

# Asian Demographic and Human Capital

# Data Sheet 2018



## Meeting the SDG Education Targets in Asia

Asian MetaCentre: [www.asianmc.org](http://www.asianmc.org)

Country/Region	Year	Population size (millions)	Average annual rate of population change (%)	Proportion below age 15 (%)	Proportion aged 65 and above (%)	Women aged 20-39 with less than lower secondary education (%)	Women aged 20-39 with lower secondary education (%)	Women aged 20-39 with upper secondary education (%)	Women aged 20-39 with tertiary education (%)	Mean years of schooling of population aged 20-64	Mean years of schooling of women aged 20-39	Gender gap in mean years of schooling (women-men) in age group 20-39*	Mean years of schooling of women aged 40-64	Gender gap in mean years of schooling (women-men) in age group 40-64*	Men aged 20-24 with at least junior secondary education (%) in the trend scenario	Gap to reaching SDG target 4.1 (100 percent) for men†	Women aged 20-24 with at least junior secondary education (%) in the trend scenario	Gap to reaching SDG target 4.1 (100 percent) for women†	Total Fertility Rate (children per woman)	Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	Sex ratio at birth (number of boys for 100 girls)	Life expectancy at birth among women (years)	Life expectancy at birth among men (years)	Net migration‡ (thousands)	Population urban (%)	Gender gap in labor force participation in age-group 15+ (ratio females to 100 males)	Country / Region
Afghanistan	2000	20.1	3.90	49	2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	7.4	94	106	57	54	-379	21	17	Afghanistan	
	2015	33.7	3.04	45	2	92	1	6	2	3.2	2.3	-2.8	0.8	-2.3	24	76	12	88	5.2	65	106	65	62	448	25	22	
	2030	51.0	2.54	41	3	80	5	12	4	4.6	4.0	-2.4	1.7	-2.8	42	58	25	75	4.4	53	106	67	65	-463	23	23	
	2030	-0.76	26	10	1	6	71	21	10.4	10.6	0.2	10.2	-0.2	97	3	98	2	2	116	74	68	-224	65	72			
Armenia	2000	2.9	0.03	20	11	1	4	64	31	10.9	11.2	0.3	10.8	0.0	99	1	99	1	1.7	11	113	77	71	-31	67	73	
	2015	2.8	-0.59	18	18	2	2	60	36	11.7	12.8	0.2	11.0	0.2	100	0	99	1	1.7	3	110	80	74	-74	73	74	
	2030	8.1	0.94	31	6	10	14	66	10	9.7	9.6	-0.5	8.6	-1.6	88	12	82	18	21	59	115	70	64	-112	51	81	
	2030	9.6	1.04	23	6	1	7	77	15	10.9	11.4	-0.1	10.2	-0.3	100	0	99	1	2.0	29	114	75	69	0	56	91	
Azerbaijan	2000	10.5	0.22	20	12	0	3	76	20	11.7	11.7	0.0	11.0	0.0	100	0	100	0	1.7	13	110	78	72	-49	64	93	
	2015	0.7	4.67	30	2	28	13	38	21	8.8	9.9	0.8	6.6	-1.6	75	25	81	19	2.8	11	104	75	74	39	88	40	
	2030	1.4	1.95	21	2	29	14	33	24	9.3	10.2	0.7	8.7	0.1	77	23	78	22	2.1	6	104	78	76	42	90	50	
	2030	1.7	1.32	17	8	14	13	37	36	9.9	11.7	1.4	9.8	0.6	77	23	92	8	1.9	2	104	81	79	-55	94	31	
Bangladesh	2000	131.6	1.91	37	4	89	10	7	2	3.9	3.6	-1.6	1.7	-2.4	38	62	27	73	3.2	64	106	66	65	-756	24	31	
	2015	161.2	1.18	29	5	56	22	17	4	5.6	6.4	-0.4	3.1	-1.9	51	49	58	42	2.2	31	105	74	71	-2526	31	40	
	2030	187.6	0.75	23	8	37	24	29	9	7.1	8.3	0.1	5.3	-1.1	67	33	67	33	1.9	21	105	77	74	-1447	40	43	
	2030	0.6	2.46	41	4	86	9	1	3	2.4	2.1	-2.2	0.3	-1.6	34	66	23	77	3.6	57	104	61	61	0	25	75	
Bahrain	2000	0.8	1.41	27	5	63	22	8	6	5.1	5.6	0.5	5.1	0.5	52	48	45	55	2.1	28	104	70	70	10	39	78	
	2015	15.5	1.62	32	4	66	9	2	5.3	5.5	-1.7	3.0	-1.7	40	60	62	38	62	27	105	75	69	0	56	91		
	2030	10.5	0.22	20	12	0	3	76	20	11.7	11.7	0.0	11.0	0.0	100	0	100	0	1.7	13	110	78	72	-49	64	93	
	2030	0.7	4.67	30	2	28	13	38	21	8.8	9.9	0.8	6.6	-1.6	75	25	81	19	2.8	11	104	75	74	39	88	40	
Bangladesh	2000	1.4	1.95	21	2	29	14	33	24	9.3	10.2	0.7	8.7	0.1	77	23	78	22	2.1	6	104	78	76	42	90	50	
	2015	1.7	1.32	17	8	14	13	37	36	9.9	11.7	1.4	9.8	0.6	77	23	92	8	1.9	2	104	81	79	-55	94	31	
	2030	1.4	1.95	21	2	29	14	33	24	9.3	10.2	0.7	8.7	0.1	77	23	78	22	2.1	6	104	78	76	42	90	50	
	2030	1.7	1.32	17	8	14	13	37	36	9.9	11.7	1.4	9.8	0.6	77	23	92	8	1.9	2	104	81	79	-55	94	31	
Bhutan	2000	0.7	0.94	31	6	10	14	66	10	9.7	9.6	-0.5	8.6	-1.6	88	12	82	18	21	59	115	70	64	-112	51	81	
	2015	9.6	1.04	23	6	1	7	77	15	10.9	11.4	-0.1	10.2	-0.3	100	0	99	1	2.0	29	114	75	69	0	56	91	
	2030	10.5	0.22	20	12	0	3	76	20	11.7	11.7	0.0	11.0	0.0	100	0	100	0	1.7	13	110	78	72	-49	64	93	
	2030	0.7	4.67	30	2	28	13	38	21	8.8	9.9	0.8	6.6	-1.6	75	25	81	19	2.8	11	104	75	74	39	88	40	
Brunei Darussalam	2000	1.4	1.95	21	2	29	14	33	24	9.3	10.2	0.7	8.7	0.1	77	23	78	22	2.1	6	104	78	76	42	90	50	
	2015	1.7	1.32	17	8	14	13	37	36	9.9	11.7	1.4	9.8	0.6	77	23	92	8	1.9	2	104	81	79	-55	94	31	
	2030	1.4	1.95	21	2	29	14	33	24	9.3	10.2	0.7	8.7	0.1	77	23	78	22	2.1	6	104	78	76	42	90	50	
	2030	1.7	1.32	17	8	14	13	37	36	9.9	11.7	1.4	9.8	0.6	77	23	92	8	1.9	2	104	81	79	-55	94	31	
Cambodia	2000	131.6	1.91	37	4	89	10	7	2	3.9	3.6	-1.6	1.7	-2.4	38	62	27	73	3.2	64	106	66	65	-756	24	31	
	2015	161.2	1.18	29	5	56	22	17	4	5.6	6.4	-0.4	3.1	-1.9	51	49	58	42	2.2	31	105	74	71	-2526	31	40	
	2030	187.6	0.75	23	8	37	24	29	9	7.1	8.3	0.1	5.3	-1.1	67	33	67	33	1.9	21	105	77	74	-1447	40	43	
	2030	0.6	2.46	41	4	86	9	1	3	2.4	2.1	-2.2	0.3	-1.6	34	66	23	77	3.6	57	104	61	61	0	25	75	
China	2000	0.8	1.41	27	5	63	22	8	6	5.1	5.6	0.5	5.1	0.5	52	48	45	55	2.1	28	104	70	70	10	39	78	
	2015	15.5	1.62	32	4	66	9	2	5.3	5.5	-1.7	3.0	-1.7	40	60	62	38	62	27	105	75	69	0	56	91		
	2030	10.5	0.22	20	12	0	3	76	20	11.7	11.7	0.0	11.0	0.0	100	0	100	0	1.7	13	110	78	72	-49	64	93	
	2030	0.7	4.67	30	2	28	13	38	21	8.8	9.9	0.8	6.6	-1.6	75	25	81	19	2.8	11	104	75	74	39	88	40	
China, Hong Kong SAR	2000	0.7	0.94	31	6	10	14	66	10	9.7	9.6	-0.5	8.6	-1.6	88	12	82	18	21	59	115	70	64	-112	51	81	
	2015	9.6	1.04	23	6	1	7	77	15	10.9	11.4	-0.1	10.2	-0.3	100	0	99	1	2.0	29	114	75	69	0	56	91	
	2030	10.5	0.22	20	12	0	3	76	20	11.7	11.7	0.0	11.0	0.0	100	0	100	0	1.7	13	110	78	72	-49	64	93	
	2030	0.7	4.67	30	2	28	13	38	21	8.8	9.9	0.8	6.6	-1.6	75	25	81	19	2.8	11	104	75	74	39	88	40	
China, Macao SAR	2000	0.6	2.46	41	4	86	9	1	3	2.4	2.1	-2.2	0.3	-1.6	34	66	23	77	3.6	57	104	61	61	0	25	75	
	2015	0.8	1.41	27	5	63	22	8	6	5.1	5.6	0.5	5.1	0.5	52	48	45	55	2.1	28	104	70	70	10	39	78	
	2030	0.7	0.94	31	6	10	14	66	10	9.7	9.6	-0.5	8.6	-1.6	88	12	82	18	21	59	115	70	64	-112	51	81	
	2030	0.6	2.46	41	4	86	9	1	3	2.4	2.1	-2.2	0.3	-1.6	34	66	23	77	3.6	57	104	61	61	0	25	75	
China, Taiwan Province of China	2000	21.8	0.65	14	8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.2	9	106	71	74	3	71	70	86	
	2015	23.5	0.22	14	12	1	6	36	57	12.3	13.4	0.2	11.2	0.6	100	0	100	0	1.1	4	109	83	77	170	NA	76	
	2030	23.4	-0.21	12	23	0	1	27	71	13.1	14.1	0.3	13.1	0.1	100	0	100	0	1.2	2	106	85	80	8	NA	77	
	2030	0.4	1.41	24	4	31	20	36	12	9.7	10.7	-0.1	7.9	-1.1	78	22	78	22	1.9	6	106	79	76	2	78	79	
Dem. People's Republic of Korea	2000	22.9	0.90	26	6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.0	43	105	69	62	-14	59	86		
	2015	25.2	0.43	21	10	0	0	80	20	10.9	10.8	-0.1	10.7	-0.3	100	0	100	0	1.8	17	105	75	68	-27	63	86	
	2030	26.0	0.02	13	13	0	0	114	12	11.4	11.7	0.3	10.7	0.0	100	0	100	0	1.3	15	111	105	80	84	NA	84	
	2030	0.4	1.41	24	4	31	20	36	12	9.7	10.7	-0.1	7.9	-1.1	78	22	78	22	1.9	6	106	79	76	2	78	79	
India	2000	1053.1	1.76	35	4	70	9	15	6	5.1	4.4	-2.6	2.4	-3.0	58												