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ENDNOTES

Improvised Explosive Devices (IED): A Humanitarian Mine Action Perspective by Keeley [from page 5]

1. British All Party Parliamentary Group on Explosive Weapons, 2015.
2. International Mine Action Standards (IMAS) 04.10.
3. 1997 *Anti-Personnel Mine Ban Convention* ("Ottawa Convention"). http://bit.ly/2kHbzf0
4. There are anecdotes of people using the overlap of these terms to justify the engagement of individuals (or military units) in 'booby trap' clearance when the people in question are not trained or normally expected to work to deal with IEDs.
5. Jacobson, C. "ISAF Violence Statistics and Analysis Media Brief, Sept. 29, 2011." NATO OTAN Afghanistan Resolute Support, 29 September 2011.
6. In which case it might also be considered both a mine and a booby trap (see previous endnote).
7. Together, these are known as the 'MECE Principle.' See Kahn, George. "Mutually Exclusive and Collectively Exhaustive: Survey Tips." The Research Bunker, 27 April 2010. Accessed 20 January 2017. http://bit.ly/2cUDXGi.
8. Such as to be aware of people wearing big coats in hot weather or leaving bags unattended in airports, etc.

Do No Harm: The Challenge of Protecting Civilians from the IED Threat in South-central Somalia by Jones [from page 15]

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2. DDG SOP 9 on Risk Education, IED risk assessment methodology, internal document adopted in 2015.
3. Email interview with DRC/DDG staff, November 2016.
4. Email interview with DRC/DDG staff, November 2016.
5. Email correspondence with DRC/DDG staff, October 2016.
6. Email correspondence with DRC/DDG staff, October 2016.
7. Email correspondence with DRC/DDG staff, November 2016.
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13. "SLNMAS 12.0: Mine Risk Education, Second Edition," *National Steering Committee for Mine Action*, (September 2010).
14. Email interview with DRC/DDG Somalia staff.
15. Email interview with DRC/DDG Somalia staff, 23 November 2016.
16. Alford, Brad and Kennedy, Michael. "Adapting the ERW Community to Combat IED Threats." *Journal of Conventional Weapons Destruction*, no. 20.3 (2016). Accessed 19 November 2017. http://bit.ly/2ixVwmm.
17. Email interview with DRC/DDG staff, October 2016.

The Early Years of Demining in Bosnia and Herzegovina: Transfer to National Ownership by Mansfield [from page 20]

1. "BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA – NATIONAL MINE ACTION PLAN – 1998." Commission for Demining. 1998.

Bosnia and Herzegovina: ITF Perspective 20 Years After the Conflict by Sančanin [from page 24]

1. Based in Slovenia, *ITF Enhancing Human Security* was originally established as *International Trust Fund for Demining and Mine Victims Assistance (ITF)* in March 1998 and began operating under their new name in January 2012.
2. The state of Bosnia and Herzegovina (BiH) is composed of two largely autonomous constitutional and legal entities—the Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina (mostly populated by Bosniaks and Croats) and Republic of Srpska (mostly populated by Serbs)—and a third micro entity, the Brčko District. The Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina is a highly complex entity further consisting of 10 federal units—cantons—while the Republic of Srpska is a centralized republic. Bosnia and Herzegovina has a bicameral legislature and a three-member Presidency composed of a member from each major ethnic group. However, the state government power is highly limited as the BiH is largely decentralized, with the major political and administrative power contained within the two largely autonomous entities (Federation of BiH and Republic of Srpska).
3. Without consent and boycotted by the majority of BiH Serbian ethnic population.
4. By regular military formations as well as numerous para-military groups.
5. External state border established according to the former SFRY internal administrative republic borders.
6. From 20 December 1995 to 20 December 1996, a NATO-led international peacekeeping force (IFOR) of 60,000 troops deployed in Bosnia and Herzegovina to implement and monitor the military aspects of the Dayton Peace Accords, replacing the U.N. peacekeeping force UNPROFOR, which originally arrived in 1992. IFOR was succeeded by a smaller, NATO-led Stabilization Force (SFOR) whose mission was to deter any potential renewed hostilities. The European Union Force Althea (EUFOR Althea) replaced SFOR on 2 December 2004, and today consists of less than one thousand personnel.
7. Approximately 18,600 records at the time.
8. "Statistics Presentation." Bosnia and Herzegovina Mine Action Center. 7 September 2016.
9. Since adoption, many newer versions of the law on demining were considered, reflecting the current needs and requirements and considering past experiences, but none were yet officially adopted.
10. "Bosnia and Herzegovina Mine Action Strategy 2009 – 2019." Bosnia and Herzegovina Mine Action Center. Accessed 6 February 2017. http://bit.ly/2lhmr3v.
11. "Accredited Organizations." Bosnia and Herzegovina Mine Action Center. Accessed 6 February 2017. http://bit.ly/2lhC6zN.
12. Trifković, Svjetlana, Public Relations Director's Cabinet, Bosnia and Herzegovina Mine Action Center. Email correspondence with author, 2 April 2015.
13. Thus far released through technical (mine clearance and technical survey—179 km2 or 6 percent) and non-technical methods (systematic and general/non-technical survey—2.876 km2 or 94 percent). "Statistics Presentation." Bosnia and Herzegovina Mine Action Center. 7 September 2016.
14. Out of which 4.3 km2 represents the combined cluster munitions/mines areas.

15. Approximately 15 percent of state population.
16. "Current Mine Situation May 2015." Bosnia and Herzegovina Mine Action Center. Accessed 06 February 2017. http://bit.ly/2jVi7oD.
17. Vitković, Branka, Bosnia and Herzegovina Mine Action Center. Email correspondence with author, 6 October 2016.
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19. United Nations. "EU Floods Recovery Programme." United Nations in Bosnia and Herzegovina. Accessed 6 February 2017. http://bit.ly/2kA28yA.
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21. 70 percent or 644 sq. km at the time. "Response to Floods in Bosnia and Herzegovina" United Nations in Bosnia and Herzegovina. 2014. (UNDP brochure 2014)
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23. All in-country resources were engaged to the extent available, including BHMAC, Civil Protections, Armed Forces of BiH Demining Battalion, NGO's, and demining companies.
24. At the time the overall BiH mine affected area was estimated to 1,218 sq. km, containing around 120,000 mines and items of UXO.
25. UNDP Mine Action Recovery Needs Assessment for Bosnia and Herzegovina, 2014.
26. "Background Rationale." *ITF Enhancing Human Security.* Accessed 6 February 2017. http://bit.ly/2kAkwr4.
27. Altogether ITF currently has 15 permanent employees.
28. The biggest donors in BiH are the United States of America, Germany, Japan, Canada, Slovenia, Czech Republic, Ireland, and many local institutions (municipalities and cantons). "Donation Overview." *ITF Enhancing Human Security.* Accessed 6 February 2017. http://bit.ly/1ST87f0.
29. Via technical methods of mine clearance and technical survey.
30. ITF implemented roughly 43 percent of total 179 sq. km demined in BiH through technical methods by all demining actors in BiH.

World War II Coastal Minefields in the United Kingdom by Evans [from page 29]

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2. TNA CAB 80/12 Chiefs of Staff Committee (40), 406 'Invasion of the United Kingdom' 29.5.40.
3. Porter, W. History of the Corps of Royal Engineers, vol. 9. Longmans, Green, and Co. 1889; 116. And http://bit.ly/2kqZ8Yo.
4. http://bit.ly/2ndRNYy.
5. Interview reproduced at http://bit.ly/2nr7T31.
6. Royal Engineers 558 Field Company, *War Diary of Intelligence Summary,* 1939-1940. TNA WO166/3796.
7. Image copyright Google Earth.
8. Figure 2.25. Instructions for Laying Beach Mines (Diagram by Chief Royal Engineer, 44th Division). November 1940
9. 125 Infantry Brigade, War Diary, *'Points from Brigadier's Conference'*, 17 October 1940. TNA: PRO WO166/975.
10. "Recollections (joining forces and training prior to invasion of Normandy)." BBC. Last modified 28 December 2005. http://bbc.in/2lTfoBH.
11. Map attachment. TNA: PRO WO 166/4354. See also The Defence of East Sussex Project. http://bit.ly/2nwDtxI.
12. 136 Brigade, War Diary, 22 September 1940. TNA: PRO WO 166/992.
13. *South-East History Boards;* "RAF Friston Operations Record Book (Form 540)," 21 June 1942. http://bit.ly/2m43G3p.
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21. http://bit.ly/2ouG0q3
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Effects of Weather on Detection of Landmines by Giant African Pouched Rats by McLean and Sargisson [from page 43]

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Development of a Hyperspectral Non-Technical Survey of the Minefields from the UAV and the Helicopter by Bajić, Ivelja, and Brook [from page 49]

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