



## Histological Evaluation on Brazilian Green Propolis Effect in Tissue Repair of Wistar Rats Cutaneous Wounds

Marcos C. STAAK JÚNIOR \*<sup>1</sup>, Paulo H. COLCHON <sup>1</sup>, Alice G. PORTES <sup>1</sup>,  
Telmo J. MEZADRI <sup>1</sup>, David R. TAMES <sup>1</sup> & Sergio F. ANDRADE <sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> *Centro de Ciências da Saúde, Universidade do Vale do Itajaí, Itajaí, SC, Brazil.*

<sup>2</sup> *Programa de Mestrado em Ciências Farmacêuticas, Núcleo de Investigações Químico-Farmacêuticas (NIQFAR), Universidade do Vale do Itajaí – UNIVALI, Rua Uruguai, 458, Bloco 27, Itajaí, Santa Catarina, Brazil.*

**SUMMARY.** This study aimed to evaluate the action of Brazilian green propolis (5%) topic use on cutaneous wound healing in rats, by inflammatory cell counting. Ten Wistar rats were separated in groups 24 h and 72 h, were trichotomized under anesthesia on cervical-dorsal region, and 2 wounds were provoked with a biopsy punch (5 mm diameter). Left wound underwent Brazilian green propolis topic treatment, and right wounds received nothing. Tissue samples were processed for light microscopy with hematoxylin-eosin., and leucocytes, macrophages and fibroblasts were counted using a histometric reticule in ocular lens. In both groups, within 24 and 72 h evolution, treated wounds demonstrated significant bigger means for leucocytes, macrophages and fibroblasts. Brazilian green propolis resulted in inflammatory cell quantity increase, suggesting its action on tissue repair process.

**KEY WORDS:** *Baccharis*, Propolis, Wistar rats, Wound healing.

\* Author to whom correspondence should be addressed. *E-mail:* mstaakjr@gmail.com