina being in the area during historic times are also noted, but the later prehistory of Kachemak Bay is left as being poorly represented. The Eskimo-Tanaina transition, and the paleoenvironmental record are problems specified as needing to be addressed.
- Workman, William B. and Karen W. Workman with Illustrations by Sarah More  
 1990 Appendix, Artifact Descriptions. In *The 1989 EXXON VALDEZ Cultural Resource Program* report by Mobley et al.: 259-300. Gives detailed descriptions and functional interpretations of 267 artifacts collected from 40 archaeological sites involved in the 1989 EXXON Valdez Cultural Resource clean up Program. Cultural and chronological attributions are indicated to be tentative and therefore, no topological framework is presented.
- Workman, William B. and Pete Zollars  
 1982 A New Preface to Kachemak Bay Prehistory. The Basal Component at SEL-033, Chugachik Island. Paper presented at the 9th Annual Meeting of the Alaska Anthropological Association, Fairbanks. 19pp.
- Worthington, Anne (Compiler)  
 1996 A Guide to Dena'ina House Depressions at Kijik National Historic Landmark. United States Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Alaska System Support Office, Anchorage, Alaska. 103pp. Contains summaries of faunal resources, previous archaeological investigations conducted in the Kijik National Historic Landmark area, an examination of Kijik House depressions identified there, and a guide to Dena'ina House depressions there with illustrations.
- Wowodsky, Stephan  
 1852 [Vocabulary of Cook Inlet Bay]. BAE ms. 158. 4 pp. Alaska Native Language Center. TI852W1852  
 60 items, not dated but ca. 1852. Roman transliteration from lost Cyrillic original. This item includes 2 pp. Wowodsky's ms., 2pp. ms. copy by George Gibbs. 58 items retranscribed by J. Kari.
- Wrangell, Ferdinand Petrovich  
 1839 *Russian America: Statistical and Ethnographic Information*. Translated from the German by Mary Sadouski. Edited by R.A. Pierce. Limestone Press, Kingston, Ontario, 1980. Alaska Native Language Center. TI835W1839; Tanaina Wordlist. Discussion of the Tanaina, pp. 56-66/103-116/9-12 includes a few terms.
- 1970 Inhabitants of the Northwest Coast of America. Originally Published 1839. Translated by J. VanStone. *Arctic Anthropology* 6(2):5-20.
- 1980 *Russian America: Statistical and Ethnographic Information*. By F.P. Wrangell, with additional material by K. Baer. Translated from the German edition of 1839 by Mary Sadouski. Edited by R.A. Pierce, The Limestone Press, Kingston, Ontario. 204 pp.

\*Presents ethnographic reports on Ahtna, Tanaina, Eyak, Ingalik, and other Native peoples at the contact period. The "Tnaina" (Tanaina) are expounded upon on pages 52-58. A recounting of Glazunov's attempt to reach "Kenai Bay" (Cook Inlet) by way of the "Tkhal'khuk" River (Stony River) is presented on pages 78-80. A note on trade occurring between the Kolchan and "the Natives who live on the Tkhal'khuk, who in turn receive [tobacco] from the Kenais..." presents documentation of trade occurring between the Dena'inas and Kolchans in 1833 (P.79).}}Three editions of *Shem Pete's Alaska* have an analysis of the Wrangell map (eastern portion).

- 2011 Wrangell comparative word list, via Wikipedia:  
<http://www.asna.ca/alaska/research/slovar.pdf#page=20>
- }}Wygall, Brian and T. Goebel  
 2012 Early prehistoric archaeology of the Middle Susitna Valley. *Arctic Anthropology*, 49(1):45-67.
- Wythe, W.T.  
 1872 Cook's Inlet, Alaska. *Overland Monthly* 8:64-71.
- Yanert, William.  
 1900a Subreport of Sergt. William Yanert. In *Compilation of Narratives of the Exploration of Alaska*, pp. 677-679. Washington: U.S. Government Printing Office.  
 1900b Subreport of Sergt. William Yanert. In *Compilation of Narratives of the Exploration of Alaska*, pp. 736-737. Washington: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Yarborough, Linda Finn  
 n.d. NPS Form 10-900 request for determination of eligibility -Highland Creek Mine Cabins (Pearson Cabin; Knight Association Claims Cabin; Pearson Mine; Jack White Cabins; Mull Sisters Cabins). Ms. on file, Chugach National Forest Service, Anchorage.  
 1979 Report of Archaeological Survey on the Goose Bay-MacKenzie Point LSR&T Project, Phase I. Ms. in possession of the author.  
 1980 Report of Archaeological Survey on the Goose Bay-MacKenzie Point LSR&T Project, Phase II, South Portion. Report Prepared for the Matanuska-Susitna Borough. Ms. in possession of the author.  
 1986 Archaeological Survey of the Proposed Glenn Highway, Eklutna to Parks Highway Project ADOT&PF Project Nos. 53065 and 55934. Report Prepared for the Alaska Department of Transportation and Public Facilities by Cultural Resource Consultants. Copy on file, State of Alaska, Department of Natural Resources, Division of Parks and Outdoor Recreation, Office of History and Archaeology, Anchorage.  
 Only historic Euroamerican remains are reported to have been found, and the probability of unknown sites being found in the area examined is concluded to be low.
- 1989 NPS Form 10-900 request for determination of eligibility -Knight Association Claims Cabin (Pearson Cabin; Pearson Mine; Jack White Cabins; Mull Sisters Cabins; F.S. #907; SEW-425). Ms. on file, Chugach National Forest Service, Anchorage.
- Yarborough, Linda F. and Berkley B. Bailey  
 1991 Cultural Resource Project Clearance of Proposed Houselog Permit area, Units 14 and 15, Hope Mining Company Claims. Ms. on file, Chugach National Forest Service, Anchorage.  
 1991 Cultural Resource Project Clearance of Proposed Houselog Permit area, Units 14 and 15, Hope Mining Company Bonanza Claim (852596, AA27300). Ms. on file, Chugach National Forest Service, Anchorage.

Yarborough, Linda Finn and Michael Roy Yarborough

- 1981a Archaeological Survey of the Proposed Welch Road. Report Prepared for the Matanuska-Susitna Borough, Cultural Resource Consultants, Anchorage. Ms. in possession of the authors.
- 1981b Archaeological Survey of the Proposed West Long Lake Drive. Report Prepared for the Matanuska-Susitna Borough, Cultural Resource Consultants, Anchorage. Ms. in possession of the authors.
- 1989 Preliminary Archaeological Survey of the Beaver Creek Crossing, Kenai Spur Road. Report prepared for Harding Lawson Associates by Cultural Resource Consultants. Copy on file, State of Alaska, Department of Natural Resources, Division of Parks and Outdoor Recreation, Office of History and Archaeology, Anchorage.  
Sites containing fire cracked rock and charcoal are indicated to have been discovered. Although these are indicated to be consistent with Tanaina sites else where, no house pits were located.
- 1993 Regional Overview of Prince William Sound and the Pacific Coast of the Kenai Peninsula. Paper presented at International Seminar on the Origins, Development, and Spread of North Pacific-Bering Sea Maritime Cultures, Honolulu.

Yarborough, Michael Roy

- 1978 Russian River Falls Trip Report. Ms. on File, Regional Office, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Anchorage.
- 1980 Site Descriptions - SEW-157. Ms on file, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Anchorage.
- 1981 *Archaeological Survey of the Seward Highway From Bertha Creek to Ingram Creek*. Report Prepared for Tryck, Nyman & Hayes (Project F-031-2(27) by Cultural Resource Consultants. Copy on file, State of Alaska, Department of Natural Resources, Division of Parks and Outdoor Recreation, Office of History and Archaeology, Anchorage. 24 pp.  
Five prehistoric and four historic sites are reported to have been found in this archaeological survey. Of the prehistoric sites found, no ethnic affiliation is advanced, but the other three features appeared to be typical Tanaina cache pits. All of the "historic" features found appeared to be related to Euroamerican activities.
- 1982 Archaeological Survey of the Proposed Beaver Creek Unit Gas Line and Field Gathering System. Submitted to Marathon Oil Company. Copy on file, State of Alaska, Department of Natural Resources, Division of Parks and Outdoor Recreation, Office of History and Archaeology, Anchorage.
- 1983a Survey and Testing of SEW 175/176 and SEW 187, Kenai Peninsula, Alaska. Report Prepared for the Alaska Department of Transportation and Public Facilities by Cultural Resource Consultants. Copy on file, State of Alaska, Department of Natural Resources, Division of Parks and Outdoor Recreation, Office of History and Archaeology, Anchorage.  
Gives results of survey and testing at two previously discovered archaeological sites (Pittenger 1981) being impacted by proposed Sterling Highway reconstruction between mile 37 and 60. One site located at mile 49.1 of the Sterling highway, is composed of a prehistoric component (SEW-175) and an historic component (SEW-176); the other is a prehistoric site occurring on both sides of Quartz creek (SEW-187 a and b). The prehistoric component at SEW-175/176 was concluded to be of Tanaina affiliations due to its paucity of artifacts, and on the basis of its distance from the Kenai River, also speculated to likely represented a winter settlement.
- 1983b Archaeological Survey of the Proposed Willow Creek/Big Susitna River Access Road and Boat Launching Area. Report Prepared for the Matanuska-Susitna Borough by Cultural Resource Consultants. Copy on file, State of Alaska, Department of Natural Resources, Division of Parks and Outdoor Recreation, Office of History and Archaeology, Anchorage. 14 pp.  
Discovery of two previously unknown sites (TYO-060 and TYO-061) and a single isolated, recent surface feature are described. Tanaina affiliations are concluded for at least the TYO-061 site.

- 1985a Additional Archaeological Work in the Vicinity of the Proposed Pedro Bay Airport DOT&PF Project 53245. Report Prepared for the Alaska Department of Transportation and Public Facilities by Cultural Resource Consultants, August 26. Copy on file, State of Alaska, Department of Natural Resources, Division of Parks and Outdoor Recreation, Office of History and Archaeology, Anchorage. 11 pp.  
Gives results of an archaeological survey of a proposed new airport road in the village of Pedro Bay. Five isolated surface depressions and four larger clusters of features found are described. House pits, cache pits, and pits of uncertain cultural origin are included in these. Apparent cultural affiliations for these are indicated to be early and late prehistoric, and historic Tanaina.
- 1985b Archaeological Survey of a Proposed New Airport and Access Road, Pedro Bay, Alaska DOT&PF Project D91022. Report Prepared for the Alaska Department of Transportation and Public Facilities by Cultural Resource Consultants, November 5. Copy on file, State of Alaska, Department of Natural Resources, Division of Parks and Outdoor Recreation, Office of History and Archaeology, Anchorage. 20 pp.  
Presents results of a second phase (follow-up) archaeological survey and testing in the vicinity of the proposed Pedro Bay airport road. The sites discovered during the initial survey (ILI-027, 048, and 049), and two isolated surface features are reviewed.
- 1986 Archaeological Survey of a Proposed Main Post Office Site in Kasilof, Alaska. Report Prepared for the Anchorage Division-Postal Service by Cultural Resource Consultants. Copy on file, State of Alaska, Department of Natural Resources, Division of Parks and Outdoor Recreation, Office of History and Archaeology, Anchorage. 9 pp.
- 1987a The Sterling Highway/West Hill Road Water and Sewer Project: Identification of Historic Properties. Report Prepared for the City of Homer Department of Public Works. Copy on file, State of Alaska, Department of Natural Resources, Division of Parks and Outdoor Recreation, Office of History and Archaeology, Anchorage. 3 pp.  
Results of a survey in the vicinity of Saltwater Drive in Homer, Alaska, and documentation of the remains of an historic coal mine in the area.
- 1987b Letter report to the State of Alaska, Office of History and Archaeology on results of an archaeological survey of a proposed private runway at Parker Lake. 4 pp.
- 1995 "A Village Which Sprang Up Before My Very Eyes" An Historical Account of the Founding of Eklutna. In *Adventures Through Time, Readings in The Anthro-pology of Cook Inlet, Alaska*. Edited by Nancy Yaw Davis and William E. Davis, pp. 109-122. Cook Inlet Historical Society, Anchorage.
- Yarborough, Michael R. and Aron Crowell  
1992 Seward Transmission Line Project. Archaeological Survey of a Proposed Right of Way Expansion Between Mile 8 to Mile 18. Report prepared for Dames and Moore. In *Revised Final Supplement to Update the 1984 Environmental Assessment for the City of Seward Transmission Line*, Appendix F. Cultural Resource Consultants, Anchorage.
- Yarborough, Michael R. and Linda F. Yarborough  
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