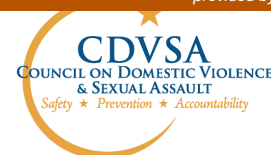




Intimate Partner Violence and Sexual Violence in the Nome Census Area

Key Results from the 2014 Alaska Victimization Survey



Out of every 100 adult women who reside in the Nome Census Area:

40 experienced intimate partner violence (IPV):



31 experienced sexual violence:



51 experienced intimate partner violence, sexual violence, or both:



These lifetime estimates come from a 2014 survey of adult women in the Nome Census Area.
Source: UAA Justice Center, Alaska Victimization Survey, <http://justice.uaa.alaska.edu/avs>.

Purpose of the Survey

Every human being has the right to be safe and free from violence in their own homes, in their relationships, and in their community. Intimate partner violence and sexual violence are endemic problems. Up until now, regional data were not available to guide planning and policy development or to evaluate the impact of prevention and intervention services. This study provides the first definitive measures of intimate partner violence and sexual violence for the Nome Census Area. The survey was designed to establish a baseline for the Nome Census Area. Results can be used to support prevention and intervention efforts that reduce violence against women.

Methodology

A total of 265 adult women in the Nome Census Area participated in the survey. Respondents were randomly selected by phone (using both land lines and cell phones) from April to June 2014. Respondents were asked behaviorally specific questions about intimate partner violence (both threats and physical violence). Intimate partners included romantic and sexual partners. Respondents were also asked about sexual violence (both alcohol or drug involved sexual assault and forcible sexual assault). These questions were not limited to intimate partners. Procedures were designed to maximize the safety and confidentiality of all respondents. The survey was approved by multiple institutional review boards and was supported by the Bering Sea Women's Group and the Kawerak Regional Wellness Forum.

Acknowledgments

We sincerely thank the 265 adult women in the Nome Census Area who invested time and effort to participate in the Alaska victimization survey. They re-lived horrendous experiences, experiences that no one should be subjected to, to help the rest of us understand the extent of intimate partner and sexual violence in the Nome Census Area. We also thank the Bering Sea Women's Group and the Kawerak Regional Wellness Forum. Funding for this project was provided by the Alaska Council on Domestic Violence and Sexual Assault. The survey was administered by RTI International. Data were analyzed by the UAA Justice Center.

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Key Estimates

The following table shows the percentage and number of adult women in the Nome Census Area who experienced each form of violence. All estimates were weighted to control for selection, non-response, and coverage. Estimates show that 51.0% of adult women in the Nome Census Area (or 1,463) experienced sexual violence, intimate partner violence, or both, in their lifetime; and 10.5% (or 301) experienced these forms of violence in the past year.

Measures of Violence	Lifetime		Past Year	
	%	N	%	N
Intimate partner violence (composite)	40.3%	1,156	8.6%	247
Threats of physical violence	18.7%	537	2.7%	77
Physical violence	40.1%	1,150	8.5%	244
Sexual violence (composite)	31.0%	889	5.2%	149
Alcohol or drug involved sexual assault	22.3%	640	2.6%	75
Forcible sexual assault	20.8%	597	3.6%	103
Any Violence (composite)	51.0%	1,463	10.5%	301

Intimate Partner Violence Estimates:

The intimate partner violence composite includes both threats of physical violence and physical violence.

- 40.3% of adult women (or 1,156) experienced intimate partner violence in their lifetime, with:
 - 18.7% (or 537) experiencing threats of physical violence, and
 - 40.1% (or 1,150) experiencing physical violence.
- 8.6% of adult women (or 247) experienced intimate partner violence in the past year, with:
 - 2.7% (or 77) experiencing threats of physical violence, and
 - 8.5% (or 244) experiencing physical violence.

Sexual Violence Estimates:

The sexual violence composite includes both alcohol or drug involved sexual assault and forcible sexual assault.

- 31.0% of adult women (or 889) experienced sexual violence in their lifetime, with:
 - 22.3% (or 640) experiencing at least one alcohol or drug involved sexual assault, and
 - 20.8% (or 597) experiencing at least one forcible sexual assault.
- 5.2% of adult women (or 149) experienced sexual violence in the past year, with:
 - 2.6% (or 75) experiencing at least one alcohol or drug involved sexual assault, and
 - 3.6% (or 103) experiencing at least one forcible sexual assault.

Important Limitations

The survey excluded non-English speaking women, women without phone access, and women not living in a residence. Estimates may be higher among women excluded from the survey. Estimates may also be conservative because of the continuing stigma of reporting victimization. This survey measured the number of *victims*, not the number of *victimizations*. In addition, not all forms of intimate partner violence or sexual violence were measured. All of these limitations may vary across regions. As a result, the validity of regional comparisons remains unknown.

For additional information on the Alaska Victimization Survey, please visit <http://justice.uaa.alaska.edu/avs>, or contact André Rosay with the UAA Justice Center (907-786-1821) or Lauree Morton with the Council on Domestic Violence and Sexual Assault (907-465-5503). The Bering Sea Women's Group provides community and village information for men, women and children who are victims of domestic violence, sexual assault and other violent crimes. It offers a wide range of advocacy and support services, including safety planning, emergency shelter, crisis intervention, referrals and help with housing and public assistance, children's services, parenting classes and much more. Their 24-hour crisis line is 1-800-570-5444 or 907-443-5444.