

ISBN : 978-602-50913-0-8

The **18th**
APIEM

Proceedings

The 18th Asia Pacific Industrial Engineering and Management System Conference (APIEMS2017)

3 - 6 December 2017
Hyatt Regency
Yogyakarta, Indonesia

organized by :



Industrial Engineering Study Program
Faculty of Industrial Technology
Bandung Institute of Technology

co-organizer :



The Indonesian Association of
Industrial Engineering Higher Education
Institution



Universitas Atma Jaya,
Yogyakarta



Sepuluh Nopember Institute of Technology,
Surabaya



apiems2017.org



Proceedings of
the 18th Asia Pacific Industrial Engineering and Management System Conference 2017
Yogyakarta, 3-6 December 2017

Organized & Published by:

Industrial Engineering Program
Faculty of Industrial Technology
Bandung Institute of Technology

Co-Organizer:

Indonesian Association of Industrial Engineering Higher Education Institution
Atma Jaya University Yogyakarta
Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember

ISBN: 978-602-50913-0-8

apiems2017.org



Table of Contents

MESSAGE FROM THE APIEMS PRESIDENT.....	i
MESSAGE FROM RECTOR OF BANDUNG INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY	ii
MESSAGE FROM THE GENERAL CHAIR.....	iii
COMMITTEE.....	iv

Production Planning & Control 1

ID289: A Comprehensive Analysis of an Operator Assignment Model on Reconfigurable Manufacturing Cells	A1-1
ID206: A Flow Shop Batch Scheduling and Operator Assignment Model to Minimise Actual Flow Time .A1-7	
ID140: Batch Scheduling in the First Stage for Hybrid Assembly Differentiation Flow Shop to Minimize Total Actual Flow Time.....	A1-13
ID160: Optimal Multi-Criterion Contracting Framework for System-Support Service under Risk-Transfer Effect	A1-20
ID088: Cellular Bucket Brigades with Worker Collaboration on U-Lines with Discrete Workstations	A1-26

Production Planning & Control 2

ID052: Design Production Schedule and Simulation of D Minus 1 Production Scenario Using Heaviside Function and Classical Control Theory: A Case Study of Hospital Beds Production	B1-1
ID345: Non-Permutation Flowshop Scheduling with Dual Resources	B1-7
ID284: Assemble to Order (ATO) Scheduling Problem in Backend of Precision Machine Manufacturing	B1-14
ID305: Iterative Algorithms for Loading and Scheduling for Flexible Manufacturing Systems with Controllable Processing Times	B1-18
ID274: An Inventory Decision Model of Two Products with Vector Autoregressive Demand	B1-24

Operation Research

ID161: A Statistical Model for Analyzing Fuel Efficiency Using Vessel Operation Data	C1-1
ID155: Applying An Optimization Model to Bus Scheduling Problems in Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.....	C1-8
ID089: Disease Prediction Considering Time Series Data of Health Examination.....	C1-22
ID010: Multi-period Optimization Model for Retirement Planning with Private Pension and Life Insurance	C1-26
ID165: Hand Posture Classification using Depth Image Data with Convolutional Neural Networks.....	C1-32

Logistics & Supply Chain Management 1

ID278: Human Aspect on Chain of Custody (CoC) System Performance.....	D1-1
ID311: Retailer Supply Networks: An Analysis and Research Perspective.....	D1-6

ID110: Determine Optimal Nutritional Medicine Convenient Store Location with Consideration of Competitions and Consumer Walking Distance Using Set Covering	D1-12
ID203: Design of Closed-Loop Supply Chain Model with Various Transportation Methods	D1-18
ID212: Vendor-Buyer Integrated Inventory Model for Deteriorating Items with Imperfect Quality Considering Carbon Emission	D1-25

Logistics & Supply Chain Management 2

ID239: Development of Modified Particle Swarm Optimization Method for Multi-objective Logistics Problem Combined with Inventory Control in Multi-periods under Unsteady Demand	E1-1
ID062: Location Routing Problem with Transportation Mode Options.....	E1-7
ID039: Optimal Operation of Supply Chain with a Hybrid Production Mode considering Customers Utility for Product Prices	E1-13
ID187: Efficient Stowage Plan of Loading and Unloading Operations for Shipping Liners	E1-19

Quality 1

ID048: Measuring Sustainable Service Quality (SUSSERV) of Malaysian Water and Sewerage Companies	F1-1
ID332: Evaluating Government Policies on Technical Barrier To Trade: A Case Study In Indonesia	F1-7
ID362: Application Of Equipment Automatic Time Study For Uph Improvement of Orthodyne 7200 and 7200+ Aluminum Wire Bonder	F1-13
ID058: Automated Visual Inspection of Multicrystalline Solar Wafers Using Wavelet Discrimination Measure	F1-17
ID057: Proposition of A Continuous Improvement Activity Support System Using Iot for Small-To-Medium-Sized Enterprises	F1-24

Operation Research & Optimization 1

ID246: Effect of Simulation Cooperation on Optimal Placement Using Queuing Network	A2-1
ID306: Optimisation of Processing Conditions for Multi-Product Batch Production Lines with Series-Parallel Operations under Uncertainty on Demands for Finished Products	A2-7
ID173: Developing An Order Batching Procedure in Bucket Brigades Order Picking System with On-Line Order Arrivals.....	A2-13
ID136: Applying Data Clustering on Determining the Number of Hidden States of Hidden Markov Model	A2-19

Operation Research & Optimization 2

ID011: Ant Colony Optimization with Function of Autonomously Switching Rules of Route Selection	B2-1
ID172: A New Selection Criterion Considering Both Diversity and Accuracy in Ensemble Pruning	B2-7
ID008: Estimating Forward Looking Return Distribution with Generalized Recovery Theorem	B2-14
ID323: Formulation of Outbound-Vehicle in Traffic System Using Maximum Flow Technique	B2-20

Operation Research & Optimization 3 and Product Design 1

ID018: Development of a Lost Sales Inventory Policy for the Growth Stage of Short Life Cycle Nondeteriorating Products	C2-1
ID038: Collaborative Planning between Supply Chain Members Considering Freezing MPS	C2-7
ID 317: Design Framework of Reverse Engineering (RE) and Rapid Prototyping (RP) for Development of Broken or Damaged Parts	C2-13
ID127: The Development of Sleep Support System for Children with Developmental Disorders	C2-19

Maintenance 1

ID112: A Framework for Constructing Control Chart for Unsupervised Data-driven Condition Monitoring	D2-1
ID091: Replacement First, Last and Overtime Policies with Shortage and Excess Costs	D2-8
ID302: Preventive Maintenance Considering OEE Threshold for Lease Equipment	D2-13
ID035: Optimal Preventive Maintenance Strategy for Leased Equipment under Limited Number of Maintenance Alternatives	D2-19

Modelling 1

ID195: Modeling and Simulation of Baggage Handling System in a Large Airport	E2-1
ID007: Generating the Dynamic Life Tables Modified by Subjective Indices for Retirement Planning	E2-7
ID233: A Mathematical Model for Flight to Carousel-based Unloading Zone Assignment Problem	E2-13
ID204: Simulation Application In Healthcare Services: A Case Study Of The Outpatient Clinic In The Hospital	E2-18

Sustainability 1

ID134: A Regional Initiative among Third Sector in Japan	F2-1
ID267: Development of Energy Saving Fountain Device Based on Archimedean Pump	F2-7
ID268: Basic Properties of Small Spiral Pump and its Application as Fountain Device	F2-13
ID132: Applying Least-Squares Support Vector Regression for Electricity Output Forecasting	F2-18

Product Design 1

ID198: Application of Experimental Design Method to Design Antenna	A3-1
ID254: The Ideation Effectiveness of a TRIZ-based Feature Extraction Design Approach	A3-7
ID263: Design and Development of Office Sports Seat	A3-12
ID190: Development of A Robot Based Rehabilitation Tool Which Can Estimate The Movement and Intent of The User	A3-17
ID357: A Low Cost 3D Object Scanning System	A3-21
ID271: A Study on Sound Positioning for Three Vehicle Types : Luxury, Compact, and Sporty	A3-25

Logistics & Supply Chain Management 3

ID245: Development of A Simulation Model for the Operations of Automated Container Transporter (Acts) Between Container Ports To Support Intermodal Transportation	B3-1
ID307: A Study of Napier Pakchong-1's Supply Chain Management in Northeast Thailand	B3-7
ID063: Multi-type Electric Vehicle Relocation Problem with Consideration of Required Battery Charging Time	B3-13
ID028: Study on Collaborative Bargaining Solution for Contract Problem in Tandem Supply Chain Consisting of Three Members	B3-19
ID179: Designing of the Supply Chain of Purple Sweet Potatoes in Vietnam.....	B3-25
ID337: On a Vendor-Buyer Supply Chain Model for Cold Items	B3-30

Maintenance 2

ID235: New Lease Contracts for New and Remanufactured Fleet of Dump Trucks	C3-1
ID070: Application of Object-Oriented Petri Net in Developing an Industry 4.0 Cyber Physical Production System	C3-7
ID276: Product Lease Contractual Agreement: An Exploratory Study	C3-14
ID211: Extended Maintenance Overtime Policies for Database System with Notification of Maintenance	C3-17
ID104: Cumulative Backup Policies for Database Systems with Oblivious Failures	C3-22
ID154: A Computing Method for System Signatures of A Connected-(r,s)-out-of-(m,n):F Lattice System	C3-28

Information System 1

ID051: Hybrid Indoor Positioning Method Using Both BLE and PDR.....	D3-1
ID174: Relational Analysis Model of Weather Conditions and Sales Patterns Based on Nonnegative Matrix Factorization	D3-7
ID163: A Model For Relational Analysis of Recommendation Articles and Reactions on Gourmet Service Site	D3-13
ID171: Disease Trend Clustering Based on The Big Data of National Health Insurance Service	D3-19
ID196: A Decision Support System for Cloud Computing Adoption.....	D3-26
ID024: Cloud Based Manufacturing Systems- Issues, Challenges and Applications.....	D3-32

Optimization 2

ID026: Improvement of Statistical Mechanics Model for Markovian Queueing Systems with Balking.....	E3-1
ID073: Traffic Line Analysis at Grooming Shops for Pets.....	E3-7
ID210: An Algorithm for Principal Points Considering External Criterion for Multivariate Binary Distributions	E3-15

ID354: Active Control of Base Pressure and Wall Pressure Flow Field at Supersonic Mach Numbers	E3-22
ID145: An optimized Time Series Model of Bioelectric Potential Dataset	E3-28
ID023: Modeling Cross-Docking Using Probabilistic Discrete Event Simulation	E3-33

Engineering Economics 1

ID138: DCF Approach to Multi-Period Capital Budgeting Decision Making under Contingent Projects for Electricity Capacity Expansion.....	F3-1
ID215: Impact of Technological Knowledge Diversification within A Group of Inventors on Patent Value	F3-7
ID093: Analysis of The Correlation between Group Affiliates' Returns in The Financial Market of South Korea	F3-12
ID180: Penalized Variable Selection and Its Application in Credit Risk Management	F3-17
ID009: Asset Allocation Model with Tail Risk Parity	F3-23
ID004: Study on Product Quality Design under The Effects of Feature Fatigue And Price Fairness Concerns: A Modeling Approach	F3-29

Logistics & Supply Chain Management 4

ID234: Goal Programming Approach for Multiple Objective Fresh Fruits Supply Chain Network Design in Southern of Vietnam.....	A4-1
ID099: A Variable Neighborhood Descent Algorithm for the Location of Logistics Facilities with Mobile Resources	A4-13
ID153: The Bayesian Prediction Algorithm Using Logistic Regression	A4-19
ID096: A memetic algorithm for the Multi-Level Lot Sizing Problem	A4-25
ID188: Post-disaster Debris Logistics Network under Collection Time Minimization.....	A4-31

Logistics & Supply Chain Management 5

ID017: Bidirectional Option Contract: The Case of Allowing Retailer to Order Higher than the Total of Initial Order Quantity and Option Quantity	B4-1
ID019: Optimal Production Quantity Under Bidirectional Option Contract.....	B4-7
ID217: A Method to Determine Manufacturing Allocation in a Global Supply Chain.....	B4-13
ID247: Design of a Framework for Strategic Supplier Evaluation Decision	B4-19
ID107: A Reactive GRASP Metaheuristic for the Capacitated Single Allocation p-Hub Median Problem with Multiple Capacity Levels.....	B4-25

Logistics & Supply Chain Management 6

ID086: Lean, Agile and Leagile in Military Inventory Management.....	C4-1
ID318: Design A Supply Chain Network for Dalat Persimmon in Lam Dong Province	C4-7
ID209: Supply Chain Risk Analysis on Oil and Gas Companies	C4-15

ID192: A Comparative Study of Interaction Performance in Head Mounted Display and Stereoscopic Wide Screen Display	C4-20
ID072: Partial Backorder Method to Determine the Optimal Lot Size with Exchangeable Imperfect Quality Item	C4-26

Information System 2

ID066: Development of a Video Chat System Enabling Space Sharing and Haptic Communication	D4-1
ID071: Steganalysis against Stego Image with Different Rates of Message Bits in Two Least-Significant Bit Planes	D4-6
ID141: Characteristics of a Word Segmentation Method Based on a State-transition Model.....	D4-12
ID325: Using A Data-Analytic Approach to Identify The Key Determinants of User Satisfaction in Adopting CRM Systems	D4-18
ID042: Information-based Discretization for Mining Rare Association Rule in Cerebrovascular Disease Dataset	D4-24

Technology Management

ID060: Organization Development through Value Chain and Technometric Model	E4-1
ID170: Learning And Forgetting Model in Identical Parallel Machines with Multiple Product Considering Product Changeover And Set-Up Times Under Demand Uncertainty: A Research Framework.....	E4-6
ID199: Empirical Study on Technology Transfer from Japan to Indonesia.....	E4-13
ID283: Technology Transfer Model in Business Framework of Global Production Networks	E4-19
ID269: Lifting Property of Tube Type Archimedean Pump	E4-26

Engineering Economics 2

ID002: Designing Standard of Belt Alignment Kit as Teaching Aid	F4-1
ID012: Dynamic Optimal Execution Models with Transient Market Impact And Downside Risk	F4-6
ID122: Optimizing Sectional Device Investment in The Power Distribution System of Electricite Du Laos	F4-12
ID014 : Method for Measuring Brand Image Using Reaction Time and Hierarchical Bayesian Model	F4-19
ID353: Proposal of A Low Cost Energy Control in A Meeting Room	F4-25

Modelling 2

ID205: Specific Energy Consumption in Plunge-cut Surface Grinding of a Ductile Material with a Conventional Abrasive Grinding Wheel.....	A5-1
ID207: On Modelling Surface Roughness in Plunge-Cut Surface Grinding of a Ductile Material with a Conventional Abrasive Grinding Wheel.....	A5-7
ID175: Smart Factory in Industry 4.0.....	A5-14
ID049: Hybrid Air Navigation System for Unmanned Aerial Vehicles using a BLE Beacon	A5-21

Optimization 1

ID006: The Deep Neural Network Based Small Cap Stock Price Forecasting Model	B5-1
ID285: Tabu Search for Major League Baseball Scheduling.....	B5-7
ID295: Optimal Scheduling of Airport's Operations A Case Study in Tan Son Nhat International Airport	B5-13
ID280: A Particle Swarm Optimization-based Clustering for NonMetric Data.....	B5-18
ID065: A Comparison of Hyper-parameter Optimization Methods.....	B5-23

Quality 3

ID077: Using Model Selection In Mixture Polynomials To Construct The Nonlinear Profile Monitoring	C5-1
ID300: The Study Of The Average Run Length (Arl) For Bivariate Normal Process Under Varied Variances	C5-6
ID277: Remanufacturing Quality Control Strategies: A Literature Review and Proposed Conceptual Framework	C5-12
ID097: Optimal Process Parameter Selection And Quality Improvement Under Price And Quality Dependent Demand	C5-19
ID087: Data Ming for Cell Process Monitoring in TFT-LCD Manufacturing with An Empirical Study ...	C5-25

Information System 3

ID164: A Study on Extraction of Important Items Focused on Customer Growth Based on Network Analysis	D5-1
ID124: Behavioral-Understanding Support System for Children with Developmental Disorders Using “Radio Frequency Identifier” and “Global Positioning System”	D5-7
ID015: Activity Recognition Using Wearable Accelerometers	D5-11
ID227: The Collaborative Knowledge-Management ICT System for People with Developmental Disorders	D5-15
ID238: Exploration of Consumer Online Buying Behavior on Online Shopping Platforms by extended TAM Theory	D5-20

Logistics, Supply Chain Management & Service System

ID084: Optimal Sales Strategies for Dual Channel under Cooperation and Competition considering Customers' Purchasing Preference and Delivery Lead Time of Product	E5-1
ID083: Optimal Operation and Supply Chain Coordination in a Closed-Loop Supply Chain with Loss Averse Attitude.....	E5-7
ID111: Design of Lightweight Intelligent Walker.....	E5-13
ID130: The Prevalence of Musculoskeletal Disorders' Symptoms and Work Posture Improvement Efforts Using Participatory Ergonomics Approach on Health Care.....	E5-18

Ergonomics 1

ID279: Events And Sounds That Hearing Impaired Persons Feel Dangerous	F5-1
ID162: Evaluation of Interactions Techniques and User's Performances in Virtual Environments.....	F5-6
ID261: Promoting Imagination, Creativity, And Innovative Thinking Of Design Graduate Students After A Course Training	F5-12
ID075: A Study on Grip Span Measurement and Handle Profile Construction of Hand Tools	F5-18
ID159: Design and Development of Mobile Luggage Case	F5-24

Maintenance 2 & Optimization 2

ID034: Optimal Group Preventive Maintenance Policy for Multiple Non-identical Leased Devices with Weibull Lifetime Distributions	A6-1
ID055: Multivariate Weibull Distribution for Reliability Analysis Considering Common Cause Failures ..	A6-7
ID223: The Customer Purchase Model of Cross-Buying Behaviors Based on Information Quality: in Telecommunication Market	A6-13
ID158: A Study on Prediction Model of Selling Prices of Second-Hand Fashion Items	A6-17
ID150: A Noise-Resistant K-Means Algorithm Based on Local Density Ratio	A6-23
ID241: Solving an Aircraft Parking Scheduling Problem an Analytical and Simulation Approach	A6-29

Quality 2

ID030: Process Controlling through Standardization	B6-1
ID344: Data Mining Approach to Selection of Critical Steps for Semiconductor Wafer Fabrication.....	B6-8
ID027: Variable Stage-Independent Double Sampling Plan with Screening for Acceptance Quality Loss Limit	B6-14
ID350: Developing Information System Based on Internet of Things and Persuasive Technology to Increase Users' Awareness of Electricity Usage.....	B6-20
ID312: A Six Sigma User Template for the Implementation in Services	B6-26

IE Education 1

ID202: Development of Online Materials for Web Designing Lecture on ResponsiveWeb Design.....	C6-1
ID340: Waste Reduction Using Lean Manufacturing Approach to Improve Flow of Production Line (Case Study at PT. X).....	C6-6
ID114: Analysis of The Relationship between Student 's Academic Performance and Practice Performance: A Case Study of Industrial Engineering and Management in Technology University	C6-12
ID125: Behavioral Understanding Support System for Children with Developmental Disorders Using Natural Language Processing	C6-15
ID230: Inventory Model Design Of Raw Material With Economic Order Quantity –Vendor Management Inventory - Consignment Approach.....	C6-20
ID194: Detection and Classification of Dots in Braille Book by Image Processing Technique.....	C6-27

IE Education 2

ID270: Promotion of The Human Resources Ecosystem of Inclusive Society for Engineers	D6-1
ID214: Universal Design Mind Cultivation through Support System Development for Disabilities	D6-6
ID129: Educational Support System of Switching Emotional Gears from Gustatory Organ.....	D6-10
ID128: Teaching Materials to Generate Behaviour and Cognitive Profiles by IoT	D6-14
ID094: A New Framework of Karakuri System in Japanese Automobile Industry	D6-19
ID092: Braille Translation System in Japan -Past and Now-.....	D6-24

Ergonomics 2

ID040: Safety Climate Investigation of Metal Manufacturing Workers	E6-1
ID324: A User-Defined Gesture Vocabulary for Controlling a Treadmill System	E6-7
ID333: The Effects of Acute Exercise and Task Load on Cognitive Performance during Simulated Night Shift Work.....	E6-12
ID050: Supportive Bedroom Design for the Elderly	E6-17
ID044: A Critical Study, on Human Factors Leading to Stresses, in Women at a Typical Garment Industry	E6-20
ID146: Integration of Sound and Image Data for Detection of Sleep Apnea using Convolutional Neural Network.....	E6-26

Sustainability 2

ID355: Green Manufacturing in Industries: A Review	F6-1
ID264: Basic Property of Flow Distribution around Archimedean Pump	F6-7
ID032: A Conceptual Framework for Manufacturing Organization to Implement Green Manufacturing ..	F6-12
ID167: An Empirical Study of Optimizing Multi-Chiller Operations via Big Data Analytics for High-Tech Industries	F6-18
ID046: E-Quality in C2C Online Buy and Sell Websites: Customer Differentiation Using Discriminant Analysis.....	F6-24
ID021: Improvement Method Of Taguchi Quality Engineering For Loss Function Using Reliability Engineering	F6-31

Ergonomics 3

ID085: Effects of Leg Raise Angles in Supine Position on Blood Pressure and Heartbeat Rate	A7-1
ID258: Predicting Exercise Intensity with Number of Squat Movement.....	A7-7
ID320: Accident Causes For Fatal Occupational Falls In The Construction Industry	A7-11
ID080: Physical Ergonomics of Brand X, Y, and Z E-bikes: A Comparative Analysis and Product Re-design	A7-17
ID189: Fundamental study of concentration using Electroencephalography and Electromyography	A7-25

ID224: A Multi-year Field Study to Identify Contributing Factors for Neck and Back Postures of Workers in Automobile Assembly	A7-30
---	-------

Ergonomics 4

ID081: Development of Sleep Disorder Detection System using Pressure Distribution Sensor	B7-1
ID076: Legibility Comparison of left-right style and top-down style of Chinese characters	B7-5
ID126: An Environment to Relieve Stress Experienced by Children with Developmental Disorders	B7-9
ID232: Economic Production Quantity Model for Multi-Deteriorating Items with Shortage	B7-15

Service System 1

ID281: Scheduling Outpatients in a Hospital with Multiple Service Points	D7-1
ID358: Design of Bandung Zoo Visitor Service Improvement.....	D7-7
ID334: Competitive Advantages of Hair Salons in Japan for Foreign Residents.....	D7-12
ID297: Integration of Lean Service and the Theory of Constraints to Reduce The Throughput Time: A Testing Laboratory Case in The Public Service of Indonesia	D7-18
ID090: Applications of Energy Usage Data : A Literature Review	D7-24
ID043: e-Learning for Preventive Machine Maintenance Process of Toshiba BMC 80.5 Using SECI Method and ADDIE.....	D7-30

Service System 2

ID142: Integrating Omni Channel and Artificial Intelligence to Achieve Precision Marketing – A Case Study of Sharing Economy Platform	E7-1
ID 298: Measuring Organizational Competencies.....	E7-7
ID133: Development of A Human Sensor Using Living Plant and Bioelectric Potential	E7-13
ID213: Research on Self-Awareness of One's Aptitude for A Job by Means of Event-Related Potential..	E7-17
ID116: Analysis of Facebook Group Buying Services Quality Using Kano Model	E7-19

Special Session 1- Tourism

ID105: Tendency of foreign visitor in Kaga City	F7-1
ID068: A Tour Recommendation System Based on Text Mining of Online Personal Reviews	F7-7
ID067: Intelligent Image Resizing of Travel Photos to Proper Aspect Ratio	F7-12
ID143: Function of Tourism Associations in Japan.....	F7-17
ID256: Comparing People's Intention to Visit Tourist Destinations	F7-22
ID286: A Methodological study on Institutions of Tourism in Japan.....	F7-28
ID113: Towards Online Marketing In Tourism.....	F7-33

Production Planning & Control 3

ID242: Determining Number of Workers for Front Office Using Shift Scheduling Considering Workload	A8-1
ID249: A Study on The Seat Setting of the Production Seat Booking System for the Make-To-Stock Manufacturing Process “In case of the Fixed Lot Size Production”	A8-7
ID253: Worker Coordination Policy for Self-Balancing Production Line with Worker and Station Dependent Speed	A8-13
ID265: The Research of Current Signal Analysis for Overall Equipment Effectiveness in Cyber-Physical System	A8-19
ID243: Development of Algorithm based on Particle Swarm Optimization for Process Design to Promote Levelization and Productivity on Large scale-Mix Production Line	A8-25
 <i>Ergonomics 5</i>	
ID117: Sedentary Chair Design.....	B8-1
ID020: Risk Analysis for Information Technology in Financial Industry	B8-6
ID288: Intellectual Capital Key Factors Of Knowledge Management For Business Relocation Strategy Using Anp - Qfd: A Case Of Limestone Crushing And Quarrying Smes	B8-10
 <i>Other</i>	
ID349: Demand Originated Reversible Lane Design for Transportation Networks	D8-1
ID137: Improving AdaBoost by A Sliding Window Scheme	D8-7
ID121: Management of Shared Learning Using Social Media Services	D8-13
ID248: Consignment Stock in a Three-Level Supply Chain System with Multiple-Suppliers and Multiple-Retailers with Deteriorating Item.....	D8-18
ID 359: System design of Raspberry Pi-Based cluster for building camera 360 degree	D8-24
 Author Index	 221

COMMITTEE

Conference Chair:

Andi Cakravastia, Bandung Institute of Technology, Indonesia

Conference Co-chair:

Abdul Hakim Halim, Bandung Institute of Technology, Indonesia

I Nyoman Pujawan, Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember, Indonesia

Program Chair:

Anas Ma'ruf, Bandung Institute of Technology, Indonesia

Local Organizer:

Bermawi Priyatna Iskandar, Bandung Institute of Technology, Indonesia

Iwan Inrawan Wiratmadja, Bandung Institute of Technology, Indonesia

Dradjad Irianto, Bandung Institute of Technology, Indonesia

Sukoyo, Bandung Institute of Technology, Indonesia

TMA Ari Samadhi, Bandung Institute of Technology, Indonesia

Wisnu Aribowo, Bandung Institute of Technology, Indonesia

Muhammad Mi'radj Isnaini, Bandung Institute of Technology, Indonesia

Fariz Muharram Hasby, Bandung Institute of Technology, Indonesia

Yosi Agustina Hidayat, Bandung Institute of Technology, Indonesia

Titah Yudhistira, Bandung Institute of Technology, Indonesia

Rully Tri Cahyono, Bandung Institute of Technology, Indonesia

The Jin Ai, Atma Jaya University Yogyakarta, Indonesia

Ririn Diar Astanti, Atma Jaya University Yogyakarta, Indonesia

Deny Ratna Yuniartha, Atma Jaya University Yogyakarta, Indonesia

Parama Kartika Dewa, Atma Jaya University Yogyakarta, Indonesia

International Advisory Board:

- Anthony Shun Fung Chiu (De La Salle University, Philippines)
- Baoding Liu (Tsinghua University, China)
- Bernard C. Jiang (Taiwan Tech, Taiwan)
- Byung-In Kim (POSTECH, Korea)
- Che-Fu Chien (National Tsing Hua University, Taiwan)
- Chi-Hyuck Jun (POSTECH, Korea)
- Chin-Yin Huang (Tunghai University, Taiwan)
- David M.C. Wu (National Chiao Tung University, Taiwan)
- Du-Ming Tsai (Yuan Ze University, Taiwan)

- Erhan Kozan (Queensland University of Technology, Australia)
- Guo Quan (George) Huang (University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong)
- Hark Hwang (KAIST, Korea)
- Hidetaka Nambo (Kanazawa University, Japan)
- Hing Kai Chan (Nottingham University Business School China, China)
- Hirokazu Kono (Keio University, Japan)
- Ho Thanh Phong (International University, Vietnam)
- Huynh Trung Luong (AIT, Thailand)
- Ilkyeong Moon (Seoul National University, Korea)
- Jaewook Lee (Seoul National University, Korea)
- Jin Peng (Tsinghua University, China)
- JinWu Gao (Renmin University of China, China)
- Kai Ling Mak (The University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong)
- Kanchana Sethanan (Khon Kaen University, Thailand)
- Kap Hwan Kim (Pusan National University, Korea)
- Katsuhiko Takahashi (Hiroshima University, Japan)
- Kazuyoshi Ishii (Kanazawa Institute of Technology, Japan)
- Kenichi Nakashima (Kanagawa University, Japan)
- Kim Hua Tan (Nottingham University, Malaysia)
- Kin Keung Lai (City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong)
- Kinya Tamaki (Aoyama Gakuin University, Japan)
- Kuo-Ming Wang (Yuan Ze University, Taiwan)
- Kwang-Jae Kim (POSTECH, Korea)
- Mao Jiun Wang (National Tsing Hua University, Taiwan)
- Mitsuo Gen (Waseda University, Japan)
- Mooyoung Jung (UNIST, Korea)
- Nyoman Pujawan (Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember, Indonesia)
- Richard Y.K. Fung (City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong)
- Shanlin Yang (Hefei University of Technology, China)
- Sha'ri bin Mohd Yusof (Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia)
- Takashi Irohara (Sophia University, Japan)
- Takashi Oyabu (Kokusai Business Gakuin College, Japan)
- Voratas Kachitvichyanukul (AIT, Thailand)
- Yiming Wei (Beijing Institute of Technology, China)
- Young Hae Lee (Hanyang University, Korea)
- Zahari Taha (Universiti Malaysia Pahang, Malaysia)

Human Aspect on Chain of Custody (CoC) System Performance

Parama Kartika Dewa*

Department of Industrial Engineering
Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta, Yogyakarta, Indonesia
Tel: (+62) 274 487711, E-mail: paramadewa@mail.uajy.ac.id

Flourensia Spty Rahayu

Department of Information System
Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta, Yogyakarta, Indonesia
Tel: (+62) 274 487711, E-mail: spty@mail.uajy.ac.id

Hendro Gunawan

Department of Information System
Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta, Yogyakarta, Indonesia
Tel: (+62) 274 487711, E-mail: hendro_gunawan@mail.uajy.ac.id

Yohanes Priadi Wibisono

Department of Information System
Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta, Yogyakarta, Indonesia
Tel: (+62) 274 487711, E-mail: yohanes_priadi@mail.uajy.ac.id

Abstract. The tropical forests cover 24% of tropical land area. They are the most productive terrestrial ecosystems on earth with high priorities for biodiversity conservation. These forests store a substantial amount of carbon in biomass and soil, and they also regulate the transfer of carbon into the atmosphere as carbon dioxide (CO₂). Indonesia is having the third tropical forest area in the world after Brazil and Congo. Over 50 years forest has been felled both legally as well as illegally. High rate of forest degradation resulted from unsustainable forest management, rampant illegal logging, forest area encroachment, conversion and natural disaster. All urges rapid improvement of management system of Indonesia's forest resources (Holmes, 2002). Forest certification is one tool that can support the achievement of sustainable forest management goal. Under current operation of join certification protocol between the Forest Stewardship Council (FSC) and the Indonesian Ecolabelling Institute (LEI) in Indonesia, forest management units must be able to show the required performance indicated in LEI criteria and indicator as well as FSC principles and criteria to attain certification of their products. The gap between current practices and performance required by forest certifications schemes is still enormous. The performance of forest certification system from LEI is determined very much by the human that is involved in the process of planning and operation. The name of certification system is chain of custody (CoC) certification. CoC operation involves activities such as tracing raw material from the forest to the factory, through shipping and manufacturing, to the final end product. In all of the above processes, the roles of human are critical, although the specific roles played from one process to another are different. In this paper we present an identification of human aspect and other factors that predominantly affect CoC system performance.

Keywords: human, chain of custody, sustainable, forest

1. INTRODUCTION

The forests of Southeast Asia conceived some of the world's most precious and productive tropical forests, making unique ecosystems of high biodiversity contexture (Schulte and Schöne 2001; Smith 2001). Forest damage in

Southeast Asia had resided at high levels, congesting to an annual deforestation rate of about 2.76 million ha or 1.3% of the region's forest area (FAO 2007). Forest in Indonesia merely the moist tropical forests experienced an annual damage of almost 1.9 million ha, corresponding to an annual deforestation rate of some 2% (FAO

2007). Efforts to reduce the rate of forest destruction in Indonesia were made by establishing a timber certification system.

This certification system was often called with Chain of Custody certification system. Chain of Custody system was aimed to give clarification of timber mobilization system in an industry. The output of the system was Chain of Custody certification which more popular with Chain of Custody (CoC). The basic compilation principal of this system was on the mobilization of the timber starting from the form of trees that were still planted in the forest, felling, conversion, processed into a product, until the ready-to-ship products that could be traced accurately.

The consumer of the product could get the information of the original forest of the timber used to make the product. The wood tracking system was based on two basic operations occurring to the timber which were the location of mutations and the shape changes of the wood. The entity used to identify mutation location and shape change was done by defining a movement node. Each node would record the operation happened to the wood. When there was a physical movement of the wood through several nodes, this system would record information that occurred at each node that had been passed. This information was documented in the form of a certificate made based on a node point. Chain of Custody could only be granted if the nodes could be tracked from the certified source into the previous node and so on until an intermittent chain was obtained which explained that the origin of the forest product was from a certified forest management (Eco-label certified). The success of this certification process was dominantly influenced by the role of the people who were involved. The role of the people in manufacturing work system was influenced by ability and limitation factors in performing an activity. In the other hand, humans potentially made mistakes. Due to the importance of the CoC certification system for forest conservation in Indonesia, the study about the human aspect which dominantly affected the performance of this certification system needed to be done. The result obtained was expected to be used to help the management to create operating system governance based on the most dominant human aspects.

2. Literature Review

A literature review was conducted using various terms dealing with human aspect in operations perspective in relation to forestry and forestry management. This literature review can improve our concept on human role characteristic in operation forestry. Issues related to human factors are an important concern in business processes (Geary et al, 2006). The rate of productivity can be

obstructed by human performance (Westerberg and Shiriaev, 2013). Humans play a role in reducing cycle times of activity in the supply chain (Handfield and Bechtel, 2002). Various skills have been declared to affect system performance, including technical, maintenance, planning, cooperative, know-how, and machine control skills (Tervo et al., 2010; Gellerstedt, 2002). On another aspect memory, concentrations, decision making, rationale, scheme recognition, motor coordination, design capacity, logic judgment, and spatial perception are abilities that have been described as important for harvesting work (Tervo et al., 2010; Ovaskainen & Heikkilä, 2007; Parise, 2004; Gellerstedt, 2002). Based on personnel aspect, types of skills needed in the supply chain personnel are technical, interpersonal, internal enterprise, external enterprise, and strategic business skills (Feisel et al, 2011; Dewa et al, 2012). Operator skill obviously has a prominent impact on operational outcome. One way working with human aspect of these parameters (i.e. skills and abilities) is through education and training (Alam et al, 2014; Ovaskainen et al., 2004)

3. Research Methodology

Identification process of human aspect in certification performance was done by observation and interview to the members of Indonesian Ecolabelling Institute (LEI). The members of Indonesian Ecolabelling Institute who were involved in this research were the doers of wood industry in Indonesia. The identification process of human aspect with role was done based on the business process that was needed in the certification process. In the next step, the method of root cause diagram was used to identify human aspect and the other dominant aspects. The identification results of human aspect and the other dominant aspects were analyzed to classify certainly related with human aspect.

4. Types of Operation

Chain of Custody certification process can be grouped into two parts which are data gathering process and decision-making process. The actors performing this operation involved the parties who were involved in the node. The procedures for the chain of custody certification implementation can be described in the figure 1.

The movement nodes used in this CoC system is based on transactions that occurred along the forest route until the delivery of the finished product. In general the nodes can be grouped as follows:

1. Route 0 is a node starting from selecting trees, logging, until the lumber are ready to be sent out of the forest. The scope of operating activities that occur is limited while it is

* :Corresponding Author

still in the forest.

2. Route I is the node in the range from forest to first buyer or main forest processing industry.

3. Route II is the node which is located in the industry system.

4. Route III is the node which is located in the range between the industry to the final buyer or the ship.

The route 0 with the overall activity was classified into forest conservation management certification. That certificate was not part of the chain of custody certification. Chain of custody certification was done from the route I to route III. There was big chance of lumber manipulation at the route II, so chain-of-custody certification was needed to identify the lumber source as a raw material of the forest industry.

5. Procedure of CoC certification

The scope of the study of this research is the evaluation process on the route I. The scope of this route is node between forest and timber collection to first buyer. This first buyer is the entrance to the industrial scope. A common scheme that describes the scope of CoC evaluation on route 1 can be described as follows:

Information gathering and recording process began at a node where the timber location was stored in a storage area owned by an individual who had IPKTM (timber utilization permits) certification. Information gathering and recording process in the route 1 had three critical observation points: (1) observation point that lied between wooden furniture products and in-flow gate industry furniture, (2) observation point between suppliers with wood certified, and (3) observation point on timber, IPKTM.

Operation activities which were needed for information gathering and recording were:

1. Re-identification of the timber.
2. Create a system identification "environment" for example with coding color.
3. Creating a codification system (tagging) which is able to store the timber identity on the previous node.
4. Creating logging systems and physical signals on timber as it begins to be processed until assembling, so it has traceability properties.
5. Make records in the document at every form change in the timber.
6. Creating a specific code relating to the identity of the companies involved.

Desirable outputs in the process of CoC certification were:

1. The ability to present data, information and documents consistently and controlled
2. The ability to search related to the mechanism of uninterrupted forest product movement between the evaluations nodes
3. Quality assurance of information, identity details, and separation of raw materials

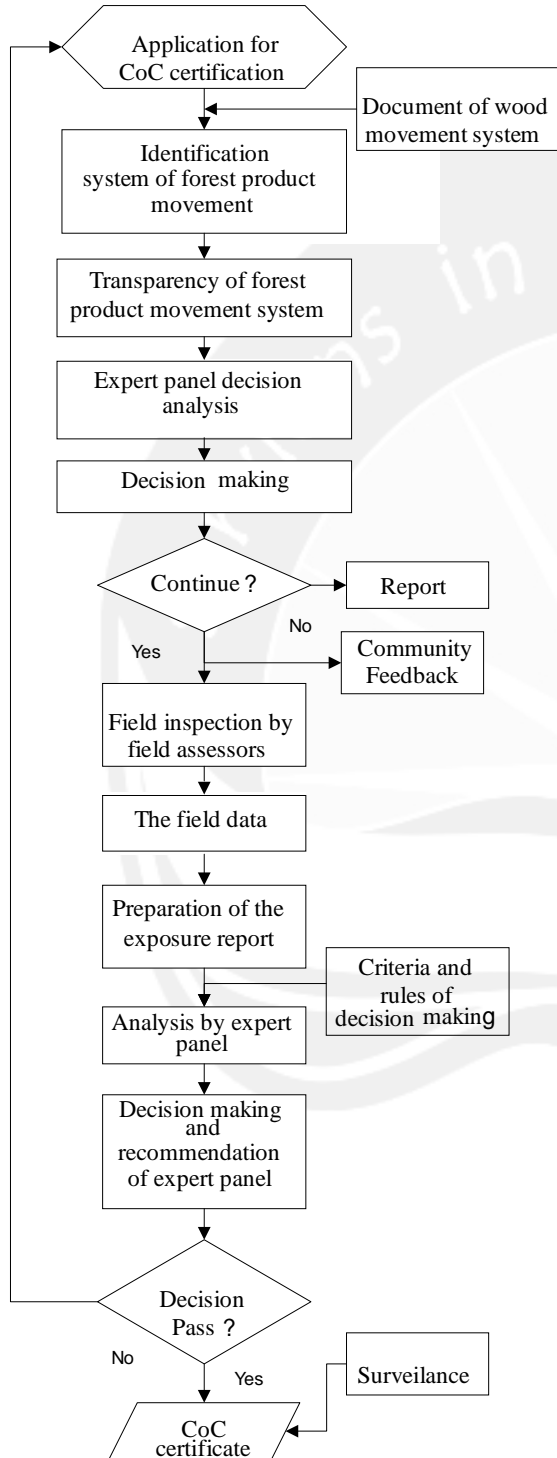


Figure 1: Flowchart the procedures for CoC certification.

6. Result and Analysis

6.1. Problem Identification and the Expected Output

Based on interview and observation results with the doers of the wood industry in Indonesia, the dominant problems that happened were: (1) the report of data processing result was less effective and efficient for the doers of the wood industry (2) the data accuracy between real condition and the noted condition in the report. The expected solutions from the doers of wood industry were: (1) the integrated report that was easy to understand and access (2) the information quality that was always updated and did not contain data redundancy.

6.2. Business Process Analysis

Identification process of human aspect in certification performance was done by collaborating the gap information between problem and the expected output with the needed business process in the certification process. Identification analysis of human aspect in this research was limited in the competency need and human ability in doing an operation. Cause-effect analysis method was used in collaborating gap and business process to identify human aspect that had role and the other dominant aspects if needed. Implementation result of cause-effect can be seen in table 2. Cause-Effect Analysis.

Table 2. Cause and Effect Analysis

No	Effects / Problems	Cause	Expected Output
1	The report of data processing result was less effective and efficient for the doers of the wood industry.	Human : Ability to analyze data Ability to process data with computer software The ability to store the data Ability to design the layout of data / information.	The integrated report that was easy to understand and access.
2	the data accuracy between real condition and the noted condition in the report.	Human : Ability to record data Ability to design data The ability to store the data Ability to organize data.	The information quality that was always updated and did not contain data redundancy.

Based on the observations and interviews there are other dominant aspects affecting performance achievement in the certification process, namely the physical facility aspects that help people to collect and manage the data and aspects of the physical environment occurring within the forest and timber management locations. The physical environment includes weather, lighting, temperature, and air humidity at the location of the wood is located.

7. Discussions

This research seeks to identify the human aspects that affect certification performance. Based on cause-effect analysis, the identification of human aspect are the ability to record data, design data, store data, organize data, analyze data, process data with computer software, and the ability to design the layout of data / information. Based on the character of the ability and the operations performed, the identified capabilities can be grouped into capabilities:

(1) data management, (2) skills to operate tools as software and hardware, and (3) analytical skills such as those related to analyzing data.

This classification is in accordance with the classification of human competencies identified in the scope of supply chain planning and operations (Dewa et al, 2012). The results of identification on cause-effect analysis indicate that there are other aspects that affect the achievement of certification performance that is the aspect of physical facility that helps human to collect and manage data also physical environment aspect such as weather, lighting, temperature and humidity.

This fact is consistent with the statement that human performance is influenced by the working environment (Geyer and Linner, 2005; Zheng et al., 2012) and equipment or machine (Mital and Pennathur, 2004; Fereidunian et al., 2007; Ghobakhloo et al., 2011). The results of identifications therefore address not only human skills, but also tools and the working environment. This study provides the direction that there are three aspects that need to be considered to manage the operational performance required in the certification process that is human aspect, equipment and physical work environment. The results of this identification are similar on the dominant aspects affecting supply chain performance (Dewa et al, 2017).

8. Conclusion

The dominant human aspect influencing this certification performance involved: the ability to plan

* :Corresponding Author

the data formation, to record data, to save data, and to analyze data. The other dominant aspects that influenced were the tool and human external environment. This preliminary study will be continued on the 2nd and 3rd nodes, so that better identification of the human and other dominant aspects of the certification performance is obtained. The final result is expected to establish a management model of human aspect to improve certification performance.

REFERENCES

- Alam, M., Walsh, D., Strandgard, M., and Brown, M. (2014) A log-by-log productivity analysis of two Valmet 475EX harvesters, *International Journal of Forest Engineering*, 25(1), 14-22.
- Dewa, P.K., Pujawan, I.K., and Vanany, I. (2012) Human aspects in supply chain planning and operations, In: *Proceedings of the 8th International Conference on Intelligent Manufacturing & Logistics Systems*, Ubon Ratchathani, Thailand, pp. 394-400.
- Dewa, P.K., Pujawan, I.K., and Vanany, I. (2017) Human errors in warehouse operations: an improvement model, *International Journal of Logistics Systems and Management*, 27(3), 298-317.
- FAO (2007) *State of the World's Forests*. FAO, Rome, Italy, 144p.
- Feisel, E., Hartmann, E., and Giunipero, L. (2011) The importance of the human aspect in the supply function: strategies for developing PSM proficiency, *Journal of Purchasing and Supply Management*, 17, pp. 54-67.
- Fereidunian, A., Lucas, C., Lesani, H., Lehtonen, M., and Nordman, M. (2007) Challenges in implementation of human-automation interaction models, In: *Proceedings of the 15th IEEE-Mediterranean Conference 2007*, Athens-Greece, 1-6.
- Geary, S., Disney, S.M., and Towill, D.R. (2006) On bullwhip in supply chains-historical review, present practice and expected future impact, *International Journal of production Economics*, 101, 2-18.
- Geyer, M. and Linner, S. (2005) Human aspects in manufacturing process management : integrating human aspects in production management, In: *IFIP International Conference for Information Processing 2005*, 160, pp.101-109, German.
- Gellerstedt, S. (2002) Operation of the single-grip harvester: motor-sensory and cognitive work. *International Journal of Forest Engineering*, 13(2), 35-47.
- Ghobakhloo, M., Sabouri, M.S., and Hong T.S. (2011) Electronic commerce-enabled supply chain process integration and business value, *Journal of System and Information Technology*, 13(4), 344-368.
- Handfield, R.B. and Bechtel, C. (2002) The role of trust and relationship structure in improving supply chain responsiveness, *Industrial Marketing Management*, 31, 367-382.
- Holmes, D.A. (2002) Where have all the forests gone? *Environment and Social Development East Asia and Pacific Region Discussion Paper*. Washington DC, USA: The World Bank.
- Mital, A. and Pennathur, A. (2004) Advanced technologies and humans in manufacturing workplaces: an interdependent relationship, *International Journal of Industrial Ergonomics*, 33(4), 295-313.
- Ovaskainen, H., Uusitalo, J., and Väättäinen, K. (2004) Characteristics and significance of a harvester operators' working technique in thinning, *International Journal of Forest Engineering*, 15, 67-78.
- Ovaskainen, H. and Heikkilä, M. (2007) Visuospatial cognitive abilities in cut-to-length single-grip timber harvester work, *International Journal of Industrial Ergonomics*, 37(9), 771-780.
- Parise, D. (2004) The competence of forest-machine operator and tacit knowledge case study. In: *Proceedings of the International Seminar on Simulator-based Training of Forest Machine Operators*, Joensuu, Finland.
- Schulte, A. and Schöne, D. (2001) *Dipterocarp forest ecosystems: Towards Sustainable Management*. World Scientific Publ., Singapore-New Jersey-London-Hongkong.
- Smith, J.D. (ed.) (2001) *Biodiversity, The Life of Cambodia - Cambodian Biodiversity Status Report 2001*. Cambodia Biodiversity Enabling Activity, Phnom Penh, Cambodia.
- Tervo, K., Palmroth, L., and Koivo, H. (2010) Skill evaluation of human operators in partly automated mobile working machines, *IEEE transactions on Automation Science and Engineering*, 7(1), 133-142.
- Westerberg, S. and Shiriaev, A. (2013) Virtual environment-based teleoperation of forestry machines: Designing future interaction methods, *Journal of Human-Robot Interaction*, 2(3), 84-110.
- Zheng, G., Zhu, N., Chen, Y., and Sun, B. (2012) Application of a trapezoidal fuzzy AHP method for work safety evaluation and early warning rating of hot and humid environments, *Safety Science*, 50(2), 228-239.

* :Corresponding Author