

**PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT OF EMIL SINCLAIR REFLECTED IN  
HERMAN HESSE'S *DEMIAN* (1919): A PSYCHOANALYTIC THEORY**



Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements  
for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education  
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by

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## TESTIMONY

I hereby assert that there is no plagiarism in this research paper. There is no other work, which has been raised to obtain bachelor degree of a university, as far as I am concerned there is no opinion or idea that has been written or published before, except those in which the writing are referred in the manuscript and mentioned in literary review and bibliography. If any incorrectness is proved in the future dealing with my statement above, I will be fully responsibility.

Surakarta, March 4th 2018

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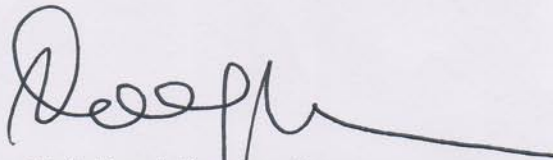
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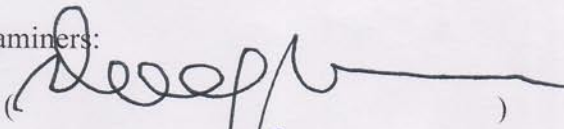
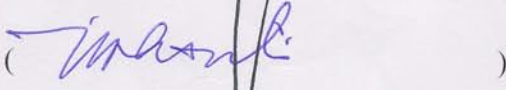
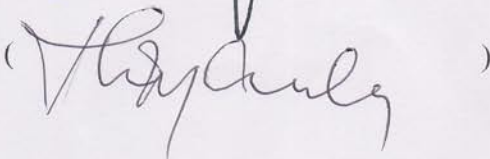
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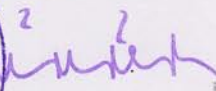
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**MOTTO**

**“Man jadd wa jadda”**

**“Success is the best revenge”**

## DEDICATION

This research paper written for those I loved

My beloved parents, ibu Suwarni and Giyatno

My lovely sisters

Ariza Nuraini and Riris Apriliana

My lovely brother

Ubaidillah Lubis

My other families

My best friends

Ajeng Nawangwulan, Hana Karuniawati, Aulia Wahyu Santosa ,Heni Prihatin, Anisaul Ma'munh, Endang Puji Lestari, and Inayati Mahmudah

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My inspiration and mood boosters

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**ABSTRACT**

This study is about personality development. This study aimed to analyzing personality development of Emil Sinclair in Hermann Hesse's *Demian* novel (1919) by Psychoanalytic theory by Sigmund Freud. This study belongs to qualitative research. In this research, there are two types of data, primary and secondary data source. The primary data source is *Demian* novel and the secondary data source is the other material related to the study. The object of this study is *Demian* novel by Hermann Hesse. The technique of data collection of this research is library research. The technique of data analysis is this researcher is analyzed by descriptive analysis.

The result of this research shows the following conclusion. First, based on the structural analysis it is clear that in *Demian* novel, Hermann Hesse successfully deliver message that personality development is important to everyone because it is needed for everyone to make a better life. Second, based on Psychoanalytic approach the conclusion shows that personality development is influenced by surrounding and friend.

**Key word:** Personality Development, *Demian* (1919), Psychoanalytic Theory

## ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini membahas tentang perkembangan kepribadian Emil Sinclair dalam novel *Demian* (1919) karya Hermann Hesse dengan menggunakan teori Psikoanalitik oleh Sigmund Freud. Penelitian ini termasuk ke dalam penelitian kuantitatif. Dalam penelitian ini terdapat dua jenis data, yakni data primer dan data sekunder. Data primer ialah novel *Demian* dan data sekunder dalam materi lainnya yang berhubungan dengan penelitian ini. Objek studi dari penelitian ini adalah novel *Demian* karya Hermann Hesse. Teknik pengumpulan data dari penelitian ini adalah penelitian perpustakaan. Teknik analisis data dalam penelitian ini dianalisis oleh analisis deskripsi.

Hasil dari penelitian ini menunjukkan beberapa kesimpulan. Pertama, berdasarkan analisis struktural dalam novel *Demian*, Hermann Hesse berhasil menyampaikan pesan bahwa perkembangan kepribadian itu penting untuk semua orang. Karena perkembangan kepribadian sangat dibutuhkan semua orang demi kehidupan yang lebih baik. Kedua, berdasarkan pendekatan Psikoanalitik, kesimpulan menunjukkan bahwa perkembangan kepribadian dipengaruhi oleh lingkungan sekitar dan teman dekat.

**Kata kunci:** Perkembangan Kepribadian, *Demian* (1919), Teori Psikoanalitik

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