

The Stilwell Structured Conscience Interview Barbara M. Stilwell, MD Latest Update: February 11, 1999

Directions:

Put a checkmark by every statement that describes how you think, feel, or behave. If you don't understand the statement, don't check it.

If you aren't sure, don't check it. Explain your uncertainty at the bottom of the page. -

1. The Meaning of "Moral"

I know what it means to be good or bad. I am basically good. I am basically bad.
I know the difference between right and wrong. I try to do what is right and avoid what is wrong. I don't try to do what is right and avoid what is wrong.
The word, moral, means "something right you must do to be considered a good person. For example, be kind, loving, or considerate."
The word, moral, means "something wrong you must not do. If you do it, you are a bad person. For example, do not lie, cheat, or steal."
I do not know what the word, moral, means.
What is another way to explain "moral"?

is About Learning to be Good
 I never think about learning to be good.
I was born with goodness in me. I was born ready to learn how to be good.
I learned (or am learning) how to be good from my parents' teachings.
I lost my parents (e.g. death, removed from home, etc). I learned (or am learning) how to be good from other grownups who became my substitute parents (other relatives, foster parents, caretakers at home for children, etc.
I learned (or am learning) how to be good by trying to please other people so they would think well of me. Besides parents, these people include (or included)
Figuring out good or bad and right or wrong is confusing. I depend a lot on my friends to figure it out. I would like to please everyone, but that is hard. I try to please parents and other adults my friends my conscience myself
There can be good within bad and bad within good. No matter what parents, friends, or others say, you have to make your own moral decisions. Some moral decisions are not totally right or totally wrong.
I learned (or am learning) how to be good

2. Beliefs About Learning to Be Good

3. Beliefs About Goodness and Badness

I am basically a good person, even though I make occasional mistakes. All human beings make mistakes.
I am basically a good person, but sometimes I forget to think when I am with my friends I forget to think when I am in a hurry I forget to think when I get nervous I am bored and get in mischief to have fun
I am basically a good person unless my moodiness gets in the way I get in a stubborn mood my temper gets in the way My moodiness or temper problems happen a lot, but they never last long minutes; hours; all day; longer
In the last year, my behavior has been more bad than good. Most every day I am in a bad mood. Most every day I have a bad attitude

If I ever had a good side, It got ruined growing up. I don't fit in with good people. Bad people control my life. Bad friends? Bad adults? Both? I wish I were good, but I'm not. Good and bad are at war inside me.
 I have always been a bad person. I am bad now I will probably never be a good person. There is no other way for me to be.
Other thoughts:

4. Beliefs About Badness

I am not a bad person
 When I am bad, it is because: I have to do bad things to survive (for example, I can only survive by stealing or begging) I have to defend myself; people are always trying to bully or fight with me. I have to get back at people who are always hurting my feelings and talking mean to me

I think I am a bad person because: no one likes me the only friends I have are bad ones I am in a gang that prides itself on being bad people force me to do bad things or they will harm me. If I were away from bad people, I would be better.
I think I am a bad person because: I never do anything good or right No one ever finds anything good about me I am hateful.
I think I am bad because I was abused when I was little. My family was bad. I have never known anything but hatred and misunderstanding Life has been nothing but confusion I have done unforgivable things
I think I am bad because I am crazy Evil forces control my life. Badness is my way of life.
Other:

5. Conceptualization of Conscience

I don't know anything about good or bad. I don't know anything about right or wrong.
My parents teach (or taught) me about good and bad. My parents teach (or taught) me about right and wrong.
I have rules about right and wrong that I follow. The rules are inside me in my brain (heart, stomach). Some of the rules came from my parents. Some of the rules came from other grownups. Some of the rules I figured out myself. If I follow the rules, I will be good.
 I know what a conscience is. I have a conscience inside me. My conscience is like a little person (voice) that helps me make decisions about right and wrong. My conscience knows right from wrong. My conscience wants me to be good. I have a good conscience and a bad conscience.
 My conscience bothers or nags me when I am about to do something wrong. Sometimes, my conscience is no help at all. Sometimes, I am confused about my conscience. Sometimes, my conscience confuses me.
 My conscience is a collection of all my memories and experiences with right and wrong. Although my conscience helps me make decisions, it doesn't always know the right answer. I influence my conscience and it influences me.

Other Descriptions of Con	nscience:
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6. Other Ideas About Conscience

My conscience works pretty well most of the time.
Sometimes, I forget to listen to my conscience. Then, I regret it. Sometimes, I run into new moral situations that my conscience doesn't have any answers for.
Sometimes, I can get really lazy about following my conscience. Sometimes, I can get really stubborn with my conscience. Sometimes, I argue with my conscience just like I do with my parents.
Sometimes I am too depressed to follow my conscience. Not following my conscience can really depress me. My conscience can torment me. Sometimes, I put up a wall between me and my conscience.
There is always a fight going on between my good conscience and my bad conscience. Mostly, my bad conscience controls me. Some days I am so confused I don't even know if I have a conscience.
I know what a conscience is, but I definitely don't have one. My conscience and I are totally evil.

The magnet you are most about right and wrong, good and oud.	
Name	Relationship to You (parent, teacher, sibling, other relative, minister, friend, etc.)

7. Who taught you the most about right and wrong, good and bad?

8. Attachment, Pleasing, and Goodness

I seldom do what my parents ask me to do.
I do what my parents ask me to do because: I love my parents and they love me. it makes my parents happy. I don't want my parents to be mad at me.
My parents are pleased when I learn things. My parents are pleased when I'm fair with others. My parents set limits and give me consequences to help me learn. My parents praise me when I learn and behave well.
 My parents taught me to be kind to others. My parents are pleased when I am helpful to others. I try to be kind and helpful to my parents.

 Pleasing parents, friends, and my conscience all at the same time can get very complicated. Sometimes, it is more important to please my friends than my parents. Sometimes, it is more important to please my friends than my own conscience. Sometimes, I want to please everyone but I don't know how.
 My parents taught me to stand up for what I believe. My parents are proud of me when I make my own decisions. My parents taught me to set a good example for younger people.
Other thoughts about this question:

9. Attachment and Disobedience

Adults usually help me to do right and be good.
The only reason I obey my parents is to avoid punishment.
The only time I obey rules is when someone is watching me.
I enjoy breaking rules and giving adults a hard time.
I do not like bosses of any kind.
I like to get younger children in trouble.

ughts about this question:

10. Friendships and Goodness

I don't like people
I like people who are nice to me. A nice person likes to do the same things I like to do. I am nice to people who are nice to me. I should not be nice to people who aren't nice to me. A mean person is one who hurts me in some way. When people are mean to me, I should tell a grownup and stay away from them.
 A nice person is one who takes turns and is fair. I should try to be nice to everyone. If a person isn't nice back, I should give up after a few tries. A mean person doesn't play fair and does other bad things. When people are mean to me, I should try to get them to stop by being meaner to them.
 A nice person is one you can talk to because s/he understands my feelings. A nice person is someone you can trust. I can be nice to people without choosing them as my friends. A mean person does things to annoy other people. Sometimes, it is alright to be mean to a mean person to teach him or her a lesson.

 Being popular with people my age is very important to me. In order to be popular, I am nice to everyone, whether I like them or not. When my friends do something wrong, I don't say anything. When someone is mean to me, I should ignore it. When someone is mean to me, I should try to talk to them about it. When someone is mean to me, I should keep on being nice indefinitely, hoping that person will change. Sometimes, I have to go along with my friends, even if it make my parents upset with me. Sometimes, I have to go along with my friends, even if my conscience gets upset with me.
It's more important to have a few close friends than to be popular. It's more important to live by my conscience than to be popular. When someone is mean to me, I let them know that I don't like it and then keep my distance from them. If a friend of mine does something really wrong, I talk to him or her about it. If talking doesn't help, I talk to a person in authority.
Other moughts about this question:

11. When I have done something morally good, on the INSIDE of me... (think of an example....you don't have to tell me what it is)

I do not feel anything.
I feel excited
I feel happy I feel good
I feel proud I have more energy
I feel closer to people to my family to my friends
I feel closer to my conscience I feel closer to God I feel closer to all human beings
Other feelings:

I don't show anything because I don't feel anything.
I blush. I smile a lot. I jump around. I play around.
I'm more talkative.
I do more of what I did that was good. I do other good deeds.
I'm friendly with everyone, even people I don't like.
I don't show my feelings because that would be immature. Doing good is just something I should do.
Other:

12. When I have done something morally good, on the OUTSIDE,...

13. When I am praised for doing something good or right...

I blush and act shy, but I like the praise.
I feel embarrassed and don't want praise.
I feel what I did was stupid. I feel praise is stupid.
I turn around and do something bad (for example, picking a fight).
I feel confused and upset. Being good doesn't seem like me. People will expect more and I don't like that.
I feel like doing something destructive.
Other:

14. When I have done something morally wrong, on the INSIDE... (think of an example....you don't have to tell me what it is)

I don't feel anything.
I am scared of getting caught. I want to forget it.
I am afraid others will think badly of me (ashamed). I want to take my punishment and be done with it.
I feel scared, ashamed, and guilty. I feel sad and disappointed in myself. I feel like being alone. I want to talk it over with a trusted adult.
I can't get it off my mind until I do something about it. I'm afraid a relationship will be harmed. I want to talk it over with a friend.
I have a poor opinion of myself. I worry that it can't be corrected. I feel the need for forgiveness. I feel like reforming myself.
Other Feelings:

I don't show anything because I don't feel anything.
I look and act scared. I act like nothing happened.
I get very busy doing something good. I accept my punishment willingly.
I look scared, ashamed, or guilty. I go to my room or stay close to home. I act like I want to talk to my parents.
I act irritable and grumpy. I talk on the phone a lot.
I turn inward to myself to figure out what to do.
Other Actions:

15. After wrongdoing, on the OUTSIDE...

16. If no one knows that what I did was wrong,

I want to let someone know.
I feel pleased that I got away with it.
I make excuses for myself I blame others.
I am really irritable and mean to everyone.
I feel at ease because I am such a good lier.
I am constantly on the lookout for people who are against me.
Other:

17. After wrongdoing, to make things right....(think of an example...you don't have to tell me what it is)

I pretend it never happened.
I wish I could undo what I did.
I admit to what I did wrong when questioned. I take my punishment and do what I'm told to do to make it right.
I talk about it to a trusted adult. I apologize and correct what I did wrong.
I talk to a trusted friend. I get the courage to talk to the offended party and do something nice for him/her outside of correcting what I did wrong. I ask for forgiveness and try to reestablish our relationship.
I do all the things mentioned under 4. I forgive myself and make plans for moral improvement.
Other:

tell me what it is)

I forget about it until reminded.
I stay to myself for awhile.
I apologize and make up for what I did wrong.
I put more energy into doing good things for myself and others.
I accept my mistakes as a learning experience.
Other:

19. To make myself feel better after wrongdoing,

I stay to myself for weeks at a time.
I lie to myself and others about the seriousness of what I did.
I drink alcohol or use drugs.
I do things that are very dangerous and mean.
I plan my next bad deed.
Other:

20. In my rules of conscience, the "Do's" are:

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21. I try to do these things because:

I will get in big trouble if I don't do them.
I have been taught and believe they are right or good.
Doing these things pleases other people and makes me feel proud.
Doing these things makes living in my family, school or neighborhood nicer.
Doing these things makes the world work a little bit better.
Other:

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22. The "Don'ts" in my rules of conscience are:

23. I try not to do these things because:

I will get in big trouble.
I believe they are wrong.
Other people's feelings will get hurt; they won't like me.
It will ruin my future as a trust-worthy person.
Everyone's needs, rights, and feelings must be respected.
Other:

22. W	hen I	do	morally	wrong	things,	it is	s because:
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I have to do them to survive.
I have to do them so my family or friends can survive.
I just do bad things once in a while to see if I can get away with it.
I believe they are wrong, but it has become a habit.
I am so depressed that I don't care.
Evil forces have taken over me. It is exciting to do bad things.
My conscience is destroyed.
Other:

24. Being good is a matter of will-power.

Yes No

I have good moral willpower because:

My family has high standards of conduct.
My friends have high standards of conduct.
I live in a community with high standards of conduct.
My religious beliefs give me strength.
I have learned my rules well.
I think before I act; I understand consequences.
I always keep my future in mind.
I believe my decisions affect my relationship with my family, myself, and my surroundings.
Other:

25. I lose my willpower to be morally good when

I am scared.
I do not think before I act.
I get depressed.
I get confused.
The world around me is basically evil.
Other:

Please draw a picture of your conscience with colored markers. Write explanatory notes on the picture or on the back of the page.