## ORIGINAL ARTICLE

## Momentum meets value investing in a small European market

Júlio Lobão 1 D & Marcos Azeredo 1

Received: 3 January 2017 / Accepted: 10 April 2017 / Published online: 21 April 2017 # ISEG 2017

Abstract In this paper, we investigate two prominent market anomalies documented in the finance literature – the momentum effect and value-growth effect. We conduct an out-of-sample test to the link between these two anomalies recurring to a sample of Portuguese stocks during the period 1988–2015. We find that the momentum of value and growth stocks is significantly different: growth stocks exhibit a much larger momentum than value stocks. A combined value and momentum strategy can generate statistically significant excess annual returns of 10.8%. These findings persist across several holding periods up to a year. Moreover, we show that macroeconomic variables fail to explain value and momentum of individual and combined returns. Collectively, our results contradict market efficiency at the weak form and pose a challenge to existing asset pricing theories.

Keywords Value-growth effect · Momentum effect · Macroeconomic factors · Stock market · Portugal

JEL Codes: G11 · G12 · G14 · G15

The original version of this article was revised: The article title is now corrected.

Júlio Lobão jlobao@fep.up.pt

Marcos Azeredo marcos.c.azeredo@gmail.com

School of Economics and Management, University of Porto, Rua Dr. Roberto Frias, 4200-464 Porto, Portugal