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ATMOSPHERIC CHEMISTRY SECTION

.

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SURFACE DUST ELEMENTAL PROFILES - GRANITE CITY

by Stephen J. Vermette and Allen L. Williams

Sponsored by the Illinois Department of Energy and Natural Resources and the Illinois Environmental Protection Agency

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Introduction

Numerous receptor modeling studies have indicated the significance of fugitive dust sources to ambient PM-10 loadings. The significance of surface dust sources has been reinforced in Granite City, IL by Glover <u>et al.</u>, (1989) and Sweet <u>et al.</u>, (1989). As a part of the studies necessary to prepare an effective and efficient SIP for Granite City, surface dust profiles were developed for a number of sites within the city. These surface dust profiles are to be incorporated in subsequent receptor modeling work.

This report outlines the preliminary development of surface dust elemental profiles for Granite City. A more thorough statistical treatment of the data, uniform data formats, and the development of composite profiles are planned. This report is also available on a floppy disk. Included in this report are:

	Hard Copy	Disk
 Methodology and Comments Surface Dust Profiles NAA & XRF Comparison Field Sampling Notes XRF Elemental Data NAA Elemental Data Bulk NAA Data 	Text Appendix A Appendix B Appendix C	GTEXT.TX5 PROFILE.ASC NAA-WRF.WK1 (data) XRF.ASC NAA.WK1 BULK.WK1

Sample Collection

Granite City roadway and surface dust samples were collected by the IEPA in late autumn of 1988. Samples were swept off surfaces and placed in a plastic bag. Sampling locations were focused near the dichotomous sampler and on suspected fugitive dust sources attributed to nearby industries (eg. Granite City Steel and Terra-Corp). Of the 49 samples collected 12 were chosen for elemental analysis (see Figure 1, as well as Appendix C):

BG	Background (Shoulder - Intersection of I-270 and 159)
GCS2	Milling Area - Paved Road
GCS13	Slag Crusher
GCS18	BOF Plant - Blast Furnace Paved Road
GCS19	Pellet Storage
GCS22	Coke Oven Area
UPS1	Parking Lot Terra-Corp
PS1&4&5	Mixed Edwardsville Road
PS7	Paved Roadway Near Dichotomous Sampler
PS8	Paved Roadway North of Dichotomous Sampler
PS15	Paved Roadway Near FMC (Fertilizer)
PS17	Paved Roadway Northeast of Dichotomous Sampler

The 12 choices reflect suspected sources of fugitive dust, however, the analyzed samples represent only 25% of the collected samples and thus an important source may have inadvertently been omitted.



Figure 1. Granite City Study Area and Surface Dust Sampling Sites.

Suspension

The surface dust samples were sieved to < 57 um to be used as the bulk material for suspension and deposit onto filters. The suspension chamber consists of a swirl chamber where the dust was suspended by a continuous supply of filtered compressed air (see Figure 2). The compressed air and suspended dust were forced into a circular air motion (swirl) about the axis of the chamber where the particles are mixed and disaggregated. The disaggregation of the particles removes possible elemental inhomogeneity between filters due to fractionation effects (e.g. coarse particles are truly coarse particles and not aggregates) and assures true particle sizes for techniques requiring particle standards and corrections (e.g. XRF). The flow was exhausted into a 8 ft³ cardboard box for dichotomous and PMS sampling (the box was replaced for each dust sample).

Particle samples were collected within the cardboard box using an automatic dichotomous virtual impactor fitted with a PM-10 inlet made by Anderson, Inc., Atlanta, GA(Series 245). The sampler is designed to collect particulate matter with an aerodynamic size cut off of 10 um and to further separate particles into two size fractions, a fine particle fraction (<2.5 um) and a coarse particle fraction (2.5 to 10 um). The fine and coarse deposits were collected on 37 mm diameter Teflon disks with a polyethylene support ring (for elemental analyses) and on 37 mm diameter glass fiber disks (for carbon analysis). Both filter types are made by Gelman Science, Ann Arbor, MI. Two PM-10 inlets within the box allows for the simultaneous sampling on Teflon and glass fiber filters. The similarity in particle size composition of loaded filters (disaggregation) was ensured by the continuous monitoring of particle size distribution using a PMS laser probe particle counter (model CSAS-100-HV).

Elemental and Carbon Analyses

The suspended filter deposits (fine and coarse) on Teflon were subjected to elemental analysis by X-ray fluorescence (NEA, Inc. of Beaverton, OR) and neutron activation analysis (Department of Nuclear Engineering, University of Illinois). The method of XRF is based on the atomic excitation of electrons with the subsequent emissions of characteristic x-rays when electrons from higher levels fill the void spaces. The method of NAA is based on the measurement of induced radioactivity where the radioactive decay of each element emits a characteristic gamma-ray energy spectrum.

Filters were equilibrated 24 hours at 50% relative humidity before weighing. Loaded filters were weighed prior to XRF analysis and than reweighed prior to NAA analysis. All filter handling and weighing was done in a clean room with a laminar flow clean bench. Using a Cahn microbalance, the precision (standard deviation) of duplicate weighings under these conditions is \pm 5 ug.

Fine and coarse deposits have been corrected for fine particles collected on the coarse filter (dichot correction), as outlined in the automatic dichotomous sampler instruction manual (Anderson Bulletin No. 1079-245-IM).

A subset of the collected samples were analyzed in bulk form (< 57 um material prior to suspension) by NAA.



Figure 2. Schematic of the Suspension Chamber

Total carbon analysis was carried out by the Analytical Chemistry Section of the Illinois State Water Survey. Suspended filter deposits on the glass fiber filters were treated with HCL acid to remove carbonate and then combusted at 800 C for CO_2 determinations by a Dohrmann carbon analyzer. Earlier experiments have demonstrated the effectiveness of carbonate removal with HCL treatments. By way of example, consider a fine deposit sample collected on a glass fiber filter (test filter). Carbon on the fine deposit (not treated with HCL) measured 45.3%. When the fine deposit was treated with HCL acid the carbon measurement was reduced to 3.7%. Thus, 41.6% of the originally measured carbon was actually carbonate. This estimated carbonate value (41.6%) compares well with a measured carbonate value of 53% for the bulk sample (some differences are to be expected between the fine deposit (<2.5um) and bulk samples (<57 um) due to particle size fractionation effects).

The dust profiles presented in this report are predominantly from XRF determinations. Important inputs were made by NAA for elements determinations not provided by XRF (Na, Mg and Sm) or determinations which are at or below XRF detection limits (V, Sb and La). Total C values were provided from the Dohrmann analyzer.

Redundant Measurements - Quality Check

The use of XRF and NAA techniques provides for a number of redundant measurements which serve as a quality check for reported concentrations. Fine and coarse determinations of Al, Ca, Cu, Mn, Ti, V and K are sufficiently above detection limits to allow for comparison.

A comparison of XRF and NAA determinations for each element (Al through to K) and sampled dust source are presented in Appendix E. In general, agreement between the two techniques is good. A number of the Cu and Ti values are below NAA detection limits but where comparisons can be made agreement is good. The one exception is PS1&4&5 where the NAA Cu value more than doubles the XRF value. The source of error is likely the fact that the NAA value is near the detection limit (2.9 ± 0.8 ug, with a detection limit of 2.6 ug). Agreement is not as good for V and K but a strong correlation is evidenced ($V r^2 = 0.80$; K $r^2 = 0.84$). The NAA V determinations were used for the dust profiles as they are farther removed from detection limits than that of the XRF determinations. The XRF K determinations were kept for the dust profiles.

Comments

This report provides a first look at the analytical data provided for the development of Granite City dust source profiles. A more detailed statistical analysis will follow, including the development of composite dust profiles, but some general observations are worth noting here.

The variability in elemental concentrations between dust profiles reinforces our contention that a single dust profile is not adequate to properly characterize fugitive dust sources in receptor modeling statistics. Taking Fe and Zn as examples, the fine fraction

concentrations varied from 2.6% to 29.1% and from 0.036% to 5.8%, respectively.

A second point evidenced in the dust profiles is the variability of elemental fractionation between fine, coarse and bulk samples. Taking Fe as an example, substantial fractionation is evidenced for GCS18 (fine = 29.1%, coarse = 20.2%, bulk = 18.4%), while no measureable fractionation is noted for PS7 (fine = 2.6%, coarse = 2.2%, bulk = 2.6%). Interesting patterns on a spatial scale are noted for S. Fine/coarse ratios for S range from 0.7 to 2.0 for sampling sites in and around the steel mills but range from 3.0 to 17.0 for sampling sites near and north of the dichotomous sampler site.

Other points of interest include:

Highest Pb concentrations measured at Terra-Corp parking lot (fine = .898% and coarse = .646%).

Combined high Fe and Zn concentrations at the milling area (GCS2 - fine Fe = 22.3% and fine Zn = 3.0%) and blast furnace paved road (GCS18 - fine Fe = 29.1% and fine Zn = 5.8%).

The highest Fe concentration was recorded at pellet storage (GCS19 - fine Fe = 32.7% and coarse Fe = 47.2%). In contrast to the previous Zn concentrations, GCS19 recorded some of the lowest Zn values (fine Zn = 0.045% and coarse Zn = 0.026%).

The highest C measurement (fine = 47.5% and coarse = 44.6%) was recorded for the Coke Oven Area (GCS22).

A more thorough examination of the developed dust profiles will no doubtedly reveal more insights. A point to be made is that the variabilities in elemental concentrations, between samples and particle size ranges, reinforces the need to develop site-specific surface dust libraries. Furthermore, careful consideration of the samples collected and of the suspension techniques is necessary to optimize these profiles for receptor modeling statistics.

References

Glover, D.M., Hopke, K., Landsberger, S., DAuben, D.R., and Vermette, S.J. "Source apportionment For Airborne particles in Granite City, Illinois" (89-103P.4), Presented at the 82nd Annual Meeting & Exhibition, Anaheim, California, June 25-30, 1989

Sweet, C.W., Vermette, S.J., and Gatz, D.F. "Toxic Trace Elements in Urban Air in Illinois", Illinois Hazardous Waste Research and Information Center, Savoy, IL (Draft Report February 1989 - Project No. 88006).

APPENDIX A

Surface Dust Elemental Profiles

SAMPLE ID: BG DESCRIPTION: BACKGROUND (Shoulder - Intersection of I-270 and 159) PARTICLE SIZE: F

EXPOSED AREA: 6.60 SQUARE CM MASS OF DEPOSIT: XRF - 553 MICROGRAMS NAA - 522 MICROGRAMS

ELEMEN	T UG/C	M2	UG/FII	TER	PERCI	INT
С					7.1	
NA			3.016+-	.401	.578+-	.077
AL	4.2202+-	.5626	27.853+-	3.713	5.034+-	.682
SI	12.2044+-	1.8079	80.549+-	11.932	14.557+-	2.186
P	.2156+-	.0272	1.423+-	.179	.257+-	.033
S	.1161+-	.0560	.766+-	.369	.139+-	.067
CL	.2110+-	.0360	1.393+-	.238	.252+-	.043
к	1.0048+-	.1160	6.632+-	.766	1.199+-	.141
CA	9.0678+-	1.0268	59.848+-	6.777	10.816+-	1.253
TI	.3007+-	.0193	1.984+-	.127	.359+-	.025
v			.115+-	.003	.022+-	.001
CR	.0203+-	.0028	.134+-	.018	.024+-	.003
MN	.2452+-	.0148	1.618+-	.098	.292+-	.019
FE	4.9642+-	.2632	32.764+-	1.737	5.921+-	.346
NI	.0191+-	.0021	.126+-	.014	.023+-	.003
CU	.0347+-	.0032	.229+-	.021	.041+-	.004
\mathbf{ZN}	.1364+-	.0082	.901+-	.054	.163+-	.011
AS			.009+-	.001	.001+-	.000
RB	.0059+-	.0021	.039+-	.014	.007+-	.003
SR	.0180+-	.0026	.119+-	.017	.021+-	.003
Y	.0048+-	.0029	.032+-	.019	.006+-	.003
PD	.0136+-	.0086	.089+-	.056	.016+-	.010
IN	.0242+-	.0161	.160+-	.106	.029+-	.019
SB			.005+-	.000	.001+-	.000
LA			.024+-	.001	.001+-	.000
SM			.003+-	.000	.001+-	.000
HG	.0044+-	.0030	.029+-	.020	.005+-	.004
PB	.1580+-	.0115	1.043+-	.076	.188+-	.014

SAMPLE ID: BG DESCRIPTION: BACKGROUND (Shoulder - Intersection of I-270 and 159) PARTICLE SIZE: C

EXPOSED AREA: 6.60 SQUARE CM MASS OF DEPOSIT: XRF - 1795 MICROGRAMS NAA - 1774 MICROGRAMS

ELEMENT	UG/C	M2	UG/FI	LTER	PERCI	INT
с					4.2	
Na			8.281+-	.839	.467+-	.046
Mg			18.422+-	3.801	1.038+-	.208
AL	13.5814+-	1.8501	89.637+-	12.211	4.995+-	.681
SI	44.6401+-	6.4425	294.625+-	42.520	16.417+-	2.372
Р	.5552+-	.0794	3.664+-	.524	.204+-	.029
CL	.7057+-	.1095	4.658+-	.722	.260+-	.040
ĸ	3.1818+-	.3727	21.000+-	2.460	1.170+-	.137
CA	35.8000+-	4.1160	236.280+-	27.166	13.166+-	1.517
TI	.9686+-	.0588	6.393+-	.388	.356+-	.022
v			.320+-	.009	.018+-	.000
CR.	.0640+-	.0067	.422+-	.044	.024+-	.002
MN	.7090+-	.0418	4.679+-	.276	.261+-	.015
FE	14.3777+-	.7529	94.893+-	4.969	5.287+-	.279
NI	.0291+-	.0027	.192+-	.018	.011+-	.001
CU	.0687+-	.0048	.454+-	.032	.025+-	.002
ZN	.3180+-	.0176	2.099+-	.116	.117+-	.007
GA	.0054+-	.0021	.036+-	.014	.002+-	.001
AS			.016+-	.001	.001+-	.000
BR	.0060+-	.0017	.039+-	.011	.002+-	.001
RB	.0230+-	.0026	.152+-	.017	.008+-	.001
SR	.0718+-	.0047	.474+-	.031	.026+-	.002
SB			.007+-	.001	.001+-	.000
BA	.2015+-	.1029	1.330+-	.679	.074+-	.038
LA			.063+-	.002	.004+-	.000
SM			.010+-	.000	.001+-	.000
HG	.0108+-	.0040	.071+-	.026	.004+-	.001
PB	. 4235+-	.0241	2.795+-	.159	.156+-	.009

SAMPLE ID: GCS2 DESCRIPTION: MILLING AREA - PAVED ROAD PARTICLE SIZE: F

EXPOSED AREA: 6.60 SQUARE CM MASS OF DEPOSIT: XRF - 474 MICROGRAMS NAA - 454 MICROGRAMS

ELEMENI	UG/C	M2	UG/FIL	TER	PERCI	INT
С					2.3	
NA			1.090+-	.234	.240+-	.052
MG			9.757+-	1.698	2.149+-	.374
AL	1.2633+-	.1693	8.338+-	1.117	1.757+-	.240
SI	4.0831+-	.6052	26.949+-	3.994	5.680+-	.856
Р	.0992+-	.0174	.654+-	.115	.138+-	.024
S	.3654+-	.0807	2.412+-	.533	.508+-	.113
к	.1271+-	.0268	.839+-	.177	.177+-	.038
CA	11.3192+-	1.2815	74.706+-	8.458	15.746+-	1.830
TI	.0901+-	.0122	.595+-	.080	.125+-	.017
v			.091+-	.002	.020+-	.000
CR	.0390+-	.0048	.257+-	.032	.054+-	.007
MN	.4786+-	.0288	3.158+-	.190	.666+-	.044
FE	16.0251+-	.8456	105.766+-	5.581	22.293+-	1.325
NI	.0199+-	.0022	.131+-	.015	.028+-	.003
CU	.0283+-	.0029	.187+-	.019	.039+-	.004
ZN	2.1426+-	.1140	14.141+-	.752	2.981+-	.178
AS			.007+-	.001	.001+-	.000
SE	.0017+-	.0012	.011+-	.008	.002+-	.002
SR	.0134+-	.0026	.089+-	.017	.019+-	.004
PD	.0169+-	.0092	.111+-	.061	.023+-	.013
AG	.0124+-	.0108	.082+-	.071	.017+-	.015
SB			.004+-	.000	.001+-	.000
LA			.019+-	.001	.004+-	.000
SM			.003+-	.000	.001+-	.000
PB	.0628+-	.0066	.414+-	.044	.087+-	.010

SAMPLE ID: GCS2 DESCRIPTION: MILLING AREA PAVED ROAD PARTICLE SIZE: C

EXPOSED AREA: 6.60 SQUARE CM MASS OF DEPOSIT: XRF - 1114 MICROGRAMS NAA - 1016 MICROGRAMS

ELEMEN	T UG/C	M2	UG/FII	LTER	PERCI	INT
С					5.1	
Na			3.245+-	.605	.319+-	.057
Mg			41.608+-	3.426	4.095+-	.323
AL	3.8171+-	.5220	25.193+-	3.445	2.262+-	.310
SI	12.4033+-	1.8008	81.862+-	11.886	7.351+-	1.070
Р	.1955+-	.0439	1.290+-	.289	.116+-	.026
S	.4542+-	.1408	2.998+-	.930	.269+-	.084
CL	.1032+-	.0473	.681+-	.312	.061+-	.028
к	.3967+-	.0728	2.619+-	.481	.235+-	.043
CA	31.6689+-	3.6809	209.015+-	24.294	18.770+-	2.191
TI	.3484+-	.0225	2.299+-	.148	.206+-	.014
v			.258+-	.007	.025+-	.001
CR	.1029+-	.0104	.679+-	.069	.061+-	.006
MN	1.1178+-	.0667	7.378+-	.440	.663+-	.040
FE	33.6013+-	1.7874	221.768+-	11.797	19.915+-	1.081
NI	.0453+-	.0035	.299+-	.023	.027+-	.002
CU	.0509+-	.0039	.336+-	.026	.030+-	.002
ZN	3.6223+-	.1968	23.907+-	1.299	2.147+-	.119
AS			.011+-	.001	.001+-	.000
SE	.0044+-	.0012	.029+-	.008	.003+-	.001
BR	.0043+-	.0014	.028+-	.009	.003+-	.001
RB	.0111+-	.0021	.073+-	.014	.007+-	.001
SR	.0487+-	.0036	.321+-	.024	.029+-	.002
IN	.0286+-	.0157	.189+-	.104	.017+-	.009
SN	.0390+-	.0196	.257+-	.129	.023+-	.012
SB			.005+-	.000	.001+-	.000
BA	.1297+-	.0886	.856+-	.585	.077+-	.053
LA			.035+-	.001	.003+-	.000
SM			.005+-	.000	.001+-	.000
PB	.1244+-	.0105	.821+-	.069	.074+-	.006

SAMPLE ID: GCS13 DESCRIPTION: SLAG CRUSHER PARTICLE SIZE: F

EXPOSED AREA: 6.60 SQUARE CM MASS OF DEPOSIT: XRF - 504 MICROGRAMS NAA - 490 MICROGRAMS

ELEMENT	UG/C	M2	UG/FII	LTER	PERCI	INT
С					6.1	
NA			1.346+-	.285	.275+-	.058
MG			17.891+-	1.997	3.655+-	.408
AL	2.2909+-	.3059	15.120+-	2.019	2.997+-	.408
SI	7.4218+-	1.0996	48.984+-	7.257	9.710+-	1.461
Р	.0887+-	.0217	.586+-	.143	.116+-	.029
S	1.2206+-	.1689	8.056+-	1.115	1.597+-	.225
ĸ	.2557+-	.0427	1.687+-	.282	.334+-	.057
CA	17.4876+-	1.9792	115.418+-	13.062	22.880+-	2.658
TI	.2866+-	.0179	1.891+-	.118	.375+-	.025
v			.048+-	.002	.010+-	.000
CR	.0136+-	.0023	.089+-	.015	.018+-	.003
MN	.5567+-	.0302	3.674+-	.199	.728+-	.044
FE	3.7704+-	.2003	24.885+-	1.322	4.933+-	.292
NI	.0083+-	.0017	.055+-	.011	.011+-	.002
CU	.0090+-	.0021	.059+-	.014	.012+-	.003
ZN	.0770+-	.0051	.508+-	.034	.101+-	.007
AS			.004+-	.001	.001+-	.000
SE	.0016+-	.0012	.010+-	.008	.002+-	.002
SR	.0167+-	.0027	.110+-	.018	.022+-	.004
SB			.003+-	.000	.001+-	.000
LA			.037+-	.001	.001+-	.000
SM			.005+-	.000	.001+-	.000
HG	.0019+-	.0029	.012+-	.019	.002+-	.004
PB	.0097+-	.0052	.064+-	.034	.013+-	.007

SAMPLE ID: GCS13 DESCRIPTION: SLAG CRUSHER PARTICLE SIZE: C

EXPOSED AREA: 6.60 SQUARE CM MASS OF DEPOSIT: XRF - 1125 MICROGRAMS NAA - 1067 MICROGRAMS

ELEMENT	UG/C	M2	UG/FI	LTER	PERCI	INT
С					12.8	
MG			53.548+-	3.488	5.019+-	.313
AL	5.4992+-	.7580	36.295+-	5.003	3.227+-	.446
SI	18.0192+-	2.6383	118.927+-	17.413	10.575+-	1.553
P	.1494+-	.0471	.986+-	.311	.088+-	.028
S	1.7452+-	.2675	11.518+-	1.765	1.024+-	.157
к	.4927+-	.0858	3.252+-	.566	.289+-	.050
CA	36.9078+-	4.3426	243.592+-	28.661	21.661+-	2.560
TI	.7372+-	.0440	4.866+-	.291	.433+-	.026
v			.125+-	.004	.012+-	.000
CR.	.0253+-	.0038	.167+-	.025	.015+-	.002
MN	.8567+-	.0495	5.654+-	.327	.503+-	.030
FE	9.2859+-	.4906	61.287+-	3.238	5.450+-	.294
NI	.0129+-	.0018	.085+-	.012	.008+-	.001
CU	.0094+-	.0020	.062+-	.013	.006+-	.001
ZN	.0877+-	.0058	•579+-	.038	.051+-	.003
GA	.0014+-	.0010	.009+-	.007	.001+-	.001
AS			.004+-	.001	.001+-	.000
SE	.0019+-	.0012	.013+-	.008	.001+-	.001
BR	.0018+-	.0015	.012+-	.010	.001+-	.001
RB	.0092+-	.0022	.061+-	.015	.005+-	.001
SR	.0519+-	.0038	.343+-	.025	.030+-	.002
AG	.0117+-	.0104	.077+-	.068	.007+-	.006
CD	.0155+-	.0127	.102+-	.084	.009+-	.007
SB			.005+-	.000	.001+-	.000
LA			.085+-	.002	.008+-	.002
SM			.010+-	.000	.001+-	.000
PB	.0170+-	.0052	.112+-	.035	.010+-	.003

SAMPLE ID: GCS18 DESCRIPTION: BOF PLANT - BLAST FURNACE PAVED ROAD PARTICLE SIZE: F

EXPOSED AREA: 6.60 SQUARE CM MASS OF DEPOSIT: XRF - 432 MICROGRAMS NAA - 417 MICROGRAMS

ELEMENT	UG/C	M2	UG/FIL	TER	PERCI	INT
С					17.3	
NA			1.092+-	.230	.262+-	.055
MG			8.482+-	1.596	2.032+-	.382
AL	.8379+-	.1127	5.530+-	.744	1.279+-	.176
SI	2.6764+-	.3969	17.664+-	2.619	4.087+-	.618
Р	.0837+-	.0136	.552+-	.090	.128+-	.021
S	.2809+-	.0799	1.854+-	.527	.429+-	.123
CL	.3089+-	.0448	2.038+-	.296	.472+-	.070
ĸ	.1411+-	.0256	.932+-	.169	.216+-	.040
CA	7.6976+-	.8718	50.804+-	5.754	11.754+-	1.375
TI	.0534+-	.0128	.353+-	.085	.082+-	.020
v			.082+-	.002	.020+-	.001
CR	.0276+-	.0049	.182+-	.032	.042+-	.008
MN	.4902+-	.0307	3.235+-	.202	.749+-	.052
FE	19.0249+-	1.0036	125.564+-	6.623	29.051+-	1.754
NI	.0190+-	.0022	.125+-	.015	.029+-	.004
CU	.0223+-	.0027	.147+-	.018	.034+-	.004
ZN	3.7683+-	.1998	24.871+-	1.318	5.754+-	.349
AS			.008+-	.001	.002+-	.000
SE	.0016+-	.0013	.010+-	.009	.002+-	.002
BR	.0022+-	.0017	.015+-	.011	.003+-	.003
SR	.0079+-	.0026	.052+-	.017	.012+-	.004
PD	.0143+-	.0098	.095+-	.065	.022+-	.015
AG	.0154+-	.0117	.102+-	.077	.024+-	.018
CD	.0166+-	.0142	.109+-	.094	.025+-	.022
IN	.0043+-	.0180	.029+-	.119	.007+-	.027
SB			.005+-	.000	.001+-	.000
LA			.012+-	.001	.003+-	.000
SM			.002+-	.000	.001+-	.000
PB	.1208+-	.0102	.797+-	.067	.184+-	.016

SAMPLE ID: GCS18 DESCRIPTION: BOF PLANT - BLAST FURNACE PAVED ROAD PARTICLE SIZE: C

EXPOSED AREA: 6.60 SQUARE CM MASS OF DEPOSIT: XRF - 884 MICROGRAMS NAA - 858 MICROGRAMS

ELEMENT	UG/C	M2	UG/FI	LTER	PERCI	INT
с					3.8	
NA			4.478+-	.555	.522+-	.062
MG			26.358+-	2.885	3.072+-	.116
AL	2.0256+-	.2801	13.369+-	1.848	1.513+-	.210
SI	6.8741+-	1.0045	45.369+-	6.630	5.134+-	.753
Р	.1494+-	.0289	.986+-	.191	.112+-	.022
S	.7679+-	.1510	5.068+-	.997	.573+-	.113
CL	.3219+-	.0629	2.125+-	.415	.240+-	.047
к	.3429+-	.0568	2.263+-	.375	.256+-	.043
CA	19.7936+-	2.3086	130.638+-	15.237	14.782+-	1.735
TI	.2127+-	.0188	1.404+-	.124	.159+-	.014
v			.191+-	.005	.022+-	.001
CR	.0739+-	.0081	.488+-	.054	.055+-	.006
MN	.7655+-	.0478	5.052+-	.315	.572+-	.036
FE	27.0631+-	1.4852	178.617+-	9.802	20.211+-	1.141
NI	.0330+-	.0029	.218+-	.019	.025+-	.002
CU	.0275+-	.0029	.181+-	.019	.021+-	.002
ZN	4.7437+-	.2649	31.308+-	1.748	3.543+-	.203
GA	.0099+-	.0078	.065+-	.052	.007+-	.006
AS			.010+-	.001	.001+-	.000
SE	.0023+-	.0013	.015+-	.009	.002+-	.001
BR	.0062+-	.0016	.041+-	.011	.005+-	.001
RB	.0086+-	.0022	.057+-	.015	.006+-	.002
SR	.0272+-	.0029	.180+-	.019	.020+-	.002
AG	.0151+-	.0108	.099+-	.071	.011+-	.008
CD	.0238+-	.0133	.157+-	.088	.018+-	.010
IN	.0196+-	.0169	.129+-	.112	.015+-	.013
SN	.0254+-	.0208	.168+-	.137	.019+-	.016
SB			.005+-	.001	.001+-	.000
LA			.026+-	.001	.003+-	.000
SM			.004+-	.000	.001+-	.000
PB	.1867+-	.0131	1.232+-	.087	.139+-	.010

SAMPLE ID: GCS19.2 DESCRIPTION: PELLET STORAGE PARTICLE SIZE: F

EXPOSED AREA: 6.60 SQUARE CM MASS OF DEPOSIT: XRF - 336 MICROGRAMS NAA - 326 MICROGRAMS

ELEMENT	UG/CM	12	UG/FIL	TER	PERCI	INT
с					.41	
NA			.882+-	.162	.270+-	.050
MG			5.316+-	1.282	1.629+-	.393
AL	.6064+-	.0819	4.002+-	.541	1.193+-	.167
SI	2.9028+-	.4304	19.158+-	2.840	5.709+-	.871
Р	.0729+-	.0113	.481+-	.075	.143+-	.023
S	.1671+-	.0562	1.103+-	.371	.329+-	.111
ĸ	.0823+-	.0179	.543+-	.118	.162+-	.036
CA	5.7246+-	.6486	37.782+-	4.281	11.260+-	1.339
TI	.0311+-	.0113	.205+-	.075	.061+-	.022
v			.082+-	.002	.025+-	.001
CR	.0239+-	.0042	.158+-	.028	.047+-	.009
MN	.0991+-	.0092	.654+-	.061	.195+-	.019
FE	16.6083+-	.8763	109.615+-	5.784	32.667+-	2.087
NI	.0087+-	.0017	.057+-	.011	.017+-	.003
CU	.0091+-	.0021	.060+-	.014	.018+-	.004
ZN	.0227+-	.0025	.150+-	.016	.045+-	.005
AS			.008+-	.001	.002+-	.000
SR	.0038+-	.0024	.025+-	.016	.007+-	.005
PD	.0121+-	.0091	.080+-	.060	.024+-	.018
CD	.0257+-	.0137	.169+-	.090	.050+-	.027
SB			.002+-	.000	.001+-	.000
LA			.012+-	.001	.004+-	.000
SM			.001+-	.000	.001+-	.000

SAMPLE ID: GCS19.2 DESCRIPTION: PELLET STORAGE PARTICLE SIZE: C

EXPOSED AREA: 6.60 SQUARE CM MASS OF DEPOSIT: XRF - 539 MICROGRAMS NAA - 500 MICROGRAMS

ELEMENT	UG/C	UG/CM2 UG/FILTER PERCENT		INT		
С					8.3	
NA			.917+-	.262	.183+-	.049
MG			10.402+-	1.637	2.080+-	.307
AL	.6800+-	.0997	4.488+-	.658	.832+-	.123
SI	3.0676+-	.4756	20.246+-	3.139	3.753+-	.587
Р	.0835+-	.0135	.551+-	.089	.102+-	.017
ĸ	.0548+-	.0198	.361+-	.131	.067+-	.024
CA	6.4779+-	.7975	42.754+-	5.263	7.926+-	.989
TI	.0260+-	.0241	.172+-	.159	.032+-	.030
v			.152+-	.004	.030+-	.001
CR	.0426+-	.0072	.281+-	.048	.052+-	.009
MN	.1518+-	.0158	1.002+-	.104	.186+-	.020
FE	38.5532+-	2.0382	254.451+-	13.452	47.169+-	2.677
NI	.0139+-	.0018	.092+-	.012	.017+-	.002
CU	.0097+-	.0019	.064+-	.013	.012+-	.002
ZN	.0212+-	.0023	.140+-	.015	.026+-	.003
GA	.0013+-	.0008	.009+-	.005	.002+-	.001
AS			.005+-	.001	.001+-	.000
SE	.0025+-	.0011	.016+-	.007	.003+-	.001
BR	.0021+-	.0013	.014+-	.009	.003+-	.002
RB	.0038+-	.0019	.025+-	.013	.005+-	.002
SR	.0141+-	.0023	.093+-	.015	.017+-	.003
IN	.0269+-	.0150	.177+-	.099	.033+-	.018
SB			.002+-	.000	.001+-	.000
LA			.016+-	.001	.003+-	.000
SM			.002+-	.000	.001+-	.000

SAMPLE ID: GCS22 DESCRIPTION: COKE OVEN AREA PARTICLE SIZE: F

EXPOSED AREA: 6.60 SQUARE CM MASS OF DEPOSIT: XRF - 317 MICROGRAMS NAA - 304 MICROGRAMS

ELEMENT	UG/CM2		UG/FILTER		PERCENT	
С					47.5	
NA			1.573+-	.134	.517+-	.044
AL	.7940+-	.1068	5.240+-	.705	1.655+-	.231
SI	1.6310+-	.2420	10.764+-	1.597	3.399+-	.521
P	.0543+-	.0076	.358+-	.050	.113+-	.016
S	.4937+-	.0716	3.258+-	.473	1.029+-	.154
CL	.2555+-	.0356	1.686+-	.235	.532+-	.077
к	.1509+-	.0194	.996+-	.128	.315+-	.042
CA	1.9167+-	.2179	12.650+-	1.438	3.995+-	.479
TI	.0571+-	.0044	.377+-	.029	.119+-	.010
v			.018+-	.001	.006+-	.000
CR	.0082+-	.0016	.054+-	.010	.017+-	.003
MN	.0709+-	.0046	.468+-	.030	.148+-	.011
FE	1.6410+-	.0881	10.831+-	.581	3.420+-	.225
NI	.0036+-	.0012	.023+-	.008	.007+-	.003
ZN	.1120+-	.0069	.739+-	.046	.233+-	.017
AS			.008+-	.001	.003+-	.000
SR	.0038+-	.0022	.025+-	.015	.008+-	.005
SB			.012+-	.000	.004+-	.000
LA			.006+-	.001	.002+-	.000
SM			.001+-	.000	.001+-	.000
PB	.0104+-	.0048	.069+-	.032	.022+-	.010

SAMPLE ID: GCS22 DESCRIPTION: COKE OVEN AREA PARTICLE SIZE: C

EXPOSED AREA: 6.60 SQUARE CM MASS OF DEPOSIT: XRF - 1082 MICROGRAMS NAA - 1071 MICROGRAMS

ELEMENT	UG/CM2 UG/FILTER		TER	PERCENT		
С					44.6	
NA			3.237+-	.458	.302+-	.042
MG			12.117+-	2.165	1.131+-	.197
AL	2.6261+-	.3584	17.332+-	2.366	1.601+-	.219
SI	5.9987+-	.8661	39.592+-	5.717	3.658+-	.529
Р	.1674+-	.0218	1.105+-	.144	.102+-	.013
S	2.0506+-	.2595	13.534+-	1.713	1.250+-	.159
CL	.6233+-	.0831	4.114+-	.548	.380+-	.051
ĸ	.3990+-	.0493	2.633+-	.326	.243+-	.030
CA	6.7776+-	.7824	44.732+-	5.164	4.133+-	.479
TI	.1427+-	.0114	.942+-	.075	.087+-	.007
v			.068+-	.002	.006+-	.000
CR	.0130+-	.0022	.086+-	.015	.008+-	.001
MN	.1534+-	.0097	1.013+-	.064	.094+-	.006
FE	4.3583+-	.2302	28.765+-	1.520	2.658+-	.143
NI	.0072+-	.0015	.048+-	.010	.004+-	.001
CU	.0070+-	.0020	.046+-	.013	.004+-	.001
ZN	.1746+-	.0103	1.152+-	.068	.106+-	.006
GA	.0015+-	.0011	.010+-	.007	.001+-	.001
AS			.016+-	.001	.002+-	.000
BR	.0056+-	.0016	.037+-	.011	.003+-	.001
SR.	.0190+-	.0027	.126+-	.018	.012+-	.002
SB			.003+-	.000	.001+-	.000
LA			.022+-	.001	.002+-	.000
SM			.004+-	.000	.001+-	.000
PB	.0285+-	.0055	.188+-	.036	.017+-	.003

SAMPLE ID: UPS1 DESCRIPTION: PARKING LOT TERRA-CORP PARTICLE SIZE: F

EXPOSED AREA: 6.60 SQUARE CM MASS OF DEPOSIT: XRF - 360 MICROGRAMS NAA - 343 MICROGRAMS

ELEMENT	UG/C	M2	UG/FIL	UG/FILTER		PERCENT	
с					4.7		
NA			1.240+-	.255	.362+-	.074	
AL	2.0033+-	.2676	13.222+-	1.766	3.673+-	.506	
SI	5.4086+-	.8015	35.697+-	5.290	9.916+-	1.507	
Р	.1521+-	.0205	1.004+-	.136	.279+-	.039	
S	.1552+-	.0748	1.024+-	.494	.285+-	.137	
CL	.0766+-	.0259	.506+-	.171	.140+-	.048	
к	.5179+-	.0620	3.418+-	.409	.949+-	.118	
CA	9.3504+-	1.0587	61.712+-	6.988	17.142+-	2.026	
TI	.1373+-	.0087	.906+-	.058	.252+-	.018	
v			.062+-	.002	.018+-	.000	
CR	.0153+-	.0020	.101+-	.013	.028+-	.004	
MN	.1392+-	.0082	.919+-	.054	.255+-	.017	
FE	1.9743+-	.1057	13.031+-	.697	3.620+-	.229	
NI	.0030+-	.0013	.020+-	.009	.005+-	.002	
CU	.0084+-	.0020	.056+-	.013	.015+-	.004	
ZN	.0739+-	.0049	.488+-	.032	.135+-	.010	
AS			.021+-	.001	.006+-	.000	
SE	.0018+-	.0013	.012+-	.009	.003+-	.002	
BR	.0020+-	.0016	.013+-	.010	.004+-	.003	
RB	.0032+-	.0022	.021+-	.015	.006+-	.004	
SR	.0132+-	.0026	.087+-	.017	.024+-	.005	
SB			.031+-	.001	.009+-	.000	
BA	.1546+-	.0991	1.020+-	.654	.283+-	.182	
LA			.007+-	.001	.002+-	.000	
SM			.001+-	.000	.001+-	.000	
PB	.4896+-	.0278	3.231+-	.183	.898+-	.059	

SAMPLE ID: UPS1 DESCRIPTION: PARKING LOT TERRA-CORP PARTICLE SIZE: C

EXPOSED AREA: 6.60 SQUARE CM MASS OF DEPOSIT: XRF - 1526 MICROGRAMS NAA - 1441 MICREOGRAMS

ELEMENT UG/CM2		UG/FILTER		PERCENT		
С					5.5	
NA			2.444+-	.605	.170+-	.041
MG			36.504+-	3.212	2.533+-	.218
AL	6.8064+-	.9263	44.922+-	6.114	2.944+-	.401
SI	21.4311+-	3.0866	141.445+-	20.372	9.269+-	1.337
Р	.3989+-	.0697	2.632+-	.460	.173+-	.030
S	.3372+-	.2083	2.226+-	1.375	.146+-	.090
к	1.7610+-	.2139	11.623+-	1.412	.762+-	.093
CA	43.5470+-	4.9866	287.410+-	32.911	18.834+-	2.161
TI	.3946+-	.0257	2.604+-	.170	.171+-	.011
v			.225+-	.006	.016+-	.000
CR	.0407+-	.0046	.268+-	.030	.018+-	.002
MN	.5126+-	.0299	3.383+-	.197	.222+-	.013
FE	8.5592+-	.4427	56.491+-	2.922	3.702+-	.193
NI	.0123+-	.0018	.081+-	.012	.005+-	.001
CU	.0425+-	.0035	.280+-	.023	.018+-	.002
ZN	.2460+-	.0136	1.624+-	.090	.106+-	.006
AS			.060+-	.002	.004+-	.000
SE	.0022+-	.0016	.015+-	.011	.001+-	.001
BR	.0077+-	.0020	.051+-	.013	.003+-	.001
RB	.0124+-	.0024	.082+-	.016	.005+-	.001
SR	.0757+-	.0049	.499+-	.032	.033+-	.002
Y	.0076+-	.0064	.050+-	.042	.003+-	.003
IN	.0171+-	.0170	.113+-	.112	.007+-	.007
SN	.0308+-	.0212	.203+-	.140	.013+-	.009
SB			.089+-	.002	.006+-	.000
BA	.1065+-	.0978	.703+-	.646	.046+-	.042
LA			.025+-	.001	.002+-	.000
SM			.004+-	.000	.001+-	.000
PB	1.4938+-	.0799	9.859+-	.528	.646+-	.035

SAMPLE ID: PS1&4&5 DESCRIPTION: MIXED EDWARDSVILLE ROAD PARTICLE SIZE: F

EXPOSED AREA: 6.60 SQUARE CM MASS OF DEPOSIT: XRF - 1509 MICROGRAMS NAA - 1495 MICROGRAMS

ELEMENT	. vo	UG/CM2 UG/FIL		TER PERCENT		INT
С					10.3	
NA			3.848+-	.423	.257+-	.028
MG			30.344+-	3.282	2.029+-	.220
AL	5.6725+-	.7561	37.438+-	4.990	2.481+-	.333
SI	16.8119+-	2.4903	110.958+-	16.436	7.354+-	1.096
Р	.4730+-	.0691	3.122+-	.456	.207+-	.030
S	1.2874+-	.2227	8.497+-	1.470	.563+-	.098
CL	.1765+-	.0572	1.165+-	.378	.077+-	.025
ĸ	.7018+-	.1032	4.632+-	.681	.307+-	.045
CA	36.2093+-	4.0968	238.982+-	27.039	15.838+-	1.810
TI	.4231+-	.0208	2.793+-	.137	.185+-	.010
v			.525+-	.012	.035+-	.001
CR	.0939+-	.0097	.620+-	.064	.041+-	.004
MN	1.1421+-	.0667	7.538+-	.440	.500+-	.030
FE	28.0502+-	1.4789	185.131+-	9.761	12.269+-	.676
NI	.1844+-	.0109	1.217+-	.072	.081+-	.005
CU	.0753+-	.0055	.497+-	.036	.033+-	.002
ZN	1.9283+-	.1026	12.727+-	.677	.843+-	.047
GA	.0041+-	.0034	.027+-	.023	.002+-	.002
AS			.018+-	.001	.001+-	.000
SE	.0023+-	.0014	.015+-	.010	.001+-	.001
BR	.0043+-	.0018	.029+-	.012	.002+-	.001
RB	.0087+-	.0026	.057+-	.017	.004+-	.001
SR	.0733+-	.0050	.484+-	.033	.032+-	.002
MO	.0189+-	.0102	.125+-	.067	.008+-	.004
PD	.0181+-	.0107	.120+-	.070	.008+-	.005
IN	.0221+-	.0199	.146+-	.131	.010+-	.009
SN	.0500+-	.0250	.330+-	.165	.022+-	.011
SB			.011+-	.000	.001+-	.000
LA			.048+-	.001	.003+-	.000
SM			.005+-	.000	.001+-	.000
PB	.1342+-	.0112	.886+-	.074	.059+-	.005

SAMPLE ID: PS1&4&5 DESCRIPTION: MIXED EDUARDSVILLE ROAD PARTICLE SIZE: C

EXPOSED AREA: 6.60 SQUARE CM MASS OF DEPOSIT: XRF - 4503 MICROGRAMS NAA - 4044 MICROGRAMS

ELEMENT UG/CM2		CM2	UG/FILTER		PERCENT	
С					9.5	
NA			14.983+-	2.353	.370+-	.056
MG			67.523+-	15.785	1.339+-	.376
AL	20.7161+-	2.8118	136.726+-	18.558	3.036+-	.412
SI	58.3603+-	8.4355	385.178+-	55.674	8.554+-	1.237
Р	1.0796+-	.2106	7.125+-	1.390	.158+-	.031
S	2.4367+-	.5421	16.082+-	3.578	.357+-	.079
CL	.3954+-	.1504	2.610+-	.993	.058+-	.022
к	2.0670+-	.3075	13.642+-	2.029	.303+-	.045
CA	108.2768+-	12.5523	714.627+-	82.845	15.870+-	1.842
TI	1.2355+-	.0985	8.154+-	.650	.181+-	.014
v			1.242+-	.036	.031+-	.001
CR	.3474+-	.0323	2.293+-	.213	.051+-	.005
MN	2.6421+-	.1631	17.438+-	1.077	.387+-	.024
FE	73.5899+-	3.8645	485.693+-	25.506	10.786+-	.569
NI	.5627+-	.0307	3.714+-	.203	.082+-	.005
CU	.1460+-	.0099	.963+-	.065	.021+-	.001
ZN	3.2370+-	.1760	21.364+-	1.162	.474+-	.026
GA	.0097+-	.0056	.064+-	.037	.001+-	.001
AS			.016+-	.001	.001+-	.000
SE	.0107+-	.0019	.070+-	.013	.002+-	.000
BR	.0145+-	.0024	.095+-	.016	.002+-	.000
RB	.0311+-	.0035	.205+-	.023	.005+-	.001
SR	.2343+-	.0131	1.546+-	.086	.034+-	.002
ZR	.0947+-	.0240	.625+-	.158	.014+-	.004
MO	.0557+-	.0145	.368+-	.096	.008+-	.002
IN	.0341+-	.0234	.225+-	.154	.005+-	.003
SN	.0383+-	.0288	.253+-	.190	.006+-	.004
SB			.005+-	.000	.001+-	.000
BA	.1500+-	.1334	.990+-	.880	.022+-	.020
LA			.019+-	.001	.001+-	.000
SM			.004+-	.000	.001+-	.000
PB	.2727+-	.0201	1.800+-	.133	.040+-	.003

SAMPLE ID: PS7 DESCRIPTION: PAVED ROADWAY NEAR DICHOT PARTICLE SIZE: F

EXPOSED AREA: 6.60 SQUARE CM MASS OF DEPOSIT: XRF - 411 MICROGRAMS NAA - 379 MICROGRAMS

ELEMEN	NT UG/CM2		UG/FILTER		PERCENT	
С					3.2	
NA			1.037+-	.175	.274+-	.046
MG			4.181+-	1.250	1.100+-	.330
AL	.9272+-	.1245	6.120+-	.821	1.489+-	.205
SI	3.0282+-	.4490	19.986+-	2.963	4.862+-	.736
Р	.0926+-	.0192	.611+-	.127	.149+-	.031
S	.6653+-	.0968	4.391+-	.639	1.068+-	.159
CL	.1160+-	.0282	.766+-	.186	.186+-	.046
к	.1319+-	.0294	.871+-	.194	.212+-	.048
CA	14.5260+-	1.6442	95.872+-	10.852	23.320+-	2.734
TI	.0706+-	.0051	.466+-	.034	.113+-	.009
v			.022+-	.001	.006+-	.000
CR	.0140+-	.0018	.092+-	.012	.022+-	.003
MN	.0744+-	.0048	.491+-	.032	.120+-	.009
FE	1.6400+-	.0881	10.824+-	.581	2.633+-	.163
NI	.0041+-	.0012	.027+-	.008	.007+-	.002
CU	.0088+-	.0018	.058+-	.012	.014+-	.003
ZN	.0224+-	.0023	.148+-	.015	.036+-	.004
GA	.0013+-	.0009	.009+-	.006	.002+-	.001
AS			.007+-	.001	.002+-	.000
SR	.0216+-	.0025	.142+-	.016	.035+-	.004
ZR	.0133+-	.0118	.088+-	.078	.021+-	.019
AG	.0127+-	.0092	.084+-	.061	.020+-	.015
SB			.007+-	.000	.002+-	.000
LA			.007+-	.001	.002+-	.000
SM			.001+-	.000	.001+-	.000
PB	.0302+-	.0049	.199+-	.032	.049+-	.008

SAMPLE ID: PS7 DESCRIPTION: PAVED ROADWAY NEAR DICHOT PARTICLE SIZE: C

EXPOSED AREA: 6.60 SQUARE CM MASS OF DEPOSIT: XRF - 2104 MICROGRAMS NAA - 2098 MICROGRAMS

ELEMENT	UG/C	M2	UG/FILTER		PERCENT	
С					22.9	
NA			5.512+-	.561	.263+-	.026
AL	4.9062+-	.6612	32.381+-	4.364	1.539+-	.208
SI	15.6389+-	2.2392	103.217+-	14.778	4.906+-	.703
Р	.3210+-	.1044	2.118+-	.689	.101+-	.033
S	1.1354+-	.2836	7.493+-	1.871	.356+-	.089
CL	.4327+-	.1036	2.856+-	.683	.136+-	.032
к	.6749+-	.1485	4.454+-	.980	.212+-	.047
CA	81.6660+-	9.3152	538.995+-	61.481	25.619+-	2.926
TI	.2274+-	.0183	1.501+-	.121	.071+-	.006
v			.137+-	.004	.007+-	.000
CR	.0717+-	.0056	.473+-	.037	.022+-	.002
MN	.2888+-	.0174	1.906+-	.115	.091+-	.005
FE	7.1093+-	.3680	46.921+-	2.429	2.230+-	.116
NI	.0159+-	.0020	.105+-	.013	.005+-	.001
CU	.0305+-	.0029	.201+-	.019	.010+-	.001
ZN	.0863+-	.0054	.569+-	.036	.027+-	.002
GA	.0017+-	.0012	.011+-	.008	.001+-	.000
AS			.020+-	.001	.001+-	.000
BR	.0039+-	.0016	.026+-	.011	.001+-	.001
RB	.0094+-	.0023	.062+-	.015	.003+-	.001
SR	.1358+-	.0077	.897+-	.051	.043+-	.002
CD	.0201+-	.0133	.133+-	.088	.006+-	.004
SN	.0228+-	.0211	.150+-	.139	.007+-	.007
SB			.018+-	.001	.001+-	.000
BA	.1143+-	.0981	.754+-	.648	.036+-	.031
LA			.031+-	.001	.001+-	.000
SM			.006+-	.000	.001+-	.000
PB	.1323+-	.0094	.873+-	.062	.041+-	.003

SAMPLE ID: PS8 DESCRIPTION: PAVED ROADWAY NORTH OF DICHOT PARTICLE SIZE: F

EXPOSED AREA: 6.60 SQUARE CM MASS OF DEPOSIT: XRF - 272 MICROGRAMS NAA - 254 MICROGRAMS

ELEMENT	UG/CI	M2	UG/FIL	UG/FILTER		PERCENT	
С					2.2		
NA			.688+-	.179	.271+-	.070	
MG			5.669+-	1.199	2.230+-	.472	
AL	.8549+-	.1149	5.642+-	.758	2.073+-	.293	
SI	2.7207+-	.4034	17.956+-	2.662	6.596+-	1.019	
Р	.1609+-	.0212	1.062+-	.140	.390+-	.054	
S	.5474+-	.0703	3.613+-	.464	1.327+-	.180	
ĸ	.2182+-	.0299	1.440+-	.197	.529+-	.076	
CA	8.9332+-	1.0116	58.959+-	6.676	21.658+-	2.625	
TI	.0916+-	.0063	.604+-	.041	.222+-	.018	
v			.039+-	.001	.015+-	.000	
CR.	.0171+-	.0020	.113+-	.013	.041+-	.005	
MN	.1093+-	.0067	.722+-	.044	.265+-	.020	
FE	2.3622+-	.1261	15.591+-	.833	5.727+-	.393	
NI	.0073+-	.0016	.048+-	.010	.018+-	.004	
CU	.0248+-	.0027	.164+-	.018	.060+-	.007	
ZN	.0559+-	.0040	.369+-	.026	.136+-	.011	
GA	.0012+-	.0009	.008+-	.006	.003+-	.002	
AS			.002+-	.000	.001+-	.000	
SR	.0106+-	.0025	.070+-	.016	.026+-	.006	
PD	.0092+-	.0087	.061+-	.057	.022+-	.021	
SB			.003+-	.000	.001+-	.000	
LA			.010+-	.001	.004+-	.000	
SM			.002+-	.000	.001+-	.000	
PB	.0174+-	.0051	.115+-	.034	.042+-	.013	

SAMPLE ID: PS8 DESCRIPTION: PAVED ROADWAY NORTH OF DICHOT PARTICLE SIZE: C

EXPOSED AREA: 6.60 SQUARE CM MASS OF DEPOSIT: XRF - 1073 MICROGRAMS NAA - 1020 MICROGRAMS

ELEMENT	EMENT UG/CM2		UG/FILTER		PERCENT	
С					6.0	
MG			17.937+-	.053	1.759+-	.005
AL	2.8611+-	.3903	18.883+-	2.576	1.760+-	.241
SI	9.0783+-	1.3142	59.917+-	8.674	5.585+-	.810
Р	.3567+-	.0598	2.354+-	.394	.219+-	.037
S	.1252+-	.1069	.827+-	.706	.077+-	.066
CL	.0638+-	.0404	.421+-	.266	.039+-	.025
ĸ	.4380+-	.0811	2.891+-	.535	.269+-	.050
CA	38.1792+-	4.3807	251.982+-	28.912	23.489+-	2.705
TI	.2530+-	.0179	1.670+-	.118	.156+-	.011
v			.139+-	.004	.013+-	.000
CR	.0524+-	.0048	.346+-	.032	.032+-	.003
MN	.3148+-	.0191	2.077+-	.126	.194+-	.012
FE	7.9549+-	.4148	52.502+-	2.738	4.894+-	.260
NI	.0151+-	.0019	.099+-	.013	.009+-	.001
CU	.0755+-	.0050	.498+-	.033	.046+-	.003
ZN	.1653+-	.0095	1.091+-	.063	.102+-	.006
GA	.0018+-	.0011	.012+-	.007	.001+-	.001
AS			.005+-	.001	.001+-	.000
SE	.0013+-	.0011	.009+-	.007	.001+-	.001
BR	.0022+-	.0014	.015+-	.009	.001+-	.001
RB	.0084+-	.0021	.055+-	.014	.005+-	.001
SR	.0692+-	.0045	.457+-	.030	.043+-	.003
CD	.0177+-	.0126	.117+-	.083	.011+-	.008
IN	.0195+-	.0156	.129+-	.103	.012+-	.010
SN	.0262+-	.0193	.173+-	.127	.016+-	.012
SB			.006+-	.000	.001+-	.000
BA	.1690+-	.0905	1.115+-	.597	.104+-	.056
LA			.022+-	.001	.002+-	.000
SM			.004+-	.000	.001+-	.000
PB	.0767+-	.0068	.506+-	.045	.047+-	.004

SAMPLE ID: PS15 DESCRIPTION: PAVED ROADWAY NEAR FMC (FERTILIZER) PARTICLE SIZE: F

EXPOSED AREA: 6.60 SQUARE CM MASS OF DEPOSIT: XRF - 91 MICROGRAMS NAA - 83 MICROGRAMS

ELEMENT	UG/CM	2	UG/FILTER		PERCENT	
С					NA	
NA			.442+-	.105	.531+-	.127
AL	.4171+-	.0566	2.753+-	.374	3.022+-	.553
SI	1.4101+-	.2093	9.307+-	1.381	10.215+-	1.968
Р	.0409+-	.0061	.270+-	.040	.296+-	.057
S	.1638+-	.0294	1.081+-	.194	1.187+-	.258
CL	.0362+-	.0101	.239+-	.066	.262+-	.080
к	.1248+-	.0164	.824+-	.108	.904+-	.163
CA	1.7586+-	.2000	11.607+-	1.320	12.739+-	2.132
TI	.0353+-	.0032	.233+-	.021	.256+-	.039
v			.010+-	.001	.012+-	.000
CR	.0046+-	.0012	.030+-	.008	.033+-	.010
MN	.0399+-	.0030	.263+-	.020	.289+-	.041
FE	.8267+-	.0452	5.456+-	.299	5.988+-	.805
NI	.0031+-	.0011	.021+-	.007	.023+-	.009
CU	.0079+-	.0018	.052+-	.012	.057+-	.015
ZN	.0593+-	.0041	.392+-	.027	.430+-	.061
GA	.0018+-	.0009	.012+-	.006	.013+-	.007
AS			.002+-	.000	.003+-	.000
SR	.0026+-	.0020	.017+-	.013	.019+-	.015
SB			.008+-	.000	.009+-	.000
LA			.003+-	.000	.004+-	.000
SM			.001+-	.000	.001+-	.000
PB	.0208+-	.0046	.137+-	.030	.151+-	.038

SAMPLE ID: PS15 DESCRIPTION: PAVED ROADWAY NEAR FMC (FERTILIZER) PARTICLE SIZE: C

EXPOSED AREA: 6.60 SQUARE CM MASS OF DEPOSIT: XRF - 1183 MICROGRAMS NAA - 1078 MICROGRAMS

ELEMEN	r UG/C	M2	UG/FII	UG/FILTER		PERCENT	
С					11.2		
NA			3.357+-	.646	.311+-	.060	
MG			17.640+-	3.098	1.636+-	.286	
AL	4.9781+-	.6634	32.855+-	4.378	2.778+-	.371	
SI	17.5585+-	2.4851	115.886+-	16.402	9.797+-	1.389	
Р	.3379+-	.0483	2.230+-	.319	.189+-	.027	
S	.6072+-	.1234	4.008+-	.814	.339+-	.069	
CL	.0789+-	.0340	.521+-	.225	.044+-	.019	
ĸ	1.2995+-	.1527	8.577+-	1.008	.725+-	.085	
CA	25.1963+-	2.8433	166.296+-	18.766	14.058+-	1.591	
TI	.3645+-	.0239	2.405+-	.158	.203+-	.013	
v			.155+-	.005	.014+-	.000	
CR	.0546+-	.0047	.361+-	.031	.030+-	.003	
MN	.3473+-	.0201	2.292+-	.133	.194+-	.011	
FE	7.8730+-	.4017	51.962+-	2.651	4.393+-	.227	
NI	.0168+-	.0021	.111+-	.014	.009+-	.001	
CU	.0439+-	.0036	.290+-	.024	.025+-	.002	
ZN	.3057+-	.0166	2.017+-	.110	.171+-	.009	
AS			.021+-	.001	.002+-	.000	
RB	.0057+-	.0024	.038+-	.016	.003+-	.001	
SR	.0487+-	.0038	.322+-	.025	.027+-	.002	
SB			.013+-	.001	.001+-	.000	
LA			.027+-	.001	.002+-	.000	
SM			.005+-	.000	.001+-	.000	
PB	.1849+-	.0120	1.220+-	.079	.103+-	.007	

SAMPLE ID: PS17 DESCRIPTION: PAVED ROADWAY NORTHEAST OF DICHOT PARTICLE SIZE: F

EXPOSED AREA: 6.60 SQUARE CM MASS OF DEPOSIT: XRF - 227 MICROGRAMS NAA - 218 MICROGRAMS

ELEMENT	UG/CM2		UG/FILTER		PERCENT	
C					6.3	
MG			5.096+-	1.437	2.342+-	.661
AL	1.1186+-	.1499	7.383+-	.989	3.257+-	.467
SI	3.6716+-	.5442	24.233+-	3.592	10.691+-	1.676
Р	.0957+-	.0132	.632+-	.087	.279+-	.041
S	.4621+-	.0620	3.050+-	.409	1.346+-	.193
к	.2477+-	.0311	1.635+-	.206	.721+-	.098
CA	5.3458+-	.6058	35.282+-	3.998	15.566+-	1.934
TI	.1163+-	.0076	.768+-	.050	.339+-	.028
v			.038+-	.001	.017+-	.000
CR	.0162+-	.0020	.107+-	.013	.047+-	.006
MN	.1651+-	.0096	1.090+-	.063	.481+-	.037
FE	2.8333+-	.1509	18.700+-	.996	8.250+-	.609
NI	.0059+-	.0014	.039+-	.010	.017+-	.004
CU	.0261+-	.0028	.172+-	.019	.076+-	.009
2N	.1830+-	.0106	1.208+-	.070	.533+-	.041
AS			.005+-	.001	.003+-	.000
SR	.0052+-	.0023	.034+-	.015	.015+-	.007
SB			.013+-	.000	.006+-	.000
LA			.013+-	.001	.006+-	.000
SM			.002+-	.000	.001+-	.000
PB	.0797+-	.0072	.526+-	.048	.232+-	.024

SAMPLE ID: PS17 DESCRIPTION: PAVED ROADWAY NORTHEAST OF DICHOT PARTICLE SIZE: C

EXPOSED AREA: 6.60 SQUARE CM MASS OF DEPOSIT: XRF - 773 MICROGRAMS NAA - 718 MICROGRAMS

ELEMENT	LEMENT UG/CM2		UG/FILTER		PERCENT	
С					5.1	
NA			1.836+-	.557	.256+-	.075
MG			23.118+-	2.755	3.220+-	.372
AL	3.2901+-	.4504	21.714+-	2.973	2.808+-	.386
SI	11.3296+-	1.6440	74.775+-	10.851	9.669+-	1.409
Р	.2515+-	.0361	1.660+-	.238	.215+-	.031
S	.2259+-	.0885	1.491+-	.584	.193+-	.076
ĸ	.6277+-	.0794	4.143+-	.524	.536+-	.068
CA	17.8569+-	2.0634	117.856+-	13.618	15.240+-	1.773
TI	.2898+-	.0201	1.912+-	.133	.247+-	.017
v			.140+-	.004	.019+-	.001
CR	.0345+-	.0040	.228+-	.026	.029+-	.003
MN	.4259+-	.0251	2.811+-	.166	.363+-	.022
FE	8.8075+-	.4605	58.129+-	3.039	7.517+-	.406
NI	.0182+-	.0021	.120+-	.014	.016+-	.002
CU	.0688+-	.0048	.454+-	.032	.059+-	.004
ZN	.4223+-	.0232	2.787+-	.153	.360+-	.020
AS			.014+-	.001	.002+-	.000
SE	.0020+-	.0012	.013+-	.008	.002+-	.001
BR	.0030+-	.0015	.020+-	.010	.003+-	.001
RB	.0035+-	.0021	.023+-	.014	.003+-	.002
SR	.0321+-	.0030	.212+-	.020	.027+-	.003
CD	.0196+-	.0130	.130+-	.086	.017+-	.011
SB			.029+-	.001	.004+-	.000
LA			.035+-	.001	.005+-	.000
SM			.005+-	.000	.001+-	.000
PB	.2057+-	.0130	1.358+-	.086	.176+-	.011

APPENDIX B

NAA & XRF Comparison

ALUMINUM

FINE DEPOSIT


ALUMINUM



CALCIUM

FINE DEPOSIT



CALCIUM



FINE DEPOSIT

OPPER



FILTER SAMPLES

COPPER COARSE DEPOSIT



MANGANESE

FINE DEPOSIT



MANGANESE

COARSE DEPOSIT



TITANIUM

FINE DEPOSIT



TITANIUM



VANADIUM

FINE DEPOSIT



VANADIUM



POTASSIUM

FINE DEPOSIT



POTASSIUM COARSE DEPOSIT



APPENDIX C

Field Sampling Notes

PLACE SAMPLE TAGHERE BB Type of Sample: Pared Roadway - Sh Location sample taken at: North of Interestion of J 159 From showlder.	Notes: 12/16/14 (Background Sangh) -2.70 and Kouli
PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE	Notes:
Type of Sample: Location sample taken at:	
PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE	Notes:
Type of Sample: Location sample taken at:	

11/13/17 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE 6(S-L Type of Sample: Koadway - Paved Location sample taken at: Mash Street bate 11/2.3/0F Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE 1 (5-7_ Type of Sample: Foodray - Pared Location sample taken at: Intersection of pourd areas just North of BIF Shop near garage 11/23/55 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE . 1, (5-3 Type of Sample: Part Lindiay Readway lending from BEF-ESP, near rebuiling station Location sample taken at:



Steelworks--roads included in the emissions inventory.



BOF Plant-roads included in the emissions inventory.

ы С

11/2348 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE 6(5-4)Type of Sample: Unput found Location sample taken at: fot hauler unpared receiving Curve price to gate. 11/23/88 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE 6(5-5 Type of Sample: Unprud reaching Location sample taken Interrection just south of BOF Shop and Continues Caster 11/23/88 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE .665-6 Type of Sample: Pared reaching Location sample taken at: hat strip and pourd and her Ist St. Cute.

11/23/07 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE 1, CS-1/ Type of Sample: Unfaved readway Location sample taken at: Between blooming mill, pickle huilding and cald talkd tinishing. Notes: 11/23/88 PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE 6.05-8 Type of Sample: Pared Reaching Location sample taken at: Near powed reacting on south Side of gulviniting huilding 11/23/88 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE · 6. C5-9 Type of Sample: Ungived ing Location sample taken at: South of East bate



North Plant--roads included in the emissions inventory.



Blast Furnace Department-roads included in the emissions inventory.

11/23/88 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE 6 (5-10 Type of Sample: Uppared read Location sample taken at: Just south of hlast hundre 11/23/88 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE 6(5-11 Type of Sample: Unpair & road sample taken Location Roadway Y south of Edward Road 11/23/88 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE 1. (5-12 Type of Sample: Upper d voidway Location sample taken at: Southport of intersection of .20th St. and Kante 203,

11/23/88 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE 6(5-13 Type of Sample: Unpair J 134d Location sample taken at: South east of St. Louis Stag 11/23/08 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE 605-14 Type of Sample: Unputed rand South South rast west of blast fumon sample taken Location 11/23/85 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE . 605-15 Type of Sample: Unproved ruled sample taken at: South - Southwort of Muchine Shop in blast furnace provident. Location

11/23/88 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE 6 (5-16 Type of Sample: Unpart railway taken Location sample Month of Wast human lagoon. 11/23/88 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE 6CS-17 Type of Sample: Faved Ruchway Location sample taken Northwest of interrection of readway O and Edwardswille Read Notes: 11/2.3/88 PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE .6(5-18 Type of Sample: Parel Findual, Location sample taken at: West - Sothwest of intersection of & quining and 20th St.

12/16/88 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE 665-19 Type of Sample: Unpaved five tway - Scorped forn Sulfure Location sample taken at: fellit storage area just South of Blast Fundles. 12/16/19 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE 1,CS-20 Type of Sample: Unpared Rouding Location sample taken _ Coke storage areq - just North of Blast furnales. Notes: 12/16/69-PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE 1. (5-21 Type of Sample: Storage Area Location sample taken at: Cool pile - North of Coke Prens

Notes: 12 PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE 5-22 Type of Sample: Vippaved Roadway cation sample taken at: Adjacent to Colec ovens, Just Southeast of Combustion Stacks Location sample Notes: 12/16/88 PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE 605-23 Type of Sample: Paved Foadway Location sample taken Location sample taken at: Adjacent to lownite City Pickling, across form Taracorp, roadway A Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE Type of Sample: Location sample taken at:



South Plant-roads included 1n the emissions inventory.

PLACE SAMPLE TAGHERE UPS-2 Type of Sample: Unpaved Parking Lot Location sample taken at: BV+6 Transport-Rea Lucated on State Start bet	Notes: 12/8/88
PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE Type of Sample:	Notes:
Location sample taken at:	
PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE	Notes:
Type of Sample: Location sample taken at:	

12 /8/88 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE 'S-I Type of Sample: Paul Land - Shoulder Location sample taken at: Just southwest of intersection of Laste 203-162 and 22nd Street (Entrance to EMP). 12 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE PS-2 Type of Sample: Mared Road - Middle Location sample taken at. On 21ST street at interjection of this Street and BOF pot hauler road between Kassel and Park streets Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE HS-3 Type of Sample: Paul Load - hear curb Location sample taken at: At intersection of 20th Street and Washington Arnue.

121 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE Type of Sample: Paurd Roedway - Near Curb At intersection of 20th St. and Route 203 Location sample taken at: Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE Type of Sample: Faund Kood - Modion Curb Entrance to Elevanite City Steel Bathast of Continuous coster Location sample taken at: Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE PS - 6 Type of Sample: lyurd ragd - near curb Intersection of entronic to truck parking lot and State Street just cust of intersection of 144 1512 and State. Location sample taken at:

12/14AP Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE PS.X7 Type of Sample: Pared Loadway - Curb on sample taken at: Interoction of liedennghow and 16th Street, hom Location sample taken 16th Street suiface Notes: 12/14/JFF PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE PS-X8 Type of Sample: March Kohny - Curb Location sample taken at: Intersection of Keelk Road 4 Ruste 3 12/14/88 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE H-489 Type of Sample: Paul Roudway - Shoulder Location sample taken at: Tust Wost of Tracks adjound to State Strak. On cume, between Line Alling and rail Fracks.

12/14/00 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE P5-\$ 10 Type of Sample: Paved Londway - Curb Location sample taken at: In Torrection of 5th and Konti 203 nor Curb, in Madison 12/14 SP Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE PS-X/1 Type of Sample: Pared Roadway Location sample taken Intersection of West 20th St. and Rick Road - Curb 12/14/05 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE · PS-X/2 Type of Sample: Bied Kindway - Curl Location sample taken at: Intersection of Walnut Avenue and Ninderinghous Avenue.

12/14/88 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE PS-813 Type of Sample: Paved Radway Taken at intersection of 20th ST. and Madison Averue, curb Location sample taken at: 12/11/58 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE PS-X14 Type of Sample: Rand Roading Location sample taken at: Interrection of Koute 203 and Numeclei Read, curb Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE Type of Sample: Location sample taken at:

12/16/88 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE AC-1 Type of Sample: Storage Pile sample taken at: Ecolocarly Storagy Pile at Averican Collaid Location G. 12/16/80 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE PS-15 Type of Sample: Paul Rad Location sample taken Just South of EMPC from road shoulder 12/16/28 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE . 25-16 Type of Sample: Paved fording - Curb Location sample taken at: At intersection of 22rd Start and Honny.

PLACE SAMPLE TAGHERE DS-17 Type of Sample: Paired Rootbury - C Location sample taken at: Defenneer intersection of Adams	Notes: 12/16/87
PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE Type of Sample: Location sample taken at:	Notes:
PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE	Notes:
Type of Sample: Location sample taken at:	5
12/14/20 Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE IMS-Z Type of Sample: Unpared Kradingy Location sample taken Rog Juan Y-Y, east of crushing plant Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE IMS-2 Type of Sample: Unpand Koadury Location sample taken at: Readingy 2-2, south of Slag dump Notes: PLACE SAMPLE TAG HERE Ims-3 Type of Sample: Unpared Hoadway sample taken at: Location Roadway U - Southeast of 605-Month



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