

**THE ILLUMINATI REFLECTED IN
DAN BROWN'S ANGELS AND DEMONS (2000):
MARXIST APPROACH**



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Surakarta, 7th February, 2018

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ABSTRAK

Kajian ini mengenai Illuminati yang digambarkan di Novel Angels and Demonsnya Dan Brown (2000), yang dianalisis menggunakan pendekatan Marxis. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengidentifikasi anggota-anggota, kekuatan Illuminati dan alasan-alasan konflik Illuminati dengan Katholik dapat terjadi. Penelitian ini adalah penelitian kualitatif. Data utama dari penelitian ini adalah Novel Angels and Demons yang ditulis oleh Dan Brown, lalu Data kedua dari penelitian ini adalah sumber-sumber lain yang terkait dengan penelitian ini seperti: sumber internet, atau buku-buku yang mendukung penelitian ini. Peneliti menggambarkan tiga kesimpulan dari penelitian ini. Pertama, member-member Illuminati terdiri dari ilmuwan, anggota pemerintahan, orang yang berurusan dengan keuangan dan para seniman. Kedua, kekuatan Illuminati didapatkan dari kekayaan, persaudaraan mereka dengan anggota Mason dan jabatan yang mereka miliki. Ketiga, alasan-alasan konflik Illuminati dengan Katholik dapat terjadi karena stereotype antara Gereja dengan Ilmu Pengetahuan dan sebaliknya.

Kata Kunci: Illuminati, Angels dan Demons, Marxis.

ABSTRACT

This study is about The Illuminati Reflected in Dan Brown's Angels And Demons (2000), which is analyzed by using Marxism approach. the objectives of the study are to identify the members, the power of Illuminati and the reasons of Illuminati-Catholic conflicts could happen. This research belongs to qualitative research. The primary data of this research is Angels and Demons novel by Dan Brown, while the secondary data of this research is other sources related to the study, such as: virtual sources and other printed materials that support this research. The researcher draws three conclusions in this research. First, Illuminati have members such as scientist, government, banker and the artists. Second, the power of Illuminati is from their money, brotherhood with Masonic, and their position. Third, the reasons of Illuminati-Catholic conflict could happen because their stereotypes from Church toward Science and vice versa.

Keywords: Illuminati, Angels and Demons, Marxism.

1. INTRODUCTION

In the *Angels and Demons* novel, the author lifted the sworn enemy of Catholic Church. The sworn enemy of Catholic Church is The Illuminati. The Illuminati (plural of Latin *illuminatus*, "enlightened") is a name given to several groups, both real and fictitious. Historically, the name usually refers to the

Bavarian Illuminati, an Enlightenment-era secret society founded on May 1st , 1776. The society's goals were to oppose superstition, obscurantism, religious influence over public life and abuses of state power. "The order of the day," they wrote in their general statutes, "is to put an end to the machinations of the purveyors of injustice, to control them without dominating them. In the several years following, the group was vilified by conservative and religious critics who claimed that they continued underground and were responsible for the French Revolution. The Illuminati was an 18th-century secret society made up of numerous influential intellectuals and freethinkers of the time. The organization, which is also known as the Bavarian Illuminati, opposed the Roman Catholic Church's control over philosophy and science; promoted the education of women and their treatment as equals; sought to "enlighten" people's minds and free them from superstitions and prejudices; and tried to reduce the oppression of the state. Dan brown makes the novel to amuse the reader if the main character does some investigations and searches of the enemy who was sworn by the Catholic church namely the illuminati.

The writer personally thinks that *Angels and Demons novel* is a unique novel to analyze, because there is no one who has analyzed this novel. But, there are some researchers using a Marxism theory in their analysis: Rivaldi Fachrullah (2015), Dwi Sulistyowati (2012), Desi Wulandari (2008), Putri Ika Wahyuningtyas (2014).

The first, thesis was written by Rivaldi Fachrullah in 2015 entitled "Equality Reflected At This Earth Of Mankind Novel By Pramoedya Ananta Tour (1975): A Marxist Approach". This thesis aimed to make the reader know if disclosure in his thesis tells about situation and condition Indonesian people during Europeans and Dutch Colonializations.

The second was written by Dwi Sulistyowati in 2012 with the titled "Against Oppression In Paul Verhoven's Black Book(2006): A Marxist Approach". This thesis aimed at describing discuss about the cruelty of war, including bomber, fire, robbery, conspiracy and betrayal to get self- interest, it can be motivated for them to get freedom form German Military, that they have some human rights.

The third was written by Desi Wulandari in 2008 entitled “A Class Struggle Reflected In Sir Walter Scott’s *Ivanhoe*: A Marxist Perspective”. This thesis aimed at describing about the class struggle to survive, the story is not during the capitalist economy era, the relation between Marxism and feudalism as the root of history of economy makes the approach truly make sense.

The last was written by Putri Ika Wahyuningtyas in 2014 entitled “Conflict Of Interest Reflected In Philippa Gregory’s *the white queen*: (2009) : A Marxist Literary Criticism”. This thesis aimed at describing discuss about gregory wants to explain the conflict of interest oriented from vested interest to human in the society of England in early of twenty first century through 'the white queen's novel.

Object of Study The object of this study is divided into two, formal and material object. The formal object is illuminati. The material object is the novels written by Dan Brown ‘s *Angels and Demons*. The novels were published in 2001 in United States. The novel was originally published in United States by Pocket Books and then by Corgi books. A film also adaptation was released on May 15th, 2009. *Angels and Demons* is a 2000 best selling mystery thriller novel.

2. METHOD

In this study, the researcher applies qualitative research. It is a library research while data sources need literary data. This kind of research has purpose to analyze literature using marxism approach. The steps to conduct the research are as follows: 1) Determining the type of the study, 2) Determining the object of the study, 3) Determining data and data source, 4) Determining technique of data collection, and finally 5) Determining technique of data analyze. There are two types of data sources that are used in this research, namely primary data source and secondary data sources: **a.** The primary data sources of the study is written by Dan Brown (2000) entitled *Angels and Demons*. **b.** The secondary data are from other sources related to the study, such as; website, dictionary, journal and some books that support the analysis. Collecting data is documentation or library research. There are several steps of collecting data: Reading the Dan Brown’s novel *Angels and Demons* many times, Identifying the problem and to find the

data. Therefore, research problem and objective of the study can be drawn., Collecting some supporting data from other references related to the topic. Therefore, the problems appearing will be able to be answered completely, Drawing the conclusion of the analysis that has been already done in the former chapter.

3. FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

Dialectical Materialism The main idea of dialectical materialism lies in the concept of the evolution of the natural world and the emergence of new qualities of being at new stages of evolution. Human must live first, and then he can think. Because of that, it is not the thought of the ideas that can change the history but the way of production. Dialectical materialism is political and historical events that are resulted from the conflict of social forces and are interpretable as a series of contradictions and their solutions. The conflict is seen as caused by material needs.

So, it can be seen that the material dialectical materialism consists all thing coming from human thought it can be the real material as a new evolution or event that appears because of the material. In the *Angel and Demon* the dialectical materialism appears in a form of new building with a certain use. It can be seen below.

Vittoria had said it instinctively. “Yes, here in the upper lab.”

“You’re using the lower lab too?”

“For storage.”

Kohler rolled toward her, coughing again.

“You’re using the Haz-Mat chamber for storage? Storage of what?” (Angel and Demon/p.157)

The above quotation shows that there are laboratorium which consists of upper lab and lower lab. There is also chamber for storage. Those kind of material coming from the evolution of building, where it is not only for living but also for work and to keep something save. The lab is a place for science where people will use the lab to think, build or create something and usually it related to something that little bit private and not all people know it. Within the building there is also

chamber where not all building has it. Chamber only build by people who need something secret. So, the material above is the evolution of building that is appear in twentieth century in the novel.

The next dialectical material appears in the novel as the impact of material that made by human like election. It can be seen below.

What privilege, Mortati thought, that I am to oversee this sanctified event. Cardinals over eighty years of age were too old to be eligible for election and did not attend conclave, but at seventy-nine years old, Mortati was the most senior cardinal here and had been appointed to oversee the proceedings. (Angel and Demon/p.219-220)

The above quotation shows the election event. This kind of event appears around the world to choose someone supposed to lead. The election appears as an impact of material made by human that is leader. People who live in the world not just run by them self, there is leader who lead by his/her rules. So with leader one place or one community or one country leads to glory, because of that people choose their leader not only pointing but there will be election. Election appears long time in the past and runs until now.

Historical Materialism Historical materialism is a methodological approach to the study of society, economics, and history as the materialist conception of history. The historical materialism refers to human being create their material lives. Historical materialism is Marx's view about society development law; a view is called materialism because the ultimate determining element in history is the production and reproduction of real life.

The next quotation about historical materialism in the novel appears in a form of industry and bank. It can be seen below

. The Illuminati took advantage of the infiltration and helped found banks, universities, and industry to finance their ultimate quest." Langdon paused. "The creation of a single unified world state a kind of secular New World Order." (Angel and Demon/p.80)

The above quotation shows that finally human makes something for their life. In an economic field human produce something for their consumption and it

become their historical materialism which is always develop everyy time. For example on the quotation it is indestry and bank. Industry is one of human historical material that is always develop and getting bigger and bigger. The indeustry can be everything and it produce everything for human. The bank also one of human historical materialism where it always give a lot of benefit for human's life.

The next historical materialism appears in a form of market and marked coordinator. It can be seen below.

“Live in five!” the man boomed. “On-air talent to prep! Media coordinators, I want your contacts on line! We’ve got a story we’re selling! And we’ve got film!”

The market coordinators grabbed their Rolodexes. (Angel and Demon/p.519)

The above quotation shows that there is historical material related to humans product to consumed. The market is one of historical material where it always developed every time. Because of the development it is getting better and better and the old market become the history that can be remembered. The market coordinator is one of the human resources within the market who can make it.

Class Struggle Generally, class struggle means conflict between the bourgeoisie and the proletariat. The basic reason in class struggle is economic aspect, in which economic shows the level of social class in society. Class struggle happens when the rich business owners (called bourgeoisie) pay everyday workers (called proletariat), to make things for them to sell. Class conflict can take many different forms: direct violence, such as wars fought for resources and cheap labor or indirect indirect violence, such as deaths from poverty, starvation, illness or unsafe working conditions, coercion, such as the threat of losing a job or pulling an important investment.

Below is the clas strugle happened from two people with different status on work. This kind of conflict always appears where the high level status in work usually incharge on everything, it can be seen below.

“Live in five!” the man boomed. “On-air talent to prep! Media coordinators, I want your contacts on line! We’ve got a story we’re selling! And we’ve got film!”

The market coordinators grabbed their Rolodexes.

“Film specs!” one of them yelled.

“Thirty-second trim,” the chief replied.

“Content?”

“Live homicide.”

The coordinators looked encouraged. “Usage and licensing price?”

“A million U.S. per.”

Heads shot up. “What!” (Angel and Demon/p.519)

The above quotation shows that there are conflict that always happened in society especially in a place where there is leader and employee. The conflict happened between leader and employee or other high status employee to other low status employee. This kind of conflict shows the class struggle where the high status people tries to control their employee and the lower status employee wants to show that they are also human who need to be admitted.

The next quotation also shows the class struggle between rich and poor people.

“Are we obsolete?” the cameralegno asked. “Are these men dino-saurs? Am I? Does the world really need a voice for the poor, the weak, the oppressed, the unborn child? (Angel and Demon/p.638)

The above quotation shows that the poor have no voice on everything. It means that poor people have no right to choose to command and to interrupt, because they have no power that able to support. The class struggle not only happen in big country but also every country.

Alienation : Alienation is the systemic result of living in socially stratified society, because being a mechanistic part of a social class alienates a person from his and her humanity. Alienation means of existence of world is strange for human beings. The world stands in above and against human as an object,

although the world can be the creation of human object. So basically alienation happens both in world and human in passive and receptive as subject which is separated from the object.

The alienation within the novel appears related to religion and community alienation where illuminati stands underground and feels that they will never be accepted by others. It can be seen below.

“The Illuminati went deep underground, where they began mixing with other refugee groups fleeing the Catholic purges-mystics, alchemists, occultists, Muslims, Jews. Over the years, the Illuminati began absorbing new members. A new Illuminati emerged. (Angel and Demon/p.71)

The above quotation shows that in Vatican the religion that live only christian, muslim and others stand as minority religion. So, if people who hold and believe in religion beside christian so they will live as an outcast. So, they can not live freely with their religion. It is also can be seen on below quotation.

“Shaitan?”

“It’s Islamic. It means ‘adversary’ ... God’s adversary. The church chose Islam for the name because it was a language they considered dirty.” Langdon hesitated. “Shaitan is the root of an English word ...Satan.” (Angel and Demon/p.71)

The above quotation also shows that Islam as one minority religion in Vatican, also become number one religion that become great debate. The church choose Islam as one religion on debate considered as religion who has dirty language.

Revolution The result of class struggle is revolution. The revolution tries to make a change in order to get better condition. Revolution is the way for the proletariat to a way to get equal right and position in all aspects of life in society.

Below quotation shows the revolution that the illuminati wants to change the world into better condition.

“Serving the brotherhood is an honor,” the killer said.

“Phase two begins shortly. Get some rest.

Tonight we change the world.” (Angel and Demon/p.30)

The above quotation shows that the illuminati community try a lot of ways to change the world belongs to them and lead by people who believe in illumination. They do much ways like trying to get rid of the leader of the Catholic. This kind of revolution did by the the illuminati community step by step underground.

Illuminati within the analyze *Angels and Demons* using In BBC's office, Glick who is senior reporter in BBC explains to Macri about Illuminati in the past. Glick explains to new reporter, Macri, that Illuminati got included into British Parliament. Parliament Committee Chair is Chris Mullin who is the member of Illuminati. It was noted on BBC, March 5th 1998.

*"Here's one you'll remember," Glick said. "BBC, March 5, 1998. Parliament Committee Chair, Chris Mullin, required all members of British Parliament who were Masons to declare their affiliation."(A&D, p.437)*Chris Mullin asked all members of British Parliament who are Masons, to recognize their relationship with Illuminati.It can be seen from the word "affiliation" that refers to the relationship between Illuminati and British Parliament.

Artists Still searching in the documents room, Langdon remembers that illuminati always give the respect to the artist. After reading the documents which show the artist's names, Langdon thinks that illuminati chooses the grave of artists as the symbol of the respect for them.

"It actually makes perfect sense," Langdon said as they rushed on. "The Illuminati often considered great artists and sculptors honorary brothers in enlightenment. The Illuminati could have chosen Raphael's tomb as a kind of tribute." Langdon also knew that Raphael, like many other religious artists, was a suspected closet atheist.(A&D, p.383)

It can be seen from direct conversation by Langdon that shows "The Illuminati often considered great artists and sculptors honorary brothers in enlightenment."From the words which are said by Langdon, it can be known that Illuminati really respects the artists.

Scientists In the jail, Glick and Macri discuss about Illuminati too much and start suspecting that CERN is headquarters of Illuminati. Glick believes about that because Illuminati are gone in 1950, it is the same year with founding CERN. It can be seen on “*CERN? Oh come on! It’s so obvious!*”. The words emphasize that people on CERN is the member of CERN.

“CERN? Oh come on! It’s so obvious! Think about it! The Illuminati disappear off the face of the earth in the 1950s at about the same time CERN is founded. CERN is a haven for the most enlightened people on earth. Tons of private funding. They build a weapon that can destroy the church, and oops! ... they lose it!” (A&D, p.677)

Glick believes that CERN is Illuminati based on the time CERN was founded. At that time was the same time when Illuminati disappeared.

The Power of Illuminati In CERN, Victoria gets her father with terrible condition, with the symbol of Illuminati on MrVetra’s body. It makes Kohler think surely that this murder is done by Illuminati with seeing the symbol on MrVetra’s body. But Langdon doesn’t think so, Langdon explains to MsVetra and Kohler that Illuminati’s weapon is only from the money. They have huge power from the money. It is clearly stated “*on The Illuminati had always wielded tremendous power through financial means*” and Langdon continues his speaking with “*They controlled banks*”. It is clear that the banks is under the influence of Illuminati. Langdon said again that “*They owned gold bullion*”. It refers to the wealth of Illuminati.

Langdon tried to sort out the thought. The Illuminati had always wielded tremendous power through financial means. They controlled banks. They owned gold bullion. They were even rumored to possess the single most valuable gem on earth-the Illuminati Diamond, a flawless diamond of enormous proportions. “Money,” Langdon said. “The antimatter could have been stolen for financial gain.” (A&D, p. 168) From all of that, it can be concluded that Illuminati is very rich. It results them having power very high.

The Reasons of Illuminati-Catholic Conflict Could Happen : Victoria comes to CERN to see her Mr.Vetra's corpse. Mr.Vetra itself is her father. Kohler is curious about why Illuminati are interested to kill Mr.Vetra, what Illuminati looks for. Langdon and Vittoria explain to Kohler about discrepancy between Physics toward the Bible. It is started by when the bible said that something can be created from nothing. It is explained by narrator in describing Langdon's understanding and there is direct quotation from the narrator that's on the text.

Langdon had read about this stalemate. The idea that God allegedly created "something from nothing" was totally contrary to accepted laws of modern physics and therefore, scientists claimed, Genesis was scientifically absurd.(A&D, p.129) But as scientist's knowledge, Modern Physics said that "*Genesis was scientifically absurd*" it can be known that the content of Bible is contrary with the science.

After analyzing, the researcher collects the data that Dan Brown delineates Illuminati in the Novel. Illuminati itself in the theory which is delivered in the underlying theory, the researcher finds two topics, namely the member and the power itself. For the member of Illuminati, it consists of scientists or academics, government, banker. It is founded that illuminati already infiltrated the government bodies more than the other. They are success for their infiltration existed on government bodies such as British Parliament. They have very influential people too like President F.D Roosevelt, Vice President Henry Wallace. The founder of Rhodes scholarship is the member of Illuminati. This founder gives the scholarship for the smartest people in the world and they intend to make them as the member of Illuminati too. the second one is artists that become the second position for the data that the researcher found. It consists of the most popular artist in Galileo and Renaissance era, in Dan Brown mentions that Illuminati regard the artists as their respected brothers. They respect the artists too much. in illuminati, the artists become popular in their zone such the poet John Milton, Santi etc. The last is scientists, this novel doesn't mention too much name from Scientist, they just show the name Galileo that is very popular and CERN which consists of too much scientists on it.

The next data, the researcher tried to find the characteristics that consist of the power of Illuminati which are stated mostly in this novel. The researcher found the data that shows clearly about removing Christianity. Illuminati use the way for removing Christianity through political and financial means. They get the power from their brotherhood with Mason. They use Mason to reach their aims. It can be gotten from the influential people on Mason that exist in Banks, Industries and Universities. The power of Illuminati is certainly gotten from financial means. From the data, the researcher found that there are data showing the weapon of Illuminati is the money because they become rich. It can known from the record on BBC, that illuminati's position was being stronger in banking system, it happened on 1921. It can be proven too that illuminati has high power is through illuminati's symbol can exist on US's one-dollar. Illuminati has influential power and much money is from their success from their infiltration on some banks, government, industries, universities, and the elitists organizations.

The Reasons Illuminati-Catholic's Problem Could Happen It begins from the scientist consider the bible as inaccurate, because there is the content of the bible that is contrary with the fundamental physics. Then people in the church that have strong faith, they cannot accept what the scientists said, they think that the scientist will make the society think about the church which has left behind. It results that they finally hate each other. The church thinks that the science mostly gives the bad effect toward the society, the environment and in the world or mostly their hates come from their experience toward science. But some of people think that science isn't like the church say. There are the science's products that can help people such as medicine which can help the human's sickness. But even the science has positive side, it doesn't change anything. Some people in the church still hate the science. Scientist who wants to reveal their find, in the end they will be killed. This is the reason of Illuminati secrecy makes their own community, meeting for sharing the knowledge and building the church illumination.

Related the theory which is given in underlying theory (chapter II), the researcher conclude that Dan Brown delineates Illuminati in his novel with

society, economic and history issue as the materialist conception of history. It is on “historical materialism”. According to Selden (1985, 24) the historical materialism refers to human being create their material lives. It is like what Illuminati are. They got bad experience toward some people from the church and they get up with the new power. They want to make their own world. They influence the society about their belief through their financial and political means, their position on the government, the influential people who support them, bank system which they control. Their history nowadays becomes so popular, some of them still believe that they still exist until now.

Conclusion and suggestion This chapter deals with the conclusion and suggestion in order to completing the previous chapter. This chapter is divided into three parts; conclusion, pedagogical implications and suggestion.

4. CONCLUSION

Based on the above analysis about illuminati in *Angel and Demon* novel it found that there is the form of illuminati from ; 1) Government, where there is “affiliation” that refers to the relationship between Illuminati and British Parliament. It showed from clear relationship between Henry Wallace and Illuminatus. That’s why he proposed the symbol of Illuminati to be taken on US money. 2) Artists, Langdon remembers that illuminati always give the respect to the artist. Langdon thinks that illuminati chooses the grave of artists as the symbol of the respect for them. 3) Scientists where Glick believes that CERN is Illuminati based on the time CERN was founded. At that time was the same time when Illuminati disappeared. 4) The Power of Illuminati, Langdon is really sure that Illuminati don’t exist anymore. It makes Langdon confused about the emergence of Illuminati’s symbol. Langdon doesn’t believe that murder is done by Illuminati. Langdon believes that Illuminati want to remove Christianity through political and financial means, not with murder. Illuminati is very rich. It results them having power very high. Illuminati have already infiltrated the Vatican’s; such as Swiss Guard and the officer.

The Reasons of Illuminati-Catholic Conflict Could Happen starts from the conflict between the belief of the Catholic and the scientist is quite different.

Missunderstandings happen with too much factors but mostly it happens because the ego from themselves. It is started by when the bible said that something can be created from nothing. Narrator writes the reason why Camerlengo makes conspiracy to malign Illuminati in the murder of Cardinal, because Camerlengo knows that Vetra is already success to create technology namely Antimatter as the evidence that Science and Religion has the same theory.

The result of this research has pedagogical implication, where in an education world literature and marxist theory walk in the same path. Teacher able to implement one of the literary work as a teaching media and the marxist theory as a way to peel the message inside the novel in social background. On this research the novel *Angel and Demon* is one of famous literary work and the message in it tells about illuminati case. So, literature teacher able to use the topic illuminati as a media to teach social live in Vatican era. Students able to learn and get more information about literature and the social history about Vatican and its iluminati.

Based on the conclusion above the researcher suggests to other researcher supposed to be able to make new and good research related to the same literary work or others with the same approach or other approach. The other researcher able to use another social approach such as sociological, post structural approach to find the social historical of the *Angel and Demon* novel. The researcher also able to use psychological approach such as psychoanalysis, psychosocial, or individual psychological approach to analyze the characters within the novel.

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