

# What's Driving the Opioid Crisis? Pieces of the Puzzle

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#### Overview

- 1. Trends in Ohio opioid use and overdose
- 2. Costs to Ohioans
- 3. Causes What do we know?
- 4. Policies What can we do?

#### **Causes of the Crisis**

- 1. Trends in Ohio opioid use and overdose
- 2. Costs to Ohioans
- 3. Causes What do we know?
- 4. Policies What can we do?



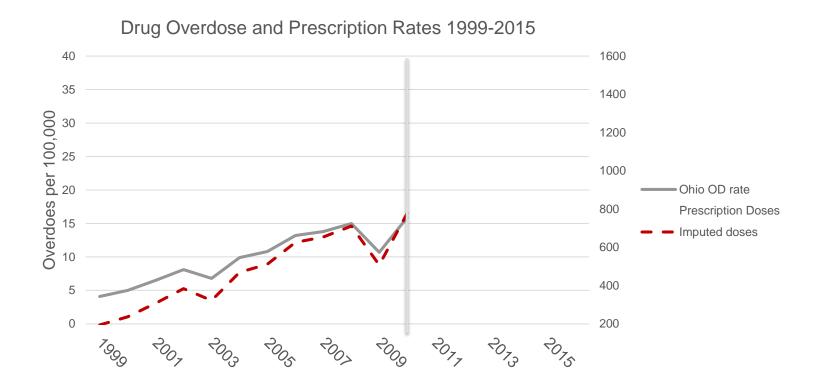
# Supply vs. Demand Side Theories





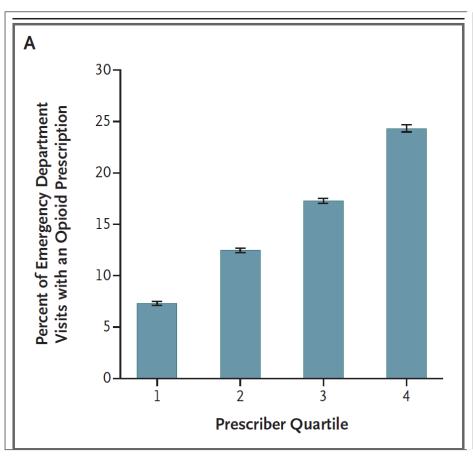
## Supply side

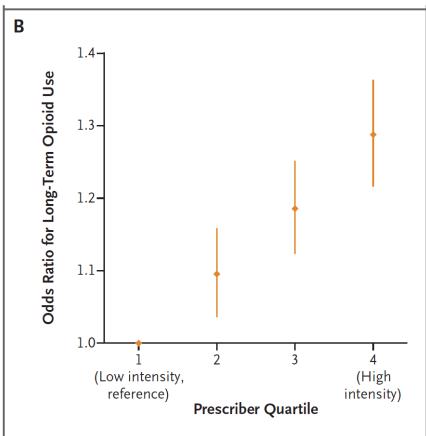
- Pharmaceutical companies
- Prescribing behaviors
- Health Insurance
- Evolution of the illicit drug trade





#### **Prescribing Behavior**

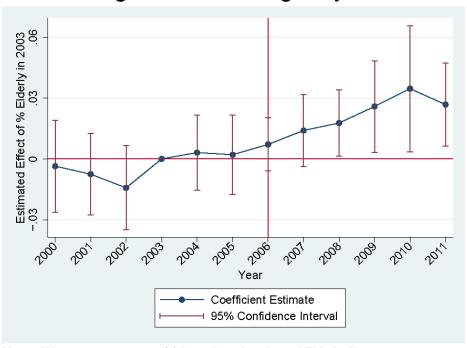




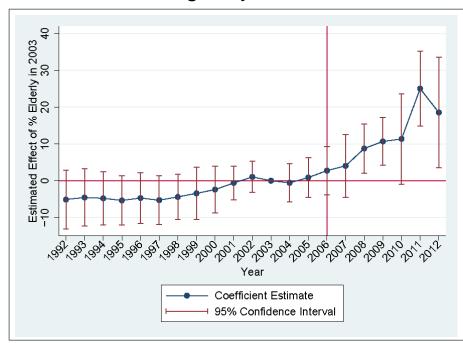


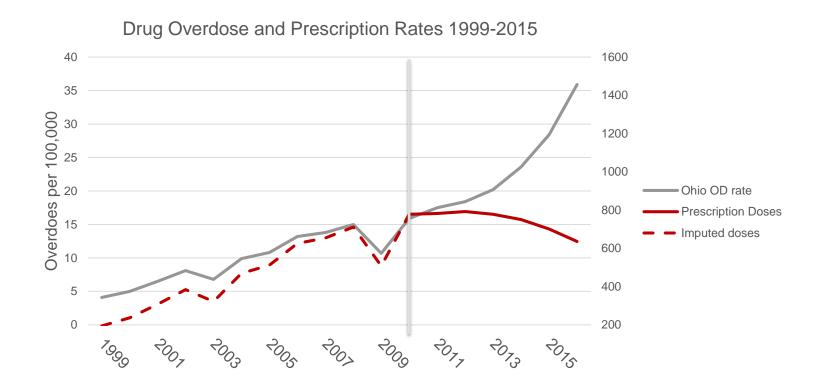
#### **Health Insurance**

# Per Capita Opioid Distribution in High Medicare Eligibility-States

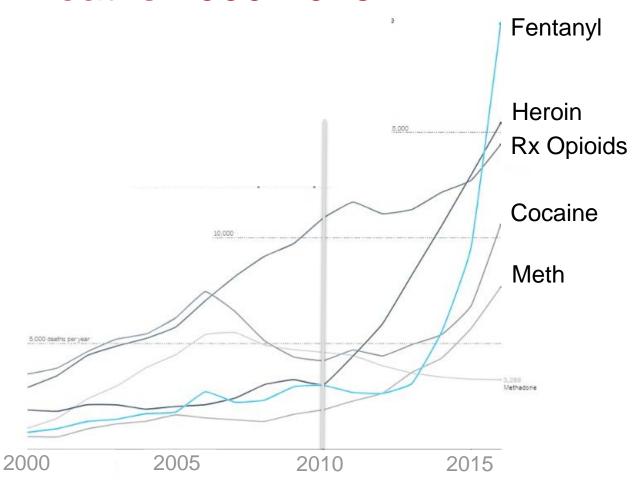


#### Per Substance Use Treatment Admissions in High Medicare Eligibility-States





# Fentanyl Deaths 2000-2015





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