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A CHECKLIST
OF LANGUAGES AND PRESENT-DAY VILLAGES
OF CENTRAL AND SOUTH-EAST MAINLAND PAPUA

by

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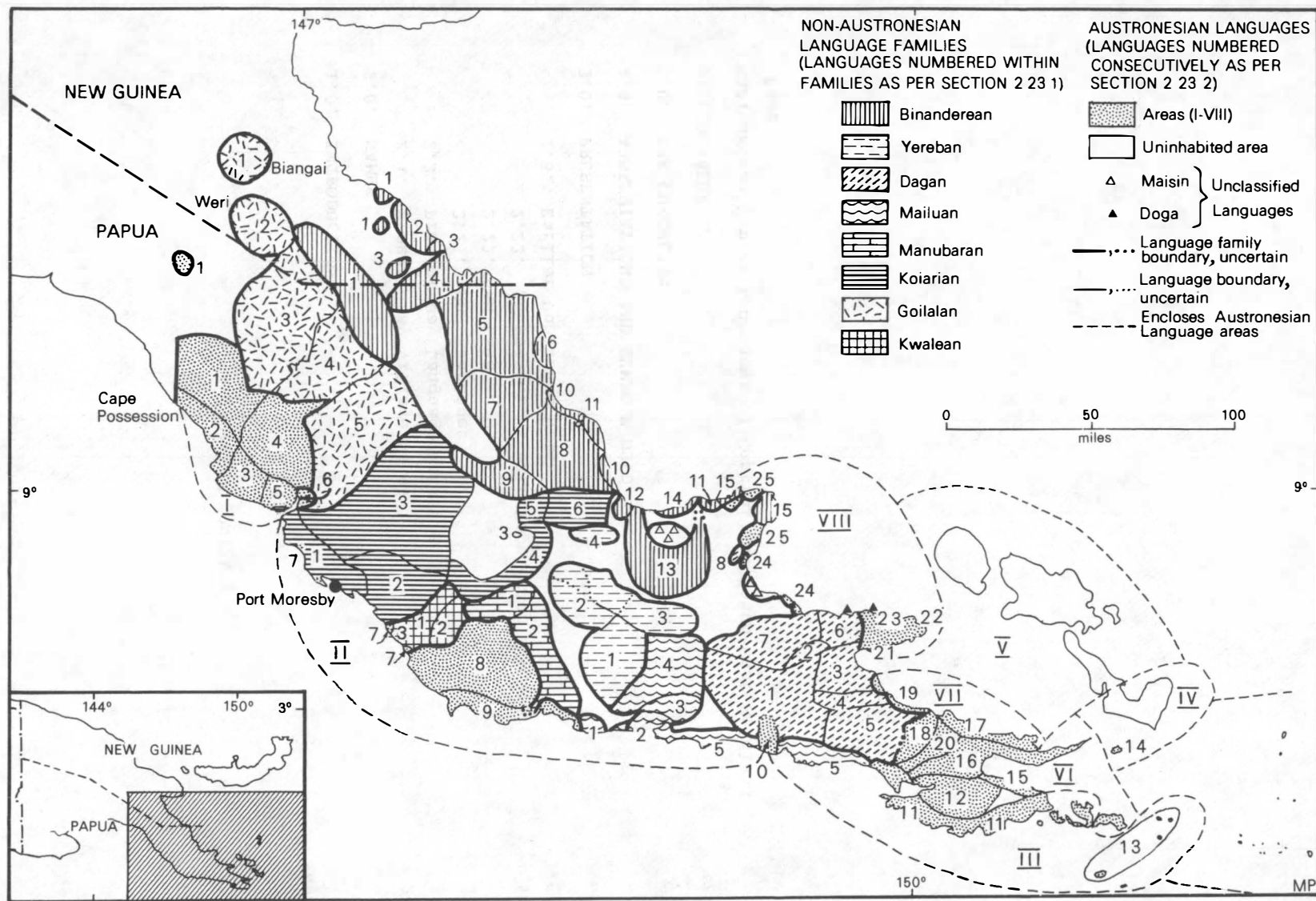
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MAP: SKETCH MAP OF LANGUAGES OF CENTRAL AND SOUTH-EAST MAINLAND PAPUA

A CHECKLIST OF LANGUAGES AND PRESENT-DAY VILLAGES OF CENTRAL AND SOUTH-EAST MAINLAND PAPUA

T.E. DUTTON

- 1.0. Introduction
- 2.0. Names
- 3.0. Presentation
- 4.0. Abbreviations and Symbols Used
- 5.0. The Checklist

1.0. INTRODUCTION

This list provides an alphabetized cross-referenced list of languages and present-day villages of the Central and Northern Districts of Papua¹ together with those of neighbouring parts of the Milne Bay and Morobe Districts where languages, or parts of languages related to those in the Central and Northern Districts are to be found² - see map. It is a codified survey of the present state of linguistic knowledge of the mainland "tail" of Papua which it is hoped will prove useful

¹I shall assume throughout this paper that readers are familiar with the administrative situation in the Territory of Papua and New Guinea.

²In the Milne Bay District this includes the Baniara, Milne Bay and Samarai (except for Woodlark Island census division (22)) Sub-Districts and in the Morobe District only the Morobe Coast (18) and the Lower Waria and Morobe South Coast (19) census divisions of the Lae Sub-District. The area surveyed here adjoins and overlaps in some cases those areas surveyed by Hooley and McElhanon (1970) and Franklin (forthcoming).

to research workers in Papua not only in itself but also as a supplementary index to those currently available¹ and as a guide to the grouping of the numerous alternative names that have appeared in earlier linguistic literature. Later it is planned to publish revised lists containing information not currently available together with names of old villages, tribes etc. not included here.

2.0. NAMES

Three types are included: present-day village names, present-day language names, and earlier published names.

2.1. PRESENT-DAY VILLAGE NAMES

These are taken from the Department of District Administration's *Village Directory* (1968) although some of them do not refer to villages in the usual sense but rather to census points (where the inhabitants of several hamlets or villages in a neighbourhood are counted) or to settlements of plantation labourers or of farmers.² In general no details are available of the linguistic composition of these latter "villages" and this has been stated wherever applicable throughout this checklist. The practice has also been adopted of conforming to the spellings in the *Village Directory*³ even though many of them could be improved upon.⁴ This is felt to be necessary in the interests of consistency and to avoid the unnecessary proliferation of names which, unfortunately, is already all too common. It has the advantage also that later more complete listings can be developed from these spellings as desired.

2.2. PRESENT-DAY LANGUAGE NAMES

These are taken from my own and other recent studies of languages of Central and South-East mainland Papua. Seventy-three languages are referred to in this checklist, twenty-five of which are Austronesian

¹ See bibliography under *An Ethnographic Bibliography of New Guinea* (1968), Reeves and Dudley (1969), and *Man in New Guinea*.

² For example, Poligolo, Arehe Settlement Block, East Ambogo Settlement Block etc.

³ Except that ' has been consistently used to represent glottal stop where spellings in the *Village Directory* fluctuate between that and hyphens.

⁴ For example, there is fluctuation between letters like l and r on the one hand and v and w on the other which represent the same sounds, and some letters have obviously become transposed during various retranscriptions, e.g., Maranomu has become Maranoum.

(symbolized AN); forty-six Non-Austronesian (symbolized NAN), and two - Maisin and Doga - unclassified (i.e., have not yet been shown to belong to one or the other of the two genetic types just given). One, Muluha, is now extinct.

2.21. NON-AUSTRONESIAN LANGUAGES

These belong to eight families (indicated by words ending in -an, e.g., Koiarian) which occupy most of the mountainous interior of the tail of Papua. The number and definition of constituent languages of these families is now fairly complete except for the determination of some member languages of the Yareban and Binanderean Families and some boundary details (in terms of present-day villages) of Goilalan languages. A complete language list with available population figures is given in sub-section 2.23. below. Note that Mawai (Wilson (1968: 68)) is treated as a dialect of ZIA and Guhu-Samane as a Binanderean language after Hooley and McElhanon (1970:1075-76).

2.22. AUSTRONESIAN LANGUAGES

These are to be found mainly around the coast from Cape Possession eastwards. They have been well known for a long time though they have never been surveyed in the same way that NAN languages have. Consequently we do not yet have full details of their exact number, size, and internal composition. For the purposes of this paper therefore I have attempted to overcome this deficiency by classifying and defining them on the basis of earlier published accounts cross-checked against some lexicostatistical evidence from available short wordlists and against information kindly supplied to me by missionaries familiar with the linguistic situation in the Milne Bay area through Rev. Fr. K. Twomey, Catholic Mission, Trobriand Island. The result is that in the Milne Bay area the number of distinct languages has been considerably reduced, so that what have formerly been regarded as individual languages are now regarded as dialects of single languages which share up to around 60% basic vocabulary with each other. Thus the Suau language is here regarded as stretching from Gadaisu in Orangerie Bay in the west to Simagai and Sauagauaga in the east and as consisting of many dialects corresponding to such previously suggested "languages" as Bonarua, Dahuni, Daiomoni, Dau, Mugula, Logea and Sariba. Similarly Kehelala is seen here as consisting of the former "languages" Tavara, East Cape, Maiwara, Daruloia, and Basilaki (or Bohilai), and Wedau of Wedau proper, Taupota, Topura and Awalama. In the west, around Kairuku of the Central District, the situation has always been

much clearer. The only change which has been made is to group Bush Mekeo and Kovio¹ with Mekeo as dialects of Mekeo on the basis of a short word list collected in Kovio and Mekeo by Rev. B. Brown in the 1960's. These show approximately 85% correspondence in basic (non-cultural) vocabulary and because Bush Mekeo is geographically closer to Mekeo than Kovio is it is assumed that Bush Mekeo is probably also similarly dialectally related to Mekeo. Of course this is something that needs verification (as do other decisions just discussed) and if this publication serves to stimulate investigation of these cases then it will have been worthwhile. Meanwhile we do know that all the AN languages are closely related and Capell (1943) has suggested that they fall into distinguishable groups. In this checklist I have used Capell's groups (symbolized by capital roman numerals I-VIII) to correspond roughly to families among the NAN languages.

A complete list of AN languages with available population figures follows.

2.23. LANGUAGE LIST WITH POPULATION FIGURES

2.23.1. NAN Languages (West to East)

Family	Language	Population	Source Reference
1. Goilalan ²	1. Biangai ³	?	
	2. Wer ³	3500	Hooley and McElhanon (1970:1076)
	3. Kunimaipa	6036 ⁴	Steinkraus and Pence (1964:1)
	4. Tauade	8619	" " " " " "
	5. Fuyuge	9615	" " " " " "
2. Koiarian	1. Koita	2260?	Dutton (1969:82)
	2. Koiari	1176?	" " " "
	3. Mountain Koiari	3734?	" " " "
	4. Barai	3008?	" " " "
	5. Aomie	995	" " " "
	6. Managalasi	3681?	" " " "
3. Kwalean	1. Humene	438	Dutton (1970:882)
	2. Kwale	719	" " " " "
	3. Mulaha (Extinct)		" " " :889-90)

¹Note that this has a different referent from that given in Ray (1929:69).

²This is sometimes referred to as the Kunimaipa(n) Family.

³These two languages are not included in the checklist given below even though they belong to the Goilalan Family because they are too far afield of the main area. For further information see Hooley and McElhanon (1970).

⁴This figure does not include some villages in the headwaters of the Bubu River in the Morobe District.

Family	Language	Population	Source Reference
4. Manubaran	1. Doromu	841	Dutton (1970:882)
	2. Maria	2105?	" " " " "
5. Mailuan	1. Domu	482	Dutton (1971a:20)
	2. Morawa	755	" " " " "
	3. Binahari	770	" " " " "
	4. Bauwaki	378	" " " " "
	5. Magi (or Mailu)	4662?	" " " " "
6. Dagan	1. Daga (or Dimuga)	5326?	Dutton (1971a:15)
	2. Mapena	274	" " " " "
	3. Gwedena	2161?	" " " " "
	4. Ginuman (or Dime)	775	" " " " "
	5. Sona	1661?	" " " " "
	6. JimaJima	542?	" " " " "
	7. Maiwa	1298?	" " " " "
	8. Onjob	160	" " " " "
7. Yareban	1. Abia	579?	Dutton (1971a:12)
	2. Doriri	355?	" " " " "
	3. Yareba	1630?	" " " " "
	4. Bariji	256	" " " " "
8. Binanderean ¹	1. Guhu-Samane	5000	Obtained by subtracting figures in Wilson (1969:66) from those in Hooley and McElhanon (1970:1075)
	2. Suenā	1400	Wilson (1969:66)
	3. Yekora	300	" " " " "
	4. Zia	3300	" " " " "
	5. Binandere	3000	" " " " "
	6. Ambasi	?	
	7. Aeka	?	
	8. Orokaiva	25000	
	9. Hunjara	4265	Dutton (1967)
	10. Notu	10000	Wilson (1969:66)
	11. Yega	900	" " " " "
	12. Gaina	128?	Dutton (1971a:33)
	13. Baruga	1051?	Dutton (1971a:34)
	14. Dogoro	119	Dutton (1971a:35)
	15. Korafe	4194?	Dutton (1971a:35-36)

2.23.2. AN Languages (West to East)

I	1. Mekeo	?	
	2. Roro (or Waima)	?	
	3. Nara (or Pokau)	7627	Bluhme (1970:867)
	4. Kuni	50+? ²	Steinkraus and Pence (1964:1)

¹Called Binandere Stock in Hooley and McElhanon (1970:1975-76).

²This figure is only for Kuni villages in the Goilala Sub-District of the Central District.

	5. Kabadī (or Gabadi)	?	
	6. Doura	?	
II	7. Motu	1300+	Taylor (1970:1)
	8. Sinagoro	12026	Dutton (1970:882)
	9. Keapara	16423?	" " " " "
	10. Magori	194?	Dutton (1971a:9; 1971b)
III	11. Suau	?	
	12. Buhutu	?	
	13. Tubetube	?	
IV	14. Nuakata	?	
VI	15. Wagawaga	?	
	16. Kehelala (or Basilaki)	?	
VII	17. Wedau	1228+?	Dutton (1971a:32)
	18. Dawawa	1627?	" " " " "
	19. Boianaki (or Galavi)	1175	" " " " "
VIII	20. Igora	449?	Dutton (1971a:33)
	21. Paiwa (or Gapapaiwa)	1321	" " " " "
	22. Mukawa (or Are)	1231	" " " " "
	23. Gabobora (or Anuki)	532	" " " " "
	24. Ubir	912	" " " " "
	25. Arifama-Miniafia	2147?	Dutton (1971a:30-31)

2.23.3. Unclassified Languages

1. Maisin	1773?	Dutton (1971a:29)
2. Doga	?	Dutton (1971a:7-8). Population figures included in Gabobora (or Anuki) figures given above.

2.3. EARLIER PUBLISHED NAMES

These are taken from and are limited to those published in Ray (1929; 1938) and in Capell (1943; 1962). In some cases these names refer to old villages, groups, sections or "tribes", and/or to what were once thought to be separate languages. All are cross-referenced to present-day languages in the checklist below and most are to be found in *An Ethnographic Bibliography of New Guinea* already referred to.

3.0. PRESENTATION

In this listing language and village names are alphabetized together but distinguished by size of letter and type of information provided for each. Thus language names are capitalized and each entry contains information about its classification, dialectal composition, associated names in the linguistic literature, present-day villages and principal references. This information appears always in that order separated by semi-colons with brackets around the associated names. For example, the entry:

ABIA NAN/Yareban; ? dialects; (Buari, Doriaidi(= Dori-ai-di, Doriviata), Oiwa, Okaudi); Aimara, Arai'ia, Auwaka, Doma, Ianu, Kosiwara No.1, Kosiwara No.2; Dutton (1971a).

states that: (i) ABIA is a Non-Austronesian language of the Yareban Family;

(ii) its dialectal composition is unknown;

(iii) it (or parts of it) has (have) previously been referred to as Buari, Doriaidi (or Dori-ai-di, Doriviata), Oiwa and Okaudi;

(iv) it is spoken in the present-day villages of Aimara, Arai'ia, Auwaka, Doma, Ianu, Kosiwara No.1, and Kosiwara No.2;

and (v) that the most recent discussion of this language is to be found in Dutton (1971a).

Austronesian and Unclassified languages have similar entries except that for Austronesian languages the capital roman numerals I-VIII indicate the group to which each belongs, as described in section 2.22. above. Thus, for example, the entry:

SUAU AN/III... states that SUAU is an Austronesian language of Group III, etc.

For villages only locational and linguistic information is given. The former is enclosed in brackets and gives the district (abbreviated according to the schema set out in the next section), sub-district and census division within which the village is found, together with the page reference to the *Village Directory*. The linguistic information consists solely of the name of the language (or languages) spoken therein together, sometimes, with dialectal information if the village belongs to a large language for which dialects have been suggested or established. If two or more languages are spoken in a particular village these will be entered and separated by a slash and the village starred, as, for example:

*Boteka (C.D., Pt. Moresby, West Coast, 17); KOITA/KOIARI.

Each such village is then entered under each language, so that in the example just given Boteka will appear in the village lists for both KOITA and KOIARI. Further information is then obtainable by looking up the language name entry. In addition to the above conventions other symbols are used to distinguish between villages of various sorts. These have been chosen for their combinatorial possibilities and are listed in section 4.0. below.

4.0. ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS USED

AN	Austronesian Language
NAN	Non-Austronesian Language
MTN KOIARI	Mountain Koiari Language
I - VIII	Groups of AN languages (after Capell (1943))
C.D.	Central District
N.D.	Northern District
M.B.D.	Milne Bay District
M.D.	Morobe District
G.D.	Gulf District
/	Languages so separated all spoken in the village referred to
?	Information question-marked is guessed at, unknown, unverified, probable
*	Village so starred contains speakers of two or more languages
()	Village so bracketed is now abandoned
=	Same as
<i>Aduai</i>	Village so italicised has not been located on a published or prepared map ¹

¹This may mean (as far as its linguistic classification is concerned) that it falls within one of the following three categories:

- (a) it may belong to one of several languages where there are several within the census division to which the village is said to belong;
- (b) it must belong to a particular language where it is known that only one language is spoken in the census division to which the village is said to belong;
- (c) it is known to speak a particular language even though the exact position of the village is unknown.

5.0. THE CHECKLIST

Abaro	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Obree, 16); BARAI
ABIA	NAN/Yareban; ? dialects; (Buari, Doriaidi (=Dori-ai-di, Doriviata), Oiwa, Okaudi); Aimara, Arai'ia, Auwaka, Doma, Ianu, Kosiwara No.1, Kosiwara No.2, Dutton (1971a).
Abowana	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Obree, 16); BARAI.
Abuari	(N.D., Kokoda, Kokoda, 28); MTN KOIARI.
Abuaro	(M.B.D., Baniara, Biniguni - C. Vogel, 22); PAIWA.
<i>Aduai</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Vetapu, 18); FUYUGE.
Aduka	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); DOROMU.
Adukaika	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Obree, 16); DOROMU.
AEKA	NAN/Binanderean; ? dialects; (Aiga); Batari, Borugasusu, Deunia, Dewaia, Dirou, Gaiari, Hurata, <i>Kikinonda</i> , Konininda, Korisata, Kurereda, Oitatandi, Osako, Petikari, Poho, Sagere, Siai, Usuindari, Utukiari, Wilson (1968), Dutton (1971c).
Afoa	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of TUADE.
Afore	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); MANAGALASI. Same name also used for the isolect of MANAGALASI centred around this village.
Agaiambo	= Kosirava, MAISIN.
Agenahambo	(N.D., Popondetta, Saiho, 27); OROKAIVA.
Agi	= Kagi, MTN KOIARI.
Agitana	(C.D., Rigo, Koiari, 16); KOIARI.
Agutami	(N.D., Popondetta, Waria, 27); ZIA (Mawai dialect).
Ahioma	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Tavara, 21); KEHELALA.
Ahora	(N.D., Popondetta, Sohe-Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.
Aiare	(N.D., Popondetta, Musa, 28); YAREBA.
Aiga	Alternative spelling for AEKA.
Algora	Earlier reference to IGORA.
Aijavei	(C.D., Kairuku, Kuni, 17); KUNI.
Ailala	(N.D., Tufi, Collingwood Bay, 29); MAISIN.

- Aimare (N.D., Popondetta, Musa, 29); ABIA.
- Ainsi (N.D., Popondetta, Binandere, 27); BINANDERE.
- Ainsi (M.D., Lae, Lower Waria and Morobe South Coast, 94); ZIA.
- Aione = ? (Referred to in Capell (1962:158) but exact location unknown).
- Aipeana (C.D., Kairuku, Mekeo, 17); MEKEO.
- Airiauka (D.C., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 15); MARIA.
- Ajeka (N.D., Kokoda, Hujara, 28); HUNJARA.
- Akabara Isolect of MANAGALASI.
- Ako (N.D., Tufi, Dyke Ackland Bay, 29); YEGA.
- Ala'ala (C.D., Kairuku, Nara, 18); NARA.
- A~~l~~ava (C.D., Goilala, Auga, 18); TAUADE?.
- Alebagiu (C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Tubulamo dialect).
- Alepa (C.D., Rigo, Ormond, 15); SINAGORO (?Alepa dialect). Same name also used for the ? dialect of SINAGORO centred around this village.
- Alewai (C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); KEAPARA (Hula dialect).
- Aloalo (M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); SUAU.
- Alola (N.D., Kokoda, Kokoda, 28); MTN KOIARI.
- Aloma Dialect of KEAPARA.
- Alomarupu (C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Babagarupu dialect).
- Aluguni (C.D., Abau, Marshall Lagoon, 15); KEAPARA (Keapara dialect).
- Amaseba (or Suku) Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of MTN KOIARI.
- Amau (C.D., Abau, Cloudy Bay, 15); BAUWAKI.
- AMBASI NAN/Binanderean; ? dialects; (Tain-Daware); Ambasi, Bekabara, Devatutu, Jina, Jitami, Kainde, Katuna, Koira, Momonga, Oure, Todinasi, Wilson (1968), Dutton (1971c).
- Ambasi (N.D., Popondetta, North Coast, 27); AMBASI.
- Ambeni (N.D., Kokoda, Hujara, 28); HUNJARA.
- Ambo Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of TAUADE.

Ameiaka	(C.D., Kairuku, Bush Mekeo, 17); MEKEO (Bush Mekeo dialect).
Amena	(C.D., Goilala, Upper Kunimipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Amenu	(C.D., Goilala, Karuama, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Amoa	(M.D., Lae, Morobe North Coast, 94); SUENA.
Amoamo	(C.D., Kairuku, Mekeo, 17); MEKEO.
Amota	? dialect of MARIA.
Ani'aba	= Kani'aba, MARIA.
<i>Amuganiyawa</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Arivara, 18); TAUADE?.
Amuioan	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
Amuraika	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 15); DOROMU (Doromu dialect).
Amuram	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 15); MARIA.
Ana	(M.D., Lae, Morobe North Coast, 94); YEKORA.
Anagusa Is.	(M.B.D., Samarai, Samarai Is., 21); TUBETUBE.
Ango	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); OROKAIVA.
Angorogo	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
Anjob	An earlier spelling for ONJOB.
Anuki	Alternative name for GABABORA.
AOMIE	NAN/Koiarian; 2 dialects - Zuwadza, Asafa; (Wowonga (=Wawanga), Upper Managalasi); Asapa, Diapa, Gora, Gorabuna, Kero, Managube, Namaanai; Dutton (1969).
Apaeva	(C.D., Abau, Cloudy Bay, 15); BINAHARI.
Apanaipi	(C.D., Kairuku, Bush Mekeo, 17); MEKEO (Bush Mekeo dialect?).
Apekoma	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of TAUADE.
Apekove	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of KUNI.
Arai'ia	(N.D., Popondetta, Musa, 28); ABIA.
Aramaika	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 15); DOROMU (Doromu dialect).
Arau	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); DAGA.
Are	Alternative name for MUKAWA.

Arehe Settlement Blocks	(N.D., Popondetta, Popondetta, 27); ? mixture; no details available.
Aremaka	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Kubuli dialect).
Arifama	Dialect of ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.
ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA	AN/VIII; 4 dialects - Arifama, Miniafia, Oyan, Lakwa; (Oyan, Oiun); Bai'ata, Berubona No.1, Berubona No.2, Fonibaru, Founa, Gebara, Gigori, Giriwa, Itonomata, Itoto, Iubadi, Jikuataia, Kabubu, Katokato, Kuruaku, Lako, Leaga, Mamodabila, Managa, Marasa, Natukwaba, Oreresan, Simumu, Tumari, Utukwafu, *Uwe; Dutton (1971a).
Ariome (Auga)	(C.D., Goilala, Auga, 18); TAUADE.
<i>Ariome</i> (Loloipa)	(C.D., Goilala, Loloipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA?.
<i>Ariome</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Auga, 18); TAUADE?.
Aritapu	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Inland, 22); GWEDENA.
Aroana	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); MAGI.
Aromaitsi (Arua'idi)	(C.D., Goilala, Auga, 18); TAUADE. = Ioromakomana.
Arua'idu No.2	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 15); SINAGORO (Wiga dialect).
Asafa	Dialect of AOMIE.
Asapa	(N.D., Kokoda, Hujara, 28); AOMIE.
Asiba	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of FUYUGE.
Asimba	(N.D., Kokoda, Kokoda, 28); FUYUGE.
Asisi	(N.D., Kokoda, Hujara, 28); HUNJARA.
Augwana	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Coastal, 22); GWEDENA.
Aunieri	(M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); SUAU.
Auno	(M.D., Lae, Lower Waria and Morobe South Coast, (94); ZIA.
Aure	(N.D., Popondetta, North Coast, 27); NOTU.
Auwaiaba'iwa	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Mt. Koiari, 16); MTN KOIARI.
Auwaka	(N.D., Popondetta, Musa, 28); ABIA.

Avakaro	(N.D., Popondetta, Musa, 28); YAREBA.
Avele	(C.D., Goilala, Dilava, 18); FUYUGE.
Averi	Isolect of MANAGALASI.
Aviara-Oreke	(C.D., Kairuku, Waima-Kivori, 17); RORO.
Aviara-Waima	(C.D., Kairuku, Waima-Kivori, 17); RORO.
Avihasa	(N.D., Popondetta, Waria, 27); GUHU-SAMANE. Dutton (1971c).
Avini	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of BAUWAKI.
Avole	(C.D., Goilala, Dilava, 18); FUYUGE.
Awaiama	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, North East Coast, 21); WEDAU (Awalama dialect?). Also spelled Awalama in earlier reports.
Awala	(N.D., Popondetta, Musa, 28); DORIRI.
Awala	(N.D., Popondetta, Saiho, 27); OROKAIVA.
Awalama	? dialect of WEDAU.
Awaro	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); MANAGALASI.
Awoma	(N.D., Kokoda, Wawonga, 28); MTN KOIARI.
Babaga	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Saroa dialect). Same name also used for ? dialect of KEAPARA.
Babaga (Hula)	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); KEAPARA (Babaga Dialect).
Babagarupu	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Babagarupu dialect). Same name also used for dialect of SINAGORO.
Babagu	(C.D., Rigo, Ormond, 15); SINAGORO (Kwaibo dialect).
Babanongo	(C.D., Kairuku, Bush Mekeo, 17); MEKEO (Bush Mekeo dialect?).
Baberada	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); NOTU?.
Babiko	(C.D., Kairuku, Roro, 17); RORO.
Badaide	(N.D., Tufi, Dyke Ackland Bay, 29); MAISIN.
Badaida	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Obree, 16); DOROMU (Koriko dialect).
Badiloho	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Vanapa R., 17); MTN KOIARI.
Badubadu	(C.D., Abau, Cloudy Bay, 15); MORAWA.

Baga	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
Bagianumu	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Mt. Koiari, 16); MTN KOIARI.
Bagibogi	(C.D., Rigo, Ormond, 15); SINAGORO (Oruone dialect).
Bagoi	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of DAGA.
Bagubara	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Kubuli dialect).
Bagugoro	(C.D., Rigo, Ormond, 15); SINAGORO (Alepa dialect).
Baiawa	(M.B.D., Baniara, Biniguni-C. Vogel, 22); MAIWA.
Baibaisiga	(M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); SUAU.
baidana (Dilava)	(C.D., Goilala, Dilava, 18); FUYUGE?.
Baidana (Auga)	(C.D., Goilala, Auga, 18); TAUADE.
Bai'ata	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.
Bako	(M.B.D., Baniara, Biniguni-C. Vogel, 22); MUKAWA.
Bakumbari	(N.D., Popondetta, North Coast, 27); NOTU.
Balatana	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of BARAI.
Balawaia	Dialect of SINAGORO.
Bam	(C.D., Abau, Cloudy Bay, 15); BINAHARI.
Bambiti	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
Banapa	(M.B.D., Baniara, Biniguni-C. Vogel, 22); PAIWA.
Banderi	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); MANAGALASI.
<i>Bapiti</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Kataipa, 18); TAUADE?.
barabara	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
BARAI	NAN/Koiarian; 9? dialects - Emo River, Kokora, Manoa, Mogoni, Laroni, Pitoni, Tabu, Barai, Nigubaiba, (Uala), (Seramina) ¹ ; (Balatana, kufia (=Ufia), Lilimube, Malulubes, Mandoho (=Tahama), Manoa, Mimai, Mogoni, Mua-Mandoho (=Umwate), Nigubaiba, Pirimi, Pitoni, Seramina, Tama (=Tahama), Wowonga (=Wawanga); Abaro, Abowana, Barai, Boro, Dodi, Doe, Dorobisoro, Ejaro, Emo (River), Guranomu, Huavolo, Iaure, Ibaradoku, Idagigolo, Igonamo,

¹Uala and Seramina dialects are now apparently extinct (Dutton 1969:71).

- Imidiru, Ipoiduburu, Itogama, Kaura, Kiara, Kokora, Kuai, Meiadobu, Mimai, Oidobi, Sagamaisa, Somore, Suwari, Tabu, Tahama, Ufia, *Ujilo, Umboworo, Umwate, Waifanoumu, Wausa; Dutton (1969).
- Barai Dialect of BARAI.
- Barakau (C.D., Pt. Moresby, Boatless Bay, 17); MOTU.
- Baramata No.4 (C.D., Abau, Cloudy Bay, 15); MAGI.
- Barara (N.D., Popondetta, Binandere, 27); BINANDERE.
- Baravaturu (N.D., Popondetta, Saiho, 27); OROKAIVA.
- Bareika (C.D., Rigo, Mt. Obree, 16); DOROMU (Kokila dialect).
- BARIJI NAN/Yareban; ? dialects; (Kororo); Biriri, Gewoia, Manana, Samaga No.1, Samaga No.2, Toma; Dutton (1971a).
- Barisari (N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); OROKAIVA.
- Barua Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of BAUWAKI.
- BARUGA NAN/Binanderean; several ? dialects, as yet unnamed; (Saroa¹, Totore); Dove, Embessa, Foru No.1, Foru No.2, Gombara, Gugumu, Guruguru, Kakasa, *Karaisa, Karisoa, Kinjaki, Korala, Ovesa, Sanada, Sariri, Songadi, Taruma; Dutton (1971a).
- Baruni (C.D., Pt. Moresby, West Coast, 17); KOITA.
- Basada (N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); OROKAIVA?.
- Basilaki Alternative name for KEHELALA.
- Batari (N.D., Popondetta, North Coast, 27); AEKA.
- Batari (N.D., Popondetta, Binandere, 27); BINANDERE.
- Bau (M.D., Lae, Lower Waria and Morobe South Coast, 94); ZIA.
- Baura (C.D., Goilala, Dilava, 18); FUYUGE.
- BAUWAKI NAN/Mailuan; ? dialects; (Avini, Barua, Bawaki, Keveri, Velavela); Amau, Eiau, Mori; Dutton (1971a).
- Bauwame (N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
- Bawaki Earlier reference to what is now regarded as BAUWAKI.

¹See also DOGORO.

Beama	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); NOTU.
Beamatu	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); MANAGALASI.
Bedauna	(M.B.D., Samarai, Samarai Is., 21); KEHELALA.
Beipa	(C.D., Kairuku, Mekeo, 17); MEKEO.
Beiuru	(N.D., Popondetta, Sohe-Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.
Bekabari	(N.D., Popondetta, North Coast, 27); AMBASI.
Bekoiana	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
Belavista	(C.D., Goilala, Auga, 18); FUYUGE.
Bemberi	(M.B.D., Baniara, Biniguni-C. Vogel, 22); MAPENA.
Bendoroda	(N.D., Tufi, Dyke Ackland Bay, 29); DOGORO.
Bentley I.	= TUBETUBE.
Beporo	(N.D., Popondetta, North Coast, 27); YEGA.
<i>Beravesa</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Chirima, 19); FUYUGE.
Bereina	(C.D., Kairuku, Roro, 17); RORO. Same name also used for dialect of RORO.
Berepo (or Periho)	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of OROKAIVA.
Berubona No.1	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.
Berubona No.2	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.
Beseo	(C.D., Kairuku, Mekeo, 17); MEKEO.
Bibira No.1	(N.D., Popondetta, Musa, 29); YAREBA.
Bibira No.2	(N.D., Popondetta, Musa, 29); YAREBA.
Biage (or Biagi)	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of MTN KOIARI.
Biaru	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of KUNIMAIPA.
Bibitan	(M.B.D., Baniara, Daga, 22); DAGA.
Bidiesi	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Inland, 22); GWEDENA.
Bidogobu	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Buaga dialect).
Bigairuka	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Kwabida dialect).
Bigea	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); MARIA (Maria dialect).

Biman	(M.B.D., Baniara, Daga, 22); DAGA.
BINAHARI	NAN/Mailuan; 2 dialects - Neme, Ma; (Neme, Nemea (=Neme'a)); Apaeva, Bam, Darava No.2, Doma, Segili, Oio; Dutton (1971a).
BINANDERE	NAN/Binanderean; ? dialects; (Giumu); Ainsi, Barara, Boke, Bovera, Dabari, Deboin, Ewore, Gugumi, Iaudari, Iwaia, Karude, Kotaure, Kurereda, Mambatutu, Manau, <i>Mataira</i> , Nindewari, Onombatutu, <i>Pogadumo</i> , Sia, Tabara, Taire, Taututu, Tavi, Tubi, Wadi, Wagadari, Wai'e; Wilson (1968), Dutton (1971c).
Bindari	(N.D., Popondetta, North Coast, 27); BINANDERE.
Bininga	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Vanapa R., 17); MTN KOIARI.
Binigigoro	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Vora dialect).
Biniguni	(M.B.D., Baniara, Biniguni-C. Vogel, 22); MAIWA.
Bioto	(C.D., Kairuku, Roro, 17); RORO.
Birat	(M.B.D., Baniara, Daga, 22); DAGA.
Biriri	(N.D., Popondetta, Monagalase, 28); BARIJI.
Bisiatana	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Mt. Koiari, 16); MTN KOIARI.
Biwa	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, North East Coast, 21); KEHELALA.
Bizoa	(C.D., Gailala, Upper Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Bobogoro	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 15); SINAGORO (Wiga dialect).
<i>Bobova</i>	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Tavara, 21); KEHELALA?.
Boda	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Sogeri, 16); KOIARI.
Bodinumu	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Mt. Koiari, 16); MTN KOIARI.
*Boera	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, West Coast, 17); MOTU/KOITA.
Bofu	(C.D., Gailala, Chirima, 19); FUYUGE.
Bogaboga	(M.B.D., Baniara, Binguni-C. Vogel, 22); MUKAWA.
Bogaramaka	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Kubuli dialect).
Bohilai (or Bohira'i)	= Basilaki, alternative name for and ? dialect of KEHELALA.
Bohira'i	= Basilaki, alternative name for KEHELALA.
Bohutu	= Bahutu, BUHUTU.
Boianai	Alternative spelling for BOIANAKI.

BOIANAKI	AN/VII; ? dialects; (Boianai (=Boniki), Galavi (=Gayavi)); Radava, Uga, Vidia, Wadobuna; Capell (1943), Dutton (1971a).
Boine	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Vanapa R., 17); MTN KOIARI.
Boke	(N.D., Popondetta, Binandere, 27); BINANDERE.
Boku	Dialect of SINAGORO.
Boku (Komana)	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Boku dialect).
Bokuku	(C.D., Abau, Marshall Lagoon, 15); SINAGORO (Oruone dialect).
Bokukukomana	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Oruone dialect).
Bolakomana	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Boku dialect).
Bolenomu	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 15); SINAGORO (Ikega dialect).
Boli (or Bori)	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of YAREBA.
<i>Bolubolu</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Pilitu, 18); TUADE?.
Bomegoro	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 15); SINAGORO (Wiga dialect).
Bonabona	(M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); SUAU. Island of same name also known as Dahuni.
Bonanamo	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Balawaia dialect).
Bonarua	(M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); SUAU.
Bonenu	(M.B.D., Baniara, Daga, 22); DAGA.
Bonenepl	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Inland, 22); GWEDENA.
Boniki	Alternative spelling for BOIANAKI.
Bonua	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); DAGA.
Bore	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Kwabida dialect).
Boreara	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); MANAGALASI.
Boreberi	(C.D., Rigo, Koiari, 16); KOIARI.
Borebo	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); MAGI.
Boregaina	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Taboro dialect).
Bori	= Boli, YAREBA.
Boridi	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Mt. Koiari, 16); MTN KOIARI.
<i>Boro</i>	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); NOTU?.
Boro	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Obree, 16); BARAI.

Boroai	(M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); BUHUTU.
Borou	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); NOTU.
Borovia	(M.B.D., Vaniara, Biniguni-C. Vogel, 22); MAIWA.
Boru	(N.D., Popondetta, Saiho, 27); OROKAIVA.
Boru	(C.D., Abau, Cloudy Bay, 15); MAGI.
BoruGasusu	(N.D., Popondetta, Aiga, 27); AEKA.
Bosadi	(M.D., Lae, Morobe North Coast, 94); SUENA.
*Boteka	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, West Coast, 17); KOITA/KOIARI.
Bothu	(N.D., Kokoda, Hujara, 28); HUNJARA.
Bou	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Tavara, 21); KEHELALA (Tavara dialect?).
Boura	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of MTN KOIARI.
Bovera	(N.D., Popondetta, Binandere, 27); BINANDERE.
Bowadi	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Inland, 22); SONA.
Brierly I.	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of SUAU.
Brumer I.	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of SUAU.
Bua	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); MANAGALASI.
Buaga	Dialect of SINAGORO.
Buari	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of Abia.
Buarore	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); MANAGALASI.
Bubuleta	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Tavara, 21); KEHELALA (Tavara dialect?).
Bubuni	(C.D., Kairuku, Kuni, 17); KUNI.
BUHUTU	AN/III; ? dialects' (Bohutu, Sagarai); Boroai, Ipouli, Iwame, Leileiafa, Mila, Oiamamania, Siasiada, Watubu; Capell (1943; 1962), Dutton (1971e).
<i>Buiari Is.</i>	(M.B.D., Samarai, Samara Is., 21); KEHELALA?.
Bula'a	= Hula, KEAPARA.
*Bulidoburu	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 15); MARIA.

Bulidoburu	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 15); MARIA.
Buna	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); NOT'U.
Buru	(C.D., Abau, Marshall Lagoon, 15); KEAPARA (Maopa dialect).
Buruai	(C.D., Gollala, Loloipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Busalamaga	(C.D., Rigo, Koiari, 16); KWALE.
Busega	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); OROKAIVA.
Bush Mekeo	? dialect of MEKEO.
Chirima	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of FUYUGE.
Dabari	9n.d., Popondetta, Binandere, 27); BINANDERE.
Dabora	(M.B.D., Boniara, Biniguni-C. Vogel, 22); PAIWA.
Dabunari	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Bootless Bay, 17); KOIARI.
DAGA	NAN/Dagan; ? dialects; (Bagoi, Dimuga, Liba, Magena, Udama, Nawp (=Nop)); Arau, Bibitan, Biman, Birat, Bonenau, Bonua, Danawan, Deigam, Deria, Dogon, Doveta, Eviauwa, Gaburu, Gwadede, Gwagut, Igup, Ioiok, Kakaia, Keria, Komania No.1, Komania No.2, Modaulo, Nepesi, Nora, Nunumai-Bilaga, Topu, Uni; Dutton (1971a).
Dagoda	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Bootless Bay, 17); KOIARI.
Dahuni	(M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); SUAU (Dahuni dialect?). Alternative name for Bonabona I..
Daio	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Ealaba, 21); WAGAWAGA.
Daionioni	? dialect of SUAU.
Dakevakomana	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 16); SINAGORO (Ikega dialect).
<i>Dak'lawauro</i>	(C.D., Gollala, Karuama, 19); KUNIMAIPA?.
Damwapa (or Pem)	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of JIMAJIMA.
Danawan	(M.B.D., Baniara, Daga, 22); DAGA.
Darava No.2	(C.D., Abau, Cloudy Bay, 15); BINAHARI.
Darava	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); MAGI.
Dareki	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); MANAGALASI.
Daroakomana	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Tubulamo dialect).

Daruloia	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of KEHELALA.
Dauí	? dialect of SUAÚ.
DAWAWA	AN/VII; ? dialects; (?); Didia, Gadovisu, Kiwarai, Manubada, Pova, Wanama; Dutton (1971a).
Dawadawa	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Ealaba, 21); WAGAWAGA.
Dawson Is.	(M.B.D., Samarai, Samarai Is., 21); TUBETUBE.
Dea	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); MANAGALASI.
Deba	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); MAGORI.
Deba	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of TAUADE.
Debadegoro	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Taboro dialect)
Deboin	(N.D., Popondetta, Binandere, 27); BINANDERE.
Deigam	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); DAGA.
Delena	(C.D., Kairuku, Roro, 17); RORO.
Derebai	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); MAGI.
Deria	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); DAGA
Deunia	(N.D., Popondetta, Aiga, 27); AEKA.
Devadeva No.1	(C.D., Kairuku, Kuni, 17); KUNI.
Devadeva No.2	(C.D., Kairuku, Kuni, 17); KUNI.
Devamana	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Buaga dialect).
Devatutu	(N.D., Popondetta, North Coast, 27); AMBASI.
Dewala	(N.D., Popondetta, Aiga, 27); AEKA.
Diapa	(N.D., Kokoda, Hujara, 28); AOMIE.
Dibogi	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of YAREBA.
Didia	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Inland, 22); DAWAWA.
Didiga	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 15); SINAGORO (Buaga dialect).
Didigaru	Dialect of MARIA.
<i>Digurenda</i>	(C.D., Gollala, Auga, 18); TAUADE?.
Dilava	(C.D., Kairuku, Kuni, 17); FUYUGE.
Dimadima	An earlier spelling of JIMAJIMA.

Dime	Alternative name for GINUMAN.
Dimuga	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of DAGA.
Dioro	(C.D., Gollala, Ivane, 18); TAUADE.
Dirigolo ¹	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Ikega dialect)
Dirikomana	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 16); SINAGORO (Ikega dialect).
Dirinomou	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); KWALE (Kwalean) Kwale dialect).
Dirou	(N.D., Popondetta, Aiga, 27); AEKA. Taken to refer to same name shown in Capell (1962: map facing p.142).
Diumana	(C.D., Kairuku, Nara, 18); NARA.
Divari	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Coastal, 22); WEDAU.
Divinaï	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Tavara, 21); KEHELALA (Tavara dialect?).
Divinikoiari	(N.D., Popondetta, Sohe-Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.
Dobodura (or Dobuduru, Jauwa)	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of OROKAIVA.
Dobuduru	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); OROKAIVA.
<i>Dobuduru</i>	(N.D., Popondetta, Popondetta, 28); OROKAIVA?.
Dodi	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Obree, 16); BARAI.
Doe	(C.D., Pt. Moeresby, Sogerî, 16); BARAI.
DOGA	Unclassified; ? dialects; (?); not spoken in any villages listed in the <i>Village Directory</i> (1968) though said to be spoken in the villages of Guru, Geragerasina, Magabara, Karuasi and Borerora; Dutton (1971a).
Dogon	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); DAGA.
DOGORO	NAN/Binanderean; ? dialects; (Saroa ²); Bendoroda, Sebaga; Dutton (1971a).
Dom	(C.D., Abau, Marshall Lagoon, 15); DOMU.
Doma	(N.D., Popondetta, Musa, 28); ABIA.
Doma	(C.D., Abau, Cloudy Bay, 15); BINAHARI.

¹Now same as Dirikomana.

²See also BARUGA.

Domara	(C.D., Abau, Cloudy Bay, 15); MAGI.
Domara	(N.D., Popondetta, Musa, 28); YAREBA.
Dombada	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); NOTU.
Dombasaina	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Inland, 22); SONA.
DOMU	NAN/Mailuan; ? dialects; (Dom, Merani (=Gobudo)); Dom, Merani, Tutubu; Dutton (1971a).
Dona	(M.D., Lae, Lower Waria and Morobe South Coast, 94); ZIA.
Doriaidi	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of ABIA.
Doribi	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of DORIRI.
DORIRI	NAN/Yareban; ? dialects; (Moikoiki, Doribi); Awala; Dutton (1971a).
Doriviata	= Doriaidi, ABIA.
Dori-ai-di	= Doriaidi, ABIA.
Dorobisoro	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Obree, 16); BARAI.
Dorom ¹	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); DOROMU.
DOROMU	NAN/Manubaran; 3 dialects - Kokila, Doromu, Koriko; (Kokila, Koriko); Aduraika, Amuraika, Aramaika, Badaika, Bareika, Dorom, Erenaika, Iarumenomu, Iaudobu, Kaikanomu, Lofaika, Muianomu, Taburoika, Tatounomu, Tomorovana; Dutton (1970).
Doromu	Dialect of DOROMU.
DOURA	AN/I; ? dialects; (?); Douramouku, Vasagabila, Veia; Dutton (1971d).
Douramouku	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Vanapa R., 17); DOURA.
Dove	(N.D., Tufi, Dyke Ackland Bay, 29); BARUGA.
Doveta	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); DAGA.
Dubanateboa	(C.D., Rigo, Ormond, 15); SINAGORO (Vora dialect).
Dubi	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Mt. Koiari, 16); MTN KOIARI.
Duckateau I.	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of SUAU.

¹Includes Efaika, Wareika, Aduika, Goburaika.

Dufaure I.	= Mugula (or Mugura), SUAU.
Duianuna	(M.B.D., Samarai, Samarai Is., 21); KEHELALA.
East Ambogo Settlement Blocks	(N.D., Popondetta, Popondetta, 27); ? mixture; no details available.
East Cape	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, North East Coast, 21); KEHELALA. Some name also used for the ? dialect of KEHELALA centred around this village.
Ebe	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of MTN KOIARI.
Ebo	(C.D., Kairuku, Mekeo, 17); MEKEO.
Edubu	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Vanapa R., 17); MTN KOIARI.
Egalauna	(C.D., Abau, Marshall Lagoon, 15); KEAPARA (Maopa dialect).
Eguru	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Mt. Koiari, 16); MTN KOIARI.
Eho	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); KWALE.
Ehu	(N.D., Popondetta, Sohe-Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.
Eia	(M.D., Lae, Lower Waria and Morobe South Coast, 94); ZIA.
Eiau	(C.D., Abau, Cloudy Bay, 15); BAUWAKI.
Eikiri	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of KOIARI.
Eipa	(M.D., Lae, Morobe North Coast, 94); GUHU-SAMANE.
Eiyaupu	(C.D., Goilala, Aiwara, 18); TAUADE.
Ejaro	(N.D., Kokoda, Wawonga, 28); BARAI.
Elava	(C.D., Goilala, Aiwara, 18); TAUADE.
Elevala	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Urban Moresby, 17); MOTU.
Eli	(C.D., Goilala, Upper Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Elologo	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Mt. Koiari, 16); MTN KOIARI.
Embessa	(N.D., Tufi, Dyke Ackland Bay, 29); BARUGA.
Embi	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); OROKAIVA.
Embogo	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); NOTU.
Emo	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); NOTU.
Emo (River)	(N.D., Kokoda, Wawonga, 28); BARAI. Same name also sued for the dialect of BARAI centred around this village.

Emoia	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Mt. Koiari, 16); MTN KOIARI.
Enage	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Vanapa R., 17); MTN KOIARI.
Enau-Gagave	(C.D., Goilala, Upper Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Enende	(C.D., Goilala, Vetapu, 18); FUYUGE.
Engefa	(C.D., Kairuku, Bush Mekeo, 17); MEKEO.
Engineer I. (or Slade, Tubetube I.)	? dialect of TUBETUBE.
Enivilogo	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Mt. Koiari, 16); MTN KOIARI.
Epa	(C.D., Kairuku, Kuni, 17); KUNI.
Ere Ere	(C.D., Kairuku, Waima-Kivori, 17); RORO.
Erenaika	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Obree, 16); KOROMU.
Eruma	(C.D., Goilala, Kataipa, 18); TAUADE.
Erumelavava	(C.D., Goilala, Loloipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Etau	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Inland, 22); GINUMAN.
Evasusu	(N.D., Kokoda, Hujara, 28); HUNJARA.
Evesa	(C.D., Goilala, Chirima, 19); FUYUGE.
<i>Evese</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Vetapu, 18); FUYUGE?.
Eviaua	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); DAGA. (Same as Eviauwa).
Eviauwa	(M.B.D., Baniara, Daga, 22); DAGA.
Ewage	Alternative name for NOTU.
Eware	(M.D., Lae, Lower Waria and Morobe South Coast, 94); SUENA.
Ewatiaga	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of SUAU.
Ewore	(N.D., Popondetta, Binandere, 27); BINANDERE.
Fakonama	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Sogeri, 16); KOIARI.
Fane	(C.D., Goilala, Auga, 18); FUYUGE.
Favele	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of KOIARI.
Foduma	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
Fofoma	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
Fonibaru	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.

Foro	(C.D., Goilala, Chirima, 19); FUYUGE.
Foru No.1	(N.D., Tufi, Dyke Ackland Bay, 29); BARUGA.
Foru No.2	(N.D., Tufi, Dyke Ackland Bay, 29); BARUGA.
Founa	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.
Fufuda	(N.D., Popondetta, North Coast, 27); NOTU.
Fulimuti	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Sogeri, 16); KOIARI.
FUYUGE	NAN/Goilalan; ? dialects; (Asiba, Chirima, Gomali, Kambisa, Karukaru, ¹ Korona, Mafulu, Mambule, Neneba, Ononge (=Onunge), Sikube, Sirima, Tauada, Vovoi); <i>Aduai</i> , Asimba, Avele, Avole, <i>Baidana</i> (Dilava), Baura, Belavista, Beravesa, Bofu, Dilava, Enende, Eva, <i>Evese</i> , Fane, Foro, Gaiva, Garima (Chirima), Garima No.1, Garima No.2, <i>Genara</i> , <i>Gerua</i> , Ginala, <i>Go</i> , Gorowaku, Guroro, <i>Hoianurenda</i> , <i>Ilaiyape</i> , Ilide, Inai, Iritumu, Italavavai, Kago, Kambisi, Karame, Kase, <i>Kikori</i> , Kodige, <i>Kofa</i> , <i>Kokoda</i> , Kone, <i>Kurama</i> , Mafulu, <i>Maimani</i> , Mili, Mondo, Omboli, Onongge, Oro, (Vetapu), <i>Sei</i> , Sigufe, <i>Singgo</i> , <i>Sisiarenda</i> , <i>Songgaku</i> , Sumbi, Ta, Tafade, Tsivilo, <i>Tura</i> , Urun, Visi, Vuiva, Woitape, Yaloge, <i>Yoribai</i> ; Steinkraus and Pence (1964), Dutton (1971d).
Gabadi	= Kabadī, KABADI.
Gabagabuna	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Tavara, 21); KEHELALA (Tavara dialect?).
GABOBORA	AN/VIII; ? dialects; (Anuki, Pem ²); Pem, Tapio; Dutton (1971a).
Gabone	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Ikolu dialect).
Gaburu	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); DAGA.
*Gadalsu	(M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); MAGI/SUAU.
Gadoa	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Coastal, 22); SONA.
Gadovisu	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Inland, 22); DAWAWA.
Gagave	(C.D., Goilala, Upper Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.

¹ Formerly MTN KOIARI - see Dutton (1969:53-54).

² But not the same as Damwapa given under JIMAJIMA.

Gaiari	(N.D., Popondetta, Aiga, 27); AEKA.
Gaigoro	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 16); SINAGORO (Wiga dialect).
Gaile	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Bootless Bay, 17); MOTU.
GAINA	NAN/Binanderean; ? dialects; (?); Iwuji, Nembadi, Orala, Sasaru, Wai'ie; Dutton (1971a).
Gaiva	(C.D., Goilala, Auga, 18); FUYUGE.
Gaivakala	(C.D., Abau, Marshall Lagoon, 15); KEAPARA (Maopa dialect).
Gaiwonaki	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Coastal, 22); GWEDENA.
Galavi	Alternative name for BOIANAKI.
Galeva	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of JIMAJIMA.
Galoma	= Aloma, dialect of KEAPARA.
Gamadoudou	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Ealaba, 21); WAGAWAGA.
Gamoga	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Balawaia dialect).
Ganai	(C.D., Abau, Cloudy Bay, 15); MORAWA.
Gane	(C.D., Goilala, Aiwara, 18); TAUADE.
Gangija	(N.D., Tufi, Collingwood Bay, 29); MAISIN.
Ganiawai	(C.D., Goilala, Upper Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Ganigliu	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 16); SINAGORO (Ikega dialect).
Gapapaiwa	Alternative name for PAIWA.
Garamokogena	(C.D., Rigo, Ormond, 15); SINAGORO (Omene dialect).
Garara	(N.D., Popondetta, North Coast, 27); NOTU.
Garia	Dialect of KWALE.
Garihe	= Garia, KWALE.
Garima	(C.D., Goilala, Chirima, 19); FUYUGE.
Garima No.1	(C.D., Goilala, Auga, 18); FUYUGE.
Garima No.2	(C.D., Goilala, Auga, 18); FUYUGE.
<i>Garipa</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Aiwara, 18); TAUADE.
Garombi	(N.D., Popondetta, Saiho, 27); OROKAIVA.
Garuai	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, North East Coast, 21); WEDAU (Taupota dialect?).

Garuro	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); OROKAIVA.
Gaunomu	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Taboro dialect).
Gavagoro	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Boku dialect).
Gavida	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
Gavuone	(C.D., Abau, Marshall Lagoon, 15); KEAPARA (Maopa dialect).
Gayavi	= Galavi, alternative name for BOIANAKI.
Gea	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); KWALE (Garia dialect).
Gebara	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.
Gebi	Dialect of MARIA.
Gegofi	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); KWALE (Kwale dialect).
Gemo	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Kwaibo dialect).
Genara	(C.D., Gailala, Chirima, 19); FUYUGE.
Gepara	(C.D., Gailala, Auga, 18); TAUADE?.
Geregagea	(C.D., Rigo, Ormond, 15); SINAGORO (Alepa dialect).
Geresi	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); KWALE (Garia dialect).
Gerua	(C.D., Gailala, Chirima, 19); FUYUGE.
Geveragoro	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Taboro dialect).
Gewoia	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); BARIJI.
Gewoto	(N.D., Popondetta, Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA?.
Gibara	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Ealaba, 21); WAGAWAGA.
Gido bada	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Saroa dialect).
Gigoava	(C.D., Gailala, Loloipa, 19); TAUADE?.
Gigori	(N.D., Tufi, Collingwood Bay, 29); ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.
Gimine	(N.D., Popondetta, Waria, 27); GUHU-SAMANE.
Ginada	(M.B.D., Baniara, Biniguni-C. Vogel, 22); MUKAWA.
Ginala	(C.D., Gailala, Vetapu, 18); FUYUGE.
Ginigolo	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Iokolu dialect).
GINUMAN	NAN/Dagan; ? dialects; (Dime); Etau, Nakara, *Taubadi; Dutton (1971a).
Girabu	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); KWALE (Garia dialect).
Girigirita	(N.D., Popondetta, Sohe-Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.

Giriwa	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.
Girua Settlement Blocks	(N.D., Popondetta, Popondetta, 27); ? mixture; no details available.
Giumu	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of BINANDERE.
Givena	(C.D., Goilala, Upper Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Giwa	(M.B.D., Baniara, Biniguni-C. Vogel, 22); PAIWA.
Go	(C.D., Goilala, Chirima, 19); FUYUGE.
Goada	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Vora dialect).
Gobe	(N.D., Popondetta, Waria, 27); ZIA (Mawai dialect).
Gobe	(N.D., Tufi, Dyke Ackland Bay, 29); NOTU.
Gobera	(N.D., Popondetta, Musa, 28); YAREBA.
Gobudo	= Merani, DOMU.
Gobuia	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); HUMENE (Lagume dialect).
Gobukomana	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Boku dialect).
Goiefu (or Kuefa, Kuepa)	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of KUNIMAIPA.
Goilala	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of TAUADE.
<i>Goilapu</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Lower Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Gomali	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of FUYUGE.
Gombara	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); BARUGA.
Gomena	(M.D., Lae, Lower Waria and Morobe South Coast, 94); ZIA.
Gomore(dobu)	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Saroa dialect).
Gona	(N.D., Popondetta, North Coast, 27); NOTU.
Gora	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); AOMIE.
Gorabuna	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); AOMIE.
Gori	(M.D., Lae, Morobe North Coast, 94); SUENA.
Gorohu	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, West Coast, 17); KOITA.
Gorowaku	(C.D., Goilala, Chirima, 19); FUYUGE.
<i>Gorugoro</i>	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 16); MARIA.

Gorugoruna	(C.D., Rigo, Ormond, 15); SINAGORO (Vora dialect).
Gosisi	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Vanapa R., 17); MTN KOIARI. In earlier literature also referred to as Tobiri.
Gotai	(M.B.D., Samarai, Samarai Is., 21); KEHELALA.
Goulupu	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Kwaibo dialect).
Gouwo	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Vora dialect).
Govorokomana	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Boku dialect).
Guari No.1	(C.D., Goilala, Upper Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Guari No.2	(C.D., Goilala, Upper Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Gubabegai	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Sogeri, 16); KOIARI.
Guburu	(C.D., Goilala, Upper Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Guga	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, North East Coast, 21); KEHELALA.
Gugumi	(M.D., Lae, Lower Waria and Morobe South Coast, 94); BINANDERE.
Gugumu	(N.D., Tufi, Dyke Ackland Bay, 29); BARUGA.
GUHU-SAMANE	NAN/Binanderean; ? dialects; (Yarani); Avihasa, Eipa, Gimini, Iariva, Juwera, Kakeipo, Kira, Oibo, Paiewa, Sedema, Upupuro, Zinaba; Hooley and McElhanon (1970), Dutton (1971c).
Gunaia	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 15); MARIA.
Gunugau	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Ikolu dialect).
Guranomu	(C.D., Rigo, Mr. Obree, 16); BARAI.
Guroro	(C.D., Goilala, Auga, 18); FUYUGE.
Guruguru	(N.D., Tufi, Dyke Ackland Bay, 29); BARUGA.
Gurumunumu	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Sogeri, 16); KOIARI.
Dwadede	(M.B.D., Baniara, Daga, 22); DAGA.
Gwagut	(M.B.D., Baniara, Daga, 22); DAGA.
Gwawili	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Ealaba, 21); WAGAWAGA.
Gwede	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of GWEDENA.
GWEDENA	NAN/Dagan; 2 dialects - no names given; (Gwede, Gwoiden, Gwoiru, Kanamara, Maikara, Tevi, Umanakaina); Aritapu, Augwana, Bidiesi, Bonenepi, Gaiwonaki, Ikara, Kanaturu, Radarada, Sirisiri, Taramugu, *Taubadi; Dutton (1971a).

Gwoiden	Earlier spelling of GWEDENA.
Gwoira	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of MAPENA.
Gwoiru	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of GWEDENA.
Habani	(M.B.D., Samarai, Samarai Is., 21); KEHELALA.
Hagari	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of MTN KOIARI.
Hagutawa	(N.D., Kokoda, Kokoda, 28); MTN KOIARI.
Hailogo	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Mt. Koiari, 16); MTN KOIARI.
Haki	(N.D., Kokoda, Hujara, 28); HUNJARA.
Hamama	(M.B.D., Samarai, Samarai Is., 21); KEHELALA.
Hamara	(N.D., Kokoda, Hujara, 28); HUNJARA.
Hamburata	(N.D., Popondetta, Saiho, 27); OROKAIVA.
Hamburata	(N.D., Popondetta, Sohe-Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.
Hanakiro	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); OROKAIVA.
Hanau	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); OROKAIVA.
Handerituru	(N.D., Popondetta, Saiho, 28); OROKAIVA.
Hanjiri	(N.D., Kokoda, Hujara, 28); HUNJARA.
Harigo	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); OROKAIVA.
<i>Hauramiri</i>	(C.D., Kairuku, Waima-Kivori, 17); RORO?.
Hayter I.	= Sariba, ? dialect of SUAU.
Heath I.	= Logea (or Rogea), ? dialect of SUAU.
Hereparu	(C.D., Kairuku, Waima, Kivori, 17); RORO.
Himai'ia	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 16); MARIA.
Hisiu	(C.D., Kairuku, Kabadī, 17); KABADI.
*Hohodae	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Urban Moresby, 17); MOTU/KOITA.
<i>Hohorita</i>	(N.D., Popondetta, Saiho, 28); OROKAIVA?.
Hohota	(N.D., Popondetta, Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.
<i>Hoianurenda</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Vetapu, 18); FUYUGE?.
Hojaki	(N.D., Kokoda, Hujara, 28); HUNJARA.
Hojavo Lambo	(N.D., Kokoda, Hujara, 28); HUNJARA.

Homenomu	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 16); MARIA.
Horigi	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Vanapa R., 17); MTN KOIARI.
Huavolo	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Obree, 16); BARAI.
Hugu	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of MTN KOIARI.
Huhuna	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, North East Coast, 21); KEHELALA.
Huhuru	(N.D., Popondetta, Sohe-Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.
Hujavasusu	(N.D., Popondetta, Sohe-Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.
Hula	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); KEAPARA (Hula dialect).
HUMENE	NAN/Kwalean; 2 dialects - Lagume, Humene; (Lakumi (=Lagume), Manukolu); Gobuia, Iovei, Lagume, Lonidairi, Manugoro, Sabuia; Dutton (1970). Same name also used for one of the two dialects of HUMENE.
Hungiri	(N.D., Popondetta, Sohe-Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.
HUNJARA	NAN/Binanderean; ? dialects? (?); Ajeka, Ambeni Asisi, Bothu, Evasusu, Haki, Hamara, Hanjiri, Hojaki, Hojavohambo, Ilimo, Kamondo, *Kanandara, Kepara, Kokoda, Maujeta, Ombisusu, Papaki, Pirive, Saga, Sairope, Sengi, Sirorata, Sisireta, Sorape, Waju; Wilson (1968), Dutton (1967; 1969; 1971c).
Hurata	(N.D., Popondetta, Aiga, 27); AEKA.
Huvivi	(N.D., Popondetta, Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.
Iabam-Pahilele Is.	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, North East Coast, 21); NUAKATA?.
Iagirua	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
Iaibu	Dialect of MULAHA now extinct.
Iaifa	(C.D., Kairuku, Kuni, 17); KUNI.
Ianabewai	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Soger1, 17); KOIARI.
Ianianini	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Tavara, 21); KEHELALA (Tavara dialect?).
Ianu	(C.D., Abau, Marshall Lagoon, 15); ABIA.
Iapoa No.1	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, North East Coast, 21); WEDAU (Taupota dialect?).
Iapoa No.2	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, North East Coast, 21); WEDAU (Taupota dialect?).

Iarame	(M.B.D., Baniara, Biniguni-C. Vogel, 22); JIMAJIMA.
Iariva	(N.D., Popondetta, Waria, 27); GUHU-SAMANE.
Iarumenomu	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); DOROMU.
Iarumi	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of KOIARI.
Iaudari	(N.D., Popondetta, Binandere, 27); BINANDERE.
Iaudobu	(C.D., Rigo, Koirari, 16); HUMENE (Lagume dialect).
Iaura	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); MARIA (Maria dialect).
Iaure	(N.D., Popondetta, Musa, 28); BARAI.
Iawobo	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); MANAGALASI.
Ibaradoku	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Obree, 16); BARAI.
Idagigolo	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Obree, 16); BARAI.
Idave	(C.D., Goilala, Auga, 18); TUADE?.
Idoido	(C.D., Kairuku, Kuni, 17); KUNI.
Idula	(C.D., Goilala, Auga, 18); TUADE?.
Iema	(N.D., Popondetta, Waria, 27); ZIA.
Igonamo	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Obree, 16); BARAI.
IGORA	AN/VIII; ? dialects; (Aigora, Miaitopa, Sinaki); Kwabunaki, Mainaua; Capell (1943), Dutton (1971a).
Iguai	(C.D., Goilala, Karuama, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Iguai	(C.D., Goilala, Auga, 18); TUADE?.
Iguia	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 16); MARIA?.
Igup	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); DAGA.
Ikara	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Inland, 22); GWEDENA.
Ikega	Dialect of SINAGORO.
Ikolu	Dialect of SINAGORO.
Ikoro	= Ikolu, SINAGORO.
Ilai	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); MAGI.
Ilai	(C.D., Goilala, Aiwara, 18); TUADE.
Ilailava	(C.D., Kairuku, Kuni, 17); KUNI?.
Ilaiyape	(C.D., Goilala, Vetapu, 18); FUYUGE?.
Ilamaroro	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.

Ilide	(C.D., Goilala, Dilawa, 18); FUYUGE.
<i>Ilimava</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Loloipa, 19); TAUADE?.
Ilimo	(N.D., Kokoda, Hujara, 28); HUNJARA.
Ilimorupu	(C.D., Abau, Marshall Lagoon, 15); KEAPARA (Aloma dialect).
Iloilo	(M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); SUAU.
Imairu	(C.D., Rigo, Ormond, 15); SINAGORO (Omene Dialect).
Imidiru	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Obree, 16); BARAI.
Imila	Dialect of MARIA.
Imogolo	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Kwabida dialect).
Imounga	(C.D., Kairuku, Mekeo, 17); MEKEO.
Inai	(C.D., Goilala, Dilawa, 18); FUYUGE.
Inauaia	(C.D., Kairuku, Mekeo, 17); MEKEO.
Inaukina	(C.D., Kairuku, Bush Mekeo, 17); MEKEO.
<i>Inaumaka</i>	(C.D., Kairuku, Kuni, 17); KUNI?.
Inawae	(C.D., Kairuku, Mekeo, 17); MEKEO.
Inawasui	(C.D., Kairuku, Mekeo, 17); MEKEO.
Inawauni	(C.D., Kairuku, Mekeo, 17); MEKEO.
Inawi	(C.D., Kairuku, Mekeo, 17); MEKEO.
Inaworena	(C.D., Goilala, Karuama, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Inonda	(N.D., Popondetta, Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.
Io	(M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); SUAU.
Ioi	(C.D., Kairuku, Bush Mekeo, 17); MEKEO.
Ioiok	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); DAGA.
Ioromakomana ¹	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 15); SINAGORO (Wiga dialect).
Iovei	(C.D., Rigo, Koiari, 16); HUMENE (Lagume dialect).
Ipoিদuburu	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Obree, 16); BARAI.
Ipouli	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Buhutu, 21); BUHUTU.
Ipulai	(M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); SUAU.
Iritumu	(C.D., Goilala, Vetapu, 18); FUYUGE.
Irupara	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); KEAPARA (Hula dialect)

¹Includes Kobatika

Isaveni Settlement Blocks	(N.D., Popondetta, Popondetta, 27); ? mixture; no details available.
Isoge	(N.D., Popondetta, Saiho, 28); OROKAIVA.
Isuai	(M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); SUAU.
Isudau	(M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); SUAU.
<i>Isuga</i>	(N.D., Popondetta, Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.
Isuisu	(M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); SUAU.
Isurava	(N.D., Kokoda, Kokoda, 28); MTN KOIARI.
Ita	(C.D., Goilala, Aiwaru, 18); TAUADE.
<i>Italavavai</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Vetapu, 18); FUYUGE?.
Itogama	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); BARAI.
Itonomata	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.
Itoto	(N.D., Tufi, Collingwood Bay, 29); ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.
Itu	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of MTN KOIARI.
Iubadi	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.
Iu'ai'iu	(N.D., Tufi, Collingwood Bay, 29); MAISIN.
Iumu	(C.D., Kairuku, Kuni, 17); KUNI.
Iveiyava	(C.D., Goilala, Aiwaru, 18); TAUADE.
Ivirupu	(C.D., Goilala, Lower Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Iwaila	(N.D., Popondetta, North Coast, 27); BINANDERE.
Iwame	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Buhutu, 21); BUHUTU.
Iwore	(N.D., Popondetta, Sohe-Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.
Iworo	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of MTN KOIARI.
Iwuji	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 25); GAINA.
Jajau	(N.D., Popondetta, Sohe-Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.
Jauwa	= Dobodura, OROKAIVA.
Jebo	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
<i>Jega</i>	(N.D., Popondetta, Sohe-Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA?.
Jegorata	(N.D., Popondetta, Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.
Jegasa-Sarau (or Jegasi Sarahu)	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of OROKAIVA.

Jesubaibua	(C.D., Kairuku, Mekeo, 17); MEKEO.
Jikuataia	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.
JIMAJIMA	NAN/Dagan; ? dialects; (Damwapa (=Pem), Dimadima, Galeva); Iarame, Mapona, Midino, Wakwapu; Dutton (1971a).
Jimuni	Isolect of MANAGALASI.
Jinena	(N.D., Popondetta, North Coast, 27); AMBASI.
Jitami	(N.D., Popondetta, North Coast, 27); AMBASI.
Juwera	(N.D., Popondetta, Waria, 27); GUHU-SAMANE.
KABADI	AN/I; ? dialects; (Gabadi); Hisiu, Keveona, <i>Kopuana</i> , Magabaira, Pinu, Ukaukana; Capell (1943; 1962), Dutton 1971d).
Kabubu	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.
Kabuni	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
Kagi (or Agi)	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of MTN KOIARI.
Kago	(C.D., Goilala, Chirima, 19); FUYUGE.
Kaiiau	(C.D., Kairuku, Nara, 18); NARA.
Kaikanomu ¹	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Obree, 16); DOROMU (Koriko dialect).
Kailakinumu	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Sogeri, 16); KOIARI.
<i>Kailape</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Auga, 18); TAUADE?.
Kainde	(N.D., Popondetta, North Coast, 27); AMBASI.
Kaiteba	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Kubuli dialect).
Kakaia	(M.B.D., Baniara, Doga, 22); DAGA.
Kakandetta	(N.D., Popondetta, Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.
Kakasa	(N.D., Tufi, Dyke Ackland Bay, 29); BARUGA.
Kekeipo	(N.D., Popondetta, Waria, 27); GUHU-SAMANE.
Kakiakomana	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); MARIA (Amota dialect).
Kalakadabu	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Sogeri, 17); KOIARI.
Kalo	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); KEAPARA (Kalo dialect). Same name also used for the dialect of KEAPARA centred in this village.

¹ Includes Kobatika

Kamali	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); KEAPARA (Babaga dialect).
Kambisa	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of FUYUGE.
Kambisi	(C.D., Goilala, Vetapu, 18); FUYUGE.
Kame	(C.D., Goilala, Koitaipa, 18); TAUADE.
Kamondo	(N.D., Kokoda, Hujara, 28); HUNJARA.
Kanamara	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of GWEDENA.
Kani'aba	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of MARIA.
Kanandara	(N.D., Kokoda, Kokoda, 28); HUNJARA/MTN KOIARI.
Kanari	(N.D., Popondetta, Sohe-Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.
Kanaturu	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Inland, 22); GWEDENA.
Kanaweto	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 28); MTN KOIARI.
Kanga	(N.D., Kokoda, Kokoda, 28); MTN KOIARI.
Kanitatalavava	(C.D., Goilala, Aiwara, 18); TAUADE.
Kapakapa	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); MOTU.
Kapari	(C.D., Abau, Marshall Lagoon, 15); KEAPARA (Kapari dialect). Same name also used for the dialect of KEAPARA centred in this village.
Kaparoko	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); KEAPARA (Hula dialect).
Kaparuru	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
<i>Kapateiya</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Karuama, 19); KUNIMAIPA?.
Karagautu	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Inland, 22); SONA.
Karaikomana	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Boku dialect).
*Karaisa	(N.D., Tufi, Dyke Ackland Bay, 29); MAISIN/BARUGA.
Karaiworo ¹	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 15); MARIA.
Karame (Dilava)	(C.D., Goilala, Dilava, 18); FUYUGE.
<i>Karame</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Auga, 18); TAUADE?.
Karawa	(C.D., Abau, Marshall Lagoon, 15); KEAPARA (Keapara dialect).

¹Now included with Himai'ia.

Karekadobu	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Taboro dialect).
Kariaritsi	(C.D., Gollala, Kataipa, 19); TAUADE.
Karikari	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
Karira	Isolect of MANAGALASI.
Karisoa	(N.D., Tufi, Dyke Ackland Bay, 29); BARUGA.
Karo	= Kalo, KEAPARA.
Karuama	(C.D., Gollala, Karuama, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Karude	(N.D., Popondetta, Binandere, 27); BINANDERE.
*Karukaru	(N.D., Kokoda, Kokoda, 28); FUYUGE/MTN KOIARI. ¹
Karuma	(C.D., Gollala, Kataipa, 19); TAUADE.
Karusia	(C.D., Gollala, Karuama, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Kase	(C.D., Gollala, Vetapu, 18); FUYUGE.
Kasiawa	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
Kataipa	(C.D., Gollala, Kataipa, 19); TAUADE.
Katokato	(C.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA?.
Katuna	(N.D., Popondetta, North Coast, 27); AMBASI.
Kaura	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); MANAGALASI.
Kawawoki	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); MANAGALASI.
Keabada	(C.D., Kairuku, Roro, 17); RORO.
*Keagolo ²	(C.D., Abau, Marshall Lagoon, 15); uncertain, may be SINAGORO (Vora dialect) and/or MARIA.
Keakalo	= Keakoro, KEAPARA.
Keakamana	(C.D., Kairuku, Kuni, 17); KUNI.
KEAPARA	AN/II; 9? dialects - Hula, Babaga?, Kalo, Keapara, Aloma, Maopa, Wanigela, Kapari?, Lalaura; (Galoma (=Aroma), Bula'a (=Hula), Karo, Keakalo (=Keakoro), Kerepunu); Alewai, Aluguni, Babaga (Hula), Buru, Egalauna, Gaivakala, Gavuone, Hula, Ilimorupu, Iruone, Irupara, Kalo, Kamali, Kapari, Kaparoko, Karawa, Keagolo ² , Keapara, Kelekapana, Kelerakwa,

¹See Dutton (1969:53-54) for discussion.

²See Dutton (1970:899).

- Kwapeupa, Lalaura, Makirupu, Maopa No.1, Maopa No.2, Paramana, Pelagai, Viriolo, Waiori, Wairavanua, Wanigela, Wapagai, Waro; Capell (1943; 1962), Dutton (1970).
- Keapara (C.D., Abau, Marshall Lagoon, 15); KEAPARA (eapara dialect). Same name also used for the dialect of KEAPARA centred around this village.
- KEHELALA AN/VI; 5? dialects as yet unstudied but probably including Bohilai, East Cape, Maiwara, Tawara, Kehelala; (Basilaki (=Bohira'i, Bohilai), Daruloia, East Cape, Keherara, Maiwara, Tawara, Tawala); Ahloma, Bedauna, Biwa, *Boboua*, Bou, Bubuleta, *Buari I.*, Divinai, Duiuauna, East Cape, Gabagabuna, Gotai, Guga, Habani, Hamama, Huhuna, Ianianini, Keia, Kitai I., Lelehudi, Maiwara North, Maiwara South, *Mutiwa*, Naura, Nigila, *Polotona*, Rabe, Ronana, *Sekuku I.*, Tanubuiuina, Tegerauna, Wagahuhu, Waiema, Walalaia, Watunou; Capell (1943), Dutton (1971e).
- Keherara = Kehelala, KEHELALA.
- Keia (M.B.D., Milne Bay, North East Coast, 21); KEHELALA.
- Kelekapana (C.D., Abau, Marshall Lagoon, 15); KEAPARA (Maopa dialect).
- Kelerakwa¹ (C.D., Abau, Marshall Lagoon, 15); KEAPARA (Maopa dialect).
- Kelivi (C.D., Gailala, Lower Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
- Kemabolo (C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Balawaia dialect).
- Kemaia (C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Saroa dialect).
- Kemakomana (C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 15); SINAGORO (Wigo dialect).
- Kendata (N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); OROKAIVA.
- Kendata* (N.D., Popondetta, Saiho, 28); OROKAIVA?.
- Kepara (N.D., Kokoda, Kokoda, 28); HUNJARA.
- Kerau (C.D., Gailala, Kataipa, 19); TAUADE.
- Kerea (C.D., Pt. Moresby, Vanapa R., 17); MTN KOIARI.
- Kerekadi (C.D., Pt. Moresby, Bootless Bay, 17); KOIARI.

¹Includes Viliupa (or Vilirupu).

Kerepunu	= Keapara, KEAPARA.
Keria	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); DAGA.
Kero	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); AOMIE.
Ketagoru	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Buaga dialect).
Keveona	(C.D., Kairuku, Kabadı, 17); KABADI.
Keverı	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of BAUWAKI.
Kewansasap	(N.D., Tufı, Collingwood Bay, 29); UBIR.
Kiara	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); BARAI.
Kido	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, West Coast, 17); KOITA.
<i>Kikinonda</i>	(N.D., Popondetta, Aiga, 27); AEKA?.
Kikita	(N.D., Tufı, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
<i>Kikori</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Chirima, 19); FUYUGE.
Kilakıla No.1	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Urban Moresby, 17); KOITA.
Kilakıla No.2	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Urban Moresby, 17); KOITA.
Kileipi	(C.D., Goilala, Aiwara, 18); TAUADE.
Kiletu	(C.D., Goilala, Aiwara, 18); TAUADE.
Kinjaki	(N.D., Tufı, Dyke Ackland Bay, 29); BARUGA.
Kiolivi	(C.D., Goilala, Aiwara, 18); TAUADE.
<i>Kiorota</i>	(N.D., Popondetta, Saiho, 28); OROKAIVA?.
<i>Kipore</i>	(N.D., Popondetta, Sohe-Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA?.
Kira	(N.D., Popondetta, Waria, 27); GUHU-SAMANE.
<i>Kiri</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Auga, 18); TAUADE?.
Kirıai	(C.D., Goilala, Aiwara, 18); TAUADE.
Kiru	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Vora dialect).
Kıtai Is.	(M.B.D., Samarai, Samarai Is., 21); KEHELALA.
Kivori-Kui	(C.D., Kairuku, Waima-Kivori, 17); RORO.
Kivori-Poe	(C.D., Kairuku, Waima-Kivori, 17); RORO.
Kiwaraı	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Inland, 22); DAWAWA.
<i>Koaka</i>	(C.D., Kairuku, Kuni, 17); KUNI?.
Kobaroka	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Tubulamo dialect).
Kobıo	(M.D., Lae, Morobe North Coast, 94); SUENA.

Kobo	(M.D., Lae, Lower Waria and Morobe South Coast, 94); ZIA.
Koderika	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, West Coast, 17); KOITA.
Kodige	(C.D., Goilala, Dilawa, 18); FUYUGE.
Kodogere	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); KWALE.
Kofa	(C.D., Goilala, Chirima, 19); FUYUGE.
Koiabagira	(M.B.D., Baniara, Biniguni-C. Vogel, 22); PAIWA.
KOIARI	NAN/Koiarian; 2 dialects - Eastern, Western; (Eikiri, Favele, Iarumi, Maiari, Sogeri); Agitana, Boda, Boreberi, *Boteka, Dabunari, Dagoda, Fakonama, Fulimuti, Gubabegai, Gurumunumu, Ianabewai, Kailakinumu, Kalakadabu, Kerekadi, Labuka, *Luburu, Malana, Manurinum, Mesime, Ogotana, Seme, Senunu, Serepewatei, Vaiagai, Vaivai, Vesilogo, Wahonodada; Dutton (1969).
Koifa No.1	(C.D., Goilala, Lower Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Koifa No.2	(C.D., Goilala, Lower Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Koilolavava	(C.D., Goilala, Loloipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Koipa	(N.D., Popondetta, Saiho, 28); OROKAIVA.
Koira	(N.D., Popondetta, North Coast, 27); AMBASI.
KOITA ¹	NAN/Koiarian; no dialects; (Koitapu); Baruni, Boera, *Boteka, Gorohu, Hohodae, Kido, Kilakila No.1, Kilakila No.2, Koderika, Korobosea, Papa, Roku; Dutton (1969).
Koitapu	Earlier spelling of KOITA.
Koje	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
Kokila	Dialect of DOROMU.
Koko	= HUNJARA.
Kokoda	(N.D., Kokoda, Kokoda, 28); HUNJARA.
<i>Kokoda</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Vetapu, 18); FUYUGE?.
Kokora	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); BARAI. Same name also used for the dialect of BARAI centred around this village.

¹All Koita villages are also fluent in MOTU.

Kokorogoro	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Taboro dialect).
Komabun	(N.D., Tufi, Collingwood Bay, 29); UBIR.
Komania No.1 ¹	(M.B.D., Baniara, Daga, 22); DAGA.
Komania No.2 ²	(M.B.D., Baniara, Daga, 22); DAGA.
Kombu Sangara	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of OROKAIVA.
Komu	(C.D., Goilala, Lower Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Konabu	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
Konako	(C.D., Rigo, Ormond, 15); SINAGORO (Vora dialect).
Kondu	(M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); SONA.
Kone	(C.D., Goilala, Auga, 18); FUYUGE.
Konedobu	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
Konininda	(N.D., Popondetta, Aiga, 27); AEKA.
<i>Kopuana</i>	(C.D., Kairuku, Kabadi, 17); KABADI?.
<i>Kopukoru</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Auga, 18); TAUADE?.
Kopure	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); NOTU.
Kopurilavava	(C.D., Goilala, Aiwara, 18); TAUADE.
Koputaivi	(C.D., Goilala, Aiwara, 18); TAUADE.
KORAFE	NAN/Binanderean; 2 dialects - Yega (or Mokorua), Korafe; (Korafi, Kwarafe); Amuioan, Angorogo, Baga, Bambiti, Barabara, Bauwame, Bekoiana, Foduma, Fofoma, Gavida, Iagirua, Ilamaroro, Jebo, Kabuni, Kanaweto, Kaparuru, Karikari, Kasiawa, Kikita, Koje, Konabu, Konedobu, Koruwe, Kuririka, Kwapulina, Kwave, Orotoaba, Rabadi, Rukapa, Sinei, Siu, Tainabuna, Teniaru, Tufi, Tumina; Dutton (1971a).
Korafi	Alternative (earlier) spelling of KORAFE.
Korakomana	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Boku dialect).
Korala	(N.D., Tufi, Dyke Ackland Bay, 29); BARUGA.
Kore	(C.D., Rigo, Ormond, 15); SINAGORO (Kwaibo dialect).
Koreaf	(N.D., Tufi, Collingwood Bay, 29); ONJOB.

¹Now called Paiawa.

²Now called Gaunani.

Koriko	Dialect of DOROMU.
Korisata	(N.D., Popondetta, Aiga, 27); AEKA.
Korobosea	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Urban Moresby, 17); KOITA.
Korogo	(N.D., Kokoda, Kokoda, 28); FUYUGE.
Korona	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of FUYUGE.
Koropata	(N.D., Popondetta, Saiho, 28); OROKAIVA.
Koropata No.1	(N.D., Popondetta, Saiho, 27); OROKAIVA.
Kororo	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of BARIJI.
Koru	(C.D., Goilala, Karuama, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Koruakomana	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Kubuli dialect).
Koruava	(C.D., Goilala, Ivane, 18); TUADE.
Koruwe	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
Koru'oro	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); MARIA.
Kosipi	(C.D., Goilala, Auga, 18); TUADE.
Kosirava	Dialect of MAISIN.
Kosiwara No.1	(N.D., Popondetta, Musa, 28); ABIA.
Kosiwara No.2	(N.D., Popondetta, Musa, 28); ABIA.
Kotaure	(N.D., Popondetta, Binandere, 27); BINANDERE.
Kotoi	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of MTN KOIARI.
Kovelo	(N.D., Kokoda, Kokoda, 28); MTN KOIARI.
Kovio	(N.D., Kokoda, Wawonga; 28); MTN KOIARI. Not to be confused with the same name used for a ? dialect of MEKEO and the earlier reference in Ray (1929:69) to what is now regarded as part of KUNIMAIPA. This kind of multiple reference results from the fact that Kovio is a common name for Mt. Yule.
Koworokomana	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Boku dialect).
Kuai ¹	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); BARAI.

¹Included with Tahama.

Kubiri	Dialect of UBIR.
Kubuli	Dialect of SINAGORO.
Kuefa	= Kuepa, KUNIMAIPA.
Kuepa	= Kuefa, KUNIMAIPA.
Kufia (or Ufia)	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of BARAI.
Kulele	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); MAGI.
<i>Kulumutu</i>	(C.D., Gollala, Kataipa, 19); TUADE?.
KUNI	AN/I; ? dialects; (Rapeka (=Lapeka), Apekove); Aijavei, Bubuni, Devadeva, Epa, Iaifa, Idoido, <i>Ilailava</i> , <i>Inaumaka</i> , Iumu, Keakamana, <i>Koaka</i> , Lapeka, <i>Madiu</i> , Maimai, <i>Niane</i> ¹ , <i>Vale No.1</i> , <i>Vale No.2</i> , <i>Vale No.3</i> , <i>Vale No.4</i> , <i>Youka</i> ; Capell (1943; 1962), Dutton (1971d).
Kunima	(C.D., Gollala, Kataipa, 19); TUADE.
KUNIMAIPA	NAN/Goilalan; ? dialects; (Biaru, Golefu (=Kuefa, Kuepa), Kovio ² , Loloipa ³ , Oro Lopiko, Sini); Amena, Amenu, <i>Ariome</i> (Loloipa), Bizoia, Buruai, <i>Dak'lawauuro</i> , Eli, Enau-Gagave, Erumelavava, Gagave, Ganiawai, Givena, <i>Goilapu</i> , Guari No.1, Guari No.2, Guburu, Iguai, Inaworena, Ivirupu, <i>Kapateiva</i> , Karuama, Karusia, Kelivi, Koifa No.1, Koifa No.2, Kiololavava, Komu, Koru, <i>Kwapa</i> , <i>Laminaipa</i> (Pilitu), Lapaulo, Lobudon, Lopizo, Lupila, Nairilavava, <i>Neleme</i> , Olivi, Omu No.1, Omu No.2, Perumeva, Pomutu, <i>Poramaliu</i> , Tonamena, Tororo, <i>Torura</i> , <i>Ulamatu</i> , <i>Umuwitu</i> , Uni No.1, Uni No.2, Zailapu, <i>Zakaupa</i> , Zhake, Zhamora, Zhevenai, Zheviyami; Steinkraus and Pence (1964), Dutton (1971d).
<i>Kupova</i>	(C.D., Gollala, Loloipa, 19); TUADE?.
<i>Kurama</i>	(C.D., Gollala, Vetapu, 18); FUYUGE?.
Kurereda	(N.D., Popondetta, Aiga, 27); AEKA.

¹If formerly Niaive then KUNI/TUADE (Steinkraus and Pence (1964:1)).

²That is, that mentioned by Ray (1929:69). See also MEKEO.

³See also TUADE.

Kurereda	(N.D., Popondetta, North Coast, 27); BINANDERE.
Kuririka	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
Kurou	(N.D., Popondetta, North Coast, 27); NOTU.
Kuruaku	(N.D., Tufi, Dyke Ackland Bay, 29); ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.
Kwabida	? dialect of SINAGORO.
Kwabunaki	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Coastal, 22); IGORA.
Kwagila	(M.B.D., Baniara, Biniguni-C. Vogel, 22); UBIR.
Kwaibo	(C.D., Rigo, Ormond, 15); SINAGORO (Kwaibo dialect). Same name also used for the dialect of SINAGORO centred around this village.
Kwaioa	(M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); IGORA.
Kwale	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); KWALE. Same name also used for the dialect of KWALE centred around this village.
KWALE	NAN/Kwalean; 2 dialects - Garia, Kwale; (Garia (=Garihe)); Busalamaga, Dirinomu, Eho, Gea, Gegofi, Geresi, Girabu, Kodogere, Kwale, Medene, Sisigolo, Tabunomu, Wasira; Dutton (1970).
<i>Kwapa</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Karuama, 19); KUNIMAIPA?.
Kwalimurupu	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Saroa dialect).
Kwapeupa	(C.D., Abau, Marshall Lagoon, 15); KEAPARA (Maopa dialect).
Kwapulina	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
Kwarafe	Alternative (earlier) spelling of KORAFE.
<i>Kwaraiwa</i>	(M.B.D., Samarai, Samarai Is., 21); TUBETUBE?.
Kwarue	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); MANAGALASI.
Kwatewa	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of MAIWA.
Kwave	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
Kwena	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); MANAGALASI.
*Labu ¹	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); MAGORI/MAGI?.
Labuka ²	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Bootless Bay, 17); KOIARI.

¹Listed as MAGI in Dutton (1971a:42) but later suggested to be probably MAGORI and/or MAGI in Dutton (1971b).

²Also spelled Rabuka.

Lagume	(C.D., Rigo, Koiari, 16); HUMENE. Same name also used for the dialect of HUMENE centred around this village.
Laimodo	(M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); SUAU.
Laitate	(C.D., Goilala, Aiwara, 18); TUADE.
Lako	(N.D., Tufi, Collingwood Bay, 29); ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.
Lakumi	= Lagume, HUMENE.
Lakwa	Dialect of ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.
Lala	Alternative spelling for NARA.
Lalaura	(C.D., Abau, Marshall Lagoon, 15); KEAPARA. Same name also used for the dialect of KEAPARA centred around this village.
Laluoro	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); MAGI.
Laluoro	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); MAGI.
Lamhaga	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Ealaba, 21); WAGAWAGA.
<i>Lamina</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Pilitu, 18); TUADE?.
Laminaipa	(C.D., Goilala, Aiwara, 18); TUADE.
Laminaipa	(C.D., Goilala, Pilitu, 18); KUNIMAIPA.
Lamoro	(C.D., Goilala, Pilitu, 18); TUADE.
Lapaulo	(C.D., Goilala, Upper Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Lapeka	(C.D., Kairuku, Kuni, 17); KUNI.
Laramaite	(C.D., Goilala, Pilitu, 18); TUADE.
Laroni	Dialect of BARAI.
Laua	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); ? MAGORI, see Dutton (1971b).
Launumu	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Mt. Koiari, 16); MTN KOIARI.
Lautakomana	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Boku dialect).
Lauuna	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of MORAWA.
Lauwa (or Lawa)	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as probably part of MAGORI.
Laval	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of RORO.

<i>Lavavai</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Auga, 18); TAUADE?.
Lavavai	(C.D., Goilala, Kataipa, 18); TAUADE.
Lavavai	(C.D., Goilala, Ivane, 18); TAUADE.
Lavora	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, North East Coast, 21); WEDAU (Taupota dialect?).
Lawa	= Lauwa, MAGORI.
Leaga	(N.D., Tufi, Collingwood Bay, 29); ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.
*Lealea	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, West Coast, 17); MOTU/KOITA.
Lebogolo ¹	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Tubulamo dialect).
<i>Ledana</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Auga, 18); TAUADE?.
<i>Leibai</i>	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); NOTU?.
Leileiafa	(M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); BUHUTU.
Lelehuđi	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Tavara, 21); KEHELALA (Tavara dialect?).
Liba	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of DAGA.
Libunakomana ²	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Boku dialect).
Lilimube	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of BARAI.
Lilioa	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); MAISIN.
Li'iba	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); MARIA.
Loani	(M.B.D., Samarai, Samarai Is., 21); SUAU (Daiomoni dialect?).
Lobudon	(C.D., Goilala, Upper Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Lofalka	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Obree, 16); DOROMU.
Logea	(M.B.D., Samarai, Samarai Is., 21); SUAU (Logea dialect). Same name also used for the ? dialect of SUAU centred about this village.
Logea I.	= Heath I., SUAU.
Loleava	(C.D., Goilala, Aiwara, 18); TAUADE.
Lolepe	(C.D., Goilala, Aiwara, 18); TAUADE.

¹Includes Laugaita.

²Includes Baukomana.

Loloipa	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part-TAUADE and part-KUNIMAIPA.
Lonidairi	(C.D., Rigo, Koiari, 16); HUMENE.
Lopizo	(C.D., Goilala, Karuama, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Lotuava	(C.D., Goilala, Ivane, 18); TAUADE.
Lotuava	(C.D., Goilala, Pilitu, 18); TAUADE.
Loupom	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); MAGI.
*Luburu	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Soger1, 16); MTN KOIARI/KOIARI.
Lumioto	(C.D., Goilala, Aiwara, 18); TAUADE.
Lupila	(C.D., Goilala, Upper Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Ma	Dialect of BINAHARI.
Madilogo	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Mt. Koiari, 16); MTN KOIARI.
<i>Madiu</i>	(C.D., Kairuku, Kuni, 17); KUNI?.
Mafuia	(N.D., Tufi, Dyke Ackland Bay, 29); NOTU.
Mafulu	(C.D., Goilala, Auga, 18); FUYUGE.
Magabaira	(C.D., Kairuku, Kabad1, 17); KABADI.
Magaubo	(C.D., Abau, Cloudy Bay, 15); MAGI.
Magena	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of DAGA.
MAGI	NAN/Mailuan; ? dialects; (Mailu); Aroana, Baramata No.4, Borebo, Boru, Dagobo, Darava, Derebai, Domara, Eunoro Is., *Gadaisu, Ilai, Korauto, Kulele, Lалуoro, Loupom, Magaubo, Mailu, Oibada, Onioni, Oraoro, Sabilobo, Selai, Tanobada, <i>Topu</i> , Wowolo; Dutton (1971a).
Magori ¹	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); MAGORI.
MAGORI	AN/II?; ? dialects (Lauwa (=Lawa)); Deba, Laua?, Magori; Dutton (1971a; 1971b).
Maiagolo	(C.D., Abau, Marshall Lagoon, 15); MARIA.
Maiama	(M.D., Lae, Morobe North Coast, 94); SUENA.
Maiana	(C.D., Rigo, Koiari, 16); KOIARI.
Maiari	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of KOIARI.

¹Includes old sections of Poi and Magori: new village located at ground name Goliauwa.

Maikara	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of GWEDENA.
Mailu	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); MAGI. Same name also used as alternative name for MAGI.
Maimai	(C.D., Kairuku, Kuni, 17); KUNI.
Maimani	(C.D., Goilala, Chirima, 19); FUYUGE.
Mainaua ¹	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Inland, 22); IGORA.
Maini	(C.D., Goilala, Aiwara, 18); TUADE.
Maipa	(C.D., Kairuku, Bush Mekeo, 17); MEKEO.
Maipiko	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Vora dialect).
MAISIN	Unclassified; 2 dialects - Uiaku, Kosirava; (Agaiambo swamp dwellers); Ailala, Badaide ² , Gangija, Iu'ai'iu, *Karaisa, Lillioa, Marua, Moiavi, Momoiogo, Sinapa, Sinapara, Uiaku, *Uwe; Dutton (1971a).
Maitu	(C.D., Goilala, Ivane, 18); TUADE.
Maiwa	= Motu name for the RORO.
MAIWA	NAN/Dagan; 4? dialects - no names given; (Kwatewa, Maneao, Moibiri, Pue, Pumani); Baiawa, Biniguni, Borovia, Monari, Pumani, Wapon; Dutton (1971a).
Maiwara	? dialect of KEHELALA.
Maiwara North	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Tavara, 21); KEHELALA (Tavara dialect?).
Maiwara South	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Tavara, 21); KEHELALA (Tavara dialect?).
Makirupu	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); KEAPARA (Babaga dialect).
Malava	(C.D., Goilala, Aiwara, 18); TUADE.
Malulubes	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of BARAI.
Mamalo	(C.D., Rigo, Ormond, 15); SINAGORO (Kwaibo dialect).
Mamatagoro	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Wiga dialect).
Mambatutu	(N.D., Popondetta, Binandere, 27); BINANDERE.

¹Also listed wrongly in Goodenough Bay Coastal census division of same page of the *Village Directory*.

²Listed as Bedaide in Dutton (1971a).

Mambule	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of FUYUGE.
Mamodabila ¹	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.
Manaeo	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of MAIWA.
Managa	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.
MANAGALASI	NAN/Koiarian; ? dialects but 11 isolects ² - Akabara, Numba, Minjori, Averi, Mesari, Nami, Afore, Wakue, Oko, Karira, Jimuni; (Averi, Jimuni, Managalasi, Minjori, Namino, Ondoro, Suambe); Afore, Awore, Banderi, Beamatu, Bomohouji, Boreara, Bua, Buarore, Dareki, Dea, Iawobo ³ , Kaura, Kawawoki, Kwarue, Kwena, Natanga, Niniure, Numba, Ondoro, Semari, Sila, Silimbo, Siurani, Tabueni, Togofu, Uoive; Dutton (1969).
Managube	(N.D., Kokoda, Wawonga, 28); AOMIE.
Manana	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); BARIJI.
Manau	(N.D., Popondetta, Binandere, 27); BINANDERE.
Mandoho (or Tahama)	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of BARAI.
Manoa	Dialect of BARAI.
Manubada	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Coastal, 22); DAWAWA.
Manugoro	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); HUMENE.
Manukolu	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of HUMENE.
Manumanu	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, West Coast, 17); MOTU.
Manumu	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Mt. Koiari, 16); MTN KOIARI.
Manurinumu	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Sogeri, 16); KOIARI.
Maopa	Dialect of KEAPARA.
Maopa No.1	(C.D., Abau, Marshall Lagoon, 15); KEAPARA (Maopa dialect).

¹ Now located at Marasa.

² See Dutton (1969:65).

³ May not be MANAGALASI.

- Maopa No.2 (C.D., Abau, Marshall Lagoon, 15); KEAPARA (Maopa dialect).
- MAPENA NAN/Dagan; ? dialects; (Gwoira); Bemberi, Ruaba; Dutton (1971a).
- Mapona (M.B.D., Baniara, Biniguni-C. Vogel, 22); JIMAJIMA.
- Maranomou No.1 (C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 15); MARIA.
- Maranomou No.2 (C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 15); MARIA.
- Marasa (N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.
- Maria (C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); MARIA. Same name also used for the dialect of MARIA centred around this village.
- MARIA NAN/Manubaran; 7 dialects - Didigaru, Maria, Gebi, Oibu(?), Amota(?), Imila, Uderi; (Ani'aba (=Kani'aba), Gebi, Imila, Orai'iu (=Oraiigu, Oraibu)); Airiuka, Amuram¹, Bigea, Bulidoburu, Gorugoro, Gunaia, Himai'ia, Homenomu, Iaura, *Iguia*, Kakiakomana, Karaiworo, Koru'oro, Li'iba, Maiagolo, Maranomou No.1, Maranomou No.2, Maria, Nenemakomana, Oari'ia, Sanoum, Senemaka, Tabuakomana, Uwaia, *Waburaika*; Dutton (1970).
- Marua (N.D., Tufi, Collingwood Bay, 29); MAISIN.
- Mataira* (N.D., Popondetta, Binandere, 27); BINANDERE.
- Matairuka (C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Tubulamo dialect).
- Matsialavava (C.D., Goilala, Kataipe, 18); TAUADE.
- Maujeta (N.D., Kokoda, Hujara, 28); HUNJARA.
- Mawai Formerly regarded as a separate language but now known to be a dialect of ZIA (Hooley and McElhanon (1970:1065)).
- Medere² (C.D., Rigo, Koiari, 16); KWALE.
- Meiadobu (C.D., Rigo, Mt. Obree, 16); BARAI.
- Meirobu (C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Tubulamo dialect).
- MEKEO AN/I; 3? dialects - as yet unstudied by probably Mekeo, Bush Mekeo, Kovio; (Kovio³); Aipeana,

¹Now included with Maranomou No.2.

²Also spelled Medani.

³This is not the same as that listed under KUNIMAIPA. It is spoken in the two villages of Urulao and Okovae in the Gulf District.

	Ameiaka, Amoamo, Apanaipi, Babanongo, Beipa, Beseo, Ebo, Engefa, Imounga, Inauaia, Inaukina, Inawae, Inawasui, Inawauni, Inawi, Ioi, Jesubaibua, Maipa, Oriopetana, Piunga, Rarai; Capell (1943; 1962), Dutton 1971d).
Memekakomana	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Kubuli dialect).
Menapi	(M.B.D., Baniara, Biniguni-C. Vogel, 22); PAIWA.
Mengadi	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); NOTU.
Merani	(C.D., Abau, Cloudy Bay, 15); DOMU. Also referred to as Gobudo in earlier literature.
Meroka	= Moroka, MTN KOIARI.
Mesari	Isolect of MANAGALASI.
Mesime	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Sogeri, 16); KOIARI.
Mialtopa	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of IGORA.
Midino	(M.B.D., Baniara, Biniguni-C. Vogel, 22); JIMAJIMA.
Mila	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Buhutu, 21); BUHUTU.
<i>Mili</i>	(C.D., Gailala, Chirima, 19); FUYUGE.
Mimai	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Obree, 16); BARAI.
Minaru	(C.D., Gailala, Ivane, 18); TAUADE.
Miniafia	Dialect of ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.
Minjori	Isolect of MANAGALASI.
Mo	(M.D., Lae, Morobe North Coast, 94); SUENA.
Modaulo	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); DAGA.
Modewa	(M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); SUAU.
Mogoni	Dialect of BARAI.
Moiavi	(N.D., Tufi, Dyke Ackland Bay, 29); MAISIN.
Moibiri	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of MAIWA.
Moikoidi	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of DORIRI.
<i>Moinggili</i>	(C.D., Gailala, Auga, 18); TAUADE?.
Moinggili	(C.D., Gailala, Aiwara, 18); TAUADE.

Molegoro (= Molegogo)	(C.D., Rigo, Ormond, 15); SINAGORO (Alepa dialect).
Momoiogo	(N.D., Tufi, Dyke Ackland Bay, 29); MAISIN.
Momonga	(N.D., Popondetta, North Coast, 27); AMBASI.
Monari	(M.B.D., Baniara, Binigumi-C. Vogel, 22); MAIWA.
Mondo	(C.D., Gailala, Auga, 18); FUYUGE.
Mongi	(N.D., Popondetta, Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.
Monoma	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of MORAWA.
Monomor	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of MORAWA.
MORAWA	NAN/Mailuan; ? dialect: (Lauuna, Monoma, Monomor); Badubadu, Duramu, Ganai, Si'ini; Dutton (1971a).
Mori	(C.D., Abau, Marshall Lagoon, 15); BAUWAKI.
Moro	(N.D., Popondetta, Musa, 28); YAREBA.
<i>Moroa</i>	(C.D., Gailala, Pilitu, 18); TAUADE?.
Moroka	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of MTN KOIARI.
MOTU	AN/II; 2? dialects; ¹ (?), Barakau, *Boera, Elevala, Gaile, Kapakapa, Lealea, Manumanu, Pari, Porebada, Poreporena, Tanobada, Tatana, Tupuseleia, Vabukori; Taylor (1970), Capell (1943), Dutton (1969).
Motumotu	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Vanapa R., 17); MTN KOIARI.
Mou	(C.D., Kairuku, Roro, 17); RORO.
MTN KOIARI	NAN/ Koiarian; 6 dialects - Southern, Central, Western, Northern, Eastern, Lesser-Eastern; (Amaseba (=Suku), Biage (=Biagi), Boura, Ebe, Gosisi (=Tobiri), Hagari, Hugu, Isurava, Itu, Iworo, Kagi (=Agi), Karukaru, Kotoi, Moroka, (=Meroka), Uaribari (=Vabari), Uberi, Wamai, Wowonga (=Wawanga); Abuari, Aloia, Auwaiaba'iwa ² ,

¹Taylor (1970:1) suggests two main dialects - Eastern and Western - with possible one or two others in Tatana and Vabukori. The Eastern dialect is to be found in Tupuseleia, Barakau, Gaile and Kapakapa with the Western in the remaining villages.

²Listed as Vioribaiwa in Dutton (1969).

	Awoma, Badilloho, Bagianumu, Biniga, Bisiatana, Bodinumu, Boine, Boridi, Dubi, Edebu, Eguru, Elologo, Emoia, Enage, Enivilogo, Gosisi, Hagutawa, Hailogo, Horigi, Isurava, Kanga, Kerea, Kovelu, Kovio, Launumu, Madilogo, Manumu, Motumotu, Nadinumu, Naoro, Pelai, Samoli, Savaia, Seiba, Tetebi, Uberi, Vadulogo; Dutton (1969).
Mua-Mandoho (or Umwate)	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of BARAI.
Mugula	? dialect of SUAU.
Mugura	= Mugula, ? dialect of SUAU.
Muiamagoro	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 15); SINAGORO (Wiga dialect).
Muianomumu	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Obree, 16); DOROMU.
Mukawa	(M.B.D., Baniara, Biniguni-C. Vogel, 22); MUKAWA.
MUKAWA	AN/VIII; ? dialects; (Are); Bako, Bogaboga, Ginada, Mukawa, Wabubu; Capell (1943), Dutton (1971a).
Mukunaroka	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 15); SINAGORO (Tubulamo dialect).
(MULAHA)	NAN/Kwalean; 2? dialects - Mulaha, Iaibu; (Iaibu, Mulaha (=Muzaha), Zareba); no present-day villages; language extinct (Dutton 1970:889-90)).
Mulaha	Dialect of MULAHA now extinct.
Mumuiru	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Buaga dialect).
Mumuni	(N.D., Popondetta, Saiho, 27); OROKAIVA.
Muri	"Mawai term for (the) Guhu-Samane (language of the Mid-Waria River, M.D.)," Wilson (1969:67).
<i>Mutiwa</i>	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Tavara, 21); KEHELALA? (Tavara dialect?).
Muzaha	= Mulaha, MULAHA.
Nadinumu ¹	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Mt. Koiari, 16); MTN KOIARI.
Nafenanomumu	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Taboro dialect).
Nagoatebaka	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Buaga dialect).
Nairilavava	(C.D., Gollala, Loloipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.

¹Also spelled Nadunumu.

Nakara	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Coastal, 22); GINUMAN.
Namanaia	(N.D., Kokoda, Wawonga, 28); AOMIE.
Nami	Isolect of MANAGALASI.
Namino	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of MANAGALASI.
Namudi	(N.D., Popondetta, Musa, 28); YAREBA?.
Naoro	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Mt. Koiari, 16); MTN KOIARI.
NARA	AN/I; ? dialects: (Lala, Pokau); Ala'ala; Diimana, Kaiiau, Oro1, Tubu, Vanuamai; Capell (1943; 1962), Dutton (1971d).
Narokeli	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Vora Dialect).
Natanga	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); MANAGALASI.
Natukwaba	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.
Naukwate	(N.D., Tufi, Collingwood Bay, 29); ONJOB.
Naura	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Tavara, 21); KEHELALA (Tavara dialect).
Navabu	(M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); SUAUI.
Nawp (or Nop)	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of DAGA.
<i>Neleme</i>	(C.D., Gailala, Lower Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Nelive	(C.D., Gailala, Loloipa, 19); TAUADE.
Nembadi	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); GAINA.
Neme	Dialect of BINAHARI.
Nemea (or Neme'a)	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of BINAHARI.
<i>Nemonomu</i>	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO?.
Neneba	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of FUYUGE.
Nenemakomana	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); MARIA.
Nepesi	(M.B.D., Baniara, Daga, 22); DAGA.
* <i>Niane</i>	(C.D., Gailala, Pilitu, 18); ? unless formerly Niaive in which case KUNI/TAUADE (Steinkraus and Pence (1964:1)).

Nigila	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Tavara, 21); KEHELALA (Tavara dialect?).
Nigubaiba	Dialect of BARAI.
Nikura	(C.D., Kairuku, Roro, 17); RORO.
Nindewari	(N.D., Popondetta, Binandere, 27); BINANDERE.
Niniure	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); MANAGALASI.
Nionopu	(C.D., Goilala, Ivane, 18); TAUADE.
Niuruka ¹	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Kwabida dialect).
Nogomaka	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Boku dialect).
Nop	= Nawp, DAGA.
Nora	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); DAGA.
North Sangara Settlement Blocks	(N.D., Popondetta, Popondetta, 27); ? mixture; no details available.
NOTU	NAN/Binanderean; ? dialects; (Ewage); Aure, <i>Baberada</i> , Bakumbari, Beama, Boro ² , Borou, Buna, Dombada, Embogo, Emo, Fufuda, Garara, Gobe, Gona, Kopure, Kurou, <i>Leibai</i> , Mafuia, Mengadi, Pongani, <i>Sanananda</i> , <i>Waiwa</i> ; Wilson (1968), Dutton (1971c).
NUAKATA	AN/IV; ? dialects; (?); Iabam-Pahilele I., Nuakata I.; Capell (1943; 1962), Dutton (1971e).
Nuakata Is.	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, North East Coast, 21); NUAKATA.
Numba	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); MANAGALASI. Same name also used for the isolect of MANAGALASI centred around this village.
Nunumai-Bilaga	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); DAGA.
Obakigolo ³	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 16); SINAGORO (Ikega dialect).
Obeia	(N.D., Popondetta, Musa, 28); YAREBA.
Ogotana	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Sogeru, 16); KOIARI.
Oiamamania	(M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); BUHUTU.

¹Formerly Rubi.

²There are two Boro villages shown on most maps - one on the coast, and one on Embi Creek inland of Dombada which is probably OROKAIVA.

³Includes Baligolo.

Oibada	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); MAGI.
Oibo	(N.D., Popondetta, Waria, 27); GUHU-SAMANE.
Oibu	? dialect of MARIA.
Oidobi ¹	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Obree, 16); BARAI.
Oio	(C.D., Abau, Cloudy Bay, 15); BINAHARI.
Oitatandi	(N.D., Popondetta, Aiga, 27); AEKA.
Oiwa	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of ABIA.
Okaudi (or Oka'udi)	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of ABAI.
Okaukana	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Vora dialect).
Okeina	= Okena, YEGA.
Okena (or Okeina)	Alternative name for YEGA.
Oko	Isolect of MANAGALASI.
Olivi	(C.D., Goilala, Karuama, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Omanagoro	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Wiga dialect).
Ombisusu	(N.D., Kokoda, Hujara, 28); HUNJARA.
Omboli	(C.D., Goilala, Vetapu, 18); FUYUGE.
Omene	Dialect of SINAGORO.
Omoritulavava	(C.D., Goilala, Aiwara, 18); TUADE.
Omu No.1	(C.D., Goilala, Upper Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Omu No.2	(C.D., Goilala, Upper Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Ondoro	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); MANAGALASI.
One	(C.D., Goilala, Aiwara, 18); TUADE.
Onemagolo	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 15); SINAGORO (Wiga dialect).
Ongoho	(N.D., Popondetta, Sohe-Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.
Onioni	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); MAGI.
Onjo	An earlier spelling of ONJOB.
ONJOB	NAN/Dagan; no dialects; (Anjob, Onjo); Koreaf, Naukwate; Dutton (1971a).
Onombatutu	(N.D., Popondetta, Binandere, 27); BINANDERE.

¹Also called Laruni.

- Ononge (or Onunge) Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of FUYUGE.
- Onongge (C.D., Goilala, Vetapu, 18); FUYUGE.
- Onunge (or Ononge) Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of FUYUGE.
- Opore* (C.D., Goilala, Pilitu, 18); TAUADE?.
- Orai'ia (C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); MARIA.
- Orala (N.D., Tufi, Dyke Ackland Bay, 29); GAINA.
- Oraoro (C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); MAGI.
- Oreresan (N.D., Tufi, Collingwood Bay, 29); ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.
- Oriopetana (C.D., Kairuku, Mekeo, 17); MEKEO.
- Oro (C.D., Goilala, Aiwara, 18); TAUADE.
- Oro (C.D., Goilala, Vetapu, 18); FUYUGE.
- Orogaivarara (C.D., Goilala, Kataipa, 19); TAUADE.
- Oroi (C.D., Kairuku, Nara, 18); NARA.
- Orai'iu (or Oraiigu, Oraiibu) Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of MARIA.
- OROKAIVA NAN/Binanderean; many dialects as yet unnamed; (Dobodura (=Dobuduru, Jauwa), Jegasa-Sarau, Kombu Sangara, Periho (=Berepo), Waseda); (a) *Sohe Villages*: Ahora; Beiuru, Divinikolari, Ehu, Girigirita, Hamburata, Huhuru, Hujavasusu, Hungiri, Isoge, Iwore, Jajau, *Jega*, Kanari, *Kipore*, Ongoho, Papoga, Perombaturu, Sehoru, Sirembi, Togahau, Tunana, Urarisusu; (b) *Waseda Villages*: Agenahambo, Awala, Baravaturu, Boru, Duve, Garombi, Hamburata, Hondarituru, Honorita, *Kendata*, *Kiorota*, Koipa, Koropata No.1, Koropata No.2, Mumuni, *Popondota*, Sasembata, Singi, Sivepe, Sui, Totogota, *Tunana*, *Uhita*, *Urarituru*, Waseta No.1, Waseta No.2; (c) *Popondetta Villages*: *Dobuduru*, *Gewoto*, Hohota, Huvivi, Inonda, Isuga, Jegarata, Kakandetta, Mongi, Sewa, Soputa; (d) *Dobuduru Villages*: Ango, Barisari, *Basada*, Busega, Dobuduru, Embi, Garuro, Hanakiro, Hanau, Harigo, *Kendata*, Siremi, Urilo; Rimoldi (1966), Wilson (1968), Dutton (1971c).

Oro Lopiko	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of KUNIMAIPA.
Oropoa	(C.D., Gollala, Kataipa, 19); TAUADE.
Orotoaba	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
Oruone	Dialect of SINAGORO.
Osako	(N.D., Popondetta, Aiga, 27); AEKA.
Quin	= Oyan, ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.
Oure	(N.D., Popondetta, North Coast, 27); AMBASI.
Ovesa	(N.D., Tufi, Dyke Ackland Bay, 29); BARUGA.
Oyan	Dialect of ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.
O'oku	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as probably part of YAREBA. ¹
Paiewa	(M.D., Lae, Morobe North Coast, 94); GUHU-SAMANE.
PAIWA	AN/VIII; ? dialects; (Gapapaiwa); Abuaru, Banapa, Dabora, Giwa, Koiabagira, Manapi; Capell (1943), Dutton (1971a).
Papa	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, West Coast, 17); KOITA.
Papakai	(N.D., Kokoda, Hujara, 28); HUNJARA.
Papoga	(N.D., Popondetta, Sohe-Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.
Paramana	(C.D., Abau, Marshall Lagoon, 15); KEAPARA (Aloma dialect).
*Pari	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Bootless Bay, 17); MOTU/KOITA.
Pelagai	(C.D., Abau, Marshall Lagoon, 15); KEAPARA (Aloma dialect).
Pelai	(N.D., Kokoda, Kokoda, 28); MTN KOIARI.
Pem	(M.B.D., Baniara, Biniguni-C. Vogel, 22); if formerly Damwapa then JIMAJIMA; otherwise GABOBORA.
Pema	(M.D., Lae, Lower Waria and Morobe South, 94); ZIA.
Periho (or Pereho, Berepo)	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of OROKAIVA.
Pirimi	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of BARAI.

¹See Dutton (1971b).

Perombaturu	(N.D., Popondetta, Sohe-Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.
Perumeva	(C.D., Goilala, Loloipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Petikari	(N.D., Popondetta, Aiga, 27); AEKA.
Pinu	(C.D., Kairuku, Kabadı, 17); KABADI.
Pirive	(N.D., Kokoda, Kokoda, 28); HUNJARA.
Pinupaka	(C.D., Kairuku, Roro, 17); RORO.
Pitoni	Dialect of BARAI.
Piunga	(C.D., Kairuku, Bush Mekeo, 17); MEKEO.
<i>Pogadumo</i>	(N.D., Popondetta, Binandere, 27); BINANDERE?.
Poho	(N.D., Popondetta, Aiga, 27); AEKA.
Pokau	Alternative name for NARA.
Poligolo	(C.D., Rigo, Ormond, 15); ? - plantation village.
<i>Polotona</i>	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, North East Coast, 21); KEHELALA?.
Pomutu	(C.D., Goilala, Loloipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Poneyalavava	(C.D., Goilala, Aiwara, 18); TAUADE.
Pongadi	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); NOTU.
Popai	(M.D., Lae, Lower Waria and Morobe South Coast, 94); ZIA.
<i>Popondota</i>	(N.D., Popondetta, Saiho, 27); OROKAIVA?.
<i>Poramalia</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Karuama, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
*Porebada	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, West Coast, 17); MOTU/KOITA.
*Poreporena	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Urban Moresby, 17); MOTU/KOITA.
Poruava	(C.D., Goilala, Kataipa, 19); TAUADE.
<i>Poruelavava</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Pilitu, 18); TAUADE?.
Posei	(M.D., Lae, Morobe North Coast, 94); YEKORA.
Potuna	(C.D., Rigo, Ormond, 15); SINAGORO (Omene dialect).
Poukama	(C.D., Kairuku, Roro, 17); RORO.
Pova	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Inland, 22); DAWAWA.
Puduwana	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of SONA.
Pue	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of MAIWA.

Pumani	(M.B.D., Baniara, Biniguni-C. Vogel, 22); MAIWA.
Rabadi	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
Rabe	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Tavara, 21); KEHELALA (Tavara dialect?).
Radarada	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Inland, 22); GWEDENA.
Radava	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Coastal, 22); BOIANAKI.
Rainu	(N.D., Tufi, Collingwood Bay, 29); UBIR.
Rapa	(C.D., Kairuku, Roro, 17); RORO.
Rapeka (or Lapeka)	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of KUNI.
Rarai	(C.D., Kairuku, Mekeo, 17); MEKEO.
Riwalirupu	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Babogarupu dialect).
Roku	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, West Coast, 17); KOITA.
Ronana	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, North East Coast, 21); KEHELALA.
RORO	AN/I; 3 dialects - Western, Eastern, Bereina; (Laval, Maiva (= the Motu name for the RORO), Waima); Aivara-Oreke, Aivara-Waima, Babiko, Bereina, Bioto, Delena, Ere Ere, <i>Hauramiri</i> , Hereparu, Keabada, Kivori/Kui, Kivori/Poe, Mou, Nikura, Pinupaka, Poukama, Rapa, Roroaira-Waima, Tsiria; Bluhme (1970); Capell (1943; 1962), Dutton (1971d).
Roroaira-Waima	(C.D., Kairuku, Waima-Kwori, 17); RORO.
Ruaba	(M.B.D., Baniara, Biniguni-C. Vogel, 22); MAPENA.
Rubi	Earlier reference (Ray (1929:68) to "villages of Kererupu west of the middle Wanigela." Said today to refer to Niuruka and associated villages of SINAGORO (Kwabida dialect) but needs checking.
Rukapa	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
Sabilobo	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); MAGI.
Sabuia	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); HUMENE.
Safia	(N.D., Popondetta, Musa, 28); YAREBA.
Saga	(N.D., Kokoda, Kokoda, 28); HUNJARA.
Sagamaisa	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); BARAI.

Sagarai	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of BUHUTU.
Saga'aho	(M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); SUAU.
Sagere	(N.D., Popondetta, Aiga, 27); AEKA.
Sairope	(N.D., Kokoda, Hujara, 28); HUNJARA.
Samaga	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); BARIJI.
Samoli	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Mt. Koiari, 16); MTN KOIARI.
Sananda	(N.D., Tufi, Dyke Ackland Bay, 29); BARUGA.
<i>Sanananda</i>	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); NOTU?.
Sangara Settlement Blocks	(N.D., Popondetta, Popondetta, 27); ? mixture; no details available.
Sanoum ¹	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 15); MARIA.
Sapa	(M.D., Lae, Lower Waria and Morobe South Coast, 94); YEKORA.
Sariba	? dialect of SUAU.
Sariri	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); BARUGA.
Saroa	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO. Same name also used for the dialect of SINAGORO centred around this village.
Saroa	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part-BARUGA and part-DOGORO.
Saroakei	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Saroa dialect).
Sasaru ²	(N.D., Tufi, Dyke Ackland Bay, 29); GAINA.
Sasembata	(N.D., Popondetta, Saiho, 27); OROKAIVA.
Sauasauaga	(M.B.D., Samarai, Samarai Is., 21); SUAU (Sariba dialect).
Savaia	(M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); SUAU.
Savaia	(N.D., Kokoda, Kokoda, 28); MTN KOIARI.
Savalala	(M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); SUAU.
Seasea	(M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); SUAU.
Sebaga	(N.D., Tufi, Dyke Ackland Bay, 29); DOGORO.

¹Also spelled Sanomu.

²Includes Orala.

Sedema	(N.D., Popondetta, Waria, 27); GUHU-SAMANE.
Segili	(C.D., Abau, Cloudy Bay, 15); BINAHARI.
Sehoro	(N.D., Popondetta, Sohe-Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.
<i>Sei</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Chirima, 19); FUYUGE.
*Seiba	(N.D., Kokoda, Kokoda, 28); MTN KOIARI/FUYUGE.
<i>Sekuku Is.</i>	(M.B.D., Samarai, Samarai Is., 21); KEHELALA?.
Selai	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); MAGI.
Semari	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); MANAGALASI.
Seme	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Bootless Bay, 17); KOIARI.
<i>Sena</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Aiwara, 18); TAUADE.
Senemaka	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 16); MARIA.
Sengi	(N.D., Kokoda, Hujara, 28); HUNJARA.
Senunu	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); KOIARI.
Seramina	A now apparently extinct dialect of BARAI.
Serepewatei ¹	(C.D., Rigo, Koiari, 16); KOIARI.
Serovi Settlement Blocks	(N.D., Popondetta, Popondetta, 27); ? mixture; no details available.
Sewa	(N.D., Popondetta, Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.
Sia	(N.D., Popondetta, Binandere, 27); BINANDERE.
Siai	(N.D., Popondetta, Aiga, 27); AEKA.
Siasiada	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Buhutu, 21); BUHUTU.
Sibalai	(M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); SUAU.
Sibia	(N.D., Popondetta, Musa, 28); YAREBA?.
Sidudu	(M.B.D., Samarai, Samarai Is., 21); SUAU (Sariba dialect).
Sigufe	(C.D., Goilala, Vetapu, 18); FUYUGE.
Sikube	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of FUYUGE.
Sila	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); MANAGALASI.
Silimbo	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); MANAGALASI.
Simagai	(M.B.D., Samarai, Samarai Is., 21); SUAU (Sariba dialect).

¹Now Agitana.

- Simumu (N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.
- Sinaki Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of IGORA.
- SINAGORO AN/II; 17? dialects - Ikolu, Balawaia, Saroa, Kwabida?, Taboro, Boku, Ikega, Wiga, Buaga, Kubuli, Tubulamo?, Omene, Kwaibo, Alepa?, Vora, Oruone, Babagarupu; (Ikoru, Rubi, Sinaugolo (=Sinaugoro)); Alebagiu, Alepa, Alomarupu, Aremaka, Arua'idu (No.2), Babaga, Babagarupu, Babagu, Bagibogi, Bagubara, Bagugoro, Bidonagobu, Bigairuka, Binigigoro, Bobogoro, Bogaramaka, Boku(komana), Bokuku,¹ Bokukukomana, Bolakomana, Bolenomu, Bomegoro, Bonanamo, Bore, Boregaina, *Bulidobu, Davekakomana, Daroakomana, Debadegoro, Devamana, Didiga, Dirigolo, Dirikomana, Dubanateboa, Gabone, Gaigoro, Gamoga, Ganigiu, Garamokogena, Gaunomu, Gavagoro, Gemo, Geregagea, Gevaragoro, Godobada, Ginigolo, Goada, Gobukomana, Gomore (dobu), Gorugoruna, Goulupu, *Gouivo*, Govorokomana, Gunugau, Imairu, Imogolo, Ioromakomana, Kaiteba, Karaikomana, Karekadobu, Kemabolo, Kemaia, Kemakomana, Ketagoru, Kiru, Kobaroka, Kokorogoro, Konako, Korakomana, Kore, Koruakomana, Koworokomana, Kwaibo, Kwalimurupu, Lautakomana, Lebogolo, Libunakomana, Maipiko, Mamalo, Mamatagoro, Matairuka, Meirobu, Memekakomana, Molegoro, Muiamagoro, Mukunaroka, Mumuiru, Nafenanomu, Nagoatehaka, Narokeli, *Nemonomu*, Niuiruka, Nogomaka, Obakigolo, Okaukana, Omanagoro, Onemagolo, Potuna, Riwalirupu, Saroa, Saroakei Sivitatana, Tagana, Talkogena, Taitukomana, Taukomana, Tauruba, Tobaroka, Uberegoro, Unuagoro, Vanuavamona, Vorakogena, Wainumu, Wairadobu, Walai, Wibegoro; Capell (1943; 1962), Dutton (1970).
- Sinapa (N.D., Tufi, Collingwood Bay, 29); MAISIN.
- Sinapara (N.D., Tufi, Collingwood Bay, 29); MAISIN.
- Sinaugolo Alternative spelling for SINAGORO.
- Sinaugoro Alternative spelling for SINAGORO.

¹Listed as Bukuku in Dutton (1970:900).

Sinei	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
<i>Singgo</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Chirima, 19); FUYUGE.
Singi	(N.D., Popondetta, Saiho, 27); OROKAIVA.
Sini	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of KUNIMAIPA.
Sirembi	(N.D., Popondetta, Sohe-Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.
Siremi	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); OROKAIVA?.
Sirima	Alternative spelling for Chirima, FUYUGE.
Sirisiri	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Coastal, 22); GWEDENA.
Sirorata	(N.D., Kokoda, Wawonga, 28); HUNJARA.
<i>Sisiarenda</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Vetapu, 18); FUYUGE?.
Sisigolo ¹	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); KWALE.
Sisireta	(N.D., Kokoda, Hujara, 28); HUNJARA.
Siu	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
Siu	(M.D., Lae, Lower Waria and Morobe South Coast, 94); ZIA.
Siurani	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); MANAGALASI.
Sivepe	(N.D., Popondetta, Saiho, 27); OROKAIVA.
Sivitatana	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Tubulamo dialect).
Si'ini ²	(C.D., Abau, Cloudy Bay, 15); MORAWA.
Skeleton Is.	(M.B.D., Samarai, Samarai Is., 21); TUBETUBE.
Slade I	= Engineer I, TUBETUBE.
Sogeri	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of KOIARI.
Somore	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Obree, 16); BARAI.
SONA	NAN/Dagan; ? dialects; (Puduwana, Wadewinda); Bowadi, Dombasaina, Gadoa, Karagautu, Kondu, Tutuauna, Warawididi; Dutton (1971a).
Songadi	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); BARUGA.
<i>Songgaku</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Chirima, 19); FUYUGE.

¹Also called Ganai.

²= new Aniado.

- Sopu (C.D., Goilala, Aiwara, 18); TAUADE.
- Soputa (N.D., Popondetta, Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.
- Sorape (N.D., Kokoda, Hujara, 28); HUNJARA.
- Suaibina (M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); SUAU.
- Suambe Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of MANAGALASI.
- SUAU AN/III; 8? dialects as yet unstudied but probably including Bonarua, Dahuni, Daiomoni, Dau1, Logea, Mugula, Sariba, Suau; (Bonabona I. (=Dahuni), Bonarua I., Brierly I., Brumer I., Daiomoni, Dau1, Dufaure I. (=Mugula, Mugura), Duchateau I., Ewatiaga, Hayter I. (=Sariba), Heath I. (=Logea, Rogea)); Aloalo, Aunieri, Baibaisiga, Bonabona, Bonarua, Dahuni, Gadaisu, Iloilo, Io, Ipulai, Isuai, Isudau, Isuisu, Kwaioa, Laimodo, Loani (=Daiomoni), Logea I., Modewa, Navabu, Saga'aho, Sauasauaga (=Sariba), Savaia, Savalala, Seasea, Sibalai, Sidudu (=Sariba), Simagai (=Sariba), Suaibina, Suau, *wadanda*; Ray (1938), Capell (1943), Dutton (1971e).
- Suau (M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); SUAU.
- SUENA NAN/Binanderean; ? dialects; (Tahari, Yema); Ainoa, Bosadi, Eware, Gori, Kobio, Maiama, Mo, Wabazeira; Wilson (1968), Dutton (1971c).
- Sui (N.D., Popondetta, Saiho, 27); OROKAIVA.
- Suku = Amaseba, MTN KOIARI.
- Sumbi (C.D., Goilala, Vetapu, 18); FUYUGE.
- Suwari (N.D., Popondetta, Musa, 28); BARAI.
- Ta (C.D., Goilala, Vetapu, 18); FUYUGE.
- Tabara (N.D., Popondetta, Binandere, 27); BINANDERE.
- Taboro Dialect of SINAGORO.
- Tabu (C.D., Rigo, Mt. Obree, 16); BARAI. Same name also used for the dialect of BARAI centred around this village.
- Tabuakomana (C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); MARIA.
- Tabueni (N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); MANAGALASI.

Tabunomu	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); KWALE.
Taburoika	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 16); DOROMU.
Tafade	(C.D., Goilala, Vetapu, 18); FUYUGE.
Tagana	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Ikolu dialect).
Tahama	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); BARAI.
Tahari	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of SUENA.
Taikogena	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Buaga dialect).
Tainabuna	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
Tain-Dawara	Alternative (earlier) name for AMBASI.
Taire	(N.D., Popondetta, Binandere, 27); BINANDERE.
Taitukomana	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Boku dialect).
Tama	= Tahama, BARAI.
Tanobada	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Urban Moresby, 17); MOTU.
Tanobada	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); MAGI.
Tanubuibuina	(M.B.D., Samarai, Samarai Is., 21); KEHELALA.
Tapina	(C.D., Goilala, Aiwara, 18); TAUADE.
Tapio	(M.B.D., Baniara, Biniguni-C. Vogel, 22); GABOBORA.
Tarai	(C.D., Goilala, Ivone, 18); TAUADE.
Taramugu	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Coastal, 22); GWEDENA.
Taruma	(N.D., Tufi, Dyke Ackland Bay, 29); BARUGA.
*Tatana	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, West Coast, 17); MOTU/KOITA.
Tatunoumu	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Obree, 16); DOROMU.
Tatupiti	(C.D., Goilala, Kataipa, 19); TAUADE.
Tauada	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of FUYUGE.
TAUADE	NAN/Goilalan; ? dialects; (Afoa, Ambo, Apekoma, Deba, Goilala, Loloipa, ¹ Tauata); <i>Alava</i> , ² Amuganiyawa, Ariome (Auga), Aromaitsi, Baidana

¹See also KUNIMAIPA.

²Either TAUADE or FUYUGE.

(Auga), *Bapiti*, *Bolubolu*,² *Digurenda*,¹ *Dioro*,
Eiyapu, *Elava*, *Eruma*, *Gane*, *Garipa*, *Gepara*,¹
Gigoava,² *Idave*,¹ *Idula*,¹ *Iguai*,¹ *Ilai*, *Ilimava*,²
Ita, *Iveyava*, *Kailape*,¹ *Kame*, *Kanitatalavava*,
Karame (Auga),¹ *Kariaritsi*, *Karuma*, *Kataipa*,
Kerau, *Kileipi*, *Kiletu*, *Kiolivi*, *Kiri*,¹ *Kiriai*,
Kopukoru,¹ *Kopurilavava*, *Koputaivi*, *Koruava*,
Kosipi, *Kulumutu*, *Kunima*, *Kupova*,² *Laitate*,
Lamina,² *Laminaipa*, *Lamoro*, *Laramaite*, *Lavavai*,
Lavavai (Auga),¹ *Lavavai* (Ivane), *Ledana*,¹ *Loleava*,
Lolepe, *Lotuava*, *Lotuava* (Ivane), *Lumioto*, *Maini*,
Maitu, *Malava*, *Matsialavava*, *Minaru*, *Moinggili*
(Auga),¹ *Moinggili* (Aiwara), *Moroa*,² *Nelive*,
Niane,³ *Nionopu*, *Omoritulavava*, *One*, *Opore*,¹ *Oro*
(Aiwara), *Orogaivarara*, *Oropoa*, *Poneyalavava*,
Poruava, *Poruelavava*,² *Sena*, *Sopu*, *Tapina*, *Tarai*,
Tatupiti, *Tawuni*, *Turala*,¹ *Wapote*, *Watagoina*,
Yulai,¹ *Yumu*,¹ *Zanialavava*²; Steinkraus and
Pence (1964), Dutton (1971d).

Tauata	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of TAUADE.
*Taubadi	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Inland, 22); GINUMAN/GWEDENA.
Taukomana	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Boku dialect).
Taupota	? dialect of Wedau.
Taupota No.1	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, North East Coast, 21); WEDAU (Taupota dialect?).
Taupota No.2	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, North East Coast, 21); WEDAU (Taupota dialect?).
Tauruba	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Balawaia dialect).
Taututu	(N.D., Popondetta, Binandere, 27); BINANDERE.
Tavara	? dialect of KEHELALA.
Tavi	(N.D., Popondetta, Binandere, 27); BINANDERE.
Tawala	Earlier name for what is now regarded as part of KEHELALA.

¹Either TAUADE or FUYUGE.

²Either TAUADE or KUNIMAIPA.

³If formerly Naiaiive then KUNI/TAUADE (Steinkraus and Pence (1964:1)).

Tawuni	(C.D., Goilala, Kataipa, 19); TAUADE.
Tegerauna	(M.B.D., Samarai, Samarai Is., 21); KEHELALA.
Teniaru	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
Teste I.	= Wari I., TUBETUBE.
Tetebi ¹	(N.D., Kokoda, Wawonga, 28); MTN KOIARI.
Tevi	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of GWEDENA.
<i>Tewatewa Is.</i>	(M.B.D., Samarai, Samarai Is., 21); TUBETUBE?
Tobaroka	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Tubulamo dialect).
Tobiri	= Gosisi, MTN KOIARI.
Todinasi	(N.D., Popondetta, North Coast, 27); AMBASI.
Togahau	(N.D., Popondetta, Sohe-Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.
Togofu	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); MANAGALASI.
Toma	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); BARIJI.
Tomorovanua	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Obree, 16); DROMU.
Tonamena	(C.D., Goilala, Lower Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Topu	(C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); MAGI?
Topu ²	(M.B.D., Baniara, Daga, 22); DAGA.
Topura	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, North East Coast, 21); WEDAU (Taupota dialect?). Same name also used for the dialect of WEDAU centred around this village.
Torogota	(N.D., Popondetta, Saiho, 28); OROKAIVA.
Tororo	(C.D., Goilala, Loloipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
<i>Torura</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Upper Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Totore	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of BARUGA.
Tsia	Alternative spelling for ZIA.
Tsiria	(C.D., Kairuku, Roro, 17); RORO.
Tsivilo	(C.D., Goilala, Vetapu, 18); FUYUGE.

¹Also called Tedebede.

²Included with Eviauwa.

TUBETUBE	AN/III; 27? dialects as yet unstudied but probably including Engineer Is. and Wari I. as separate dialects; (Engineer I. (=Slade I., Tubetube), Wari I. (=Teste I.)); Anagusa I., Dawson I., <i>Kwaraiwa</i> , Skeleton I., <i>Tewatewa I.</i> , Tubetube I., Ware I.; Capell (1943), Dutton (1971e).
Tubetube Is.	(M.B.D., Samarai, Samarai Is., 21); TUBETUBE. Marked on most maps as Engineer I.
Tubi	(N.D., Popondetta, Binandere, 27); BINANDERE.
Tubu	(C.D., Kairuku, Nara, 18); NARA.
Tubulamo	? dialect of SINAGORO.
Tufi	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); KORAFE.
Tumari	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.
Tumina	(N.D., Tufi, Dyke Ackland Bay, 29); KORAFE.
Tunana	(N.D., Popondetta, Sohe-Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.
<i>Tunana</i>	(N.D., Popondetta, Saiho, 28); OROKAIVA?.
*Tupuseleia	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Bootless Bay, 17); MOTU/KOITA.
<i>Tura</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Chirima, 19); FUYUGE.
<i>Turala</i>	(C.D., Goilala, Auga, 18); TAUADE?.
Tutuauna	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Inland, 22); SONA.
Tutubu	(C.D., Abau, Cloudy Bay, 15); DOMU.
Uala	A now apparently extinct dialect of BARAI.
Uaribari	= Vabari, MTN KOIARI.
Uberegoro	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 16); SINAGORO (Wiga dialect).
Uberi	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Mt. Koiari, 16); MTN KOIARI.
Uberi	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of MTN KOIARI.
UBIR	NA/VIII; 2 dialects - Ubir, Kubiri; (Kwagila); Kewansesap, Komabun, Kwagila, Rainu; Capell (1943), Dutton (1971a).
Ubir	Dialect of UBIR.
Udama	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of DAGA.
Uderi	Dialect of MARIA.

Ufia	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); BARAI.
Uga ¹	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Coastal, 22); BOIANAKI.
<i>Uhita</i>	(N.D., Popondetta, Saiho, 28); OROKAIVA?.
Uiaku	(N.D., Tufi, Collingwood Bay, 29); MAISIN. Same name also used for the dialect of MAISIN centred around this village.
*Ujilo	(N.D., Kokoda, Wawonga, 28); BARAI/MTN KOIARI.
Ukaukana	(C.D., Kairuku, Kabadı, 17); KABADI.
<i>Ulamutu</i>	(C.D., Gailala, Loloipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA?.
Umanakaina	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of GWEDENA.
Umboworo	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); BARAI.
<i>Umuwitu</i>	(C.D., Gailala, Upper Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Umwate	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); BARAI.
Uni	(M.B.D., Baniara, Daga, 22); DAGA.
Uni No.1	(C.D., Gailala, Lower Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Uni No.2	(C.D., Gailala, Lower Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Unuagoro	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Kubuli dialect).
Uoive	(N.D., Popondetta, Managalase, 28); MANAGALASI.
Upupuro	(N.D., Popondetta, Waria, 27); GUHU-SAMANE.
Urarisusu	(N.D., Popondetta, Sohe-Popondetta, 27); OROKAIVA.
<i>Urarituru</i>	(N.D., Popondetta, Saiho, 28); OROKAIVA?.
<i>Urigo</i>	(C.D., Rigo, Ormond, 15); ?.
Urıo	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); OROKAIVA.
Urun	(C.D., Gailala, Vetapu, 18); FUYUGE.
Usia	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); KWALE.
Usuindari	(N.D., Popondetta, Aiga, 27); AEKA.
Utukiari	(N.D., Popondetta, Aiga, 27); AEKA.
Utukwafu	(N.D., Tufi, C. Nelson, 29); ARIFAMA-MINI AFIA.
Uwaia	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 16); MARIA.

¹Originally spoke a dialect of BOIANAKI called YEWUDU (Dutton (1971a:31)).

*Uwe	(N.D., Tufi, Collingwood Bay, 29); MAISIN/ARIFAMA-MINIAFIA.
Vabari (or Uaribari)	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of MTN KOIARI.
*Vabukori	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Urban Moresby, 17); MOTU/KOITA.
Vadulogo	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Mt. Koiari, 16); MTN KOIARI.
Valagai	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Sogeri, 16); KOIARI.
Vaivai	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Bootless Bay, 17); KOIARI.
Vale No.1	(C.D., Kairuku, Kuni, 17); KUNI?.
Vale No.2	(C.D., Kairuku, Kuni, 17); KUNI?.
Vale No.3	(C.D., Kairuku, Kuni, 17); KUNI?.
Vale No.4	(C.D., Kairuku, Kuni, 17); KUNI?.
Vanuamai	(C.D., Kairuku, Nara, 18); NARA.
Vanuavamona	(C.D., Rigo, Ormond, 15); SINAGORO (Kwaibo dialect).
Vasagabila	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Vanapa R., 17); DOURA.
Veia	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Vanapa R., 17); DOURA.
Velavela	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of BAUWAKI.
Vesilogo	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Sogeri, 17); KOIARI.
Vidia	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Coastal, 22); BOIANAKI.
Viriolo	(C.D., Abau, Marshall Lagoon, 15); KEAPARA. Same as Kapari.
Visi	(C.D., Gailala, Vetapu, 18); FUYUGE.
Vora	Dialect of SINAGORO.
Vorakogena	(C.D., Rigo, Maria, 15); SINAGORO (Vora Dialect).
Vovoi	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of FUYUGE.
Vuiva	(C.D., Gailala, Chirima, 19); FUYUGE.
Wabazeira	(M.D., Lae, Morobe, North Coast, 94); SUENA.
Wabubu	(M.B.D., Baniara, Biniguni-C. Vogel, 22); MUKAWA.
Waburaika	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 16); MARIA?.
Wadanda	(M.B.D., Samarai, Suau Coast, 21); SUAU?.

Wadewinda	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of SONA.
Wadi	(N.D., Popondetta, Binandere, 27); BINANDERE.
Wadobuna	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay, Coastal, 22); BOIANAKI.
Wagadari	(N.D., Popondetta, Binandere, 27); BINANDERE.
Wagahuhu	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, North East Coast, 21); KEHELALA.
Waga Waga	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Ealaba, 21); WAGAWAGA.
WAGAWAGA	AN/VI; ? dialects; (?); Daio, Dawadawa, Gamadoudou, Gibara, Gwawili, Lamhaga, Wagawaga; Capell (1943; 1962), Dutton (1971e).
Wahonodada ¹	(C.D., Pt. Moresby, Sogeri, 17); KOIARI.
Waiema	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Tavara, 21); KEHELALA (Tavara dialect?).
Waifanoumu	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Obree, 16); BARAI.
Waima	Alternative name for RORO.
Wainsoduna	(M.D., Lae, Lower Waria and Morobe South Coast, 94); ZIA.
Wainumu	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Boku dialect).
Waiori	(C.D., Abau, Marshall Lagoon, 15); KEAPARA (Wanigela dialect).
Wairadobu	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO?.
Wairavanua	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); KEAPARA (Maopa dialect).
Waiwa	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); NOTU?.
Wai'e	(N.D., Popondetta, Binandere, 27); BINANDERE.
Wai'ie	(N.D., Popondetta, Oro Bay, 28); GAINA.
Waju	(N.D., Kokoda, Hujara, 28); HUNJARA.
Wakue	Isolect of MANAGALASI.
Wakwapu	(M.B.D., Baniara, Biniguni-C. Vogel, 22); JIMAJIMA.
walai	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); SINAGORO (Babagarupu dialect).
Walalaia	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Tavara, 21); KEHALALA.
Wamai	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of MTN KOIARI.

¹Census point for small unlisted villages/hamlets around Sirinumu Dam on the Sogeri Plateau.

Wamawamana	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, North East Coast, 21); WEDAU (Taupota dialect?).
Wamira	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Coastal, 22); WEDAU.
Wanama	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Inland, 22); DAWAWA.
Wanigela	(C.D., Abau, Marshall Lagoon, 15); KEAPARA (Wanigela dialect). Same name also used for the dialect of KEAPARA centred around this village.
Wapagai	(C.D., Abau, Marshall Lagoon, 15); KEAPARA (Aloma dialect).
Wapon	(M.B.D., Baniara, Biniguni-C. Vogel, 22); MAIWA.
Wapote	(C.D., Goilala, Pilitu, 18); TAUADE.
Warawadidi	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Inland, 22); SONA.
Ware Is.	(M.B.D., Samarai, Samarai Is., 21); TUBETUBE. Sometimes referred to as Wari I. or Teste I. Same name also used for the ? dialect of TUBETUBE centred around this island.
Waro ¹	(C.D., Abau, Marshall Lagoon, 15); KEAPARA (Maopa dialect).
Waseda	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of OROKAIVA.
Waseta No.1	(N.D., Popondetta, Saiho, 28); OROKAIVA.
Waseta No.2	(N.D., Popondetta, Saiho, 28); OROKAIVA.
Wasira	(C.D., Rigo, Rigo, 16); KWALE.
Watagoipa	(C.D., Goilala, Aiwara, 18); TAUADE.
Watubu	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Buhutu, 21); BUHUTU.
Watunou	(M.B.D., Milne Bay, Tavara, 21); KEHELALA (Tavara dialect?).
Wausa ²	(C.D., Rigo, Mt. Obree, 16); BARAI.
Wawanga	= Wowonga, q v.
Wedau	(M.B.D., Baniara, Goodenough Bay Coastal, 22); WEDAU. Same name also used for the dialect of WEDAU centred around this village.

¹ Includes Iruone.

² Also called Sori.

- WEDAU NA/VII; 3? dialects as yet unstudied but probably including Awalama, Taupota and Wedau; (Awalama (=Awaiama), Topura, Taupota); Awaiama, Divari, Garuai, Iapoa No.1, Iapoa No.2, Lavora, Taupota No.1, Taupota No.2, Topura, Wamawamana, Wamira, Wedau; Capell (1943), Dutton (1971a; 1971e).
- Wibegoro (C.D., Rigo, Mt. Brown, 16); SINAGORO (Wiga dialect).
- Wiga Dialect of SINAGORO.
- Woitape (C.D., Gollala, Vetapu, 18); FUYUGE.
- Wowolo (C.D., Abau, Amazon Bay, 15); MAGI.
- Wowonga Term customarily applied to all peoples living in the headwaters of the Kumusi River. Covers speakers of the three Koiarian languages; AOMIE, BARAI, and MTN KOIARI. Wowonga (or Wawanga, Wavanga) is the Orokaiva pronunciation of Favaga, one of the MTN KOIARI sections in the valley; Dutton (1969:58).
- Wuwu (M.D., Lae, Lower Waria and Morobe South Coast, 94); ZIA.
- Yaloge (C.D., Gollala, Dilawa, 18); FUYUGE.
- Yaminga (M.D., Lae, Lower Waria and Morobe South Coast, 94); ?.
- Yarani Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of GUHU-SAMANE.
- YAREBA NAN/Yareban; ? dialects; (Boli (=Bori), Dibogi, O'oku?¹); Aiare, Avakaro, Bibira No.1, Bibira No.2, Domara, Gobera, Moro, Namudi, Obeia, Safia No.1, Safia No.2, Sibia; Dutton (1971e).
- YEGA² NAN/Binanderean; ? dialects; (Okena (=Okeina)); Ako,³ Beporo; Dakeyne (1966), Wilson (1968), Dutton (1971c).
- Yega (or Mokorua) Dialect of KORAFE.
- YEKORA NAN/Binanderean; ? dialects; (?), Ana, Posei, Sapa; Wilson (1968), Dutton (1971c).

¹See Dutton (1971b) for latest discussion.

²See Dakeyne (1966) for discussion and maps.

³Wrongly shown as NOTU in Dutton (1971a:33).

Yema	Earlier reference to what is now regarded as part of SUENA.
<i>Yoribai</i>	(C.D., Gailala, Chirima, 19); FUYUGE.
<i>Youka</i>	(C.D., Kairuku, Kuni, 17); KUNI?.
<i>Yulai</i>	(C.D., Gailala, Auga, 18); TAUADE?.
<i>Yumu</i>	(C.D., Gailala, Auga, 18); TAUADE?.
Zailapu	(C.D., Gailala, Upper Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
<i>Zakaupa</i>	(C.D., Gailala, Karuama, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
<i>Zanialavava</i>	(C.D., Gailala, Pilitu, 18); TAUADE.
Zare	(M.D., Lae, Lower Waria and Morobe South Coast, 94); ZIA.
Zareba	Section of MULAHA.
Zhake	(C.D., Gailala, Upper Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
Zhamora	(C.D., Gailala, Pilitu, 18); KUNIMAIPA.
Zhenevai	(C.D., Gailala, Lower Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
<i>Zheviyamai</i>	(C.D., Gailala, Upper Kunimaipa, 19); KUNIMAIPA.
ZIA	NAN/Binanderean; 2? dialects - Zia proper, Mawai; (Mawai, Tsia); Agutami, Ainsi, Auno, Bau, Dona, Eia, Gobe, Gomena, Iema, Kobo, Pema, Popoi, Wainsoduna, Wuwu, <i>Yaminga</i> , Zare; Wilson (1968), Hooley and McElhanon (1970), Dutton (1971c).
Zia proper	Dialect of ZIA.
Zinaba	(M.D., Lae, Morobe North Coast, 94); GUHU-SAMANE.
Zuwadza	Dialect of AOMIE.

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