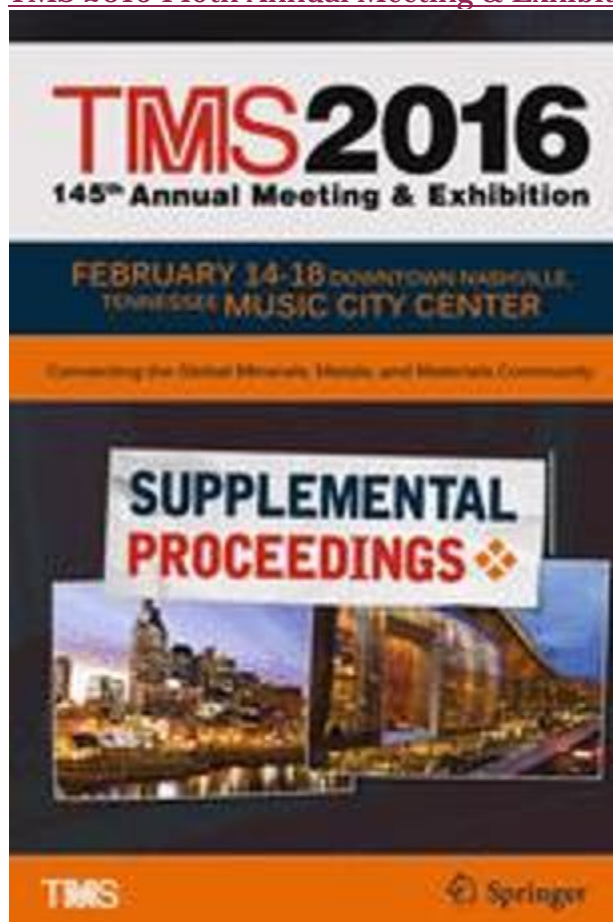


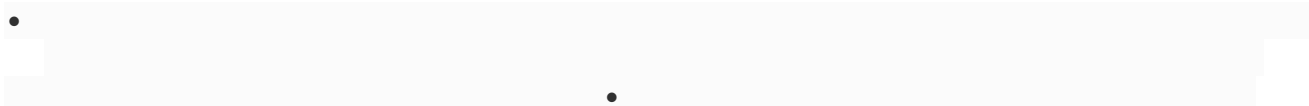
TMS 2016 145th Annual Meeting & Exhibition



TMS 2016 145th Annual Meeting & Exhibition pp 409-416 | [Cite as](#)

Anticorrosion Performance of *Solanum Aethiopicum* on Steel-Reinforcement in Concrete Immersed in Industrial/Microbial Simulating-Environment

- [Authors](#)
- [Authors and affiliations](#)
- Joshua Olusegun Okeniyi
- Olugbenga Adeshola Omotosho
- Elizabeth Toyin Okeniyi
- Adebajji Samuel Ogiye



Abstract

This paper investigates anticorrosion performance of *Solanum aethiopicum* leaf-extract on steel-reinforcement in concrete immersed in 0.5 M H₂SO₄, simulating industrial/microbial environment. For this, corrosion rate by linear polarisation resistance and corrosion potential as per ASTM C876-91 R99 were monitored from steel-reinforced concrete slabs admixed with different *Solanum aethiopicum* leaf-extract concentrations and immersed in the acidic test-environment. Obtained test-data were subjected to statistical probability distributions for which compatibilities were tested using Kolmogorov-Smirnov goodness-of-fit statistics, as per ASTM G16-95 R04. These identified all datasets of corrosion test-data, from the steel-reinforced concrete samples, as coming from the Weibull probability distribution. Analysed results showed that *Solanum aethiopicum* leaf-extract reduced rebar corrosion condition from “high” to “low” corrosion risks of ASTM C876-91 R99. Also, the corrosion rate analyses identified 0.25% *Solanum aethiopicum* leaf-extract with optimal inhibition efficiency performance, $\eta = 93.99\%$, while the other concentrations also exhibited good inhibition of steel-reinforcement corrosion in the test-environment.

Keywords

steel-reinforcement corrosion *Solanum aethiopicum* leaf-extract eco-friendly inhibitor statistical distribution analyses corrosion risk modelling inhibition efficiency

This is a preview of subscription content, [log in](#) to check access.

Preview

References

1. 1.

J.O. Okeniyi, C.A. Loto, and A.P.I. Popoola, “Inhibition of steel-rebar corrosion in industrial/microbial simulating-environment by *Morinda lucida*,” *Solid State Phenomena*, 227 (2015), 281–285. [CrossRefGoogle Scholar](#)

2. 2.

T. Uygunoğlu and I. Gunes, “Biogenic corrosion on ribbed reinforcing steel bars with different bending angles in sewage systems,” *Construction and Building Materials*, 96 (2015), 530–540. [CrossRefGoogle Scholar](#)

3. 3.

D. Li, S. Zhang, W. Yang, and W. Zhang, “Corrosion monitoring and evaluation of reinforced concrete structures utilizing the ultrasonic guided wave technique,” *International Journal of Distributed Sensor Networks*, 2014 (2014), 1–9. [Google Scholar](#)

4. 4.

F.–L. Fei, J. Hu, J.–X. Wei, Q.–J. Yu, and Z.–S. Chen, “Corrosion performance of steel reinforcement in simulated concrete pore solutions in the presence of imidazoline quaternary ammonium salt corrosion inhibitor,” *Construction and Building Materials* 70 (2014), 43–53.[CrossRefGoogle Scholar](#)

5. 5.

S.L.R. Reyna, J.M.M. Vidales, C.G. Tiburcio, L.N. Hernández, and L.S. Hernández, “State of corrosion of rebars embedded in mortar specimens after an electrochemical chloride removal,” *Portugaliae Electrochimica Acta* 28 (2010), 153–164.[CrossRefGoogle Scholar](#)

6. 6.

J.O. Okeniyi, O.A. Omotosho, O.O. Ogunlana, E.T. Okeniyi, T.F. Owoeye, A.S. Ogbiye, and E.O. Ogunlana, “Investigating prospects of *Phyllanthus muellerianus* as eco-friendly/sustainable material for reducing concrete steel-reinforcement corrosion in industrial/microbial environment,” *Energy Procedia*, 74 (2015), 1274–1281.[CrossRefGoogle Scholar](#)

7. 7.

J.O. Okeniyi, I.J. Ambrose, S.O. Okpala, O.M. Omoniyi, I.O. Oladele, C.A. Loto, and P.A.I. Popoola, “Probability density fittings of corrosion test-data: Implications on $C_6H_{15}NO_3$ effectiveness on concrete steel-rebar corrosion,” *Sadhana* 39 (2014), 731–764.[CrossRefGoogle Scholar](#)

8. 8.

W. De Muynck, N. De Belie, and W. Verstraete, “Effectiveness of admixtures, surface treatments and antimicrobial compounds against biogenic sulfuric acid corrosion of concrete,” *Cement & Concrete Composites*, 31 (2009), 163–170.[CrossRefGoogle Scholar](#)

9. 9.

C.K. Shing, C.M.L. Wu, J.W.J. Chen, C.S. Yuen, and R.Y.C. Tsui, “A Review on protection of concrete for sewage installations and an accelerated test on protection systems,” *HKIE Transactions*, 19 (2012), 8–16.[Google Scholar](#)

10.10.

M.A.G. Tommaselli, N.A. Mariano, and S.E. Kuri, “Effectiveness of corrosion inhibitors in saturated calcium hydroxide solutions acidified by acid rain components,” *Construction and Building Materials*, 23 (2009), 328–333.[CrossRefGoogle Scholar](#)

11.11.

J.O. Okeniyi, C.A. Loto, and A.P.I. Popoola, “*Rhizophora mangle* L. effects on steel-reinforced concrete in 0.5 M H₂SO₄: Implications for corrosion-degradation of wind-energy structures in industrial environments,” *Energy Procedia* 50 (2014), 429–436.[CrossRefGoogle Scholar](#)

12. 12.

Y. Tang, G. Zhang, and Y. Zuo, “The inhibition effects of several inhibitors on rebar in acidified concrete pore solution,” *Construction and Building Materials*, 28 (2012), 327–332.[CrossRefGoogle Scholar](#)

13. 13.

C. Grengg, F. Mittermayr, A. Baldermann, M.E. Böttcher, A. Leis, G. Koraimann, P. Grunert, and M. Dietzel, “Microbiologically induced concrete corrosion: A case study from a combined sewer network,” *Cement and Concrete Research*, 77 (2015), 16–25.[CrossRefGoogle Scholar](#)

14. 14.

J.O. Okeniyi, O.A. Omotosho, O. Ajayi, O.O. James, and C.A. Loto, “Modelling the performance of sodium nitrite and aniline as inhibitors in the corrosion of steel-reinforced concrete,” *Asian Journal Of Applied Sciences*, 5 (2012), 132–143.[CrossRefGoogle Scholar](#)

15. 15.

E. Hewayde, M.L. Nehdi, E. Allouche, and G. Nakhla, “Using concrete admixtures for sulphuric acid resistance,” *Proceedings of the Institution of Civil Engineers: Construction Materials* 160 (CMI) (2007), 25–35.[Google Scholar](#)

16. 16.

S. Wei, M. Sanchez, D. Trejo, and C. Gillis, “Microbial mediated deterioration of reinforced concrete structures,” *International Biodeterioration & Biodegradation*, 64 (2010), 748–754.[CrossRefGoogle Scholar](#)

17. 17.

Y.F. Fan, Z.Q. Hub, Y.Z. Zhang, and J.L. Liu, “Deterioration of compressive property of concrete under simulated acid rain environment,” *Construction and Building Materials*, 24 (2010), 1975–1983.[CrossRefGoogle Scholar](#)

18. 18.

A.K. Parande, P.L. Ramsamy, S. Ethirajan, C.R.K. Rao, and N. Palanisamy, “Deterioration of reinforced concrete in sewer environments,” *Proceedings of the Institution of Civil Engineers: Municipal Engineer*, 159 (2006), 11–20.[Google Scholar](#)

19. 19.

M.–C. Chen, K. Wang, and L. Xie, “Deterioration mechanism of cementitious materials under acid rain attack,” *Engineering Failure Analysis*, 27 (2013), 272–285.[CrossRefGoogle Scholar](#)

20.20.

J.O. Okeniyi, O.M. Omoniyi, S.O. Okpala, C.A. Loto, and A.P.I. Popoola, “Effect of ethylenediaminetetraacetic disodium dihydrate and sodium nitrite admixtures on steel-rebar corrosion in concrete,” *European Journal of Environmental and Civil Engineering*, 17 (2013), 398–416.[CrossRefGoogle Scholar](#)

21.21.

J.O. Okeniyi, I.O. Oladele, O.M. Omoniyi, C.A. Loto, and A.P.I. Popoola, “Inhibition and compressive-strength performance of $\text{Na}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7$ and $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{Na}_2\text{O}_8 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ in steel-reinforced concrete in corrosive environments,” *Canadian Journal of Civil Engineering*, 42 (2015), 408–416.[CrossRefGoogle Scholar](#)

22.22.

H. Gerengi, Y. Kocak, A. Jazdzewska, M. Kurtay, and H. Durgun, “Electrochemical investigations on the corrosion behaviour of reinforcing steel in diatomite- and zeolite-containing concrete exposed to sulphuric acid,” *Construction and Building Materials* 49 (2013), 471–477.[CrossRefGoogle Scholar](#)

23.23.

J.O. Okeniyi, I.O. Oladele, I.J. Ambrose, S.O. Okpala, O.M. Omoniyi, C.A. Loto, and A.P.I. Popoola, “Analysis of inhibition of concrete steel-rebar corrosion by $\text{Na}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7$ concentrations: Implications for conflicting reports on inhibitor effectiveness.” *Journal of Central South University*, 20 (12) (2013), 3697–3714.[CrossRefGoogle Scholar](#)

24.24.

N. Etteyeb, L. Dhouibi, H. Takenouti, and E. Triki, “Protection of reinforcement steel corrosion by phenyl phosphonic acid pre-treatment PART I: Tests in solutions simulating the electrolyte in the pores of fresh concrete,” *Cement & Concrete Composites*, 55 (2015), 241–249.[CrossRefGoogle Scholar](#)

25.25.

J.O. Okeniyi, C.A. Loto, and A.P.I. Popoola, “Electrochemical performance of *Phyllanthus muellerianus* on the corrosion of concrete steel-reinforcement in industrial/microbial simulating-environment,” *Portugaliae Electrochimica Acta* 32 (2014), 199–211.[CrossRefGoogle Scholar](#)

26.26.

J.O. Okeniyi, O.O. Ogunlana, O.E. Ogunlana, T.F. Owoeye, and E.T. Okeniyi, “Biochemical characterisation of the leaf of *Morinda lucida*: Prospects for environmentally-friendly steel-rebar corrosion-protection in aggressive

medium,” *TMS 2015 Supplemental Proceedings* (Hoboken, NJ, USA: John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2015), 635–644.[Google Scholar](#)

27.27.

M. Ismail, P.B. Raja, and A.A. Salawu, “Deeper understanding of green inhibitors for corrosion of reinforcing steel in concrete,” *Handbook of Research on Recent Developments in Materials Science and Corrosion Engineering Education*, ed. H. Lim, (Hershey, PA: IGI Global, 2015), 118–146.[Google Scholar](#)

28.28.

J.O. Okeniyi, C.A. Loto, and A.P.I. Popoola, “Electrochemical performance of *Anthocleista djalensis* on steel-reinforcement corrosion in concrete immersed in saline/marine simulating-environment,” *Transactions of the Indian Institute of Metals*, 67 (2014), 959–969.[CrossRefGoogle Scholar](#)

29.29.

J.O. Okeniyi, A.S. Ogbiye, O.O. Ogunlana, E.T. Okeniyi, and O.E. Ogunlana, “Investigating *Solanum aethiopicum* leaf-extract and sodium-dichromate effects on steel-rebar corrosion in saline/marine simulating-environment: Implications on sustainable alternative for environmentally-hazardous inhibitor,” *Engineering Solutions for Sustainability: Materials and Resources II*, ed. J.W. Fergus, B. Mishra, D. Anderson, E.A. Sarver and N.R. Neelameggham, (Hoboken, NJ, USA: John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2015), 167–175.[Google Scholar](#)

30.30.

S.O. Eze and C.Q. Kanu, “Phytochemical and nutritive composition analysis of *Solanum aethiopicum* L,” *Journal of Pharmaceutical and Scientific Innovation*, 3 (2014), 358–362.[CrossRefGoogle Scholar](#)

31.31.

S.N. Chinedu, A.C. Olasumbo, O.K. Eboji, O.C. Emiloju, O.K. Arinola, D.I. Dania, “Proximate and phytochemical analyses of *Solanum aethiopicum* L. and *Solanum macrocarpon* L. fruits,” *Research Journal of Chemical Sciences*, 1 (2011), 63–71.[Google Scholar](#)

32.32.

ASTM C876–91 R99, *Standard test method for half-cell potentials of uncoated reinforcing steel in concrete* (West Conshohocken, PA: ASTM International, 2005).[Google Scholar](#)

33.33.

J.O. Okeniyi, A.P.I. Popoola, C.A. Loto, O.A. Omotosho, S.O. Okpala, and I.J. Ambrose, “Effect of NaNO_2 and $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{NO}_3$ synergistic admixtures on steel-rebar corrosion in concrete immersed in aggressive environments,” *Advances in Materials Science and Engineering*, 2015 (2015), Article ID 540395, 11 pages.[Google Scholar](#)

34.34.

T.A. Söylev and M.G. Richardson, "Corrosion inhibitors for steel in concrete: State-of-the-art report," *Construction and Building Materials*, 22 (2008), 609–622. [CrossRef](#)[Google Scholar](#)

35.35.

S. Hameurlaine, N. Gherraf, A. Benmnine, and A. Zellagui, "Inhibition effect of methanolic extract of *Atractylis serratuloides* on the corrosion of mild steel in H₂SO₄ medium," *Journal of Chemical and Pharmaceutical Research*, 2 (2010), 819–825. [Google Scholar](#)

36.36.

ASTM G109–99a, *Standard Test Method for Determining the Effects of Chemical Admixtures on the Corrosion of Embedded Steel Reinforcement in Concrete Exposed to Chloride Environments* (West Conshohocken, PA: ASTM International, 2005). [Google Scholar](#)

37.37.

J.O. Okeniyi, C.A. Loto, and A.P.I. Popoola, "Modelling *Rhizophora mangle* L bark-extract effects on concrete steel-rebar in 0.5 M H₂SO₄: Implications on concentration for effective corrosion-inhibition," *TMS 2015 Supplemental Proceedings* (Hoboken, NJ, USA: John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2015), 751–758. [Google Scholar](#)

38.38.

J.O. Okeniyi, I.J. Ambrose, I.O. Oladele, C.A. Loto, and P.A.I. Popoola, "Electrochemical performance of sodium dichromate partial replacement models by triethanolamine admixtures on steel-rebar corrosion in concretes," *International Journal of Electrochemical Science*, 8 (2013), 10758–10771. [Google Scholar](#)

39.39.

ASTM G16–95 R04, *Standard guide for applying statistics to analysis of corrosion data* (West Conshohocken, PA: ASTM International, 2005). [Google Scholar](#)

40.40.

P.R. Roberge, "Statistical interpretation of corrosion test results," *ASM handbook, Vol 13A – Corrosion: fundamentals, testing, and protection*, ed. S.D. Cramer and B.S. Covino Jr., (Materials Park, OH: ASM International, 2003), 425–429. [Google Scholar](#)

41.41.

J.O. Okeniyi, O.S. Ohunakin, E.T. Okeniyi, "Assessments of wind-energy potential in selected-sites from three geopolitical-zones in Nigeria: Implications for

renewable/sustainable rural-electrification,” *The Scientific World Journal*, 2015 (2015), Article ID 581679, 13 pages.[Google Scholar](#)

42.42.

J.O. Okeniyi and E.T. Okeniyi, “Implementation of Kolmogorov–Smirnov P-value computation in Visual Basic®: Implication for Microsoft Excel® library function,” *Journal of Statistical Computation and Simulation*, 82 (2012), 1727–1741.[CrossRefGoogle Scholar](#)

43.43.

J.O. Okeniyi, C.A. Loto and A.P.I. Popoola, “Evaluation and Analyses of *Rhizophora mangle* L. leaf-extract corrosion-mechanism on reinforcing steel in concrete immersed in industrial/microbial simulating-environment,” *Journal of Applied Sciences*, 15 (2015), 1083–1092.[CrossRefGoogle Scholar](#)

44.44.

R. Coffey, S. Dorai-Raj, V. O’Flaherty, M.C. and E. Cummins, “Modeling of pathogen indicator organisms in a small-scale agricultural catchment using SWAT,” *Human and Ecological Risk Assessment: An International Journal*, 19 (2013), 232–253.[CrossRefGoogle Scholar](#)

Copyright information

© TMS (The Minerals, Metals & Materials Society) 2016

About this paper

Cite this paper as:

Okeniyi J.O., Omotosho O.A., Okeniyi E.T., Ogbiye A.S. (2016) Anticorrosion Performance of *Solanum Aethiopicum* on Steel-Reinforcement in Concrete Immersed in Industrial/Microbial Simulating-Environment. In: The Minerals, Metals & Materials Society (eds) TMS 2016 145th Annual Meeting & Exhibition. Springer, Cham

• **DOI**https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-48254-5_49

• **Publisher Name** Springer, Cham

• **Print ISBN** 978-3-319-48624-6

• **Online ISBN** 978-3-319-48254-5

• **eBook Packages** [Chemistry and Materials Science](#)

• [Buy this book on publisher's site](#)

[Buy eBook](#)

EUR 260.61

Buy paper (PDF)

EUR 24.95