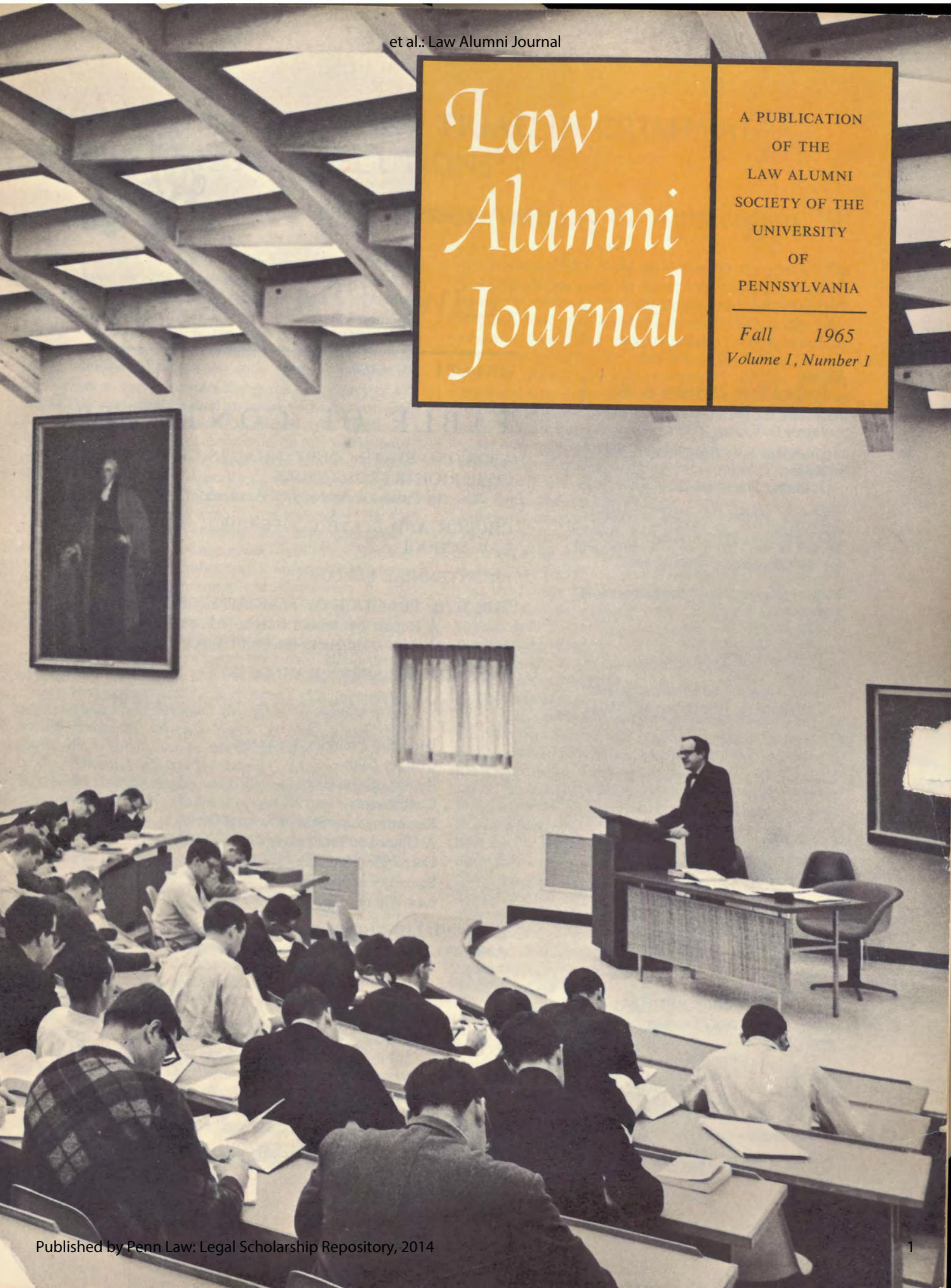


# Law Alumni Journal

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UNIVERSITY  
OF  
PENNSYLVANIA

*Fall 1965*  
*Volume I, Number 1*







# Law Alumni Journal

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FALL 1965

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*Cover: Professor Noyes E. Leech, '48, teaching Creditor's Rights class in McKean Hall.*

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# ABORTING STATE COURT TRIAL IN CRIMINAL CIVIL RIGHTS PROSECUTIONS\*

by Professor Anthony G. Amsterdam, '60

Federal trial courts can and must put a stop to state criminal prosecutions such as those against Mississippi Negro defendants for whom litigation in the state court is not a meaningful avenue to the enjoyment of federal rights at or before the time of state court trial. This power and obligation of federal courts to intervene exists whether one views the state criminal process in these cases as one enormous malignant conspiracy of all official state organs leagued in massive resistance and dedicated to the destruction of federal civil rights, or merely as the product of prosecutorial perversity coupled with the heavy-fisted clumsiness and inefficiency that is characteristic of American state criminal administration (and not alone in the South), or as the mindless and inevitable, unhappy creature of pervasive bigotry and popular intolerance, tugging along alike state prosecutors, juries and judges (again, not alone in the South), or sometimes one or another or a combination of these things. Only very far from practicality and from the necessity of proof are such distinctions meaningful. In its normal processes Mississippi justice too unbearably clogs the freedoms indispensable to a free society. In this regard it differs only in degree from the justice administered in other southern States, and in States outside the South.

For, institutionally, the processes of state criminal administration are designed to ignore or destroy such federal guarantees of civil liberty as free speech, free resort to the ballot, free access to the streets.

Although abstractly accurate, it is perfectly absurd to say that the mayor and police chief have federally guaranteed immunities to make a speech, cast a vote, or walk the sidewalks of their towns. They do not need these immunities. The Constitution gives them nothing. Such protection as the Constitution gives, it gives to those in sore need, those whom other protections have failed, who are so defenseless that society may arrest them or charge them with crime. They are the powerless, the unpopular; once it is known that a man is within this class—and the fact of his prosecution is sufficient evidence of it—his fate before a state jury, an elected justice of the peace, or circuit judge is substantially decided. Prosecutors know this fact and can laugh at philosophies which ignore it. Defense counsel know it who have tried without success to make state trial judges read an opinion from the *United States Reports* before ruling on a motion for acquittal in a free speech case. True, state courts are competent to administer federal law, and they may by self-denial act to vindicate federal liberties. Theory casts them in this protective role, but the battle is not over theory. The battle is for the streets, and on the streets conviction now is worth a hundred times reversal later.

Here the state authorities have the jump on the

Constitution. They have the power in the streets. The Constitution purports to limit state power, but power speaks immediately and effectively until it is effectively stopped. State arrests and state prosecutions are the voice of state power. They may voluntarily cease to speak, in obedience to higher law. But where the higher law is a law for unpopulars, the probability that the popular organs of state prosecution will voluntarily cease to speak is small. In time, from locality to locality, these organs may unlearn old prejudices, but predictably they will learn new ones. In time they may unlearn some of the fear and ignorance and interest which underlie all prejudices; but federal guarantees predictably will also develop with time, and insofar as they are needed those guarantees will always represent the gap between the evolving ideal of freedom and the capacity of the representatives of power to let men be free. The matter is not one for dogmatism, but so far as one can predict, the probability is that the popular organs of state prosecution will never effectively protect federal civil liberties; that they will remain instruments for harassment, not vindication, of persons who dare to exercise freedoms to which the United States is Constitutionally committed, but which its majorities who speak in the state process are not constitutionally built to accept.

It is precisely to protect against probabilities of this sort that federal trial courts have been created and much of their jurisdiction given. Since the inception of the Government, those courts have been employed in cases "in which the State tribunals cannot be supposed to be impartial and unbiassed," for, as Hamilton wrote in *The Federalist*, "[T]he most discerning cannot foresee how far the prevalence of a local spirit may be found to disqualify the local tribunals for the jurisdiction of national causes." The federal question jurisdiction of the federal district courts in civil cases rests largely on the assumption that federal judges "are more likely to give full scope to any given Supreme Court decision, and particularly ones unpopular locally, than are their state counterparts." The federal diversity jurisdiction has recently been authoritatively justified in terms of "the possible shortcomings of State justice," *inter alia*, the localization of trial in small constituencies where "justice is likely to be impeded by the provincialism of the local

*continued on page 24*

*\*Brief excerpt without footnotes from Professor Anthony G. Amsterdam's monograph-length article "Criminal Prosecutions Affecting Federally Guaranteed Civil Rights: Federal Removal and Habeas Corpus Jurisdiction to Abort State Court Trial" 113 University of Pennsylvania Law Review 793-912 (1965).*



# Church and State Conference Held at Law School



At the instance of several community leaders interested in the current problems regarding the relationship of church and state, Dean Jefferson B. Fordham arranged for a searching and provocative two-day Pennsylvania Conference on Church and State at the Law School on October 13 and 14. One hundred seventy-five influential Pennsylvanians with a vital interest in the subject and representing varying viewpoints were invited to attend a discussion, in legal and constitutional context, of current and emergent problems which are of large public interest and importance.

As those invited included teachers, school administrators, public officials, clergymen of different faiths, and lay people affiliated with various community organizations as well as lawyers, the first session, at which Dean Fordham presided, was devoted to "The Exposition of the Law of the Subject." In his discussion of "The Law in the Light of the Decided Cases," Professor Paul W. Bruton concluded that the theme of the decided cases is adjustment and accommodation between the free exercise and establishment clauses of the First Amendment as well as between the rights of the individual and secular social considerations. In reviewing the cases, Mr. Bruton showed that the two clauses operate in a state of uneasy collaboration so that the Supreme Court arrives at "the least erroneous solution of insoluble problems," to quote Cardozo.

Professor Paul G. Kauper of the University of Michigan Law School then discussed "The Issues Which Remain Open." Most of these issues arise under the establishment clause. Many of the questions are now being generated by the various federal aid to education provisions. He highlighted the peculiar question of whether the local school board can use federal money to do things it is prohibited from doing with state money by the terms of the state constitution.

Professor Kauper also chose accommodation or benevolent neutrality toward religion as the guiding principle for predicting the outcome of cases in this area rejecting both absolute separation and strict neutrality.

Another major open area he discussed was tax exemptions. He took into account excise taxes and federal estate, gift, and income taxes, as well as the ad valorem property tax.

Professor John Honnold of the law faculty presided at the next session devoted to "Religion in the Public Schools," Philip Jacobson, a lawyer and Program Coordinator of the National Community Relations Advisory Council, and Professor William B. Brickman of the Graduate School of Education, University of Pennsylvania, presented opposing views in a colloquy on "Problems After the Schempp Case." Mr. Jacobson stated that the aim of developing morally upright students in a religiously neutral public school is complicated by the introduction of spiritual values equated with religion or theology. Although the legality of many public school practices has not been settled he feels that the Schempp case does serve as a moral guide which educators and clergy should not attempt to circumvent nor should they approve circumvention. To do





*Dean Jefferson B. Fordham and the Hon. Genevieve Blatt share a pleasantry. The others are l. to r. panel members Leo Pfeffer and William B. Ball.*

otherwise is, in his view, of more deleterious moral effect than the absence of religious expression in the public school.

Mr. Brickman, on the other hand, is afraid of developing a religion of secularism and wonders why that would not fall within the proscribed establishment of religion. It is his opinion that absolute church-state separation is not necessary for religious liberty. One of his main aims is to keep the private school flourishing so it will be available for all and parents will not be forced to send children to public schools to submit to a religion of secularism.

In the panel discussion on "Teaching About Religion in Pennsylvania," Professor Philip H. Phenix of the Teachers' College of Columbia University outlined the stimulating course he conducts at Teachers' College on the objective study of religion in public schools. He thinks it is the educator's responsibility to accept the challenge of the Supreme Court to deal with the religious dimensions of various subjects.

Professor Edwin D. Freed of the Department of Biblical Literature and Religion, Gettysburg College, discussed some of the objective facts archeology and other disciplines have recently added and which he incorporates in his teaching at the college level. Miss Elsie M. Murphy, English teacher in South Hills High School, Pittsburgh, told about the dilemma she faces in teaching English in a public high school. Literature abounds with religious ideas and references. This presents a problem of objectivity for the teacher.

Dean Robert F. Drinan, S.J., Boston College Law School, addressed the group on Religious Differences and Community Understanding. He emphasized the major importance of the recent statement by Pope Paul VI on religious understanding as a ringing affirmation of Catholic commitment to religious freedom.

He pointed out that it is only in the area of education in this country that consensus on church-state matters either never existed or has broken down. He is, however, afraid that the absence of religion from the

public schools will result in lack of moral standards or that moral truths will be accepted because they are state endorsed and enforced. He also looks on this exclusion as a suppression of religious convictions of both teachers and students.

The concluding session on the "Organized Community and Church Related Institutions" was a lively debate between William B. Ball, Esq., General Counsel, Pennsylvania Catholic Conference, and Leo Pfeffer, Esq., Special Counsel American Jewish Congress, with the Hon. Genevieve Blatt, Secretary of Internal Affairs, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, presiding. The main focus was government financial aid to parochial schools and church-related institutions. Mr. Ball maintained that although government may not promote religion it may achieve secular goals through religious institutions and must be permitted that control necessary to see that the public purpose is accomplished.

Pfeffer, on the other hand, foresees adverse effects on education especially where multiple facilities are required by the terms of the aid grant. Those improvements made through having consolidated school systems, for example, would be lost. He also contended that such an approach also has adverse effects on religion, and that circumventing the requirements of the Constitution in this way leads to disrespect for the law.

The conference was financed by a grant from the Philadelphia Foundation.

## Bicentennial Fellows

The Law School is pleased to be able to invite outstanding scholars to spend a year here as Bicentennial Fellows in Criminal Law and Administration to further their research in various aspects of this subject. Some of them offer a course or two while here. In either case, they make a stimulating contribution to thought in the Law School. This year, for the first time, there are two Bicentennial Fellows, Alan Milner former Dean and Professor of Law at Ahmadu Bello University in Zaria, Nigeria (see p. 21) and Eliahu Harnon of Israel. Dr. Harnon is on leave of absence from the Faculty of Law of the Hebrew University of Jerusalem this year to make a comparative study of *res judicata* including double jeopardy.

Robert Knowlton now Professor of Law at Rutgers University, Edward L. Kimball now Assistant Professor of Law at the University of Wisconsin Law School and Willard D. Lorensen now Associate Professor at the University of West Virginia Law School were earlier Bicentennial Fellows.

Peter Louis Waller, who now occupies a senior position on the Faculty of Law of Monash University, Melbourne, Australia, was Bicentennial Fellow last year.

Other foreign experts who have now returned to teaching in their own countries have included: Mirjan Damaska, Zagreb University, Yugoslavia; Ryszard Krzyzanowski, University of Warsaw, Poland; Knud Waaben, University of Copenhagen, Denmark; Hafeezul Rahman, Aligahr University, India. Gillis Erenius is with the judiciary in Sweden.



## The Evil Practice of Majority Opinions

A Report by Arnold Cohen, '63,  
on Professor Haskins' Address to the Coif Chapter

*Professor George L. Haskins is one of eight scholars engaged in preparing the History of the Supreme Court of the United States authorized by Congress pursuant to the will of Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes. Dean Jefferson B. Fordham is a member of the Permanent Committee for the Oliver Wendell Holmes Devise. It is under the aegis of this committee that the history is being written. Mr. Haskins is personally responsible for the volume dealing with the early period of Chief Justice John Marshall. His address to the annual luncheon meeting of the University of Pennsylvania Chapter of The Order of the Coif was based on his research for this volume.*

The title of Professor Haskins' address, "The Evil Practice of Majority Opinions", is a phrase borrowed from Thomas Jefferson's characterization of the United States Supreme Court's practice in the early 1800's of having one justice speak for the majority.

Professor Haskins noted that prior to Marshall's appearance on the Supreme Court, the Court's practice was similar to that employed by English courts—namely, each judge wrote a separate opinion. However, Jefferson's attack on the Court forced the Court to adopt a united front and to dispense with concurring or seriatim opinions. Professor Haskins' talk dealt with the historical background for this abrupt change in judicial practice.

In 1800, the Republicans drove the Federalist Party from power in both the legislative and executive branches of the government, and Thomas Jefferson became President. The Federalists, however, remained strongly entrenched in the judiciary where the cloak of

life tenure immunized federal judges from the popular will. Thus, the Republicans' ascension to power was as yet incomplete.

One of Jefferson's chief aims was the destruction of the Federalist stronghold in the judiciary. Accordingly, the power of the national courts had to be curtailed. Thus, the Judiciary Act of 1801—which had created the Circuit Courts and led to the appointment of the "Midnight Judges"—was repealed, the Circuit Courts abolished, and eighteen Federalist judges shorn of their robes. Jefferson's part in engineering this repeal marked the first stage of his assault on the judiciary.

Jefferson's second stage was to "purify" the Supreme Court. This was to be accomplished by the method of impeachment, and in 1805, Jefferson instituted the attempt to impeach Justice Chase.

Jefferson and the Republicans saw the Supreme Court, with its Federalist composition, as a roadblock to the institution of reform and a body bent on overriding the will of the people and their chosen representatives. Jefferson's strong attacks on the Supreme Court, however, were not solely a result of his political theories. He had long been an inveterate enemy of his cousin, John Marshall, and had publicly attacked Marshall's conduct and integrity on previous occasions. Professor Haskins noted that these factors, along with other evidence, indicate that the real object of the Chase impeachment was to institute an attack on Marshall.

This assault on the Court, and especially on Marshall, continued in one form or another throughout the early 1800's and forced the court to present a united front and speak with a common voice. Professor Haskins noted that it was quite some time before concurring opinions began to reappear as part of our judicial practice.

### CLASS OF 1968 SERVICE MINDED

The entering first year class in the Law School includes 186 students from twenty widely scattered states and the District of Columbia representing sixty-two colleges.

William R. Shane, '61, Assistant Dean and Director of Admissions, characterizes the Class of 1968 as being unusually community service minded. Many of them have engaged in extra-curricular tutoring of educationally disadvantaged children or have worked with prisoners, reformatory inmates and emotionally disturbed

people. They have given volunteer assistance through boys' clubs and other community organizations. The class also includes returning Peace Corpsmen.

They have, of course, participated in a wide range of other athletic and extra-curricular activities including significant political work for both the Democratic and Republican parties. Leadership potential has already been demonstrated by the many who served as officers of their class or of the various groups to which they belonged.



# UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA

# LAW SCHOOL

## Alumni Annual Giving

### FINAL REPORT • 1964-1965

### Sixteenth Annual Campaign

EDWIN HAINES BURGESS  
3700 NORTH CHARLES STREET  
BALTIMORE 18, MARYLAND

October 1, 1965

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The Law School  
University of Pennsylvania  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104

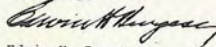
Dear Jeff:

It gives me much pleasure to report that the sixteenth Law School Alumni Annual Giving Campaign produced a record-breaking total of \$87,164.20. This represents an increase of about \$14,200 or 16.5% over the 1963-64 amount. Alumni participation, although it remains at about 42%, was numerically greater than ever before. An increase of 68 brought the total to 1859 contributors.

I hope that with these funds you and your colleagues on the faculty can maintain that margin of excellence that we all wish for the Law School. I can state again without question that the support and devotion of the alumni to the School has never been stronger or more enthusiastic than it is today.

On behalf of the associated chairmen and all who worked on the campaign, I extend best wishes for institutional and personal fulfillment in the work of the School.

Sincerely,

  
Edwin H. Burgess  
General Chairman  
Law School Alumni Annual Giving

UNIVERSITY of PENNSYLVANIA  
PHILADELPHIA 4

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OFFICE OF THE DEAN

October 5, 1965

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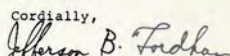
Dear Ed:

It is with great pleasure that I accept your final report of the 1964-65 Law School Alumni Annual Giving Campaign. The impressive fund of \$87,164 will be of great assistance to us in such areas as research, student financial aid, and library acquisitions.

We are now within a good stride of an annual level of \$100,000. It is a great thing for the School to be able to look forward to supplemental income of this magnitude. It represents the yield upon capital funds of \$2,500,000.

The Law School is deeply grateful to all who contributed to this effort. I speak for it in expressing warm thanks to you for superb leadership as General Chairman. I extend special thanks to Morris M. Wexler, Chairman for Benjamin Franklin Associates; Richard P. Brown, Jr., Chairman for Century Club; Milton B. Garner, Chairman for Class Agents; and J. Pennington Straus, Chairman for Regions, and to each class agent and regional chairman.

With every good wish, I remain

Cordially,  
  
Jefferson B. Fordham





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THE BENJAMIN FRANKLIN ASSOCIATES ARE A UNIVERSITY-WIDE GROUP OF ALUMNI AND FRIENDS WHO CONTRIBUTE ONE THOUSAND DOLLARS OR MORE TO THE ALUMNI ANNUAL GIVING FUND. LISTED ARE LAW SCHOOL ALUMNI WHO JOINED THE BENJAMIN FRANKLIN ASSOCIATES.

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 \*George K. Helbert, L'11  
 Estate of George M. Henry, L'04  
 Charles J. Hepburn, Jr., L'35  
 Carl J. W. Hessinger, L'40  
 \*Donald E. Hittle, L'42  
 Edward B. Hodge, L'31  
 Leon C. Holt, Jr., L'51  
 John O. Honnold, Jr.  
 Francis Hopkinson, L'40  
 Andrew Hourigan, Jr., L'40  
 \*Samuel L. Howell, L'11  
 William S. Hudders, L'29  
 \*Hon. William F. Hyland, L'49J  
 Joseph G. Jackson, L'29  
 Paul L. Jaffe, L'50  
 \*James L. Johnson, L'33  
 Edward L. Jones, Jr., L'61  
 Ralph V. Jones, L'54  
 \*Vernon S. Jones, L'16  
 \*John Pemberton Jordan, L'28  
 Lester E. Kabacoff, L'37  
 Lewis Kates, L'59  
 Solomon Katz, L'48  
 \*Ernest R. Keiter, L'19  
 Hon. Bernard J. Kelley, L'26  
 Robert G. Kelly, L'36  
 William F. Kennedy, L'29  
 \*Lewis H. Kirk, L'15  
 Emanuel H. Klein, L'40  
 \*Benjamin M. Kline, L'16  
 Meyer Kramer, L'44  
 Otto Kraus, Jr., L'08  
 Aaron Kravitch, L'17  
 Herman H. Krekstein, L'22  
 David H. Kubert, L'32  
 George C. Laub, L'36  
 Samuel S. Laucks, Jr., L'42  
 Nathan Lavine, L'31  
 Erwin Lerten, L'40  
 Louis Levinson, L'14  
 Louis E. Levinthal, L'16  
 Arthur Levy, L'55  
 Hon. Thomas M. Lewis, L'16  
 \*William Barclay Lex, L'12  
 Joseph H. Lieberman, L'17  
 \*Robert C. Ligget, L'17  
 Hon. Abraham H. Lipez, L'29  
 \*Louis Lipschitz, L'27  
 Samuel S. Logan, L'41  
 \*Hon. Joseph S. Lord, III, L'36  
 Wilfred R. Lorry, L'30  
 \*John G. Love, L'21  
 \*Daniel Lowenthal, L'31  
 \*Edwin A. Lucas, L'17  
 James C. Luitweiler, L'14  
 Hon. Alfred L. Luongo, L'47  
 \*Harry K. Madway, L'36  
 \*D. Arthur Magaziner, L'14  
 David S. Malis, L'11  
 Otto P. Mann, L'20  
 Robert Margolis, L'48  
 Jerome L. Markovitz, L'33  
 \*Albert J. Marks, L'17  
 James F. Masterson, L'15  
 William L. Matz, L'29  
 \*Baldwin Maull, L'25  
 \*Thomas McConnell, L'22  
 Jack J. McDowell, L'31  
 \*Tom L. McDowell, L'36  
 \*Hugh P. McFadden, L'28  
 Hon. Thomas C. McGrath, L'57  
 \*William B. McIntosh, L'17  
 George W. McKee, L'34  
 Leon Meltzer, L'26  
 \*Thomas P. Mikell, L'27  
 A. Arthur Miller, L'34  
 Mrs. Dorothea Grater Minskoff, L'34  
 Samuel W. Morris, L'49  
 Emanuel Moss, L'20  
 \*John C. Mueller, L'59  
 Paul A. Mueller, Jr., L'55  
 David H. Nelson, L'49J  
 Philip F. Newman, L'17  
 Eugene Nogi, L'32  
 \*Leon J. Obermayer, L'08  
 \*Thomas A. O'Boyle, L'40  
 \*John J. O'Brien, L'08  
 Hon. Arturo Ortiz-Toro, L'17  
 Isidor Ostroff, L'30  
 \*Gilbert W. Oswald, L'34  
 \*George Ovington, Jr., L'07  
 George Ovington, 3rd, L'40  
 \*Israel Packel, L'32  
 Charles C. Parlin, Jr., L'49J  
 Henry N. Paul, Jr., L'25  
 J. Craig Peacock, L'12  
 Morris Pfaelzer, 2nd, L'38  
 \*Hon. Frank L. Pinola, L'15  
 Harry Polikoff, L'31  
 Herman I. Pollock, L'27  
 Herman B. Poul, L'38  
 Howard I. Powell, L'16  
 John B. Prather, L'27  
 Ernest D. Preate, L'34  
 Lipman Redman, L'41  
 W. Foster Reeve, L'17  
 Pace Reich, L'54  
 P. Herbert Reigner, L'17  
 Paul H. Rhoads, L'31  
 \*Victor J. Roberts, L'37  
 Milton W. Rosen, L'41  
 David H. Rosenbluth, L'33  
 Samuel M. Rosenfeld, L'30  
 Max Rosenn, L'32  
 Hon. Samuel Y. Rossiter, L'13  
 William Rowe, L'27  
 \*William B. Rudenko, L'32  
 \*W. Albert Sanders, L'31  
 \*Alex Satinsky, L'37  
 Hon. Edwin H. Satterthwaite, L'40  
 \*Hon. Harold D. Saylor, L'17  
 \*James W. Scanlon, L'30  
 \*John N. Schaeffer, Jr., L'37  
 \*Nathan J. Schneider, L'27  
 \*Andrew J. Schroder, II, L'30  
 \*Lloyd J. Schumacker, L'30  
 Louis B. Schwartz, L'35  
 \*Ernest Scott, L'29  
 W. Frazier Scott, L'39  
 \*Irving R. Segal, L'38  
 Milton H. Shapiro, L'40  
 W. Simms Sharninghausen, L'39  
 Robert M. Shay, L'61  
 \*Hon. Charles A. Shea, Jr., L'36  
 \*G. William Shea, L'36  
 Nathan Silberstein, L'33  
 Seymour S. Silverstone, L'25  
 \*Charles D. Smeltzer, L'24  
 \*Alan J. Smith, L'29  
 \*Carl D. Smith, L'07  
 \*Geoffrey S. Smith, L'25  
 Elvin R. Souder, L'42  
 Samuel L. Sperling, L'32  
 Hon. Maurice W. Sporkin, L'17  
 Sigmund H. Steinberg, L'24  
 Lee N. Steiner, L'49F  
 Philip Sterling, L'10  
 Guy K. Stewart, L'32  
 Thomas H. Stewart, L'51  
 \*J. Pennington Straus, L'35  
 \*Aaron S. Swartz, L'11  
 \*Leonard A. Talone, L'30  
 William E. Taylor, Jr., L'44  
 Charles C. Townsend, L'27  
 \*Robert L. Trescher, L'37  
 \*Eugene K. Twining, L'33  
 Robert W. Valimont, L'49J  
 Frederick A. Van Denbergh, Jr., L'37  
 \*Charles B. P. Van Pelt, L'49F  
 \*Hon. Joseph Varbalow, L'17  
 Maxwell E. Verlin, L'26  
 Theodore Voorhees, L'29  
 Howard K. Wallace, L'16  
 Guy E. Waltman, L'29  
 \*Stewart E. Warner, L'27  
 Wendell E. Warner, L'24  
 Mrs. Helen Moran Warren, L'30  
 Richard H. Warren, L'51  
 Hon. Gerald J. Weber, L'39  
 \*Wilton W. Webster, L'12  
 Joseph S. Weinfeld, L'31  
 Jerome B. Weinstein, L'34  
 Lewis Weinstock, L'40  
 Sidney L. Weintraub, L'25  
 H. John Weisman, L'42  
 \*Morris Weisman, L'27  
 Lloyd B. White, L'50  
 \*Thomas Raeburn White, Jr., L'36  
 William White, Jr., L'38  
 \*Morton Witkin, L'17  
 \*Morris Wolf, L'03  
 H. Albert Young, L'29  
 John R. Young, L'30  
 \*Judah Zelitch, L'27  
 \*David B. Zoob, L'27  
 Francis J. Zugehoer, L'35

\*Denotes 5 or more consecutive years as a Century Club Member.



## REPORT OF CLASSES

Chairman—Milton B. Garner, L'36

Class	Agent	1964-1965				1963-1964		
		No. in Class	No. Giving	Per Cent Giving	Amount	No. Giving	Per Cent Giving	Amount
	Non Alumni		4		\$1,355.00	3		\$1,750.00
1882-99	Milton B. Garner	14	5	36	430.00	6	30	250.00
1900	Charles H. Howson, dec'd	8	6	75	165.00	6	55	165.00
1901	Edwin Emhardt	4	2	50	125.00	1	25	25.00
1902	Joseph Sternberger	6	2	33	15.00	3	43	30.00
1903	Hon. L. Stauffer Oliver	16	4	25	170.00	4	24	185.00
1904	Milton B. Garner	6	3	50	30.00	2	20	27.00
1905	Frank G. Sayre, dec'd	13	3	23	1,020.00	9	64	1,105.00
1906	John Martin Doyle	9	4	45	125.00	6	55	360.00
1907	Stanley W. Root	12	6	50	345.00	5	42	335.00
1908	John Arthur Brown	18	9	50	590.00	9	43	470.00
1909	Joseph J. Tunney	14	3	21	25.00	5	36	60.00
1910	Wallace Bromley	28	13	46	651.00	14	47	526.00
1911	Milton B. Garner	21	9	43	685.00	8	36	585.00
1912	Milton B. Garner	27	6	22	1,538.73	5	18	1,385.00
1913	Samuel R. Rosenbaum	24	8	33	270.00	11	44	385.00
1914	Frank H. Mancill	39	37	95	11,430.00	19	52	6,346.94
1915	James F. Masterson	31	12	39	1,270.00	13	40	1,540.00
1916	Martin Feldman	33	22	69	993.00	23	70	745.00
1917	Raymond K. Denworth	51	30	59	2,295.00	32	62	2,045.00
1918-19	Milton B. Garner	14	3	21	165.00	3	20	130.00
1920	Otto P. Mann	17	9	53	1,600.00	9	50	1,500.00
1921	William I. Woodcock, Jr.	19	15	79	910.00	14	74	1,540.00
1922	E. Perry Campbell	42	18	43	1,978.00	20	47	1,907.50
1923	Samuel Goldberg	20	10	50	217.00	9	41	202.00
1924	William C. Ferguson, Jr.	36	15	42	1,311.88	18	50	855.00
1925	Desmond J. McTighe	42	21	50	2,325.00	20	47	1,950.00
1926	Joseph G. Feldman	38	13	34	1,221.00	14	36	1,166.00
1927	Herman I. Pollock	81	39	48	5,852.50	43	52	4,693.31
1928	Sanford D. Beecher	76	30	40	1,705.00	30	38	1,192.50
1929	Alan J. Smith	88	31	35	2,045.00	28	32	1,785.00
1930	J. Russell Gibbons	98	35	36	2,229.50	32	33	1,778.05
1931	Knox Henderson	114	46	40	3,030.00	46	40	2,800.00
1932	Walter W. Beachboard	97	27	28	1,770.00	26	27	1,423.50
1933	Nathan Silberstein	89	39	44	2,842.50	46	51	3,854.00
1934	Roland J. Christy	85	32	38	1,864.44	30	36	2,403.63
1935	Frank E. Hahn, Jr.	93	42	45	2,055.00	38	40	1,770.00
1936	Milton B. Garner	101	36	36	2,069.00	37	36	1,928.00
1937	F. A. Van Denbergh, Jr.	101	32	32	1,291.00	32	33	1,297.50
1938	Raymond J. Broderick	85	35	41	1,971.00	36	42	1,546.00
1939	Arthur R. Kane, Jr. & James Hunter, III	88	43	49	1,625.00	45	53	1,465.00
	Lewis Weinstock	96	36	37	1,712.50	26	27	695.00
1940	Paul A. Wolkin	102	45	45	1,256.00	41	40	953.50
1942	F. L. Ballard, Jr.	72	24	33	890.00	20	28	640.00
1943	Robert Hachenburg	48	8	17	220.00	12	24	270.00
1944	Barton E. Ferst	23	11	48	425.00	10	46	310.00
1945	Milton B. Garner	9	7	78	400.00	6	67	125.00
1946	John L. Esterhai & James C. Bly	27	12	45	225.00	8	30	180.00
1947	Robert M. Landis	75	18	24	605.00	22	29	485.00
1948	Raymond Jenkins	131	46	35	1,350.00	47	36	1,140.00
1949F	Henry N. Platt, Jr.	87	36	41	1,216.00	28	32	891.67
1949J	Thomas McIvor	75	40	53	1,318.50	36	48	1,048.37
1950	Stephen J. Korn	100	46	46	1,340.00	43	43	1,054.00
1951	John J. Galbally	130	58	45	2,028.00	54	42	1,296.81
1952	Joseph P. Flanagan	121	44	36	912.50	43	36	765.00
1953	Leonard Barkan	137	59	43	1,161.00	57	42	960.00
1954	Morris M. Shuster	90	42	47	830.50	51	57	914.00
1955	Robert Kendall & Irving M. Hirsh	103	50	49	963.00	47	48	776.00
1956	Alan G. Kirk, II & Carl Schneider	125	62	50	846.00	53	44	558.00
1957	Richard Schneider	101	54	54	664.00	56	58	574.00
1958	George B. McNelis	129	50	39	759.50	66	52	839.00
1959	George F. Reed	152	53	35	1,006.77	63	43	831.00
1960	Nicholas D. Vadino	117	35	30	435.00	31	29	270.00
1961	Raymond K. Denworth, Jr.	112	61	55	848.50	74	67	858.00
1962	E. Barclay Cale	127	76	60	744.50	90	75	751.00
1963	John L. Harrison	144	64	45	768.00	48	36	338.00
1964	William J. Levy	145	67	46	633.38			
		4,374	1,860	42%	\$87,164.20	1,791	42%	\$72,935.33

Thirty-seven classes reported a gain in per cent of participation over last year; twenty-five classes failed to achieve as high a percentage as last year; three classes reported no change in percentage; the Class of 1964 has no comparative figures.





Members of the Class of 1915 Law attending the luncheon on Law Alumni Day. They are (l. to r.) Hon. Robert V. Bolger, J. Wesley McWilliams, James F. Masterson, Arnold M. Blumberg, and Hon. James F. Henninger.

### CLASS PERFORMANCES

#### GREATEST NUMBER

##### OF DOLLARS CONTRIBUTED

Class	Agent	Amount
1914	Frank H. Mancill	\$11,430.00
1927	Herman I. Pollock	5,852.50
1931	Knox Henderson	3,030.00

#### GREATEST NUMBER OF CONTRIBUTORS

Class	Agent	Number
1962	E. Barclay Cale	76
1964	William J. Levy	67
1963	John L. Harrison	64

#### BEST PER CENT OF PARTICIPATION

(Classes of 25 or more)

Class	Agent	Per Cent
1914	Frank H. Mancill	95
1916	Martin Feldman	69
1962	E. Barclay Cale	60

#### BEST PER CENT OF PARTICIPATION

(Classes of less than 25)

Class	Agent	Per Cent
1921	William I. Woodcock, Jr.	79
1945	(Handled by Class Agent Chairman)	78
1900	Charles H. Howson (Deceased)	75

### ABOVE AVERAGE

These Classes Equalled or Bettered the Over-all Alumni Participation of 42%:

Year	Agent	Per Cent
1914	Frank H. Mancill	95
1921	William I. Woodcock, Jr. (Under 25 members)	79
1945	(Handled by Class Agent Chairman) (Under 25 members)	78
1900	Charles H. Howson (Deceased) (Under 25 members)	75
1916	Martin Feldman	69
1962	E. Barclay Cale	60
1917	Raymond K. Denworth	59
1961	Raymond K. Denworth, Jr.	55
1957	Richard G. Schneider	54
1920	Otto P. Mann (Under 25 members)	53
1949J	Thomas McIvor	53
1901	Edwin Emhardt (Under 25 members)	50
1904	(Handled by Class Agent Chairman) (Under 25 members)	50
1907	Stanley W. Root (Under 25 members)	50
1908	John Arthur Brown (Under 25 members)	50
1923	Samuel Goldberg (Under 25 members)	50
1925	Desmond J. McTighe	50
1956	Alan G. Kirk, II & Carl W. Schneider	50
1939	Arthur R. Kane, Jr. & James Hunter, III	49
1955	Robert Kendall & Irving M. Hirsh	49
1944	Barton E. Ferst (Under 25 members)	48
1927	Herman I. Pollock	48
1954	Morris M. Shuster	47
1910	Wallace Bromley	46
1950	Stephen J. Korn	46
1964	William J. Levy	46
1906	John Martin Doyle (Under 25 members)	45
1935	Frank E. Hahn, Jr.	45
1946	John L. Esterhai & James C. Bly	45
1941	Paul A. Wolkin	45
1951	John J. Galbally	45
1933	Nathan Silberstein	44
1963	John L. Harrison	44
1911	(Handled by Class Agent Chairman) (Under 25 members)	43
1922	E. Perry Campbell	43
1953	Leonard Barkan	43
1924	William C. Ferguson, Jr.	42



## CONTRIBUTORS

NON-ALUMNI		CLASS OF 1906		CLASS OF 1912		Robert F. Irwin, Jr.	
Number Giving	4	John Martin Doyle, <i>Agent</i>		Number Giving	6	Lewis H. Kirk	
Amount	\$1,355.00	Number Giving	4	Per Cent Giving	22	James F. Masterson	
Wilmot E. Fleming		Per Cent Giving	45	Amount	\$1,538.73	Hon. Frank L. Pinola	
Jefferson B. Fordham		Amount	\$125.00	Harry N. Brenner		Thomas Reath	
John O. Honnold, Jr.		John Martin Doyle		W. Barclay Lex		Alexander N. Rubin	
Mrs. F. A. Weisenback		Robert J. Eby		James C. Peacock			
CLASS OF 1897		Albert M. Greenfield		Edmund H. Rogers		CLASS OF 1916	
Number Giving	2	Isaac W. Roberts		William A. Schnader		Martin Feldman, <i>Agent</i>	
Per Cent Giving	29	CLASS OF 1907		Wilton W. Webster		Number Giving	22
Amount	\$255.00	Stanley W. Root, <i>Agent</i>		CLASS OF 1913		Per Cent Giving	69
Charles E. Blackburn		Number Giving	6	Samuel R. Rosenbaum, <i>Agent</i>		Amount	\$993.00
Ira Jewell Williams		Per Cent Giving	50	Number Giving	8	James M. Brittain	
CLASS OF 1899		Amount	\$345.00	Per Cent Giving	33	Hon. Francis Shunk	
Number Giving	3	Hon. James H. Duff		Amount	\$270.00	Brown, Jr.	
Per Cent Giving	43	Edward W. Evans		Schofield Andrews		Heath S. Clark	
Amount	\$175.00	Louis M. Fleisher		Isidore Baylson		Joseph L. Ehrenreich	
Bert Cohen		George Ovington, Jr.		Joseph J. Brown		Harry Feinstein	
Marcus S. Hottenstein		Stanley W. Root		Edward T. Curry		Martin Feldman	
Charles Kuschke		Carl D. Smith		Percy C. Madeira, Jr.		Benjamin B. Hoar	
CLASS OF 1900		CLASS OF 1908		Samuel R. Rosenbaum		Vernon S. Jones	
The Late Charles H.		John Arthur Brown, <i>Agent</i>		Hon. Samuel Y. Rossiter		Robert G. Kleckner	
Howson, <i>Agent</i>		Number Giving	9	CLASS OF 1914		Benjamin M. Kline	
Number Giving	6	Per Cent Giving	50	Frank H. Mancill, <i>Agent</i>		Harry G. Lenzner	
Per Cent Giving	75	Amount	\$590.00	Number Giving	37	Hon. Louis E. Levinthal	
Amount	\$165.00	John Arthur Brown		Per Cent Giving	95	Hon. Thomas M. Lewis	
William S. Allen		James D. Carpenter		Amount	\$11,430.00	Howard I. Powell	
Paul Bedford		Randolph W. Childs		Harry S. Abrams		Walter L. Rodman	
Albert N. Garrett		Robert T. Fox		J. Charles Adams		Thomas E. Shipley	
Charles H. Howson		T. Walter Gilkyson		Robert M. Bernstein		Elmer D. Simon	
Wilfred B. Wolcott		Otto Kraus, Jr.		Hon. John A. Boyle		Moses J. Slonim	
Hon. Charles A. Wolverton		Leigh M. Morss		John S. Bradway		Edward Stone	
CLASS OF 1901		Leon J. Obermayer		Edwin H. Burgess		Paul C. Wagner	
Edwin C. Emhardt, <i>Agent</i>		John J. O'Brien		Walter M. Burkhardt		Howard K. Wallace	
Number Giving	2	CLASS OF 1909		Hon. Vincent A. Carroll		Aaron Weiss	
Per Cent Giving	50	Joseph J. Tunney, <i>Agent</i>		Alexander Conn		CLASS OF 1917	
Amount	\$125.00	Number Giving	3	C. Russell Corson		Raymond K. Denworth,	
Hon. Jasper Yates Brinton		Per Cent Giving	21	Hon. George C. Corson		<i>Agent</i>	
Edwin C. Emhardt		Amount	\$25.00	L. Leroy Deininger		Number Giving	30
CLASS OF 1902		Louis W. Robey		Roy A. DeLong		Per Cent Giving	59
Joseph Sternberger, <i>Agent</i>		Joseph J. Tunney		Lewis J. Finestone		Amount	\$2,295.00
Number Giving	2	Russell Wolfe		Domenic Furia		Harry E. Apeler	
Per Cent Giving	33	CLASS OF 1910		Harry J. Gerber		Hon. John C. Bell, Jr.	
Amount	\$15.00	Wallace Bromley, <i>Agent</i>		William Ginsburg		Rodney T. Bonsall	
Hon. Edwin O. Lewis		Number Giving	13	Hon. Lynn B. Griffith		Meyer L. Casman	
Joseph Sternberger		Per Cent Giving	46	Romain C. Hassrick		Edward Davis	
CLASS OF 1903		Amount	\$651.00	Robert D. Hughes		Raymond K. Denworth	
Hon. L. Stauffer Oliver,		Wallace Bromley		Louis Levinson		John J. Goldy	
<i>Agent</i>		Hon. E. Wallace Chadwick		James C. Luitweiler		M. Joseph Greenblatt	
Number Giving	4	Harold Evans		D. Arthur Magaziner		Hon. T. Linus Hoban	
Per Cent Giving	25	Roland C. Heisler		Frank H. Mancill		Aaron Kravitch	
Amount	\$170.00	Edward Hopkinson, Jr.		Mark T. Milnor		Joseph H. Lieberman	
Benjamin Dintenfass		Sidney Loewenstein		William N. Ottinger		Robert C. Liggett	
Hon. L. Stauffer Oliver		Hon. Byron A. Milner		Theodore S. Paul		Edwin A. Lucas	
Walter B. Saul		Isaac T. Porter		H. James Sautter		Albert J. Marks	
Morris Wolf		Hon. Forrest R. Shanaman		Charles C. Savage, Jr.		William B. McIntosh	
CLASS OF 1904		Mrs. Rebecca Roberts Shelly		Hon. Paul N. Schaeffer		Marshall H. Morgan	
Number Giving	3	Francis A. Stanger, Jr.		Yale L. Schekter		Philip F. Newman	
Per Cent Giving	50	Philip Sterling		Benjamin Schmerer		Hon. Arturo Ortiz-Toro	
Amount	\$30.00	Hon. W. Butler Windle		Clarke M. Seltzer		Mrs. Rose Lerner Perlman	
Estate of George M. Henry		CLASS OF 1911		William G. Stathers		W. Foster Reeve, 3rd	
Estate of David Levinson		Number Giving	9	Herman J. Tahl		P. Herbert Reigner	
William C. Longstreth		Per Cent Giving	43	Brig. Gen. John Thomas		Paul M. Robinson	
CLASS OF 1905		Amount	\$685.00	Taylor		Maurice Saeta	
The Late Frank G. Sayre,		Ralph J. Baker		Charles S. Thompson		Hon. Harold D. Saylor	
<i>Agent</i>		Arthur M. Eastburn		CLASS OF 1915		Claude C. Smith	
Number Giving	3	Fred T. Fruit		James F. Masterson, <i>Agent</i>		Hon. Maurice W. Sporkin	
Per Cent Giving	23	George K. Helbert		Number Giving	12	Edward J. Swotes	
Amount	\$1,020.00	Hubert J. Horan, Jr.		Per Cent Giving	39	Mervin R. Turk	
Eugene S. Richardson		Samuel L. Howell		Amount	\$1,270.00	Hon. Joseph Varbalow	
Maurice B. Saul		David S. Malis		Justin S. Bamberger		Morton Witkin	
Frank G. Sayre		Joseph Rosenstein		Ralph W. Crowell		CLASS OF 1918-19	
		Aaron S. Swartz, Jr.		R. McCall Gilkey		Number Giving	3
				David D. Goff		Per Cent Giving	21
				Hon. James F. Henninger		Amount	\$165.00
				Gilbert R. Hughes		Joseph H. Grubb, Jr.	
						Ernest R. Keiter	
						Ernest N. Votaw	



CLASS OF 1920

Otto P. Mann, *Agent*  
 Number Giving 9  
 Per Cent Giving 53  
 Amount \$1,600.00

Miss Ethel F. Donaghue  
 Hon. Harold L. Ervin  
 Bernard L. Frankel  
 Arthur Littleton  
 Otto P. Mann  
 Emanuel Moss  
 Harry Polish  
 Eugene H. Southall  
 Donald H. Williams

CLASS OF 1921

Wm. I. Woodcock, Jr., *Agent*  
 Number Giving 15  
 Per Cent Giving 79  
 Amount \$910.00

Joseph F. M. Baldi  
 Samuel J. Becker  
 Francis H. Bohlen, Jr.  
 A. Samuel Buchman  
 Robert Dechert  
 Henry M. Dubbs, Jr.  
 Benjamin C. Jones  
 Armand L. Koethen  
 John G. Love  
 Clarence G. Myers  
 J. Howard Neely, Jr.  
 John Russell, Jr.  
 Joseph Smith  
 Isadore S. Wachs  
 William I. Woodcock, Jr.

CLASS OF 1922

E. Perry Campbell, *Agent*  
 Number Giving 18  
 Per Cent Giving 43  
 Amount \$1,978.00

Franklin H. Bates  
 Harold F. Butler  
 E. Perry Campbell  
 W. Meade Fletcher, Jr.  
 William D. Harkins  
 J. H. Ward Hinkson  
 Frederick H. Knight  
 Herman H. Krekstein  
 Thomas McConnell, 3rd  
 Hon. Leo H. McKay  
 Clarence A. Patterson  
 Edward A. G. Porter  
 G. Ruhland Rebmann, Jr.  
 Henry D. M. Sherrerd  
 A. Carson Simpson  
 Arthur B. VanBuskirk  
 Miss Sybil U. Ward  
 Allen H. White

CLASS OF 1923

Samuel A. Goldberg, *Agent*  
 Number Giving 10  
 Per Cent Giving 50  
 Amount \$217.00

Hon. E. Arnold Forrest  
 Samuel A. Goldberg  
 Cadmus Z. Gordon, Jr.  
 Hon. George W. Griffith  
 Henry R. Heebner  
 Penrose Hertzler  
 Milton A. Kamsler  
 Holman G. Knouse  
 Hon. Felix Piekarski  
 Ezra S. Shapeero

CLASS OF 1924

Wm. C. Ferguson, Jr., *Agent*  
 Number Giving 15  
 Per Cent Giving 42  
 Amount \$1,311.88

Robert K. Bell  
 Benjamin N. Brown  
 Hon. Hazel H. Brown  
 Edward V. Buckley  
 Mrs. Ida Oranovich Creskoff  
 William C. Ferguson, Jr.  
 Edward H. P. Fronefield  
 Thomas M. Johnston  
 Harry Kaufman  
 Richard H. Klein  
 David F. Maxwell  
 Philip S. Polis  
 Charles D. Smeltzer  
 Sigmund Steinberg  
 Wendell E. Warner

CLASS OF 1925

Desmond J. McTighe, *Agent*  
 Number Giving 21  
 Per Cent Giving 50  
 Amount \$2,325.00

Harris C. Arnold  
 Laurence Brunswick  
 Hon. Herbert B. Cohen  
 Meyer E. Cooper  
 Michael Edelman  
 Francis I. Farley  
 Carl W. Funk  
 Mortimer E. Graham  
 Samuel R. Greenwald  
 Charles P. Larkin, Jr.  
 Baldwin Maul  
 Desmond J. McTighe  
 Morton Meyers  
 Rabbi Louis Parris  
 Henry N. Paul, Jr.  
 James B. Sayers  
 Walter Seiler  
 Seymour S. Silverstone  
 Geoffrey S. Smith  
 Sydney L. Weintraub  
 Hon. J. Colvin Wright

CLASS OF 1926

Joseph G. Feldman, *Agent*  
 Number Giving 13  
 Per Cent Giving 34  
 Amount \$1,221.00

Erich O. Angermann  
 Henry W. Balka  
 Julius C. Baylinson  
 J. Warren Brock  
 Hon. Joseph S. Clark, Jr.  
 Joseph G. Feldman  
 Rev. Edward B. Guerry  
 John F. E. Hippel  
 Hon. Bernard J. Kelley  
 W. James MacIntosh  
 Leon Meltzer  
 Frank M. Travaline, Jr.  
 Maxwell E. Verlin

CLASS OF 1927

Herman I. Pollock, *Agent*  
 Number Giving 39  
 Per Cent Giving 48  
 Amount \$5,852.50

Herman P. Abramson  
 Mrs. S. Mossell Alexander  
 Philip Werner Amram  
 Francis J. Beckley  
 J. Glenn Benedict  
 Alvin W. Carpenter  
 Rabbi E. Lewis Cooper  
 Guy W. Davis

Herman Eisenberg  
 Laurence Eldredge  
 John Kennedy Ewing, III  
 Harry Friedman  
 Jacques H. Geisenberger  
 Nathan Goldman  
 Harold D. Greenwell  
 Michael H. Gurbarg  
 John Harper  
 John F. Headly  
 Harold H. Hoffman  
 Charles M. Justi  
 Louis Lipschitz  
 Joseph A. Matt  
 Albert B. Melnik  
 Thomas P. Mikell  
 Herman I. Pollock  
 John B. Prather  
 Rev. Elwood F. Reeves, Jr.  
 William Rowe  
 Nathan J. Schneider  
 Manuel Sidkoff  
 C. Leo Sutton  
 Charles C. Townsend  
 Stewart E. Warner  
 Morris Weisman  
 William N. West, 3rd  
 Morris M. Wexler  
 John H. Wharton  
 Judah Zelitch  
 David B. Zoob

CLASS OF 1928

Sanford D. Beecher, *Agent*  
 Number Giving 30  
 Per Cent Giving 40  
 Amount \$1,705.00

Harry Norman Ball  
 Sanford D. Beecher  
 Franklin H. Berry  
 Clifford M. Bowden  
 Joseph Brandschain  
 J. Russell Cades  
 William V. Cherry  
 Morris Cheston  
 J. Lawrence Davis  
 Guy G. deFuria  
 Herman M. Ellis  
 David H. Frantz  
 Joseph A. Grazier  
 Martin Greenblatt  
 Jesse Hyman  
 John P. Jordan  
 Harrison G. Kildare  
 Samuel P. Lavine  
 Hon. Paul S. Lehman  
 Abraham Levin  
 Hugh P. McFadden  
 James A. Montgomery, Jr.  
 Harold B. Ramsey  
 Benson N. Schambelan  
 A. Allen Simon  
 Lawrence M. C. Smith  
 Leon Sobel  
 Robert Stuckenrath  
 Joseph Weintraub  
 Edward S. Weyl

CLASS OF 1929

Alan J. Smith, *Agent*  
 Number Giving 31  
 Per Cent Giving 35  
 Amount \$2,045.00

William B. Arnold  
 John H. Austin  
 Milton Berger  
 Herman Cohen  
 Stanley B. Cooper  
 Daniel De Brier  
 Lawrence E. Frankel  
 B. Graeme Frazier, Jr.

Morris B. Gelb  
 Walter E. Greenwood, Jr.  
 Edmund P. Hannum  
 Gilbert G. Harris  
 W. Lester Henry  
 Albert M. Hoyt, Jr.  
 William S. Hudders  
 Joseph G. Jackson  
 William F. Kennedy  
 Hon. Abraham H. Lipez  
 Edward S. Lower  
 Samuel Marx  
 William L. Matz  
 William L. Rubin  
 Sidney Schulman  
 Ernest Scott  
 Louis Sherr  
 Hon. Kendall H. Shoyer  
 Alan J. Smith  
 Theodore Voorhees  
 Guy E. Waltman  
 W. Wyclif Walton  
 H. Albert Young

CLASS OF 1930

J. Russell Gibbons, *Agent*  
 Number Giving 35  
 Per Cent Giving 36  
 Amount \$2,229.50

Samuel A. Armstrong  
 George M. Brodhead  
 Philip Dechert  
 George C. Denniston  
 Samuel E. Ewing  
 Joseph First  
 Edward W. Furia  
 J. Russell Gibbons  
 Samuel E. Gilbert  
 Louis Gorrin  
 Stanley Jakubowski  
 Norman J. Kalcheim  
 Joseph Kaplan  
 Herman Krakovitz  
 William H. Kresch  
 I. Harry Levin  
 Herbert M. Levy  
 Wilfred R. Lorry  
 Elias Magil  
 James W. Marvin  
 Clarence Mesirov  
 Isidor Ostroff  
 Samuel M. Rosenfeld  
 James W. Scanlon  
 Andrew J. Schroder, II  
 Lloyd J. Schumacker  
 Norman Snyder  
 Herman W. Steerman  
 Alexander T. Stein  
 Leonard A. Talone  
 Mrs. Helen Moran Warren  
 F. N. Weidner, Jr.  
 Carroll R. Wetzel  
 John R. Young  
 Bernard M. Zimmerman

CLASS OF 1931

Knox Henderson, *Agent*  
 Number Giving 46  
 Per Cent Giving 40  
 Amount \$3,030.00

Alexander B. Adelman  
 Nathan Agran  
 Philip I. N. Alperdt  
 James R. Anderson, Jr.  
 Joseph Atlas  
 Arthur W. Bean  
 Kellogg W. Beck  
 John H. Bertolet  
 William R. Bready, 3rd  
 Philip Cohen  
 Robert B. Ely, 3rd



Natt M. Emery, Jr.  
Edward L. Frater  
Hon. Theodore R. Gardner  
Elihu A. Greenhouse  
Samuel Handloff  
Knox Henderson  
Edward B. Hodge  
Myron Jacoby  
Alexander Katzin  
George D. Kline  
Martin Kremer  
Ashby M. Larmore  
Nathan Lavine  
Herbert S. Levin  
Abraham J. Levinson  
Daniel Lowenthal  
John B. Martin  
Jack J. McDowell  
Alex L. Nichols  
Martin H. Philip  
Harry Polikoff  
Col. Shalon Ralph  
Augustine Repetto  
Paul H. Rhoads  
Hon. Samuel J. Roberts  
William B. Rudenko  
W. Albert Sanders  
Willis H. Satterthwaite  
Adelbert S. Schroeder  
Bernard G. Segal  
J. Tyson Stokes  
Allen C. Thomas, Jr.  
William H. Vincent  
Joseph Weinfeld  
Mrs. Edith H. West  
Harry H. Wexelblatt

## CLASS OF 1932

Walter W. Beachboard, *Agent*  
Number Giving 27  
Per Cent Giving 28  
Amount \$1,770.00

Hon. Alexander F. Barbieri  
Walter W. Beachboard  
M. Robert Beckman  
Samuel A. Blank  
William C. Bodine  
John C. Bruton, Jr.  
Harold J. Conner  
Hon. John Morgan Davis  
Anthony F. Emory  
Saul Finestone  
Hon. Thomas C. Gawthrop  
Miss Mary E. Groff  
David H. Kubert  
Harold C. Lohren  
Eugene A. Nogi  
Israel Packer  
Raymond M. Pearlstone  
Calvin H. Rankin  
Harold M. Rapoport  
Max Rosenn  
Bernard Schwartz  
Herbert J. Slaughter  
Daniel G. Smith  
Samuel L. Sperling  
Sidney S. Stark  
Guy K. Stewart  
Edward Z. Winkleman

## CLASS OF 1933

Nathan Silberstein, *Agent*  
Number Giving 39  
Per Cent Giving 44  
Amount \$2,842.50

David F. Anderson  
Max M. Batzer  
Albert Blumberg  
Robert J. Callaghan  
Sidney Chait  
William H. Doerr, Jr.

Martin B. Ebbert  
Eugene H. Feldman  
Howard W. Fineshriber  
Edward First  
Joseph H. Flanzer  
Austin Gavin, Jr.  
Henry J. Goldberg  
Henry Greenwald  
Sidney E. Jaffe  
James L. Johnson  
Joseph M. Leib  
William Lipkin  
Carl P. Lundy  
Paul Maloney  
Jerome L. Markovitz  
Samuel Mink  
Francis J. Morrissey, Jr.  
Benjamin H. Oehlert, Jr.  
Henry B. Oestreich  
John B. Pearson  
Samuel Popper  
John E. Power, Jr.  
J. Josiah Ratner  
David H. Rosenbluth  
Col. Francis M. Sasse  
Gilliat G. Schroeder  
Nathan Silberstein  
James L. Stern  
Aaron Tollin  
Eugene K. Twining  
Paul Veret  
William C. Wise  
Samuel R. Wurtman

## CLASS OF 1934

Roland J. Christy, *Agent*  
Number Giving 32  
Per Cent Giving 38  
Amount \$1,864.44

Arthur L. Adams  
S. Samuel Arshat  
William D. Barfield  
John S. Bernheimer  
Leonard J. Bernstein  
Roland J. Christy  
William H. Conca  
Louis W. Cramer  
Mrs. Irene R. Dobbs  
Philip B. Driver, Jr.  
Aaron Eisenstein  
Anthony G. Felix, Jr.  
Eugene C. Fish  
Edward I. Fishman  
Solomon Freedman  
Hon. Albert H. Heimbach  
Raymond Heimlich  
Abraham Hofferman  
C. Sumner Katz  
Robert L. Lingelbach  
George W. McKee, Jr.  
Howard S. McMorris  
A. Arthur Miller  
Mrs. Dorothea Grater  
Minskoff  
Gilbert W. Oswald  
Ernest D. Preate  
Harold B. Saler  
Emanuel G. Scoblionko  
Milton C. Sharp  
Morris Smith  
Jules E. Spector  
Jerome B. Weinstein

## CLASS OF 1935

Frank E. Hahn, Jr., *Agent*  
Number Giving 42  
Per Cent Giving 45  
Amount \$2,055.00

Herman M. Buck  
Henry M. Canby  
Frank W. Carr

E. Calvert Cheston  
Joseph W. deFuria  
Hon. Chauncey M. Depuy  
James B. Doak  
Charles H. Dorsett  
Samuel Edes  
Sylvan D. Einhorn  
Bernard Eskin  
Samuel Fessenden  
Solomon Forman  
Calvin J. Friedberg  
Gordon W. Gabell  
Frank H. Gelman  
Kenneth W. Gemmill  
Fred P. Glick  
Louis J. Goffman  
Leonard Helfenstein  
Charles J. Hepburn, Jr.  
Donald V. Hock  
Robert F. Lehman  
A. Harry Levitan  
Daniel W. Long  
Josiah Macy, Jr.  
William M. Maier  
Daniel F. Marple  
Harry R. Most  
John M. Ranck  
Nathan L. Reibman  
John Ross  
Louis B. Schwartz  
Boyd L. Spahr, Jr.  
Harry E. Sprogell  
J. Pennington Straus  
T. F. Dixon Wainwright  
Albert C. Weymann, Jr.  
Richard T. Williamson  
Irving Wilner  
Arnold Winokur  
Frank J. Zugehoer

## CLASS OF 1936

Milton B. Garner, *Agent*  
Number Giving 36  
Per Cent Giving 36  
Amount \$2,069.00

Hon. Alfred C. Alspach  
David L. Baird  
Samuel Bard  
Richard Benson  
David Berger  
James E. Birdsall  
John Bishop, VI  
Hon. S. Thomas Bucciarelli  
Roderick T. Clarke  
Alfred F. Conard  
Harry B. Davidson  
Herbert G. Du Bois  
Wayland F. Dunaway, 3rd  
Milton B. Garner  
Sylvester S. Garrett, Jr.  
Lewis M. Gill  
Hon. Edward J. Griffiths  
Charles S. Jacobs  
Robert G. Kelly  
George C. Laub  
Bernard V. Lentz  
Berthold W. Levy  
Hon. Joseph S. Lord, III  
Harry K. Madway  
Edwin S. Malmed  
Tom L. McDowell  
Charles W. Miles, 3rd  
Jerome A. O'Neill  
John N. Osterlund  
Joseph Rhoads  
Hon. Charles A. Shea, Jr.  
G. William Shea  
Nathan C. Staller  
Karl H. Strohl  
Thomas Raeburn White, Jr.  
Hon. Daniel F. Wolcott  
John K. Young

## CLASS OF 1937

Frederick A. Van Denbergh,  
Jr., *Agent*  
Number Giving 32  
Per Cent Giving 32  
Amount \$1,291.00

Mrs. Anne Fleming Baxter  
Joseph Bell  
Claire G. Biehn  
Lawrence M. Bregy  
James A. Burns  
Milton Cades  
Harrison H. Clement  
David Cohen  
Edward I. Cutler  
Ivan M. Czup  
Mrs. F. Schwartz Davidow  
Albert B. Gerber  
Hyman Goldberg  
Louis S. Hankin  
Herman F. Kerner  
Frederick E. Lark  
Benjamin S. Loewenstein  
Randal Morgan  
Norman L. Plotka  
Paul Port  
Bayard H. Roberts  
Victor J. Roberts, Jr.  
Alex Satinsky  
John N. Schaeffer, Jr.  
Lester J. Schaffer  
Bruce D. Smith  
C. Wayne Smyth  
C. Tracy Taylor  
Robert L. Trescher  
Frederick A. Van  
Denbergh, Jr.  
Ernest R. von Starck  
Benjamin Weinstein

## CLASS OF 1938

Raymond J. Broderick,  
*Agent*  
Number Giving 35  
Per Cent Giving 41  
Amount \$1,971.00

Hon. Walter E. Alessandrini  
Ralph M. Barley  
Samuel B. Blaskey  
Raymond J. Broderick  
Theodore L. Brubaker  
Keron D. Chance  
Richard N. Clattenburg  
Sylvan M. Cohen  
J. Harry Covington, 3rd  
M. Carton Dittmann, Jr.  
Leonard L. Ettinger  
Robert N. Ferrer  
Bernard Frank  
Richard W. Goslin, Jr.  
Harold P. Gould  
Harry A. Greenberg  
Jesse G. Heiges  
Harry L. Jenkins, Jr.  
Gregory G. Lagakos  
Maurice Levin  
Richard M. Martin  
Barron P. McCune  
John L. Owens  
Morris Pfaelzer, 2nd  
Herman B. Poul  
Solon L. Rhode, Jr.  
Roger Scattergood  
Irving R. Segal  
John S. Simpson  
Charles M. Solomon  
James A. Sutton  
Frank J. Toole  
Samuel R. Wexelblatt  
William White, Jr.  
Herbert G. Zahn



## CLASS OF 1939

James Hunter, III, *Agent*  
 Arthur R. Kane, Jr., *Agent*  
 Number Giving 43  
 Per Cent Giving 49  
 Amount \$1,625.00

Mrs. Roxanna Cannon Arsh  
 Thomas J. Beddow  
 John W. Bohlen  
 John P. Bracken  
 Philip A. Bregy  
 Joseph W. P. Burke  
 Thomas R. Butler  
 T. Sidney Cadwallader, 2nd  
 Alexander Cohen  
 Leo T. Connor  
 Albert J. Crawford, Jr.  
 Fronfield Crawford  
 William H. Egli  
 Leon S. Forman  
 William L. Fox  
 Myrtle Frank, Jr.  
 Robert S. Gawthrop, Jr.  
 Thomas P. Glassmoyer  
 Seymour L. Green  
 Carl E. Heilman  
 James Hunter, III  
 Arthur R. Kane, Jr.  
 H. Allen Lochner  
 William H. Loesche, Jr.  
 Percy C. Madeira, 3rd  
 Ralph S. Mason  
 Leroy S. Maxwell  
 Sherwin T. McDowell  
 Walter P. McEvilly  
 Miss Doris E. Montgomery  
 Walter L. Peters  
 W. Frazier Scott  
 W. Simms Sharninghausen  
 Robert H. Shertz  
 John P. Sinclair  
 W. Lloyd Snyder, Jr.  
 Elias W. Spengler  
 Benjamin F. Stahl, Jr.  
 Howard W. Taylor, Jr.

## CLASS OF 1940

Robert Ungerleider  
 Nelson D. Warwick  
 Hon. Gerald J. Weber  
 Roy Wilkinson, Jr.  
 CLASS OF 1940  
 Lewis Weinstock, *Agent*  
 Number Giving 36  
 Per Cent Giving 37  
 Amount \$1,712.50

Oakford W. Acton, Jr.  
 Lloyd S. Benjamin  
 Robert D. Branch  
 Samuel A. Breene  
 Hon. Martin J. Coyne  
 John C. Decker  
 H. Francis DeLone  
 Robert J. Dodds, Jr.  
 William S. Eisenhart, Jr.  
 Carl J. W. Hessinger  
 Francis Hopkinson  
 Andrew Hourigan, Jr.  
 Albert G. Jacobs  
 Theodore B. Kingsbury, III  
 Emanuel H. Klein  
 Erwin Lerten  
 John L. McDonald  
 Samuel V. Merrick  
 Paul V. Miller  
 Arthur E. Newbold, 3rd  
 Thomas A. O'Boyle  
 George Ovington, 3rd  
 Anderson Page  
 Mitchell E. Panzer  
 Theodore O. Rogers  
 Hon. Edwin H. Satterthwaite  
 Robert W. Sayre  
 Jacob Seidenberg  
 Thomas L. Shannon, Jr.  
 Milton H. Shapiro  
 Mrs. H. Solis-Cohen Spigel  
 Cmdr. Kenneth D. Strickler  
 Lewis Weinstock  
 Adam G. Wenchel  
 David L. Wilson  
 John H. Wood, Jr.

## CLASS OF 1941

Paul A. Wolkin, *Agent*  
 Number Giving 45  
 Per Cent Giving 45  
 Amount \$1,256.00

S. Lester Block  
 Herbert Brener  
 Horace R. Cardoni  
 Paul M. Chalfin  
 Frederick J. Charley  
 John R. Clark  
 Marvin Comisky  
 A. Lynn Corcelius  
 Robert I. Cottom  
 John J. Dautrich  
 Edward M. David  
 Herman S. Davis  
 Anthony L. Differ  
 David H. W. Dohan  
 Richard J. Farrell  
 Benjamin Forer  
 Wesley R. Frysztacki  
 Louis Goldstein  
 Paul I. Guest  
 Edmund L. Harvey  
 Alvin E. Heutchy  
 Chester C. Hilinski  
 Herbert J. Johnson, Jr.  
 Robert C. Koury  
 Vincent J. LaBrasca  
 William T. Leith  
 William E. Lindenmuth  
 Samuel S. Logan, Jr.  
 William J. Lowry, 3rd  
 John R. McConnell  
 H. Ray Pope, Jr.  
 Robert E. Porter  
 R. Stewart Rauch, Jr.  
 Lipman Redman  
 Milton W. Rosen  
 George B. Ross  
 Leonard Sarner  
 Norman Seidel  
 Bernard J. Smolens  
 John M. Stocker

Wilson Stradley  
 Edwin K. Taylor  
 Edmund P. Turtzo  
 Roy J. Waychoff, Jr.  
 Paul A. Wolkin

## CLASS OF 1942

Frederic L. Ballard, Jr.,  
*Agent*  
 Number Giving 24  
 Per Cent Giving 33  
 Amount \$890.00

Norman H. Abrahamson  
 Frederic L. Ballard, Jr.  
 Philip E. Barringer  
 Pershing N. Calabro  
 Watson S. Campbell  
 John R. Graham  
 Donald E. Hittle  
 Edmund Jones  
 David A. Kerr  
 Samuel S. Laucks, Jr.  
 A. Leo Levin  
 John M. Metten  
 Robert L. Miller  
 Charles E. Rankin  
 Mrs. Mabel D. Sellers  
 Craig M. Sharpe  
 Samuel P. Shaw, Jr.  
 Arnold M. Smith  
 Elvin R. Souder  
 Thomas B. Steiger  
 Joseph W. Swain, Jr.  
 H. John Weisman, Jr.  
 Thomas H. Wentz  
 George C. Williams

CLASS OF 1943

Robert Hachenburg, *Agent*  
 Number Giving 8  
 Per Cent Giving 17  
 Amount \$220.00

Bernard M. Borish  
 William J. Dickman  
 Robert Hachenburg

## REGARDING LAW SCHOOL ANNUAL GIVING

Two areas of concern have in some degree affected results of Annual Giving almost from its beginning. It is with this in mind that the following explanation is made.

Roughly, one quarter of the Law School alumni body are "double" graduates. These are alumni who have graduated from, and have allegiance to, more than one school at the University. Although many in this situation do reply to appeals from each school, a large number do not. It is because of this fairly high percentage that it is felt worth discussion.

When Annual Giving was instituted, alumni who attended both undergraduate and professional schools at the University automatically received duplicate credit in each for a single gift. Several years ago the University revised its system and ruled out the "double" credit because it did not reflect a true picture of gifts or donors. Today each school conducts its own campaign and the proceeds are credited separately. Each has to rely on these individual funds to meet daily operating needs and opportunities not fully provided for within the general University budgetary framework. It is like the case of a law alumnus who received his undergraduate degree at another institution.

In order to receive credit in two or more schools, you are urged to send to each a separate check in the school envelope provided. However, if you wish to make only one check and split your gift, the designated amount should be clearly marked for each school. This will be very helpful in keeping things straight and assuring observance of your wishes.

The second point to be covered is this: Alumni Annual Giving funds are separate and distinct from funds contributed to the Law School Development and Capital program. The latter gifts are used solely for the building program. On the other hand Annual Giving gifts, as has already been shown, are used for daily operating needs, faculty and student research, student aid funds, the library, the Law Review and contingencies. Both classes of gifts are, of course, of great importance to the well being of the School.

In view of the fact that payment of capital pledges is far advanced, it is reasonable to expect that Annual Giving will grow significantly. It is believed that the alumni will keep the Law School's continuing needs in mind when considering institutions worthy of their support.



## A GLANCE AT TEN YEARS OF ANNUAL GIVING

Year	Number of Contributors	Per Cent Participation	Amount Contributed
1955-56	1056	29	36,830.
1956-57	1027	28	30,078.
1957-58	1096	29	37,635.
1958-59	1365	34	45,000.
1959-60	1281	32	50,096.
1960-61	1250	31	50,812.
1961-62	1498	37	53,325.
1962-63	1680	41	63,389.
1963-64	1791	42	72,935.
1964-65	1860	42	87,164.

## CORPORATE MATCHING GIFT PROGRAM

The names of corporate donors who have participated in this year's Law School Annual Giving Program are listed below. These corporations have generously matched, wholly or in part, the gifts of our alumni in their employ. The number of the companies and the amount received from them increases each year as more join the matching gift program.

Alumni who are eligible to have their gift matched are urged to send in their company's form in order that the Law School may benefit from it. The matching amount is also credited to you, your class and your region.

At present there are over 250 corporations known to have adopted a plan for matching gifts made by employees, officers, and, often, directors to their schools and universities. The Alumni Office will be glad to supply information to any alumnus who may be in a position to influence the establishment of a matching gift plan in his company.

AIR PRODUCTS AND CHEMICALS, INC.  
 ARMSTRONG CORK COMPANY  
 ARTHUR ANDERSON & COMPANY  
 THE CONTINENTAL INSURANCE COMPANIES  
 ESSO EDUCATION FOUNDATION  
 GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY  
 GIRARD TRUST COMPANY  
 HOOKER CHEMICAL CORPORATION  
 INSURANCE COMPANY OF NORTH AMERICA  
 KIDDER, PEABODY & COMPANY  
 MARINE MIDLAND TRUST COMPANY OF NEW YORK  
 OLIN MATHIESON CHEMICAL CORPORATION  
 PHILCO CORPORATION  
 SCOTT PAPER COMPANY  
 SMITH, KLINE & FRENCH LABORATORIES

Allan W. Keusch  
 Mrs. E. Hatton Landis  
 Joseph Shanis  
 John N. Stull  
 Ellis W. Van Horn, Jr.

### CLASS OF 1944

Barton E. Ferst, *Agent*  
 Number Giving 11  
 Per Cent Giving 48  
 Amount \$425.00  
 Mrs. Trudell Green Brown  
 Theodore A. Evans  
 Barton E. Ferst  
 Frederick G. Kempin, Jr.  
 Meyer Kramer  
 Carl F. Mogel  
 G. Selden Pitt  
 David V. Shapiro  
 William E. Taylor, Jr.  
 Michael Waris, Jr.  
 Paul L. Wise

### CLASS OF 1945

Number Giving 7  
 Per Cent Giving 78  
 Amount \$400.00  
 Jay D. Barsky  
 Isadore H. Bellis  
 Edwin G. Fieldler, Jr.  
 S. Harry Galfand  
 Mrs. Jane Mahady McIntyre  
 Mrs. Violet Hursh Meehan  
 Mrs. M. Charleston White

### CLASS OF 1946

John L. Esterhai, *Agent*  
 James C. Bly, *Agent*  
 Number Giving 12  
 Per Cent Giving 45  
 Amount \$225.00  
 John C. Bell, 3rd  
 James C. Bly  
 Ralph T. Buchsbaum  
 William M. DeLong  
 John L. Esterhai  
 John K. Hanrahan  
 John R. Miller  
 Mrs. Emma Forry Mullen  
 Louis B. Nielsen  
 Col. David H. Pepper  
 Harold Tull  
 William H. G. Warner

### CLASS OF 1947

Robert M. Landis, *Agent*  
 Number Giving 18  
 Per Cent Giving 24  
 Amount \$605.00  
 Arlin M. Adams  
 Raymond J. Bradley  
 Francis Shunk Brown, 3rd  
 James E. Carr  
 Charles R. Cooper, Jr.  
 Emerson L. Darnell  
 Robert B. Doll  
 Albert G. Driver  
 Justin G. Duryea  
 John C. Hambrook  
 George M. James  
 Robert M. Landis  
 Hon. Alfred L. Luongo  
 William H. Mann  
 Alfred W. Putnam  
 Read Rocap, Jr.  
 Hon. Herman M. Rodgers  
 Morris L. Weisberg

### CLASS OF 1948

Raymond Jenkins, *Agent*  
 Number Giving 46  
 Per Cent Giving 35  
 Amount \$1,358.00

James G. Aiken  
 Joseph G. Ansel  
 Walter Y. Anthony, Jr.  
 John M. Bader  
 Augustus S. Ballard  
 Martin M. Bell  
 James C. Bowen  
 James F. Brown, Jr.  
 Richard P. Brown, Jr.  
 James E. Buckingham  
 Hon. J. William Ditter, Jr.  
 Mark R. Eaby, Jr.  
 Robert P. Frankel  
 William J. Fuchs  
 Joseph F. Harvey  
 Daniel H. Huyett, 3rd  
 R. M. Jones  
 Solomon Katz  
 Eugene W. Lederer  
 Marvin Levin  
 Robert Margolis  
 Francis E. Marshall  
 John E. McCarthy, Jr.  
 Mitchell W. Miller  
 Robert M. Mountenay  
 Robert C. O'Hora  
 Walter S. Peake  
 Marvin D. Perskie  
 Franklin Poul  
 Henry T. Reath  
 George H. Reid  
 Donald Reuter  
 Herbert W. Salus, Jr.  
 Scott W. Scully  
 Charles S. Shapiro  
 E. Eugene Shelley  
 John A. Shrader  
 Robert J. Spiegel  
 George W. Thompson  
 James J. Walsh  
 Mrs. M. Lubich Weisberg  
 Elkins Wetherill  
 Leonard S. Wissow  
 Bernard Wolfman  
 Milton A. Wollman  
 John F. Zeller, 3rd

### CLASS OF 1949 February

Henry N. Platt, Jr., *Agent*  
 Number Giving 36  
 Per Cent Giving 41  
 Amount \$1,216.00

Francis Ballard  
 Hyman L. Battle, Jr.  
 Lewis B. Beatty, Jr.  
 William F. Bohlen  
 Alan H. Cassman  
 Samuel B. Corliss  
 Cassin W. Craig  
 Clifford C. David  
 William R. Deasey  
 Ralph B. D'Iorio  
 George C. Eppinger  
 Bernard A. Fischer  
 Alex L. Fricke  
 Roy A. Gardner  
 Gordon W. Gerber  
 M. Stuart Goldin  
 James W. Hagar  
 Alexander Hemphill  
 A. C. Reeves Hicks  
 Robert S. Lindsay, Jr.  
 William F. Lynch, 2nd  
 John T. Macartney  
 Lawrence E. MacElree



Milford L. McBride, Jr.  
 Samuel W. Morris  
 Henry N. Platt, Jr.  
 Charles B. Ruttenberg  
 Philip M. Smithers  
 Lee N. Steiner  
 Caspar W. B. Townsend, Jr.  
 William D. Valente  
 Charles B. P. Van Pelt  
 William T. Walsh  
 Henry M. Wick, Jr.  
 Carl A. Wiker  
 Howard Yarus

CLASS OF 1949 June

Thomas A. McIvor, *Agent*  
 Number Giving 40  
 Per Cent Giving 53  
 Amount \$1,318.50

Richard L. Baker  
 William H. Bayer  
 Marshall A. Bernstein  
 John M. Bowers, Jr.  
 Francis J. Carey, Jr.  
 Louis J. Carter  
 Basil S. Cole, Jr.  
 Marvin R. Halbert  
 Mrs. Doris May Harris  
 Bancroft D. Haviland  
 William M. Hebrank  
 James A. Hemstreet  
 John F. Henderson  
 Hugh H. Howard  
 James F. Hyde, Jr.  
 Hon. William F. Hyland  
 Charles E. Ingersoll  
 Franklin E. Kepner  
 Paul R. Kramer  
 Frederick H. Law, Jr.  
 William D. Lucas  
 Herman H. Mattleman  
 Thomas A. McIvor  
 William E. Miller, Jr.  
 Miss Harriet M. Mims  
 Edward W. Mullinix  
 David H. Nelson  
 David W. O'Brien  
 Martin J. O'Donnell  
 James A. O'Neill  
 Charles C. Parlin, Jr.  
 Hon. Daniel L. Quinlan, Jr.  
 Howard F. Reed, Jr.  
 Francis M. Richards, Jr.  
 Marvin Schwartz  
 Murray L. Schwartz  
 Edward M. Spector  
 Abram Steinberg  
 Robert W. Valimont  
 Peter M. Ward

CLASS OF 1950

Stephen J. Korn, *Agent*  
 Number Giving 46  
 Per Cent Giving 46  
 Amount \$1,340.00

Morton Abrams  
 William W. Atterbury, Jr.  
 J. William Barba  
 Francis J. Bowden, Jr.  
 Kenneth F. C. Char  
 Edward J. Cooke, Jr.  
 Arthur C. Dorrance, Jr.  
 John W. Douglass  
 Daniel H. Erickson  
 James A. Esler  
 Peter Florey  
 John R. Gauntt  
 Richard J. Gordon  
 Phillip R. Grant  
 Robert A. Hauslohner  
 John F. Heinz

Edward S. Hicks, Jr.  
 Theodore H. Husted, Jr.  
 Thomas M. Hyndman  
 Paul L. Jaffe  
 Frederick J. Kling  
 Louis J. Kober  
 Stephen J. Korn  
 Joseph T. Labrum, Jr.  
 Melvin G. Levy  
 Frederick C. N. Littleton  
 Joseph L. Loughran  
 Solomon Lubin  
 Merton J. Matz  
 J. Grant McCabe  
 Raymond W. Midgett, Jr.  
 Murray S. Monroe  
 Ernest L. Nagy  
 William G. O'Neill  
 Peter Platten  
 Stanley W. Root, Jr.  
 Harold S. Rosenbluth  
 Alexander N. Rubin, Jr.  
 Sylvan H. Savadove  
 Richard V. Scarpitti  
 James H. Scheck  
 Alvin R. Schomer  
 Lawrence E. Stengel  
 John J. Tinaglia  
 Mrs. Virginia B. Wallace  
 Lloyd B. White, Jr.

CLASS OF 1951

John J. Galbally, *Agent*  
 Number Giving 58  
 Per Cent Giving 45  
 Amount \$2,028.00

C. Thomas Attix, Jr.  
 Marvin K. Bailin  
 Milton Becket  
 Harold Berger  
 Joseph S. Bobman  
 Christopher Branda, Jr.  
 Crede C. Calhoun  
 Harold Caplan  
 William J. Carlin  
 Stuart Coven  
 Harold Cramer  
 Richard S. Denney  
 Park B. Dilks, Jr.  
 Charles E. Dillon  
 John L. Dolphin  
 John F. A. Earley  
 Paul M. Eyster  
 Joseph B. Farrell  
 John J. Galbally  
 Martin S. Goodman  
 Joseph K. Gordon  
 Oliver F. Green, Jr.  
 Francis B. Haas, Jr.  
 Gerald J. Haas  
 Mrs. P. Schacter Halpern  
 George J. Hauptfuhrer, Jr.  
 John F. Healy  
 Maj. Edmond H. Heisler  
 Charles F. Herr  
 Leon C. Holt, Jr.  
 Henry M. Irwin  
 Robert L. Leininger  
 Herbert M. Linsenberg  
 Jerome Lipman  
 Thomas J. Lykos  
 John H. McKeever  
 Edward B. Meredith  
 Mrs. Regina Haig Meredith  
 George J. Miller  
 James E. O'Connell  
 William J. C. O'Donnell  
 Donald G. Oyler  
 James C. N. Paul  
 James H. Peters  
 Louis C. Pulvermacher

Francis H. Pykon  
 David M. Satz, Jr.  
 Joseph J. Savitz  
 Henry G. Schaefer, Jr.  
 Edward M. Seletz  
 J. Marlin Shreiner  
 Robert M. Smith  
 John D. Smyers  
 Thomas H. Stewart  
 Thomas J. Sullivan  
 William F. Trapnell  
 Robert S. Trigg  
 Richard H. Warren

CLASS OF 1952

Joseph P. Flanagan, Jr.,  
*Agent*  
 Number Giving 44  
 Per Cent Giving 36  
 Amount \$912.50

Saul P. Baker  
 John G. Bartol, Jr.  
 Robert F. Blanck  
 Mrs. Juliet T. Brace  
 J. Scott Calkins  
 John P. Chandler  
 Ira B. Coldren, Jr.  
 George H. Conover, Jr.  
 B. Patrick Costello  
 Clive S. Cummis  
 Frank S. Deming  
 Allen I. Dublin  
 John S. Fisher, 2nd  
 Edward L. Flaherty, Jr.  
 Joseph P. Flanagan, Jr.  
 Kiefer N. Gerstley  
 Maxwell P. Gorson  
 Robert S. Hass  
 Richard A. Huettner  
 Alvin J. Ivers  
 Robert M. Johnson  
 William A. Kelley, Jr.  
 Allan M. Kluger  
 Edwin R. Lowry  
 William J. Lubic  
 Edward W. Madeira, Jr.  
 Paul Maleson  
 Thomas A. Masterson  
 Anthony S. Minisi  
 Casper W. Morris, Jr.  
 George W. Nordham  
 Edward J. O'Halloran  
 Marion D. Patterson, Jr.  
 Benjamin F. Schweyer  
 Jules Silk  
 Jack Sirott  
 George V. Strong, Jr.  
 Walter I. Summerfield, Jr.  
 John T. Synnestvedt  
 William J. Taylor  
 Robert E. Wachs  
 Seymour C. Wagner  
 Seth W. Watson, Jr.  
 Mintern T. Wright, 3rd

CLASS OF 1953

Leonard Barkan, *Agent*  
 Number Giving 59  
 Per Cent Giving 43  
 Amount \$1,161.00

John T. Acton  
 Vincent J. Apruzzese  
 E. Boyd Asplundh  
 Leonard Barkan  
 Walter L. Bartholomew, Jr.  
 Richard A. Bausher  
 Don B. Blenko  
 Edward J. Bradley  
 Jack Brian  
 Mitchell Brock  
 John Butterworth  
 James S. Cafiero

Mrs. Elizabeth Hill Carson  
 Gordon Cavanaugh  
 William F. Chester, Jr.  
 Lee F. Driscoll, Jr.  
 Warren R. Dwyer  
 Albert J. Feldman  
 Louis S. Fine  
 A. Theodore Flum  
 Joseph H. Foster  
 John C. Garner  
 G. Taylor Hess  
 James R. Hornick  
 Edward H. Huss  
 Bernard M. Kimmel  
 John P. Knox  
 Louis E. Levy  
 Allan W. Lugg  
 Henry C. Maiale  
 Donald R. McKay  
 Ellis H. McKay  
 Charles E. Mechem  
 William E. Mikell  
 George A. Moore, Jr.  
 Edgar E. Moss, 2nd  
 Ronald B. Myrter  
 Frederick G. Norris  
 C. Lee Nutt, 3rd  
 Thomas N. O'Neill, Jr.  
 Stanley M. Poplow  
 Samuel F. Pryor, 3rd  
 Irwin E. Robinson  
 William B. Scatchard, Jr.  
 Philip Shuchman  
 Arthur R. G. Solmssen  
 Alan M. Spector  
 George A. Spohrer  
 Stanley P. Stern  
 Joseph C. Van Cleve, Jr.  
 Donald P. Vernon  
 William W. Vogel  
 David E. Wagoner  
 Sheldon M. Weiss  
 C. Norwood Wherry  
 Alan D. Williams, Jr.  
 Karl E. Wolf  
 William A. Wyatt  
 George C. Xakellis

CLASS OF 1954

Morris M. Shuster, *Agent*  
 Number Giving 42  
 Per Cent Giving 47  
 Amount \$830.50

Ernest N. Agresti  
 Paul C. Astor  
 Edward J. Blake  
 Stanley W. Bluestine  
 Floyd E. Brandow, Jr.  
 Aims C. Coney, Jr.  
 Chester T. Cyzio  
 Pasquale J. DiQuinzio  
 Roland P. Ely, Jr.  
 Carl A. Frahn  
 Marvin Garfinkel  
 William L. Glosser  
 Manuel H. Greenberg  
 Garry G. Greenstein  
 Lt. Col. Bennet N. Hollander  
 Merton E. Jones  
 Ralph V. Jones  
 Ben F. Kaito  
 James M. Keating, Jr.  
 Richard H. Knox  
 Samuel M. Lehrner  
 S. Gerald Litvin  
 Albert F. McGee, Jr.  
 Henry C. McGrath  
 James J. McHugh, 3rd  
 Thomas F. Meehan, Jr.  
 Gerald J. Mongelli  
 Mrs. Melva Long Mueller



Michael J. Piarulli  
 William J. Purcell  
 Pace Reich  
 Raymond C. Schlegel  
 David Seliger  
 Morris M. Shuster  
 Barry R. Spiegel  
 James F. Swartz  
 William Thatcher  
 Richard J. Van Roden  
 William A. Whiteside, Jr.  
 Mrs. Joan P. Wohl  
 Edward A. Woolley  
 Sidney T. Yates

## CLASS OF 1955

Irving M. Hirsh, *Agent*  
 Robert L. Kendall, *Agent*  
 Number Giving 50  
 Per Cent Giving 49  
 Amount \$963.00

Robert B. Binswanger  
 John L. Boyle, Jr.  
 Thomas J. Calnan, Jr.  
 Joel C. Coleman  
 James R. Cooper  
 Samuel Diamond  
 Christian S. Erb, Jr.  
 Thomas A. Everly, Jr.  
 Milton A. Feldman  
 Stephen M. Feldman  
 William Goichman  
 David J. Goldberg  
 Bernard J. Goodheart  
 Manuel Grife  
 David C. Harrison  
 Francis J. Hartman  
 Charles H. Harvey  
 Robert L. Hesse  
 Irving M. Hirsh  
 James M. Howley  
 W. Scott Johns, 3rd  
 David J. Kaufman  
 Robert L. Kendall, Jr.  
 Norman M. Kranzendorf  
 Edwin Krawitz  
 Charles D. Lemmond, Jr.  
 Arthur Levy  
 Arthur H. Moss  
 Paul A. Mueller, Jr.  
 Bertram S. Murphy  
 Joseph V. Reaph, Jr.  
 S. White Rhyne, Jr.  
 James M. Richardson  
 Angus M. Russell  
 Henry S. Ruth, Jr.  
 Hon. Ralph F. Scalera  
 Murray M. Schwartz  
 Albert S. Shaw, Jr.  
 William T. Shea  
 Harry A. Short  
 Edward L. Snitzer  
 Alvin L. Snowiss  
 Joseph H. Stanziani  
 Arthur J. Sullivan  
 D. Charles Valsing  
 Joel H. Weinrott  
 Mervin M. Wilf  
 Alfred T. Williams, Jr.  
 Barry B. Wohlman  
 Norman P. Zarwin

## CLASS OF 1956

Alan G. Kirl, II, *Agent*  
 Carl W. Schneider, *Agent*  
 Number Giving 62  
 Per Cent Giving 50  
 Amount \$846.00  
 Herbert J. Abedon  
 Harry D. Ambrose, Jr.  
 Louis D. Apothaker

Charles J. Basch  
 Edward F. Beatty, Jr.  
 Robert M. Beckman  
 George L. Bernstein  
 Donald K. Bobb  
 Richard L. Bond  
 Hugh P. Connell  
 Paul C. Dewey  
 Angelo A. Di Pasqua  
 John A. Erickson  
 Leonard Etz  
 Paul A. Feiner  
 Henry B. Fitzpatrick, Jr.  
 Joseph F. Flanagan  
 Richard H. Floum  
 Leon H. Fox, Jr.  
 Isaac S. Garb  
 Stephen W. Graffam  
 Paul D. Guth  
 J. Barton Harrison  
 Herman S. Harvey, Jr.  
 Jerome H. Harwitz  
 Samuel L. Hirshland  
 Richard V. Holmes  
 Seymour Kanter  
 Richard L. Kearns  
 Alan G. Kirk, II  
 Miss Dolores Korman  
 George J. Lavin, Jr.  
 Arthur W. Leibold, Jr.  
 Charles F. Ludwig  
 Robert B. McCullough  
 Richard L. McMahon  
 Mrs. Mercea Panfil Mears  
 James W. Moore  
 Raymond U. Mueller, Jr.  
 Robert Neustadter  
 Harris Ominsky  
 Mrs. Ruth Renner Percy  
 Charles K. Plotnick  
 Mrs. Guyla W. Ponomareff  
 Curtis R. Reitz  
 Richard G. Robins  
 Alan M. Ruben  
 John S. Schmid  
 Carl W. Schneider  
 Leonard S. Slavit  
 Donn P. Slonim  
 Dominic P. Toscani  
 John A. Vuono  
 John M. Wajert  
 Saul I. Weinstein  
 Howard A. Wiener  
 Robert J. Wollet  
 Vincent X. Yakowicz  
 John L. M. Yardley, Jr.  
 Robert K. Young  
 Wray G. Zelt, 3rd  
 Mrs. Barbara K. Zimmerman

## CLASS OF 1957

Richard G. Schneider, *Agent*  
 Number Giving 54  
 Per Cent Giving 54  
 Amount \$664.00  
 Alvin S. Ackerman  
 Maurice Axelrad  
 John E. Backenstoe  
 William M. Barnes  
 Daniel B. Brandschain  
 Isaac H. Clothier  
 Robert B. Cohen  
 Robert S. Cohen  
 John D. Cummings  
 Michael M. Dean  
 Nicodemo De Gregorio  
 James N. Diefenderfer  
 Charles M. Farbstein  
 Miss Patricia H. Frankel  
 Mahlon M. Frankhauser  
 Samuel L. Glantz  
 Robert E. Glaymon

## CLASS OF 1957

Joseph E. Greene, Jr.  
 George C. Greer  
 Gerald E. Kandler  
 John O. Karns  
 Richard Kirschner  
 Goncer M. Krestal  
 Seymour Kurland  
 William W. Lanigan  
 Charles H. Laveson  
 William G. Malkames  
 James F. McClure, Jr.  
 Stephen J. McEwen, Jr.  
 Thomas C. McGrath, Jr.  
 Edward M. Medvene  
 Joseph S. Moloznik  
 Jerrold V. Moss  
 James M. Mulligan  
 D. Frederick Muth  
 Jay G. Ochroch  
 Russell R. Reno, Jr.  
 Thomas B. K. Ringe, Jr.  
 Richard M. Rosenbleeth  
 Edward E. Russell  
 Richard G. Schneider  
 Raymond Schwartz  
 J. Earl Simmons, Jr.  
 Theodore O. Struk  
 Mrs. Ellen P. Queeney Suria  
 John R. Suria  
 Myles H. Tanenbaum  
 Michael L. Temin  
 Parke H. Ulrich, Jr.  
 E. Norman Veasey  
 Hardy Williams  
 Harvey G. Wolfe  
 Fred B. Ziesenheim  
 Simon R. Zimmerman

## CLASS OF 1958

George B. McNelis, *Agent*  
 Number Giving 50  
 Per Cent Giving 39  
 Amount \$759.50  
 Fred C. Aldridge, Jr.  
 Harris C. Arnold, Jr.  
 Duffield Ashmead, III  
 Bennett I. Bardfeld  
 Harold J. Berger  
 S. David Brandt  
 A. Balfour Brehman, Jr.  
 Benjamin E. Carter  
 David R. Cohan  
 Martin Cohen  
 Philip Cohen  
 Joseph A. Damico, Jr.  
 Martin S. Evelev  
 Stanley Frank  
 Philip R. Frieder  
 Jacques H. Geisenberger, Jr.  
 Howard Gittis  
 Melvin D. Glass  
 Sidney R. Granite  
 Richard T. Gross  
 Bernard M. Guth  
 Henry R. Heebner, Jr.  
 Baron E. Kessler  
 Harry A. Kitey  
 Charles F. Knapp  
 George D. Knapp  
 Michael G. Kurcias  
 John P. Leemhuis  
 Harvey Levin  
 James A. Loughran  
 Alan W. Margolis  
 George B. McNelis  
 T. Weldon Monteith, Jr.  
 Ramon R. Obod  
 Michael A. Orlando, 3rd  
 John W. Roberts  
 Littleton W. Roberts, Jr.  
 Ronald R. Rosenberg

Mortimer D. Rubin  
 Joseph H. Savitz  
 Allan B. Schneirov  
 Edwin W. Semans, Jr.  
 David J. Steinberg  
 Richard W. Stevens  
 Louis G. Tarantino, Jr.  
 Friedrich J. Weinkopf  
 Marvin Weiss  
 William H. Wolf, Jr.  
 Elliott Yampell  
 Robert H. Zimmerman

## CLASS OF 1959

George F. Reed, *Agent*  
 Number Giving 53  
 Per Cent Giving 35  
 Amount \$1,006.77  
 Alan I. Aberman  
 Miss Margaret E. Adam  
 Louis J. Adler  
 L. Carter Anderson  
 Donald Beckman  
 Sanford D. Beecher, Jr.  
 Joseph Beller  
 Gerald Broker  
 H. Donald Busch  
 Richard L. Cantor  
 James J. Casby, Jr.  
 Philip Cherry  
 Jonathan S. Cohen  
 William Congreve, 3rd  
 Thomas S. Conlon  
 Wallace P. Cooney  
 Murray S. Eckell  
 J. Earl Epstein  
 Seymour H. Feingold  
 William J. Geen  
 Murray C. Goldman  
 Arthur R. Gorr  
 Bernard M. Gross  
 Jack G. Handler  
 Selwyn A. Horvitz  
 John R. Hudders  
 Samuel H. Karsch  
 Edmund H. Kase, 3rd  
 Lewis Kates  
 Robert G. Kleckner, Jr.  
 Albert W. Laisy  
 John J. Lombard, Jr.  
 Richard D. Monroe  
 Thomas B. Moorhead  
 John C. Mueller  
 Allen O. Olin  
 Peter C. Paul  
 Peter H. Pfund  
 Martin B. Pitkow  
 George F. Reed  
 Jack A. Rounick  
 Marshall A. Rutter  
 Matthew J. Ryan, 3rd  
 Boris Shapiro  
 Oscar F. Spicer  
 Joseph F. Strain  
 Thomas A. Swope, Jr.  
 Louis M. Tarasi, Jr.  
 Ira P. Tiger  
 David R. Tomb, Jr.  
 Herbert A. Vogel  
 John D. Wilson  
 Franklin A. Wurman

CLASS OF 1960  
 Nicholas D. Vadino, Jr.,  
*Agent*  
 Number Giving 35  
 Per Cent Giving 30  
 Amount \$435.00  
 Edward L. Batoff  
 Michael Bernstein  
 Ralph H. Clover



Edward I. Dobin  
 John F. Dugan, II  
 Frank Federman  
 Melvin S. Feldman  
 Mrs. Ruth M. Ferrell  
 Jay F. Frank  
 Miss Cherie A. Gaines  
 Lewis J. Gordon  
 Robert J. Hastings  
 Charles A. Heimbald, Jr.  
 John H. Higgs  
 Richard S. Hyland  
 John R. Jakubowski  
 Allan Katz  
 Mark K. Kessler  
 Charles G. Kopp  
 Gerald G. Kramer  
 Randall D. Luke  
 Roland Morris  
 Benjamin S. Ohrenstein  
 Edward Robin  
 George F. Robinson  
 David E. Seymour  
 Lowell S. Thomas, Jr.  
 Thomas T. Trettis, Jr.  
 Nicholas Vadino, Jr.  
 Joseph T. Vodnoy  
 Alvin M. Weiss  
 Marvin M. Wodlinger  
 Hillard N. Zebine  
 Ronald Ziegler

CLASS OF 1961

Raymond K. Denworth, Jr.,  
*Agent*

Number Giving	61
Per Cent Giving	55
Amount	\$848.50

Edward N. Adourian, Jr.  
 James H. Agger  
 Paul R. Anapol  
 Lewis Becker  
 Lawrence F. Corson  
 Joseph M. Dalton, Jr.  
 Raymond K. Denworth, Jr.  
 Jack Emas  
 Arthur J. England, Jr.  
 Mrs. Ruth Morris Force  
 Robert A. Freedman  
 Bernard Glassman  
 Rayner M. Hamilton  
 Mrs. Ann Epstein Harrison  
 John B. Healy  
 Peter Hearn  
 James N. Horwood  
 Howard M. Jaffe  
 Edward L. Jones, Jr.  
 Anthony L. Joseph  
 Michael Joseph  
 Malcolm B. Kane  
 Charles K. Keil  
 Eric G. Koskoff  
 Daniel M. Kristol  
 Lewis S. Kunkel, Jr.  
 Franklin L. Kury  
 Kenneth H. Lang  
 Herbert W. Larson  
 Henry W. Lavine  
 Anthony S. Leidner  
 Paul G. Levy  
 Wilfred F. Lorry  
 Robert S. Lucarini  
 Jack K. Mandel  
 Spencer G. Nauman, Jr.  
 David F. Norcross  
 Frederick D. Pettit  
 Francis J. Pfizenmayer  
 Ronald Pinsky  
 Paul B. Pollack  
 Philip Price, Jr.

Arthur D. Rabelow  
 David V. Randall  
 Robert A. Rosin  
 Irwin M. Samuels  
 Robert J. Sann  
 James M. Scanlon  
 William R. Shane  
 Robert M. Shay  
 Anthony J. Sobczak  
 David L. Steck  
 Richard K. Stevens, Jr.  
 Marc L. Swartzbaugh  
 Gilbert Wasserman  
 Harold B. Wells, 3rd  
 David H. Wheeler  
 Bruce B. Wilson  
 Lawrence E. Wood  
 Roger S. Young  
 Edward K. Zuckerman

CLASS OF 1962

E. Barclay Cale, <i>Agent</i>	
Number Giving	76
Per Cent Giving	60
Amount	\$744.50

Milton D. Abowitz  
 Richard D. Atkins  
 Paul Auerbach  
 Mrs. Andrea C. Ballietto  
 William Ballietto, Jr.  
 Joseph F. Battle, Jr.  
 Leigh W. Bauer  
 William M. Baumgartner  
 Martin M. Berliner  
 Mrs. Barbara P. Berman  
 Richard R. Block  
 Stuart S. Bowie  
 R. David Bradley  
 Jonas Brodie  
 Scott P. R. Burnaman  
 E. Barclay Cale, Jr.  
 William B. Christy, 4th  
 Robert B. Cohen  
 Leonard J. Cooper  
 Alfred W. Cortese, Jr.  
 James D. Crawford  
 Kenneth M. Cushman  
 William J. Dale  
 Mrs. Judith Norvick Dean  
 George C. Decas  
 Richard D. Ehrlich  
 Richard H. Elliott  
 Alexander Endy  
 Nick S. Fisfis  
 Joel P. Fishbein  
 Gordon S. Freesman  
 Joel Friedman  
 Robert F. Y. Garrett, 3rd  
 Bernard R. Gerber  
 John E. Gillmor  
 Francis E. N. Gleeson  
 Donald F. U. Goebert  
 Harold Greenberg  
 Gerald E. Haughey  
 Martin G. Heckler  
 John A. Herdeg  
 Heinz K. Hintermann  
 Burton Hoffman  
 Jerome A. Hoffman  
 Paul D. Horger  
 Steven D. Ivins  
 Warren J. Kauffman  
 John P. Kelley  
 Edmond M. Kirby  
 Jerold G. Klevit  
 Daniel J. Lawler  
 Edward J. Lewis  
 David P. Loughran  
 Spencer A. Manthorpe  
 Robert W. Maris  
 David W. Miller  
 Edwin S. Moore, 3rd

Stephen J. Moses  
 Alexander Neave  
 Thomas P. Nugent  
 Philip S. Nyman  
 Lewis F. Parker  
 Robert M. Philson  
 Martin M. Pollock  
 John H. Potts  
 Charles B. Pursel  
 Miss Suzanne R. Schiffman  
 George H. M. Schuler  
 Richard J. Sharkey  
 M. Michael Sharlot  
 Louis P. Silverman  
 Martin W. Spector  
 Charles H. Thomas, Jr.  
 Galen J. White, Jr.  
 Morris Zacher  
 Arnold Zenker

CLASS OF 1963

John L. Harrison, <i>Agent</i>	
Number Giving	64
Per Cent Giving	45
Amount	\$768.00

Steven A. Arbittier  
 Donald V. Berlanti  
 Aaron D. Blumberg  
 Harold Bogatz  
 A. Richard Caputo  
 Lt. Richard A. Carrick  
 Abraham J. Chasnoff  
 Arnold B. Cohen  
 Henry B. Cortesi  
 Thomas F. Cunnane  
 Merton F. Daller  
 Nicholas P. Damico  
 Mrs. Joanne R. Denworth  
 Lowell H. Dubrow  
 David M. Epstein  
 Mrs. Myrna Paul Field  
 Melvyn H. Freeman  
 Nathan G. Ginsburg  
 Edward M. Glickman  
 Jay L. Goldberg  
 Frederick P. Hafetz  
 John L. Harrison, Jr.  
 Harold Jacobs  
 Arthur S. Karafin  
 Morris C. Kellett  
 Martin N. Kroll  
 Robert Kruger  
 Judah I. Labovitz  
 John J. Langenbach  
 James R. Ledwith  
 Gerald M. Levin  
 Arthur L. Levine  
 Robert C. Littman  
 Thomas Lumbard  
 Arnold Machles  
 David H. Marion  
 Francis G. Mays  
 John H. McGrail  
 Paul R. Melletz  
 Henry F. Miller  
 John R. Mondschein  
 Joseph L. Monte, Jr.  
 Louis H. Nevins  
 Robert J. Partlow  
 Earle J. Patterson, 3rd  
 Thomas E. Quay  
 J. Ashley Roach  
 Michael J. Rotko  
 Michael J. Rutenberg  
 Peter M. Ryan  
 Charles A. Shaffer  
 Stephen A. Sheller  
 Max Spinrad  
 Albert M. Stark  
 Jonathan R. Steinberg  
 Robert J. Stern

Clarence W. Vandergrift  
 Michael D. Varbalow  
 James L. Weisman  
 Thomas R. White, 3rd  
 Mrs. Faith Ryan Whittlesey  
 Miss Susan P. Windle  
 Edwin D. Wolf  
 Stephen G. Yusem

CLASS OF 1964

William J. Levy, <i>Agent</i>	
Number Giving	67
Per Cent Giving	46
Amount	\$633.38

John T. Andrews, Jr.  
 Richard A. Ash  
 Steven T. Atkins  
 Peter F. Axelrad  
 Frank B. Baldwin, 3rd  
 Michael M. Baylson  
 George W. Bissell  
 George C. Bradley  
 Earl T. Britt  
 Andrew B. Cantor  
 John A. Chanin  
 Robert L. Coles  
 Nicholas D. Constan, Jr.  
 Stephen A. Cozen  
 George M. Dallas, 4th  
 Mrs. Beryl Richman Dean  
 David Dearborn  
 Marshall A. Deutsch  
 Calvin S. Drayer, Jr.  
 Neil K. Evans  
 Peter A. Eveleth  
 Eugene E. Fike, 2nd  
 Dennis M. Flannery  
 Michael O. Floyd  
 Michael H. Frankel  
 Robert G. Fuller, Jr.  
 John R. Gibbel  
 L. Anthony Gibson  
 Henry A. Gladstone  
 Oscar B. Goodman  
 Richard J. Haber  
 Henry S. Hilles, Jr.  
 James G. Hirsh  
 George H. Jackson, 3rd  
 Richard A. Jacoby  
 Matthew D. Janczewski  
 Alan K. Kaplan  
 Miss Frederica B. Koller  
 William J. Levy  
 Richard A. Lippe  
 Richard K. Mandell  
 Charles M. Marshall  
 Richard C. Montgomery  
 Francis J. Murphy  
 Mansfield C. Neal, Jr.  
 Samuel H. Nelson  
 Bruce S. Nielsen  
 William T. Onorato  
 Michael A. O'Pake  
 David C. Patten  
 Miss Marian R. Pearlman  
 Paul D. Pearson  
 David L. Robinson  
 Martin F. Robinson  
 Christopher R. Rosser  
 Herbert F. Schwartz  
 Evan Y. Semerjian  
 Howard Shapiro  
 Gordon D. Simonds  
 Daniel B. Slack  
 Alan Steinberg  
 James A. Strazzella  
 John L. Sullivan  
 Irwin J. Tenenbaum  
 Jerome R. Verlin  
 Peter C. Ward  
 Richard D. Wood, 3rd



## SUMMARY OF REGIONS

(Areas, other than Philadelphia, with 15 or more alumni)

Chairman—J. Pennington Straus, L'35

Region	Chairman	No. of Alumni	No. Participating		Per Cent of Participation		Amount	
			1964-65	1963-64	1964-65	1963-64	1964-65	1963-64
Chester County, Pa.	Thomas R. Butler, L'39	58	41	71	59	\$ 1,594	\$ 1,188	
Cleveland, Ohio	Henry W. Lavine, L'61	16	11	69	—	190	—	
Lancaster County, Pa.	Jacques H. Geisenberger, L'27	48	28	58	72	1,510	1,230	
Atlantic City, N.J.	Robert Neustadter, L'56	42	23	55	38	430	535	
Lehigh County, Pa.	Emanuel G. Scoblionko, L'34	56	30	54	59	1,200	901	
Wilmington, Del.	Herbert W. Larson, L'61	71	38	54	50	947	1,531	
Delaware County, Pa.	Albert Blumberg, L'33							
	Guy G. de Furia, L'28	183	91	50	38	5,546	4,598	
Washington, D.C.	Lipman Redman, L'41	137	67	49	50	1,987	1,280	
Trenton, N.J.	Edward B. Meredith, L'51	42	20	48	38	354	265	
Boston, Mass.	Philip G. Nyman, L'62	20	9	45	—	100	—	
Los Angeles, Calif.	Marshall A. Rutter, L'59	36	16	45	43	753	475	
Northampton County, Pa.	John C. Hambrook, L'47	45	20	45	42	670	460	
Camden, N.J.	William F. Hyland, L'49	90	39	43	46	1,712	1,232	
Bucks County, Pa.	Charles M. Marshall, L'64	57	23	40	37	787	533	
New York, N.Y.	Richard M. Dicke, L'40	329	128	39	35	5,642	5,431	
San Francisco, Calif.	Ronald Pinsky, L'61	21	8	38	—	285	—	
Erie County, Pa.	Mortimer E. Graham, L'25	32	12	38	32	401	295	
Chicago, Ill.	Richard J. Farrell, L'41	19	7	37	—	275	—	
Burlington County, N.J.	Edward N. Adourian, Jr., L'61	33	12	37	44	235	170	
Dauphin County, Pa.	Francis B. Haas, Jr., L'51	52	18	35	42	715	352	
York County, Pa.	E. Eugene Shelley, L'48	23	8	35	27	355	299	
Lackawanna County, Pa.	James W. Scanlon, L'30	46	15	33	44	725	755	
Montgomery County, Pa.	Victor J. Roberts, L'37	260	85	33	34	4,442	2,565	
Luzerne County, Pa.	Andrew Hourigan, Jr., L'40	78	24	31	31	811	650	
Berks County, Pa.	Richard T. Williamson, L'35	52	15	29	38	601	396	
Allegheny County, Pa.	George J. Miller, L'51	81	22	27	38	675	841	
Schuylkill County, Pa.	Calvin J. Friedberg, L'35	26	5	20	20	220	200	
Totals		1953	815	42%	40%	\$33,162	\$26,182	



*A congenial chat among friends in the Law Dormitory Courtyard.*

## ABOVE AVERAGE

These Regions Bettered the Over-all Alumni Participation of 42%:

Region	Chairman	Per Cent
Chester County, Pa.	Thomas R. Butler, L'39	71
Cleveland, Ohio	Henry W. Lavine, L'61	69
Lancaster County, Pa.	Jacques H. Geisenberger, L'27	58
Atlantic City, N.J.	Robert Neustadter, L'56	55
Lehigh County, Pa.	Emanuel G. Scoblionko, L'34	54
Wilmington, Del.	Herbert W. Larson, L'61	54
Delaware County, Pa.	Albert Blumberg, L'33	
	Guy G. de Furia, L'28	50
Washington, D.C.	Lipman Redman, L'41	49
Trenton, N.J.	Edward B. Meredith, L'51	48
Boston, Mass.	Philip G. Nyman, L'62	45
Los Angeles, Calif.	Marshall A. Rutter, L'59	45
Northampton County, Pa.	John C. Hambrook, L'47	45
Camden, N.J.	William F. Hyland, L'49	43



# Law Alumni Day

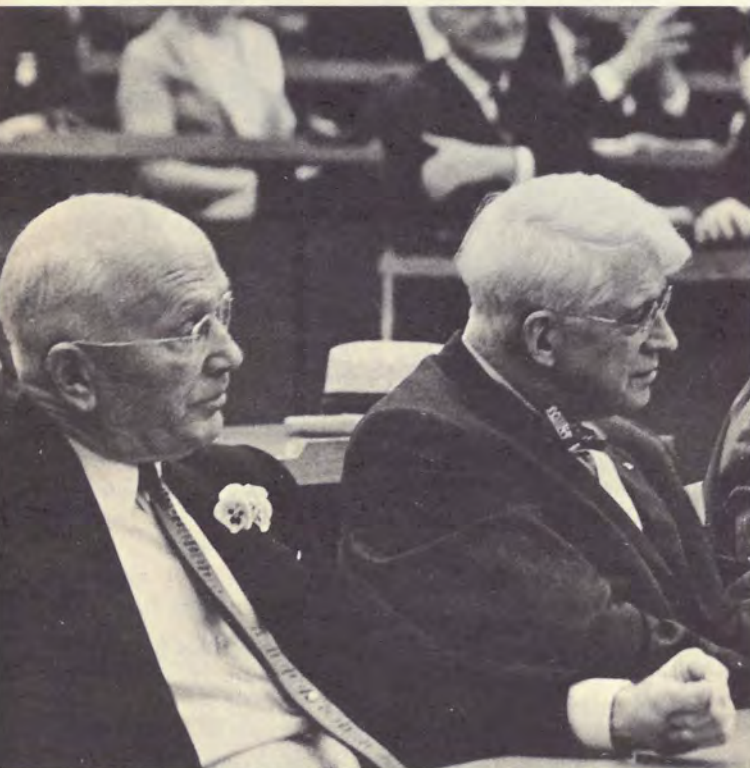
# May 13, 1965



*Attending the luncheon honoring the five-year classes and the graduating class are: (l. to r.) Hon. C. William Kraft, Jr., '27; Ernest Scott, '29; Hon. John Biggs, Jr.; Henry T. Reath, '48, President of the Law Alumni Society; Dean Jefferson B. Fordham; Carroll R. Wetzel, '30; Lennox L. Moak (back to camera).*



*Dean and Mrs. Jefferson B. Fordham (on right) chat with the Hon. and Mme. P. B. Gajendragadkar. The latter gentleman is Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of India, and he delivered the Alumni Day Address.*



*Robert M. Bernstein, '14, and Lawrence H. Eldridge, '27, are attentive listeners at a Law Alumni Day Seminar.*



*Members of the Class of 1965 were luncheon guests of the Law Alumni Society.*



## Kickoff Luncheon for 1965-66 Alumni Annual Giving



About fifty alumni and guests attended the kick-off meeting and luncheon for the 1965-66 campaign for Law School Alumni Annual Giving held at the Law School on Saturday, October 30. The date coincided with the Pennsylvania-Harvard football game and homecoming weekend when many alumni and their families were visiting the University campus.

Edwin H. Burgess, L'14, General Chairman of the campaign, reported on the successes achieved last year in reaching a new high of \$87,164, and sounded the keynote in calling for increased funds in 1965-66 to meet the expanding costs for academic excellence at the School. He announced that this year the Law School Alumni Annual Giving goal is \$100,000. Other speakers who discussed their areas of responsibility were: Morris M. Wexler, L'27, Chairman of Benjamin Franklin Associates; Louis J. Goffman, L'35, Chairman of Century Club; Milton B. Garner, L'36, Chairman of Class Agents; Dean Jefferson B. Fordham; and James D. Evans, Jr., Assistant to the Dean for Alumni Affairs.

At the luncheon, held in Horace Stern Hall, Mr. Burgess presented the Class Performance Awards to the following Class Agents: Frank H. Mancill, L'14, Greatest Number of Dollars Contributed; Frank H. Mancill, L'14, Best Percent of Participation (Classes of 25 or more); William I. Woodcock, Jr., L'21, Best Percent of Participation (Classes of less than 25); E. Barclay Cale, L'62, Greatest Number of Contributors.

*Luncheon in the Law School's Horace Stern Dining Hall is enjoyed by Annual Giving workers and guests.*



*(l. to r.) Dean Jefferson B. Fordham and Edwin H. Burgess, '14, General Chairman for Law School Annual Giving, optimistically discuss the prospect of another successful year while Morris M. Wexler, '27, Chairman of Benjamin Franklin Associates, and Milton B. Garner, '36, Chairman of Class Agents, plan campaign strategy.*

### SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT: GOWEN FELLOWSHIPS AVAILABLE

William R. Shane, Assistant Dean for Admissions and Student Aid, announces that Gowen Fellowships in amounts up to \$4500 are available to graduates of the Law School for the coming academic year. They may be used for graduate study at the Law School or at another graduate school either in this country or abroad.

Application forms are available from the Admis-

sions Office of the Law School. The applicant must also include a detailed description of his graduate study and career plans. Applications must be filed by December 15, 1965. The Graduate Committee will make its decisions in January 1966. No letters of recommendation or transcript are required so that section of the form can be ignored.



# COMMENTS ON LAW IN THE AFRICAN COUNTRIES

## *Former Dean of Nigerian Law School Is Bicentennial Fellow*

Alan Milner LL.B., LL.M., Ph.D., former Dean and Professor of Law of Ahmadu Bello University in Zaria, Nigeria is a visiting scholar supported by a Bicentennial Fellowship in Criminal Law and Administration during the current academic year. Dr. Milner started this law school which was the first in Northern Nigeria. In 1961 Northern Nigeria with a population of twenty-nine million had three native lawyers. When Dr. Milner left the school in 1965 it had a faculty of fourteen, the library contained 15,000 volumes, classes included about twenty-five students, and the school had graduated its first class of four. The law school also helps upgrade existing court personnel. A two-year law subdegree program has granted fifteen diplomas and three month courses have been given to 1500 native court judges.

Dr. Milner had also taught at the College of Commerce, Leeds, England; University of Pittsburgh Law School, and Queen's University, Belfast, Northern Ireland. This semester Dr. Milner is teaching the very

popular and timely new course, *African Law Problems*, which has an enrollment of fifty-five students. Next semester he will teach *Comparative Criminal Law*.

Dr. Milner has published work in family law, jurisprudence, and legal education in addition to criminal law.

He is currently preparing a complete manual for the Nigerian Penal System intended to be used for advisory and training purposes in Nigeria. This book will include material hitherto unavailable in Nigeria on practices, experiences and statistics from other legal systems. He is also organizing and editing articles by fifteen contributors from different countries into a book surveying African Penal Systems.

After this year he will be Law Fellow of Trinity College, Oxford University, England.

The following material on law in those African countries which were former British colonies is based on an interview with Dr. Milner.

## Conflict of Laws Major African Legal Problem

In those African countries which were formerly British colonies, conflict of laws is an ever recurring legal problem as two legal systems and court systems had developed simultaneously in each country. Customary law applied to natives only, but law based on English statutes and the common law had been introduced and applied to both Europeans and natives. As these colonies become independent countries, the question of how these two systems are to interrelate becomes a major problem further complicated by the fact that there is also conflict among the customary laws—there are thousands of tribes with different customs and even variations within tribes. Most of the so-called European legal material is available in English. The local law, however, is in the local language. A major project being undertaken in several countries at this time is the codification of the customary law which had not previously been reduced to writing in any language. Dr. Milner pointed out, however, that the work of the comparative lawyer interested in African law is being thwarted by such factors as Tanganyika (now Tanzania) codifying its law in Kiswahili!

Although both types of law are now being retained, the problem of determining whether a given person is to be classed as a native or non-native must, in many cases, be determined by statute.

The duality has also spawned two systems of courts. Judges in the European courts had to be qualified lawyers and to have been members of the bar a specified length of time. Judges in the customary courts, on the other hand, had no such formal educational requirements. They had to be learned in customary law as demonstrated by such factors as age and family. In the predominantly Moslem countries of Africa a Koranic education may have been required as well as apprenticeship or attendance in a Moslem law school.

In Northern Nigeria, for example, there are five classes of native courts. These range from "A" in which the traditional ruler, the Emir, serves as judge and has unlimited jurisdiction including capital jurisdiction, to the loosely organized pagan court in which about fifteen members of the village serve together as judges and choose one of their members to act as chairman. Islamic law is the common "customary" law of large areas of Northern Nigeria and serves as a unifying force.

Legal representation was not *allowed* in the customary courts—the parties spoke for themselves if at all.

It is interesting to note that one influence of colonial policy even in those countries we are considering, where the common law was the basis for the law in the European courts, was that the only trial by jury provided was in capital cases—and that only in some countries.

Ghana, Tanzania and Gambia have attempted the unification of the court systems. Tanzania has accomplished this by adding a new lowest court, the Primary Court, which has jurisdiction over former customary matters as well as non-customary jurisdiction based on other factors such as the amount involved. The present District Courts and High Court alone formerly comprised the European system.

Two major steps which are being taken in unification of the two systems are the abolition of customary criminal law and giving the customary courts statutory jurisdiction to apply European law. Remembering, however, that judges in these courts do not necessarily know the language in which the law is written one can see why countries such as Northern Nigeria, Sudan, Uganda and Kenya have resorted to saying that the native courts shall use European legislation relating to procedure, evidence and crimes as *guides*.





*Officers of Coif chapter attend to group's business. L. to r. Harold Cramer, '51, President; Vice Dean Theodore H. Husted, Jr., '50, Secretary; and, seated, Louis J. Goffman, '35, Vice President.*

### COIF LUNCHEON

Professor George L. Haskins addressed the annual luncheon meeting of the University of Pennsylvania Chapter of The Order of the Coif October 15, 1965 held in the Mirage Room of the Barclay Hotel, Philadelphia on "The Evil Practice of Majority Opinions." For a report of this talk see page 4.

### New York Alumni Dinner

The University of Pennsylvania Law School Association of New York City held a dinner at the University of Pennsylvania Club in the Biltmore Hotel on November 17. Dean Jefferson B. Fordham was present, and Bernard G. Segal, '31, delivered the main address. Richard B. Smith, '53, President of the group, served as toastmaster.

The officers were re-elected for an additional one year term. Richard B. Smith, '53, continues as President; Edward M. Harris, Jr., '49, Vice President; Silas Spengler, '60, Secretary; and John C. Mueller, '59, Treasurer.

### Class of 1925 Holds 40 Year Reunion

The following fourteen members of the Class of 1925 attended their fortieth reunion at the home of Judge J. Colvin Wright at Bedford, Pennsylvania on June 24, 1965: Harris C. Arnold, Lancaster, Pa.; Louis A. Bloom, Chester, Pa.; Hon. Herbert B. Cohen, York, Pa.; Myer E. Cooper, Philadelphia, Pa.; Michael Edelman, Philadelphia, Pa.; Carl W. Funk, Philadelphia, Pa.; Mortimer E. Graham, Erie, Pa.; Daniel Marcu, Philadelphia, Pa.; E. E. Mather, Philadelphia, Pa.; Desmond J. McTighe, Norristown, Pa.; Morton Meyers, Johnstown, Pa.; Seymore S. Silverstone, Johnstown, Pa.; Arthur M. Soll, Philadelphia, Pa.; Hon. J. Colvin Wright, Bedford, Pa.

# ALUMNI

1914

CLARKE M. SELTZER is celebrating the 100th anniversary of his law office. The office was established by his second cousin with whom he practiced until the latter's death in 1917. He believes his office to be one of the oldest in Pennsylvania.

1917

MERVYN R. TURK has been named first assistant in the Delaware County, Pennsylvania, Public Defenders office.

1920

THOMAS K. FINLETTER is now with Coudert Brothers, 200 Park Avenue, N.Y., after having represented the United States at the Paris headquarters of NATO since 1961.

1924

DAVID F. MAXWELL was elected president of the Crime Commission of Philadelphia. He was also elected to membership in the Institute of Judicial Administration.

1927

PHILIP W. AMRAM, Chairman of the Pennsylvania Civil Procedural Rules Committee, had an article in the July American Bar Association Journal on "The Proposed International Convention on the Service of Documents Abroad."

HERMAN I. POLLOCK was elected to membership in the Institute of Judicial Administration.

1928

JUDGE BURTON R. LAUB has been named Dean of the Dickinson School of Law effective upon his retirement as a member of the Erie County Common Pleas Court January 3, 1966.

1929

THEODORE VOORHEES was elected Vice Chairman of the National Conference of Bar Presidents at Miami Beach.

1931

HERBERT S. LEVIN was appointed a judge in the newly formed Philadelphia Common Pleas Court Number 10.

### COMING ALUMNI EVENT

The Pennsylvania Law Alumni Group will hold a luncheon during the 1966 Pennsylvania Bar Association meeting on Thursday, January 20 in the Pittsburgh Hilton Hotel.



# NOTES

1936

JEROME A. O'NEILL has been appointed a judge of the Philadelphia County Court.

THOMAS RAEBURN WHITE, JR. was elected a Fellow of the American College of Trial Lawyers.

1938

GREGORY G. LAGAKOS was appointed a judge of the Philadelphia County Court.

1940

EDWIN P. ROME was elected a Fellow of the American College of Trial Lawyers.

1942

GEORGE KERESTES was elected President of the Pennsylvania District Attorneys' Association.

1950

D. DONALD JAMIESON was appointed a judge in Philadelphia Common Pleas Court Number 9. This is a newly added court.

1951

FRANCIS B. HAAS, JR. was honored by the Boys' Clubs of America for "material contributions to the cause of juvenile decency."

1953

EDWARD J. BRADLEY was appointed a judge in the newly added Philadelphia Common Pleas Court Number 10. HARRY V. KLEIN, JR. was elected Commander of the American Legion, Department of Pennsylvania, the Legion's largest state organization.

1958

JOSEPH F. KEENER, JR. is first assistant defender of the Montgomery County, Pennsylvania, Voluntary Defender Association.

1963

THOMAS E. QUAY has recently joined William H. Rorer, Inc. as assistant counsel on the legal staff of the Fort Washington, Pennsylvania, pharmaceutical manufacturing company.

## ALUMNI SONS IN CLASS OF 1968

The following alumni have sons in the present first year class:

Oscar Bregman, '34	Eric Bregman
Robert J. Dodds, Jr., '40	Robert J. Dodds, III
John W. Frazier, III, '38	John W. Frazier, IV
Harry A. Greenberg, '38	Murray Greenberg
Israel Packel, '32, LL.M '33	Richard S. Packel

## Class of 1908 Holds Fifty-Seventh Annual Reunion

The Class of 1908 held its fifty-seventh annual reunion at the Locust Club in Philadelphia on June 5, 1965. Dean Jefferson B. Fordham addressed the group.

Each member of the class in attendance spoke. Most other members of the class sent letters. Extracts from minutes of the first meeting of the class held in September 1905 and from subsequent class meetings were read.

Isaac Ash of Philadelphia took complete charge of arrangements. Leon J. Obermayer of Philadelphia is President of the class, and Edward F. Hitchcock of Media, Pennsylvania is Secretary of the class.

The following graduates of the class and their families were present: Mr. and Mrs. Leon J. Obermayer; Mr. Edward F. Hitchcock and his son, Mr. Edward F. Hitchcock, Jr.; Mr. Russell L. Browne; Dr. and Mrs. Frederick S. Baldi; Mr. John J. O'Brien; Mr. Isaac Ash; Mrs. Ellwood J. Turner and Mr. William H. Turner, widow and son of a member; Mr. and Mrs. Louis M. Cohen, son-in-law of a member; Mrs. Randolph W. Childs and Mr. Dawson Childs, widow and son of a member. Dean and Mrs. Jefferson B. Fordham were present as guests of the Class of 1908.

At the Reunion letters were read from practically every surviving member of the class who was unable to be present including the following: Henry Arronson, Charles H. Bracken, William J. Brady, John Arthur Brown, Hon. Frank B. Burch, James D. Carpenter, James Arthur Ewing, Robert T. Fox, Walter Gilkyson, Otto Kraus, Jr., Rev. Eugene A. Martin, Leigh M. Morss, Henry P. Norris, Howard S. Okie, Raymond Pitcairn, Forrester H. Scott, and Arthur M. Widdows.

## OFFICERS OF THE CLASS OF 1965

*L. to r. Stephen M. Goodman, Treasurer; Harvey Bartle III, Class Agent; William H. Ewing, President; Thomas Hamilton, Secretary; Alan M. Lerner, Vice President.*







Professor  
A. Leo Levin  
Named  
Vice Provost  
of  
University

President Gaylord P. Harnwell has named Professor of Law A. Leo Levin, '42, vice provost of the University with primary responsibility in the area of student affairs. Professor Levin will be responsible for the offices of the Dean of Men, Dean of Women, Admissions, Student Financial Aid, Foreign Students, Fellowship Information and Study Programs Abroad, and the University Counseling Service.

Mr. Levin will continue a substantial teaching schedule in the Law School. He has resigned as chairman of the University Senate and vice chairman of the University Council.

When announcing Mr. Levin's new position, President Harnwell said, "This appointment reflects the marked changes in undergraduate life which have evolved in recent years. Characteristic of these changes are the increased student concern for the educational process and for closer faculty-student relationships.

"As former chairman of the University Senate and of the University Council's Undergraduate Publications Committee, Professor Levin has been closely identified with both student and faculty affairs. As vice provost, his special responsibility will be centered in the chief educational office of the University, insuring that the administration of student affairs will be concerned with the total educational experience of the undergraduate."

### Graduate Students Represent Six Countries

Of the nine graduate students this year, six are from the following foreign countries: Israel, Korea, Philippines (2), Taiwan, Pakistan.

Although interests are clustered in various fields of international and comparative law—one of the three American students also being interested in public and private international law—they do include criminal law, corporate taxation, labor law and social legislation.

All but one of the these students has expressed an interest in teaching. Three who have already engaged in law teaching intend to continue on completion of their work here.

### *Civil Rights continued from page 1*

judge and jury, the tendency to favor one of their own against an outsider, and the machinations of the local 'court house gang.'" Particularly, in civil cases involving civil rights, "Congress has declared the historic judgment that within this precious area, often calling for a trial by jury, there is to be no slightest risk of nullification by state process." I believe that Congress made the same judgment in criminal cases; that here, too, it saw and acted on the probability that state courts would not adequately protect federally guaranteed civil rights; that here, too, it authorized and commanded federal trial courts to anticipate and supersede state court trials for the complete and timely enforcement of interests "of the highest national concern."

Two grants of jurisdiction to the federal district courts are specifically addressed to the problem: the civil rights removal jurisdiction, 28 U.S.C. § 1443 (1958), and the federal habeas corpus jurisdiction, 28 U.S.C. § 2241 (1958). The lower federal courts, with some support in Supreme Court decisions, are giving unduly narrow scope to both. In cases like that of Mississippi Negro defendants mentioned above, federal district courts have disallowed removal and refused to entertain habeas corpus. Section 1443 is plagued by unlikely constructions which leave it impotent to cope with any state infringements of civil rights save those which state ingenuity outgrew three-quarters of a century ago. Section 2241, disfigured by the doctrine requiring exhaustion of state remedies, has become largely the exclusive prerogative of long-term state felony convicts claiming trial error. My study of the background of the two jurisdictional grants and the appropriate scope of removal and habeas corpus in civil rights cases reveals a way to minister to these ills.

My principal thesis is that under the federal removal and habeas corpus statutes a petition filed before state trial by a state criminal defendant making a colorable showing that the conduct for which he is prosecuted was conduct protected by the federal constitutional guarantees of civil rights authorizes and requires the appropriate federal district court to entertain and dispose of his federal contention (in the case of habeas corpus) or of the whole prosecution against him (in the case of removal) in advance of state trial—and this without regard to whether he also claims that the state courts are hostile, biased, conspiratorial, or incompetent. I appreciate that some will regard my proposal as an end of federalism. I fully share their concern for the preservation of an appropriate federal balance, but I think the complaint exaggerated. I am also concerned by the opportunities for abuse which extension of pretrial federal intervention may allow state criminal defendants whose cases do not come within the scope of allowable removal or habeas corpus as I understand those jurisdictions, but who may attempt to use federal petitions as a means for delaying or disrupting state trials. I think that the danger of these abuses may be minimized, and so much danger as remains is a price I am willing to pay for protection of federal constitutional liberties. More to the point, I think the price is one which Congress was willing to pay.



# The Law Review has a New Face...



## and a New Format

The student section has been completely revamped. Only the former high level of scholarship and accuracy has been retained. Each student-written piece will deal with a particular issue or area of the law and will be called a Comment. Here are some tentative offerings of Volume 114:

*Remedies for the Defrauded Consumer*  
*The Insurance Company's Duty to Defend*  
*Right to Jury Trial in Counterclaims in Bankruptcy*  
*The Treatment of Reapportionment Cases in the District Courts*  
*Retroactive Changes in Trustee Compensation Rates*  
*Defensive Lockouts*

The Articles are stimulating and useful. The topics will be more varied, some outright unconventional. The authors will be distinguished scholars and practitioners from every corner of the legal world. Some Articles in the works:

The Planned Unit Development Symposium: Articles by Professor Jan Krasnowiecki, Mr. Byran R. Hankey, Professor Daniel Mandelker, Mr. David W. Craig.  
*Andenaes, The Deterrent Effects of Punishment*  
*Levin, On Assuring Flexibility in the Operation of Rules of Evidence*  
*Reich, Welfare in the Public-Private State*  
*Ruder, Public Obligations of a Private Corporation*  
*Sparer, The Best Interest Test in Welfare Administration*  
*Vestal, The Jurisprudential Implications of the West Publishing System*  
*Wolfman, Federal Tax Support of Science*

Use card inserted at page 14 to subscribe to the new Review.