

Construction of cubature formula for double integration with algebraic singularity by spline polynomial

ABSTRACT

In this note, singular integration problems of the form $H(h) = \int_D h(x,y) |x-x_0|^{-\alpha} dx dy, 0 < \alpha < 1$, where $D = [x_0, y_0] \times [b_1, b_2]$, $x = (x,y)$ and fixed point $x_0 = (x_0, y_0)$ is considered. The density function $h(x, y)$ is assumed given, continuous and smooth on the rectangle D and belong to the class of functions $C^2, (\alpha)$. Cubature formula for double integrals with algebraic singularity on a rectangle is constructed using the modified spline function $S(P)$ of type $(0, 2)$. Highly accurate numerical results for the proposed method is given for both tested density function $h(x, y)$ as linear, quadratic and absolute value functions. The results are in line with the theoretical findings.

Keyword: Cubature formula; Double integration; Algebraic singularity; Spline polynomial