

THE PREDICATIVE DATIVE ESPECIALLY IN LATER LATIN¹

The famous list of Roby² omits very few instances of the predicative dative belonging to the period with which he deals, and tempted me some thirty years ago to begin adding instances, mainly from my own reading of the later Latin writers. I am not aware that the subject of the predicative dative in the later period has been dealt with in a special monograph, and at the suggestion of my friend and former assistant, Professor Baxter, I now add my examples to those he published in the last part of the *ALMA*. Where the word itself is new to Roby's list, it is printed in capitals. (I have struck out twenty-nine of my examples which find a place in Professor Baxter's list.)

adiumento : Aug. gen. ad litt., vii, 14 (p. 213, 6) (with *mitto*).

ADIVTORIO : Ambst in Rom., xvi, 1; in Col., iv, 11.

admirationi : Pelag. in I Tim., iv, 11 (with *haberi*); Aug. C. D., xv, 23; xviii, 2.

alimento : Aug. C. D., xiii, 20.

amictui : Apul. flor., i, 9 (with *habere*).

argumento : Aug. imm. an. 8 pr; mor., ii, 48 pr; C. D., xv, 8.

ASSUMPTIONI : Cassiod. in Rom., xi, 15.

AVCTORITATI : Aug. conf., vii, 4.

auxilio : Festus, p. 318; Aug. serm., 366, 6 (with *refulgere*).

bono : Ps-Aug. serm., 99, 4 (with *fulgere*); Aug. epist., 108, 17; serm., 277, 8 (with *scire*); Paul-Nol. ap. Aug. epist., 121, 11.

CINCTVI : Apul. flor., i, 9 (with *habere*).

contemptui : Ambst in I Tim., i, 11 (with *ducere*); Aug. C. D., iv, 31;

Pelag. in I Tim., iv, 11 (with *habere*).

cordi : [Aug.] c. Faust., xi, 1.

crimini : Aug. quaest. hept., ii, 149 (p. 184, 17 Zy.); Aug. C. D., i, 17 (with *dare*).

curae : Lucian, v, 352; Aug. quaest. hept., ii, 89; iii, 20 ppr.; Acad., iii, 11; quant. an. 70 m; mor., i, 17 pr (*religiosae*); C. D., xv, 16; I Cor., vii, 21.

decori : Ambr. exc. frat., i, 20. Aug. v. rel., 43 pm. (dub.).

deridiculo : Apul. flor., i, 3 (with *haberi*).

1. Voy. *ALMA*, t. II, p. 85.

2. *Grammar of the Latin Language from Plautus to Suetonius*, part. II (London, 1889), pp. xli-lvi.

derisui : Aug. conf., iv, 2.

despectui : Migne, *P. L.*, LXVII, 1009 C (with *habere*).

dignitati : Ambst in Gal., i, 12.

DIMISSVI : Cic. Rosc. Am., 11 (with *esse*).

documento : *C. I. L.*, vi, 1527 (= Dessau, 8393); Ambst in I Cor., xii, 28.

dolori : Ambst in Rom., xi, 17; Aug. serm., 339; 1; (*quanto*) epist., 102, 1.

esui : Apul. flor., j, 2.

exemplo : Ambst in I Cor., x, 11; in Phil., i, 5; in Tit., ii, 5; Aug. epist., 22, 1; Anthol. Epigr., 427, 11; Cassiod in I Tim., iv, 12; v, 9.

EXSECRATIONI : Aug. serm., 286, 3 (with *haberi*).

fastidio : Pelag. prol. in Rom.

formidini : Faust. ap. Aug. c. Faust., xviii, 3.

gaudio : Seneca ap. Aug. C. D., ii, 10.

gloriae : Aug. gen. ad litt., xii, 35 ex (p. 433, 10 Zy.).

honori : Dessau, *Inscr. Lat. Sel.*, 8393 p., 1 l. 50 (so-called *Laudatio Turiae*) (with *duco*); Ambst in I Cor., xii, 23; in I Tim., v, 25; Aug. Faust., xxii, 38; C. D., ii, 11 (with *duci*).

HORRORI : Ambst in Gal., v, 17; Aug. conf., iv, 6; ix, 6.

IMITATIONI : cod. Paris. B. N. lat., 653, (saec. viii-ix) in I Tim., iv, 12.

impedimento : Ambst in Phil., iii, 7; in I Thess., ii, 18; Aug. epist., i, 1; (223, 1); gen. ad litt., vii, 14 (p. 213, 6 (*nonnullo*); bon. uid., 11.

indicio : Fest. ap. Bruns *Fontes* (ed. 6), p. 36 (?); Ps-Aug. serm., 32, 4.

indutui : Apul. flor., I, 9 (with *habere*).

instrumento : see STRUMENTO.

irrisui : Apul. met., v, 30 (with *haberi*); Tert. apol., 49 (with *iudicari*); Ps-Aug. serm., 41, I (with *haberi*).

labori : Apul. flor., ii, 14.

LECTIONI : Aug. (= Paulin. et Theras.) epist., 25, 1 (with *habere*).

lucro : Gai., iv, 13 (with *cedere*) (?).

ludibrio : Aug. C. D., i, 28; xvi, 38 (with *habere*).

miraculo : Aug. mor., ii, 12 ppr (*magno*); Ps-Aug. serm., 96, 2.

munimento : Aug. C. D., xxii, 24.

NVTRIMENTO : Apul. met., ix, 36.

oblectamento : Ambst in Rom., v, 2; vii, 7; in I Cor., iv, 9.

odio (with *habere*) : Ambst in II Cor., vi, 9; in Eph., ii, 4; Aug. C. D., xii, 21; Leu., xix, 17 ap. Aug. quaest. hept., iii, 70; Deut., xxii, 13 (vg); Deut., xxii, 16 ap. Aug. quaest. hept., v, 33; Aug. quaest. hept., v, 48 pm; 56; Iudic., xi, 7 ap. Aug. quaest. hept., vii, 49; Migne, *P. L.*, LXVII, 1018 A; Ps-Aug. serm., 15, 6; 107, 4; 210, 6;

- 229, 5; 261, 1; 267, 2; 269, 2 *bis*; 272, 2; 4 *ter*; 7; 274, 2; 276, 1; 288, 1; Ps. 44, 8 *ap.* Aug. C. D., xvii, 16.
- oneri : Ambst in Rom., ix, 29-30; in Gal., i, 12; iii, 12; in Eph., ii, 15; I Thess., ii, 7 (vg); Aug. serm., 149, 15; 255, 1; 339, 4; Diosc. *ap.* Aug. epist., 117; epist., 118, 3; 200, 3; conf., vi, 3; viii, 1; x, 28; C. D., xix, 17.
- operae : Plaut. Aul., 199.
- OPORTVNITATI : Caes. B. G., iii, 15, 4.
- opprobrio : Ambst in Rom., xvi, 12; in Gal., iii, 4; Ps-Aug. serm., 41, 1 (with *habere*).
- ornamento : Aug. quaest. hept., ii, 114 *ex*; ii, 177, 11 *am* (with *dependēre*); C. D., xxii, 24.
- potui : Marcell. Empir. Hipp. epist. Ant., 4, 6 (with *dare*); Testam. Gall. (Bruns *Fontes*, ed. G, p. 277) (with *parare*).
- probrio : Aug. C. D., i, 15.
- REFRIGERIO : Ambst in ii Cor., vii, 6.
- SACRAMENTO : Aug. serm., 259, 1 (*magno*); C. D., xiii, 20.
- saluti : Aug. mor., ii, 12 *pm*.
- SARCINAE : Aug. gen. ad litt., xii, 35 *ex* (p. 433, 11 *Zy.*).
- SCANDALO : Ambst in Rom., xii, 17; I Cor., viii, 1; x, 12; Quaest. *bis* (my index p. 570).
- solacio : Col., iv, 11 (= *vg*) *ap.* Ambst; Ambst in Rom., xii, 15.
- STRUMENTO : Ambst in Rom., ix, 21 (*sic cod. Casin.* : *instrumento alii*).
- STVLITIAE : I Cor., ii, 14 *ap.* Priscill., i, 21.
- subsidio : Verg. Aen., x, 214 (with *habere*).
- taedio : Aug. serm., 339, 4; epist., 118, 9; C. D., i, 28.
- terrori : Ambst in Gal., iii, 21; Ambr. exc. frat., i, 45; Aug. C. D., iii, 21; Ps-Aug. serm., 27, 4.
- testimonio : Ambst in Rom., ix, 13; in I Cor., xi, 26; ii Cor., viii, 3 *ap.* Ambst; Aug. C. D., xviii, 46; Cassiod. in I Tim., ii, 6.
- timori : Lucan, iii, 689; v, 287; Rom., xiii, 3 (vg) : add others from J. E. B. Mayor, *The Latin Heptateuch* (London, 1889), p. 161, 9 ff.
- VELAMENTO : Aug. quaest. hept., ii, 177, 11 (p. 217, 6 *Zy.*) (with *dependēre*).
- uisui : Esai, 66, 24 *ap.* Aug. C. D., xx, 21.
- uoluptati : Ambr. exc. frat., i, 21; Aug. conf., iv, 2; serm., 339, 1; mor., ii, 12 *pm*.
- usui : Apul. flor., ii, 14; Tert. cor., 14 *pm*; Aug. conf., x, 31; xi, 2; quaest. hept., ii, 123; 177, 8 (with *feri*).

It may be convenient to add two references to work which allude to the predicative dative in late authors : F. Gabarrou, *Le latin d'Arnobé*, (Paris, 1921), p. 103; H Gætzler, *Étude lexicographique et grammaticale de la latinité de saint Jérôme* (Paris, 1884), pp. 316 f. It is not safe to conjecture what interpretation is to be put upon the silence of most students of the later Latin with regard to this idiom.

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