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### Excited Single-Phase (Liquid) Jets

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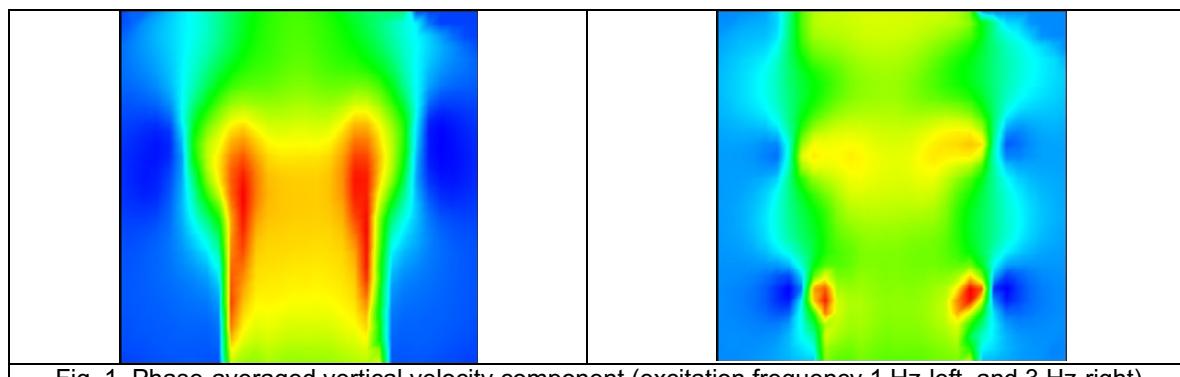


Fig. 1. Phase-averaged vertical velocity component (excitation frequency 1 Hz-left, and 3 Hz-right).

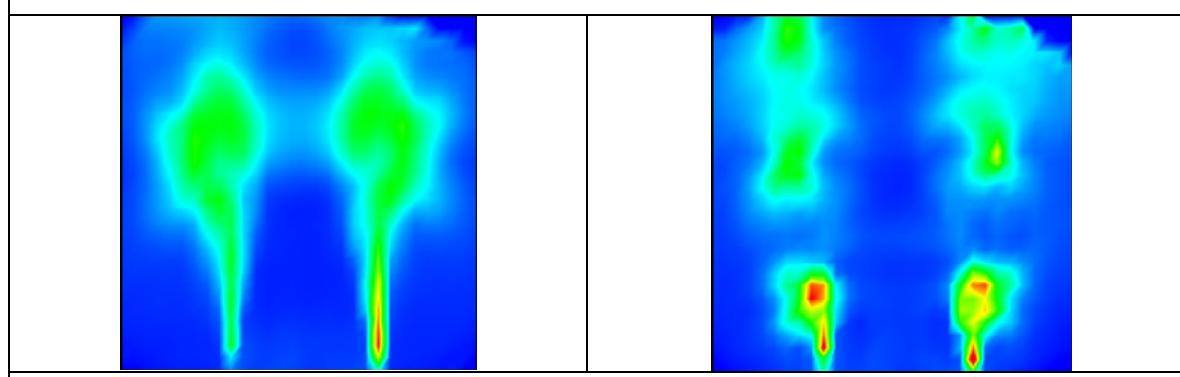


Fig. 2. Phase-averaged standard deviation of the vertical velocity component (excitation frequency 1 Hz-left, and 3 Hz-right).

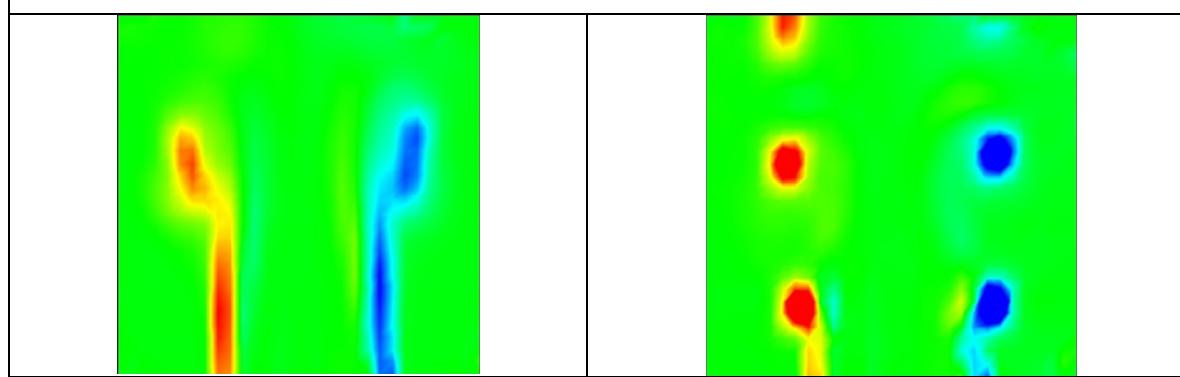


Fig. 3. Phase-averaged azimuthal vorticity component (excitation frequency 1 Hz-left, and 3 Hz-right).

The scalar maps show some phase-averaged quantities obtained by PIV in the developing region of a periodically triggered, axisymmetric liquid single-phase jet. Excitation frequencies are 1 Hz and 3 Hz, corresponding to Strouhal number  $St = 0.3$  and  $0.6$ , respectively. Triggering of the jet shear layer leads to concentration of the shear layer vorticity in the coherent vortex rings which travel downstream at about half of the jet velocity.