Raised temperatures over the Kericho Tea Estates: revisiting the climate in the East African highlands malaria debate

Supplemental Information

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Seasonal trends in minimum, maximum and mean temperature

Although statistically significant temporal trends were identified for maximum (Tx), minimum (Tm), and mean (Tmean) temperatures in the main text when examining the full time series (i.e., including all months), it is of interest to examine which seasons contribute to those trends. This analysis is described here. First, 12 overlapping, 3-month seasons were defined and identified as JFM for January-March, FMA for February-April, etc. The adjusted, monthly time series of all three temperature variables were then averaged over each of these 12 seasons for the period 1979-2009. The Mann-Kendall test was then applied separately to each of the 12 resulting time series to test for statistical significance. In the implementation used here, the Mann-Kendall test provides a standardized normal variate Z-statistic to examine the probability of that such a value would be obtained by chance. The sign of the Z-statistic represents the sign of the associated trend (which need not be linear) with positive values associated with an increasing trend and negative values with a decreasing trend over the period 1979-2009. A similar trend analysis was conducted for seasonal rainfall (results not shown).

Figure S1 shows the values of the "Z-score" for Tx, Tn, and Tmean for each of the 12 seasons. Horizontal lines on the plot show the values required for significance at various confidence levels. Only two seasons were identified in which none of these three variables were statistically significant (at p <0.1): DJF and JFM. The only temperature variable that did not have a positive Z-score was Tn for the FMA season. The only season with a statistically significant (p < 0.1), and downward, trend in rainfall (not shown) was MAM.

Added utility from the availability of daily data

The availability of daily meteorological data (versus monthly, seasonal, or annual) allows for much more detailed analyses of environmental fluctuations and their possible connection to malaria. Data with high temporal resolution are highly desired, for example, if there are substantial nonlinearities in the system being modeled [1]. Rainfall can have differential effects on maximum versus minimum temperatures and since the incidence, sequence and intensity of daily rainfall events can vary substantially (even between months having roughly the same total precipitation), rainfall-temperature relationships are likely to exhibit potentially important sub-monthly variations as well.

One example of an analysis that can be conducted on daily data is examination of long-term temporal trends in the maximum or minimum values of Tx or Tn that occur *within* a given month. The adjusted temperature data sets were used for this purpose, first to generate four new time series of the maximum and minimum values occurring in each month of Tx and Tn. The Mann-Kendall test was then applied to each time series (1979-2009) separately for each calendar month. The results for the case of maximum daily values of Tx and Tn are shown in Figure S2, which is presented in a format similar to Figure 1. Several months of the year show statistically significant trends in this metric, more so for Tn than Tx. The months of December, January and February had fewer statistically significant trends than other months, and for the months of July, August and September both Tx and Tn had significant trends simultaneously.

Figure S3 shows and example of how the behavior of Tx and Tn can vary substantially during the same calendar month. Plotted are the departures of daily Tx and

Tn from the long-term (1979-2009) monthly average for April 1993. The 30 observations for April are ranked from smallest to largest in the figure. Tx values clearly exhibit many more positive departures than Tn. Indeed, Tx during the month of April 1993 was 1.4 deg. C above the long-term average, while the monthly departure from average for Tn was -1.6 deg. C. It is noted that rainfall in April 1993 was only 74% of the 1980-2009 median value for April. As described in the main text (Figure 6), unusually dry conditions tend to have the effect of increasing Tx while Tn values decrease.

As mentioned previously, the daily sequence of rainfall can be an important factor in the control of Tx and Tn. Plotted in Figure S4 are the daily departures of Tx and Tn from their respective monthly average values (to avoid any possible influence of a longterm trend in the analysis) during two months when total monthly rainfall differed by < 5% (these were April 1996 and April 1999). The daily departures were again ranked from smallest to largest in the figure. When comparing the daily ranked departures Figure S4 indicates that values of Tn in 1999 tended to exceed (i.e., be greater in absolute value) those in 1996. A similar tendency is seen for the case of Tx values. For this to hold, the variance in both daily Tx and Tn had to be larger in April 1999 than in April 1996. Indeed, the variance of daily Tx values was found to be 18% higher in 1999 than in 1996; for Tn it was 39% higher in 1999 than in 1996. In this example, even for two months with nearly identical total monthly rainfall, there were substantial differences in daily temperature variance characteristics. In a final, but by no means exhaustive example, daily rainfall events for April 1996 and April 1999 were examined. As mentioned, the total rainfall for these two months varied by < 5% (213 mm in April 1999 and 222 mm in April 1996). What is plotted in Figure S5 is the ratio of ranked daily rainfall to the daily average rainfall for each month. The figure indicates that in April 1996 there was a larger contribution to the monthly total rainfall from heavier rainfall events than in April 1999. A comparison of the variance in daily rainfall for the two months indicates that it was over 30% higher in 1996 than in 1999 – just the opposite as for temperature where the variance of both Tx and Tn was greater in 1999 than 1996.

All of the above examples indicate the complexity that exists in the relationships between rainfall and temperature at the Kericho location and highlight the need for high quality, daily meteorological data. Such data is clearly also needed to model the extent to which these variations in the physical climate may impact the environmental suitability of malaria.

Reference

 [1] Alonso D, Bouma MJ, Pascual M: Epidemic malaria and warmer temperatures in recent decades in an East African highland. Proceedings of the Royal Society B 2010.

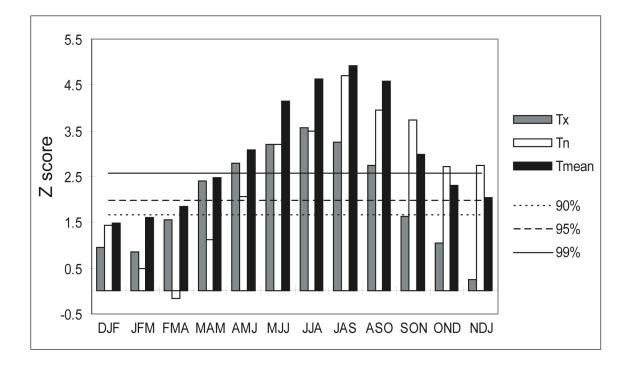
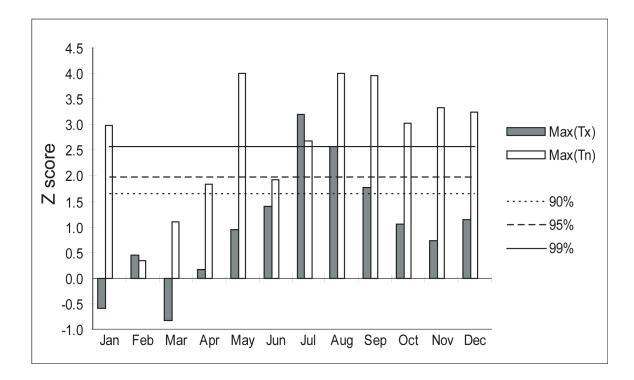


Fig. S1

Fig. S2



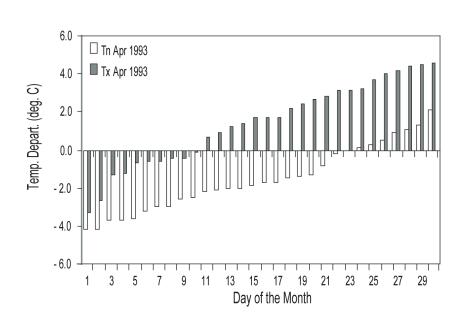


Fig. S3

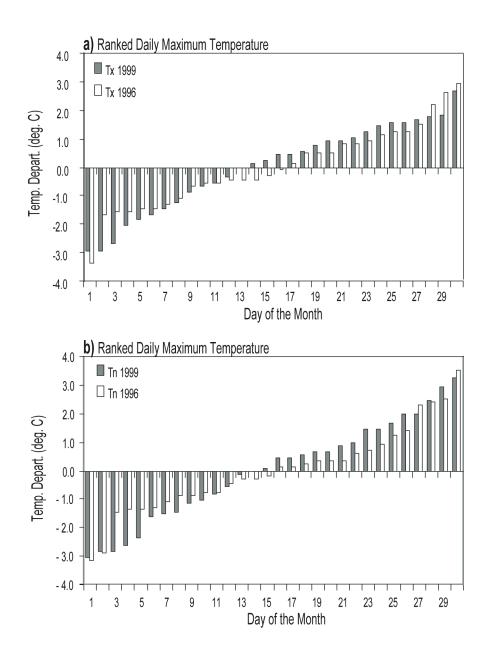


Fig. S4

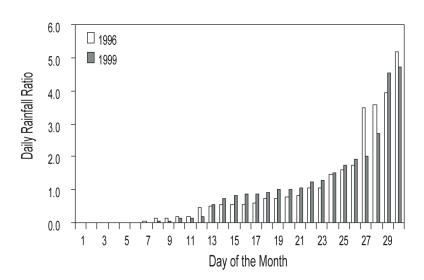


Fig. S5

APPENDIX – Monthly Tx, Tn, Tmean and Rainfall at the Kericho Station

The monthly temperatures listed below are the adjusted values as described in the main text, they are all given in deg. C. Average monthly rainfall is given in mm/day. Missing values for all variables are identified as -999. These data are being provided with the explicit consent of the Kenyan Meteorological Department.

Year	Month	Тх	Tn	Tmean	Rainfall
1979	1	24.0	11.8	17.9	-999
1979	2	23.5	11.5	17.5	-999
1979	3	25.1	10.9	18.0	-999
1979	4	23.6	12.2	17.9	-999
1979	5	22.9	10.9	16.9	-999
1979	6	22.1	11.4	16.8	-999
1979	7	22.1	10.2	16.2	-999
1979	8	23.0	10.1	16.5	-999
1979	9	23.9	10.2	17.1	-999
1979	10	25.2	11.1	18.2	-999
1979	11	-999	-999	-999	-999
1979	12	24.8	10.3	17.5	-999
1980	1	25.9	10.2	18.1	3.1
1980	2	27.0	11.1	19.0	1.2
1980	3	26.1	11.3	18.7	3.2
1980	4	24.8	11.0	17.9	7.5
1980	5	23.1	11.6	17.4	10.3
1980	6	23.0	10.7	16.8	7.1
1980	7	22.3	10.1	16.2	6.0
1980	8	22.7	10.2	16.4	6.5
1980	9	24.2	9.5	16.9	4.8
1980	10	24.4	10.2	17.3	3.4
1980	11	23.4	11.3	17.3	3.4
1980	12	24.5	9.9	17.2	1.1
1981	1	26.5	10.6	18.5	0.6
1981	2	26.5	11.0	18.7	2.7
1981	3	-999	-999	-999	12.0
1981	4	23.3	11.5	17.4	9.8
1981	5	23.2	10.3	16.8	6.9
1981	6	23.4	10.0	16.7	3.1
1981	7	21.3	10.0	15.7	7.7
1981	8	22.3	10.0	16.2	7.9
1981	9	22.8	9.9	16.4	8.2
1981	10	23.9	10.6	17.3	4.4
1981	11	23.6	10.8	17.2	4.0
1981	12	24.6	10.5	17.6	2.1

1982	1	26.0	10.5	18.3	0.9
1982	2	27.7	10.3	19.0	2.4
1982	3	23.7	11.5	17.6	4.3
1982	4	22.7	11.4	17.0	8.9
1982	5	23.1	10.6	16.9	14.8
			10.4		
1982	6	22.3		16.4	3.3
1982	7	22.4	10.4	16.4	6.2
1982	8	22.4	10.4	16.4	10.4
1982	9	24.1	10.1	17.1	5.1
1982	10	22.8	10.4	16.6	6.1
1982	11	-999	-999	-999	13.0
1982	12	24.0	10.9	17.5	4.9
1983	1	25.1	10.1	17.6	2.0
1983	2	26.0	11.8	18.9	1.5
1983	3	27.2	11.8	19.5	2.1
1983	4	24.6	11.4	18.0	8.0
1983	5	23.7	11.0	17.3	6.9
1983	6	23.1	11.2	17.1	12.3
1983	7	22.5	11.1	16.8	7.3
1983	8	22.3	10.7	16.5	7.9
1983	9	23.3	10.0	16.7	9.1
1983	10	23.0	11.0	17.0	7.1
1983	11	23.3	10.8	17.0	4.5
1983	12	23.0	11.0	17.0	2.5
1984	1	24.3	9.8	17.1	1.8
1984	2	26.7	9.7	18.2	1.2
1984	3	27.4	11.9	19.6	1.6
1984	4	25.2	11.3	18.3	8.6
1984	5	23.9	10.6	17.3	5.0
1984	6	22.7	10.3	16.5	5.1
1984	7	22.1	10.4	16.3	6.5
1984	8	22.8	10.7	16.7	5.7
1984	9	23.8	9.9	16.8	3.6
1984	10	23.7	11.2	17.4	3.6
1984	10	23.0	10.9	16.9	4.8
1984		23.8		17.2	4.0
	12		10.7		
1985	1	25.7	11.2	18.4	2.4
1985	2	23.6	10.7	17.2	4.6
1985	3	25.1	12.1	18.6	5.4
1985	4	22.4	11.7	17.0	13.0
1985	5	22.5	11.6	17.1	10.2
1985	6	22.4	11.2	16.8	5.2
1985	7	21.5	9.9	15.7	9.7
1985	8	21.9	10.6	16.2	7.3
1985	9	23.5	10.5	17.0	8.1
1985	10	24.6	11.3	17.9	1.8
1985	11	23.6	11.6	17.6	4.2
1985	12	24.8	10.8	17.8	2.1
1986	1	25.1	10.0	17.5	1.3
1986	2	26.8	10.3	18.6	1.6
1986	3	26.0	10.4	18.2	3.8
1986	4	23.5	12.0	17.7	12.0
1986	5	23.1	11.2	17.1	10.0
1986	6	21.7	11.4	16.5	3.0

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1986	7	22.0	10.3	16.2	4.5
1986	8	23.1	10.0	16.5	4.6
1986	9	23.6	10.1	16.8	6.5
1986	10	24.4	11.2	17.8	2.2
1986	11	23.8	11.4	17.6	2.1
1986	12	24.0	11.0	17.5	1.7
1987	1	25.4	11.2	18.3	3.5
1987	2	26.2	11.0	18.6	5.3
1987	3	25.4	11.5	18.5	7.9
1987	4	24.5	11.8	18.1	6.8
1987	4 5		11.7		0.8 7.3
		22.9		17.3	
1987	6	22.5	11.9	17.2	7.3
1987	7	23.8	10.5	17.2	4.1
1987	8	23.5	11.3	17.4	5.8
1987	9	25.1	10.8	18.0	4.2
1987	10	24.7	10.6	17.7	4.1
1987	11	23.5	11.8	17.6	6.9
1987	12	25.4	10.2	17.8	2.3
1988	1	24.4	10.8	17.6	11.7
1988	2	25.8	11.7	18.7	2.6
1988	3	24.8	11.6	18.2	6.0
1988	4	23.4	12.5	18.0	8.9
1988	5	23.8	11.3	17.5	5.9
1988	6	22.9	10.6	16.8	4.9
1988	7	22.0	10.9	16.4	5.2
1988	8	22.2	10.8	16.5	8.9
1988	9	22.9	10.9	16.9	7.3
1988	10	22.9	9.9	16.8	6.9
1988	11	23.3	10.5	16.9	4.5
1988	12	24.1	10.7	17.4	1.2
1989	1	23.9	10.6	17.3	1.9
1989	2	25.1	10.6	17.9	4.2
1989	3	24.5	10.3	17.4	14.2
1989	4	23.2	11.1	17.2	6.4
1989	5	22.7	10.5	16.6	7.4
1989	6	22.9	10.6	16.7	1.8
1989	7	21.9	11.0	16.4	-999
1989	8	22.6	10.9	16.7	5.8
1989	9	23.5	10.7	17.1	6.5
1989	10	23.3	10.6	17.0	5.2
1989	11	23.7	10.9	17.3	3.1
1989	12	23.9	10.9	17.4	5.0
1990	1	24.9	10.3	17.6	3.6
1990	2	24.7	11.9	18.3	7.5
1990	3	24.0	11.7	17.9	7.5
1990	4	23.4	12.1	17.7	8.3
1990	5	23.8	11.7	17.7	5.1
1990	6	23.3	10.5	16.9	3.0
1990	7	23.3	10.5	16.9	3.0 3.6
1990	8	22.9	10.6	16.8	6.6
1990	9	24.2	10.1	17.1	5.3
1990	10	24.3	10.4	17.4	4.6
1990	11	24.1	10.1	17.1	3.9
1990	12	24.3	10.1	17.2	3.0

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1991	1	25.0	10.4	17.7	6.7
1991	2	26.3	10.2	18.3	-999
1991	3	26.0	11.1	18.6	6.1
1991	4	24.2	11.3	17.8	4.0
1991	5	22.9	12.0	17.4	11.9
1991	6	23.3	12.2	17.8	-999
1991	7	21.8	11.2	16.5	3.8
1991	8	22.9	11.3	17.1	6.4
1991	9	24.1	10.2	17.2	5.5
1991	10	23.5	10.3	16.9	7.3
1991	11	23.7	10.1	16.9	4.1
1991	12	24.2	10.5	17.3	1.2
1992	1	26.6	10.5	18.6	0.9
1992	2	25.9	11.4	18.6	4.3
1992	3	27.4	11.2	19.3	4.9
1992	4	24.5	11.7	18.1	7.1
1992	5	23.7	11.0	17.4	6.8
1992	6	22.9	12.0	17.4	7.2
1992	7	22.1	10.6	16.4	6.1
1992	8	22.5	11.5	17.0	7.4
1992	9	23.6	10.8	17.2	5.7
1992	10	23.2	11.2	17.2	8.4
1992	11	23.9	9.8	16.8	3.0
1992	12	23.7	11.1	17.4	3.3
1993	1	22.8	11.9	17.3	4.7
1993	2	24.2	11.0	17.6	4.1
1993	3	26.4	9.6	18.0	1.3
1993	4	25.6	10.1	17.8	5.9
1993	5	23.3	11.3	17.3	9.1
1993	6	22.5	11.3	16.9	6.9
1993	7	22.6	10.6	16.6	4.9
1993	8	23.5	10.2	16.9	3.6
1993	9	24.4	10.5	17.4	3.6
1993	10	24.9	10.1	17.5	5.3
1993	11	24.6	11.2	17.9	2.3
1993	12	25.1	11.2	18.2	3.3
1994	1	26.5	10.6	18.6	1.3
1994	2	26.6	9.9	18.3	1.8
1994	3	25.6	11.2	18.4	6.7
1994	4	24.8	11.4	18.1	7.5
1994	5	23.2	11.0	17.1	12.7
1994	6	22.5	11.9	17.2	4.6
1994	7	22.1	11.2	16.6	8.0
1994	8	22.8	11.0	16.9	6.0
1994	9	24.7	10.0	17.3	3.3
1994	10	24.3	10.2	17.3	3.8
1994	11	22.6	11.9	17.2	7.7
1994	12	24.4	10.1	17.3	1.6
1995	1	26.4	11.2	18.8	1.0
1995	2	25.8	10.3	18.0	3.3
1995	3	25.1	10.8	18.0	6.7
1995	4	24.4	11.8	18.1	7.2
1995	5	23.6	11.3	17.4	7.7
1995	6	23.7	12.2	18.0	6.9
1000	0	20.1	16.6	10.0	0.0

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$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1998	7	22.7	11.6	17.1	6.6
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1999623.610.016.83.81999722.410.316.43.31999822.910.916.95.61999924.010.517.34.919991023.411.117.26.919991124.011.117.52.7						
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19991224.110.217.12.2	1999	11	24.0	11.1	17.5	2.7
	1999	12	24.1	10.2	17.1	2.2

2000	1	26.5	9.9	18.2	2.0
2000	2	27.8	9.5	18.6	1.1
2000	3	26.8	10.8	18.8	3.1
2000	4	25.1	11.6	18.3	5.4
2000	5	24.1	11.3	17.7	7.1
2000	6	23.4	11.3	17.3	5.7
2000	7	22.7	11.8	17.2	5.1
2000	8	23.1	10.8	17.0	5.9
2000	9	24.4	10.9	17.6	5.4
2000	10	24.0	10.6	17.3	5.0
2000	11	23.8	11.2	17.5	5.8
2000	12	24.1	11.1	17.6	6.5
2001	1	23.0	11.9	17.4	14.4
2001	2	26.1	10.2	18.2	2.5
2001	3	25.6	10.8	18.2	4.3
2001	4	23.9	11.6	17.7	7.7
2001	5	23.9	12.2	18.1	10.4
2001	6	22.5	11.1	16.8	7.9
2001	7	22.5	10.8	16.7	4.1
2001	8	23.4	11.2	17.3	3.7
2001	9	23.9	11.0	17.5	6.0
2001	10	24.6	11.3	17.9	9.6
2001	11	23.2	11.6	17.4	7.8
2001	12	25.5	11.0	18.3	1.9
2002	1	24.8	11.3	18.0	5.0
2002	2	26.9	11.3	19.1	1.7
2002	3	25.6	10.5	18.0	4.8
2002	4	24.9	11.4	18.2	8.2
2002	5	24.0	11.9	17.9	11.6
2002	6	23.4	11.2	17.3	4.1
2002	7	24.1	10.2	17.1	4.7
2002	8	23.2	11.0	17.1	7.6
2002	9	24.9	10.0	17.4	2.2
2002	10	24.4	10.9	17.6	4.3
2002	11	24.0	11.3	17.7	6.1
2002	12	23.8	12.0	17.9	7.4
2003	1	25.3	10.2	17.7	0.5
2003	2	27.6	11.1	19.4	0.8
2003	3	27.6	12.0	19.8	6.2
2003	4	24.7 23.5	12.6 12.1	18.7	10.8
2003	5 6		12.1	17.8 17.5	11.0
2003 2003	7	23.1 22.6	12.0	17.5 17.1	4.9 4.2
2003	8	22.0	11.5	17.5	4.2 6.4
2003	9	24.3	10.5	17.5	0.4 6.4
2003	10	24.5	10.5	17.4	6.0
2003	10	24.2	11.7	18.0	3.6
2003	12	24.2	9.9	17.3	2.0
2003	1	25.3	11.4	18.4	4.2
2004	2	25.8	12.3	19.0	3.0
2004	3	26.1	11.9	19.0	5.3
2004	4	23.6	12.4	18.0	9.3
2004	5	24.3	11.6	17.9	5.2
2004	6	23.1	11.6	17.4	4.0

0004	-	00.0	40.4	40.0	0.0
2004	7	23.3	10.4	16.9	3.3
2004	8	23.4	11.6	17.5	5.4
2004	9	24.0	11.4	17.7	6.1
2004	10	24.1	10.8	17.5	1.8
2004	11	23.3	11.1	17.2	4.9
2004	12	24.5	11.3	17.9	-999
2005	1	25.5	11.7	18.6	4.8
2005	2	27.6	12.0	19.8	2.2
2005	3	26.0	12.0	19.0	7.8
2005	4	25.3	12.1	18.7	5.8
2005	5	23.0	12.6	17.8	8.4
2005	6	23.4	12.0	17.7	6.8
2005	7	22.4	11.6	17.0	6.2
2005	8	23.3	10.9	17.1	7.0
2005	9	24.1	11.6	17.8	3.2
2005	10	24.6	11.2	17.9	3.3
2005	11	24.6	11.0	17.8	2.8
2005	12	26.8	11.3	19.1	0.4
2006	1	26.6	12.0	19.3	2.5
2006	2	27.7	12.4	20.0	2.1
2006	3	24.5	11.9	18.2	7.2
2006	4	23.6	12.0	17.8	11.9
2006	5	23.3	11.5	17.4	8.1
2006	6	23.1	11.3	17.2	5.5
2006	7	22.8	11.7	17.3	7.2
2006	8	23.5	11.3	17.4	5.0
2006	9	24.2	10.9	17.5	4.3
2006	10	24.8	10.4	17.6	5.4
2006	11	22.4	12.0	17.2	10.9
2006	12	22.7	12.4	17.6	10.7
2007	1	24.5	11.4	17.9	4.9
2007	2	24.7	11.8	18.3	4.6
2007	3	25.8	10.5	18.1	4.0
2007	4	-999	11.8	-999	7.4
2007	5	-999	11.7	-999	7.3
2007	6	-999	12.3	-999	6.9
2007	7	-999	11.4	-999	5.7
2007	8	-999	11.3	-999	7.5
2007	9	-999	11.2	-999	10.8
2007	10	23.9	10.7	17.3	4.1
2007	11	24.3	11.0	17.6	1.9
2007	12	25.1	10.4	17.8	1.7
2008	1	25.8	10.6	18.2	1.4
2008	2	26.2	10.5	18.3	2.2
2008	3	25.8	11.2	18.5	9.5
2008	4	24.2	10.9	17.5	6.3
2008	5	23.6	10.7	17.1	6.7
2008	6	22.9	11.5	17.2	4.4
2008	7	22.2	11.3	16.8	5.4
2008	8	22.8	11.0	16.9	5.0
2008	9	23.8	11.4	17.6	6.2
2008	10	23.1	11.1	17.1	9.0
2008	11	23.5	11.2	17.4	5.6
2008	12	25.5	10.4	17.9	1.2

2009	1	25.5	10.8	18.2	4.4
2009	2	26.5	9.7	18.1	1.6
2009	3	27.6	11.2	19.4	2.3
2009	4	24.6	11.8	18.2	6.7
2009	5	23.5	11.7	17.6	4.1
2009	6	24.5	10.2	17.4	2.5
2009	7	24.0	10.5	17.3	2.6
2009	8	24.3	11.6	18.0	5.2
2009	9	24.4	11.7	18.1	6.4
2009	10	24.1	11.7	17.9	4.3
2009	11	24.6	11.0	17.8	3.7
2009	12	24.0	11.4	17.7	9.4