

UNIVERSITY of PENNSYLVANIA LAW REVIEW

Founded 1852

Formerly
AMERICAN LAW REGISTER

BOARD OF OFFICERS VOLUME 164

Editor-in-Chief

KENDRA LEANE SANDIDGE

Managing Editor

GARRETT CARDILLO

Articles Editors

MARKUS A. BRAZILL
NICOLE BREDARIOL
JOSEPHINE CHEN
COLLEEN M. MCCULLOUGH
KAIYI XIE

Executive Editors

ALEXANDER SEVAN BEDROSYAN
ANDREW B. CHERRY
MICHAEL KEBLESH
ANDREW R. SCHLOSSBERG
JACOB G. SINGER
WILLIAM I. STEWART

Comments Editors

PHILIP J. GRIFFIN
DO HEE JEONG
KAITLIN KELLER
LAURA E. LUISI

Online Managing Editor

ERIC A. STAHL

Online Executive Editor

REBECCA KOPPLIN

Philanthropy Editor & Research Editor

SIRI CARLSON

Symposium Editor & Alumni Chair

J. JOHN LIM

Production Editor

EMILY M. KUSTINA

Bluebook Editor

JAMES Y. HWANG

Technology Editor

PETER HILLEGAS

Senior Editors

HANNAH BEDARD
JULIA L.M. BOGDANOVICH
GREGORY R. CAPLAN
ANDREW S. DEAN
CHERISH DRAIN
SEAN DUDDY
NATHANAEL C. FARRIS
JOSHUA FORDIN
ALYSSA M. HELFER
DOUGLAS R. HELMAN

MITCHELL HEYLAND
MAX H. HULME
PETER JACKSON
BETHAN R. JONES
DAN JORDAN
GRACE WICKERSHAM KNOCZYNSKI
THOMAS J. MCCORMAC
NATALIE MENCIO
JOHN E. MORIARTY
VICTORIA R. MORRIS
JOSHUA M. OPPENHEIMER

ZIZI PETKOVA
KYLE J. SCHWARTZ
NINA SHAW
SIERRA SHEAR
N. DANNY SHULMAN
KRISTEN TROFA
MATTHEW G. VITORLA
ELIZABETH P. WEISSERT
KAREN WONG
EMILY YI

Associate Editors

ALEXANDER W. AIKEN
JOSH BALK
SAMUEL BLAUSTEIN
BRIANNA BLOODGOOD
BLAIR BOWIE
JACOB B. BOYER
BRITTANY R. BRODY
DUSTIN CHASE-WOODS
LILIBETH JOAN D. CLELO
MELANIE COOK
TYLER JOHNSON COOK
NORA M. CRAWFORD
KIMBERLY CULLEN
ANDREW N. D'AVERSA
STEPHEN C. DESALVO
ALISON S. DICUROCIO
LUKE DOUGHERTY
CHESTER E.W. ECKMAN IV
ALEXANDER P. FRAWLEY

DAVID THOMAS FREENOCK
JASON GANGWER
TAYLOR A. GOODSPEED
ALLISON GUNTHER
MARTHA L. HANNA
BRENT M. HANSON
DEANNA J. HAYES
JINHE HU
ANNIKA L. JONES
JACOB S. KARLSRUHER
EAMON KENNY
SAMUEL S. KIM
STEPHEN W. LAMB
LANI ELIZABETH LEAR
ANDREW D. LINZ
EVAN MAROLF
ALEXANDER L. MEYER
DANIEL E. MEYER
DMITRIY MOLCHANOV

ALBERT H. PAK
BRYCE RICHARD PERSICHETTI
AASEESH P. POLAVARAPU
EMILY REINEBERG
BRIAN RUOCCO
KELSEY D. RUSSELL
ADAM R. SAFADI
ERIC SCHLABS
KATHERINE SCHLOSS
WILLIAM JAMES SEIDLECK
AARON SHADY
AADIKA SINGH
JIUN-WEN BOB TEOH
ALEX C. USSIA
SARAH WINSBERG
MICHAEL WOOD
JOHN O WRAY
AMARILICE YOUNG
ROBERT YU

Office Assistants

MITCHELL MCVEIGH

MATTHEW WEAVER

The endowment of the Morris Wolf Law Review Fund provides financial support for the Law Review.