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# OSMD: Cultural competence tool for research, education, and practice

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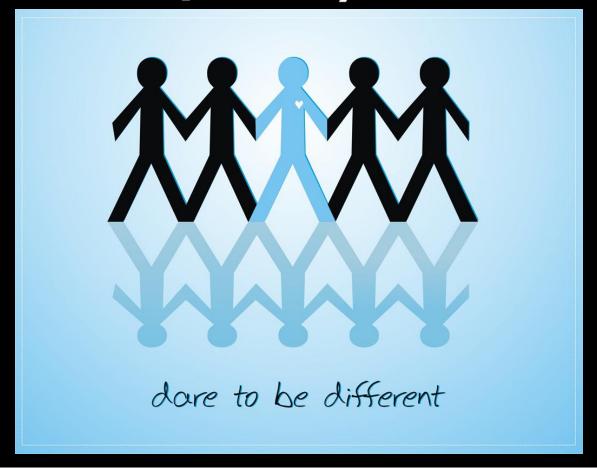
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## One School, Many Differences:



### A Cultural Assessment Tool for School Counselors

Rebecca Tadlock-Marlo, Ph.D., LPC Daniel Applegate, Graduate Student Eastern Illinois University

#### Rebecca Tadlock-Marlo

- Assistant Professor, Eastern Illinois University
  Teaches research, school counseling, crisis counseling
  Areas of research:
  - - Instrument validation, quantitative design, school counselor cultural comp., supervision





- Master of Counseling Student
- Eastern Illinois University
- Areas of research:
  - Cultural competence, self-efficacy, supervision, CACREP standards



### Let's Process...

- What feelings are elicited when you think of "multiculturalism" or "multicultural"
- How do you define "cultural competence"?
- What is cultural self-awareness?
- What is the difference of cultural competence for mental health counselors and school counselors?



### OSMD: Putting Theory to Practice

diversity

Rebecca Tadlock-Marlo, Ph.D.

- CACREP (2009) mandates accredited programs provide knowledge and training experiences regarding cultural diversity.
  - School Counseling E & F
  - Core Specific: II.G.2
- Roles of school counselors differ from other helping professions so cultural competencies also diverge.
- Participants:
  - 871 practicing school counselors from all 50 states

- One School Many Differences (OSMD)
  - 30 items;  $\alpha = .87$
  - 42.9% variance explained
    - Assessment of School Environment 10 items;  $\alpha = .71 .73$
    - Reflection on Influence of Personal Culture

5 items; 
$$\alpha = .71 - .73$$

- Interpersonal Relationships 9 items;  $\alpha = .90-.93$
- Collaboration 6 items;  $\alpha = .63-.65$

### Validity

- Construct
  - OSMD & MAKSS-R: r= .51, p=.000
- Criterion:
  - Coursework taken and OSMD

$$F(1,870) = 1.35. p = .05$$

Continuing education units and OSMD F(1,870) = 2.76, p = .05

## Implications:

- CACREP (2009) mandates
  - Adjust curriculum
  - Practicum and internship: take this instrument to assess their strengths and areas in need of improvement
- Data could provide the counselor educator insight into where to focus educational energy
- Establish scoring procedures
- Further the structure model of the OSMD
  - Assess for trends in data that would allow for a shorter, more concise instrument
- Demographic variables' relation and influence
  - Comparing CACREP graduate scores to non CACREP graduate scores

## **Any Last Question?**

Thank You for your time Rebecca's Contact: rltadlockmarlo@eiu.edu

