

University of Colorado Law School

Colorado Law Scholarly Commons

Research Data

Colorado Law Faculty Scholarship

6-7-2016

The Stereotyped Offender: Domestic Violence and the Failure of Intervention [Batterer Intervention Program (BIP) standards data, as of 2015]

Carolyn B. Ramsey

University of Colorado Law School

Follow this and additional works at: <https://scholar.law.colorado.edu/research-data>



Part of the [Criminal Law Commons](#), [Family Law Commons](#), [Law and Gender Commons](#), [Law and Race Commons](#), [Legal History Commons](#), and the [Sexuality and the Law Commons](#)

Citation Information

Carolyn B. Ramsey, *The Stereotyped Offender: Domestic Violence and the Failure of Intervention [Batterer Intervention Program (BIP) standards data, as of 2015]*, 120 PENN. ST. L. REV. 337 app. B-T (2015), <https://scholar.law.colorado.edu/research-data/1>.

This Data is brought to you for free and open access by the Colorado Law Faculty Scholarship at Colorado Law Scholarly Commons. It has been accepted for inclusion in Research Data by an authorized administrator of Colorado Law Scholarly Commons. For more information, please contact jane.thompson@colorado.edu.

Recommended citation: Carolyn B. Ramsey, *The Stereotyped Offender: Domestic Violence and the Failure of Intervention*, 120 PENN ST. L. REV. 337 (2015).

Appendix B:

Is BIP compliance with BIP standards mandatory? (as of 2015)

N (i.e. total number of jurisdictions) =46

Jurisdiction:	Mandatory for court-ordered programs	Mandatory for all programs	Voluntary	Other	Unclear
Alabama		X			
Alaska	X				
Arizona	X				
Colorado	X				
Delaware		X			
Florida				X	
Georgia	X				
Hawaii				X	
Idaho	X				
Illinois	X				
Indiana		X			
Iowa	X				
Kansas		X			
Kentucky	X				
Maine	X				
Maryland	X				
Massachusetts	X				
Michigan				X	
Minnesota	X				
Missouri			X		
Montana	X				
Nebraska	X				
Nevada		X			
New Hampshire	X				
New Jersey				X	
New Mexico					X
North Carolina	X				
North Dakota			X		
Oahu, HI				X	
Ohio			X		
Oklahoma		X			
Oregon			X		
Rhode Island	X				
San Diego County, CA	X				
South Carolina		X			
Tennessee	X				
Texas		X			
Utah		X			
Vermont		X			
Virginia		X			
Washington, DC	X				
West Virginia		X			
Wisconsin		X			
Wyoming			X		
Santa Clara County, CA	X				
Washington state		X			
TOTAL	21	14	5	5	1

Recommended citation: Carolyn B. Ramsey, *The Stereotyped Offender: Domestic Violence and the Failure of Intervention*, 120 PENN ST. L. REV. 337 (2015).

Appendix C: Do BIP standards fit a feminist model? (as of 2015)

N=46

Jurisdiction	Yes	No	Unclear
Alabama	X		
Alaska	X		
Arizona	X		
Colorado		X	
Delaware	X		
Florida	X		
Georgia	X		
Hawaii	X		
Idaho	X		
Illinois	X		
Indiana	X		
Iowa		X	
Kansas	X		
Kentucky	X		
Maine	X		
Maryland	X		
Massachusetts	X		
Michigan	X		
Minnesota			X
Missouri	X		
Montana			X
Nebraska	X		
Nevada	X		
New Hampshire	X		
New Jersey	X		
New Mexico	X		
North Carolina	X		
North Dakota	X		
Oahu, HI	X		
Ohio	X		
Oklahoma	X		
Oregon	X		
Rhode Island	X		
San Diego County, CA	X		
South Carolina	X		
Tennessee	X		
Texas	X		
Utah			X
Vermont	X		
Virginia	X		
Washington, DC	X		
West Virginia	X		
Wisconsin	X		
Wyoming	X		
Santa Clara County, CA	X		
Washington state	X		
TOTAL	41	2	3

Recommended citation: Carolyn B. Ramsey, *The Stereotyped Offender: Domestic Violence and the Failure of Intervention*, 120 PENN ST. L. REV. 337 (2015).

Appendix D: Rationales for the development of BIP standards (as of 2015)

N=46

Jurisdiction	Program uniformity	Offender accountability	Victim safety	Therapy for the offender	Coordinated community response	Educating the public	Facilitating research	Other
Alabama		X	X		X	X		
Alaska		X	X		X			
Arizona					X			X
Colorado	X	X	X		X	X		X
Delaware	X	X	X		X		X	
Florida			X		X			X
Georgia	X	X	X		X			
Hawaii	X	X	X		X	X		
Idaho		X	X		X			X
Illinois	X	X	X		X	X		X
Indiana	X	X	X		X			
Iowa		X	X		X	X		X
Kansas		X	X		X	X		
Kentucky		X	X		X			
Maine		X	X		X			
Maryland	X	X	X		X			
Massachusetts	X				X			
Michigan			X		X	X		X
Minnesota					X			X
Missouri		X	X		X		X	
Montana			X		X			X
Nebraska	X	X	X		X	X	X	
Nevada	X		X		X	X	X	
New Hampshire	X	X	X		X			X
New Jersey		X	X		X			X
New Mexico		X	X		X	X		
North Carolina	X	X	X		X		X	
North Dakota		X	X	X	X			
Oahu, HI		X	X		X	X		
Ohio		X	X		X			
Oklahoma		X	X		X			X
Oregon	X	X	X		X	X		X
Rhode Island		X	X		X	X		
San Diego County, CA			X	X	X	X	X	
South Carolina	X	X	X		X			
Tennessee		X	X		X			
Texas		X	X		X			X
Utah		X	X		X			X
Vermont	X	X	X		X	X		
Virginia	X	X	X		X	X	X	
Washington, DC	X	X			X	X		

Recommended citation: Carolyn B. Ramsey, *The Stereotyped Offender: Domestic Violence and the Failure of Intervention*, 120 PENN ST. L. REV. 337 (2015).

Appendix D: Cont'd

N= 46

Jurisdiction	Program uniformity	Offender accountability	Victim safety	Therapy for the offender	Coordinated community response	Educating the public	Facilitating research	Other
West Virginia	X				X		X	X
Wisconsin		X	X		X			X
Wyoming	X	X	X	X	X			X
Santa Clara County, CA	X	X	X		X		X	
Washington state		X			X			X
TOTAL	20	37	40	3	46	17	9	19

Appendix E:

Is contact between BIP staff and the abuse victim allowed under BIP standards (e.g. to warn the victim of a threat)? (as of 2015)

N=46

Jurisdiction	Yes	No	Unclear
Alabama	X		
Alaska	X		
Arizona			X
Colorado	X		
Delaware	X		
Florida	X		
Georgia	X		
Hawaii	X		
Idaho	X		
Illinois	X		
Indiana	X		
Iowa	X		
Kansas	X		
Kentucky	X		
Maine	X		
Maryland	X		
Massachusetts	X		
Michigan	X		
Minnesota	X		
Missouri	X		
Montana	X		
Nebraska	X		
Nevada	X		
New Hampshire	X		
New Jersey	X		
New Mexico	X		
North Carolina	X		
North Dakota	X		
Oahu, HI	X		
Ohio	X		
Oklahoma	X		
Oregon	X		
Rhode Island	X		
San Diego County, CA	X		
South Carolina	X		
Tennessee	X		
Texas	X		
Utah		X	
Vermont	X		
Virginia	X		
Washington, DC		X	
West Virginia	X		
Wisconsin	X		
Wyoming	X		
Santa Clara County, CA	X		
Washington state	X		
TOTAL	43	2	1

Appendix F:
***According to BIP standards, when should BIP staff
 notify the criminal justice system? (as of 2015)***

N=46

Jurisdiction	Threat	Re-assault	If the victim agrees	Other	Unclear
Alabama	X				
Alaska	X	X		X	
Arizona				X	
Colorado	X	X			
Delaware	X	X			
Florida					X
Georgia	X	X			
Hawaii	X	X			
Idaho				X	
Illinois	X	X			
Indiana		X			
Iowa	X	X		X	
Kansas	X	X		X	
Kentucky	X	X			
Maine				X	
Maryland	X				
Massachusetts	X	X			
Michigan		X		X	
Minnesota				X	
Missouri	X			X	
Montana				X	
Nebraska	X	X			
Nevada	X	X			
New Hampshire	X	X			
New Jersey	X			X	
New Mexico				X	
North Carolina	X	X			
North Dakota	X	X			
Oahu, HI	X	X			
Ohio	X	X			
Oklahoma		X		X	
Oregon	X	X			
Rhode Island	X	X		X	
San Diego County, CA				X	
South Carolina				X	
Tennessee		X			
Texas		X			
Utah					X
Vermont	X	X			
Virginia	X	X			
Washington, DC	X	X			

Recommended citation: Carolyn B. Ramsey, *The Stereotyped Offender: Domestic Violence and the Failure of Intervention*, 120 PENN ST. L. REV. 337 (2015).

Appendix F: *Cont'd*

N=46

Jurisdiction	Threat	Re-assault	If the victim agrees	Other	Unclear
West Virginia					X
Wisconsin		X			
Wyoming	X	X		X	
Santa Clara County, CA	X	X			
Washington state			X		
TOTAL	28	30	1	17	2

Recommended citation: Carolyn B. Ramsey, *The Stereotyped Offender: Domestic Violence and the Failure of Intervention*, 120 PENN ST. L. REV. 337 (2015).

Appendix G:

Are BIPs monitored for compliance with BIP standards? (as of 2015)

N=46

Jurisdiction	Yes	No
Alabama	X	
Alaska	X	
Arizona	X	
Colorado	X	
Delaware		X
Florida	X	
Georgia	X	
Hawaii	X	
Idaho	X	
Illinois	X	
Indiana	X	
Iowa	X	
Kansas	X	
Kentucky	X	
Maine	X	
Maryland		X
Massachusetts	X	
Michigan		X
Minnesota	X	
Missouri		X
Montana	X	
Nebraska	X	
Nevada	X	
New Hampshire	X	
New Jersey		X
New Mexico	X	
North Carolina	X	
North Dakota		X
Oahu, HI		X
Ohio	X	
Oklahoma	X	
Oregon		X
Rhode Island	X	
San Diego County, CA	X	
South Carolina		X
Tennessee	X	
Texas	X	
Utah	X	
Vermont	X	
Virginia	X	
Washington, DC	X	
West Virginia	X	
Wisconsin	X	
Wyoming	X	
Santa Clara County, CA	X	
Washington state	X	
TOTAL	37	9

Appendix H:
***Do BIP standards require facilitators to confront offenders
 who minimize their abusive behavior? (as of 2015)***

N=46

Jurisdiction	Yes	No	Unclear
Alabama	X		
Alaska	X		
Arizona	X		
Colorado	X		
Delaware	X		
Florida	X		
Georgia	X		
Hawaii	X		
Idaho	X		
Illinois	X		
Indiana	X		
Iowa		X	
Kansas	X		
Kentucky	X		
Maine	X		
Maryland	X		
Massachusetts	X		
Michigan	X		
Minnesota			X
Missouri	X		
Montana	X		
Nebraska	X		
Nevada	X		
New Hampshire	X		
New Jersey	X		
New Mexico	X		
North Carolina	X		
North Dakota	X		
Oahu, HI	X		
Ohio	X		
Oklahoma	X		
Oregon	X		
Rhode Island	X		
San Diego County, CA	X		
South Carolina	X		
Tennessee	X		
Texas	X		
Utah	X		
Vermont	X		
Virginia	X		
Washington, DC	X		
West Virginia	X		
Wisconsin	X		
Wyoming	X		
Santa Clara County, CA	X		
Washington state	X		
TOTAL	44	1	1

Appendix I:
***According to BIP standards, should offenders be allowed
to share personal experiences to explain their violence? (as of 2015)***

N=46

Jurisdiction	Yes	No	Unclear
Alabama		X	
Alaska			X
Arizona			X
Colorado		X	
Delaware		X	
Florida		X	
Georgia		X	
Hawaii		X	
Idaho		X	
Illinois		X	
Indiana		X	
Iowa	X		
Kansas		X	
Kentucky		X	
Maine		X	
Maryland		X	
Massachusetts		X	
Michigan		X	
Minnesota			X
Missouri		X	
Montana			X
Nebraska		X	
Nevada	X		
New Hampshire		X	
New Jersey			X
New Mexico			X
North Carolina		X	
North Dakota	X		
Oahu, HI		X	
Ohio		X	
Oklahoma	X		
Oregon	X		
Rhode Island		X	
San Diego County, CA		X	
South Carolina	X		
Tennessee		X	
Texas		X	
Utah			X
Vermont	X		
Virginia			X
Washington, DC		X	
West Virginia		X	
Wisconsin	X		
Wyoming			X
Santa Clara County, CA		X	
Washington state	X		
TOTAL	9	28	9

Recommended citation: Carolyn B. Ramsey, *The Stereotyped Offender: Domestic Violence and the Failure of Intervention*, 120 PENN ST. L. REV. 337 (2015).

Appendix J:

*Do BIP standards allow BIPs to use couples counseling?*¹ (as of 2015)

N=46

Jurisdiction	Yes	No	Unclear
Alabama		X	
Alaska		X	
Arizona	X		
Colorado		X	
Delaware		X	
Florida		X	
Georgia		X	
Hawaii		X	
Idaho		X	
Illinois		X	
Indiana	X		
Iowa		X	
Kansas		X	
Kentucky		X	
Maine		X	
Maryland		X	
Massachusetts		X	
Michigan		X	
Minnesota		X	
Missouri		X	
Montana			X
Nebraska		X	
Nevada		X	
New Hampshire		X	
New Jersey		X	
New Mexico		X	
North Carolina		X	
North Dakota		X	
Oahu, HI		X	
Ohio		X	
Oklahoma		X	
Oregon		X	
Rhode Island		X	
San Diego County, CA	X		
South Carolina	X		
Tennessee		X	
Texas		X	
Utah	X		
Vermont		X	
Virginia		X	
Washington, DC		X	
West Virginia		X	
Wisconsin		X	
Wyoming	X		
Santa Clara County, CA		X	
Washington state		X	
TOTAL	6	39	1

¹ Jurisdictions for which a negative answer is recorded may allow couples counseling in very limited circumstances.

Appendix K:

Do BIP standards allow BIPs to teach communication, stress, conflict and/or anger management skills?² (as of 2015)

N=46

Jurisdiction	Yes	No	Unclear
Alabama	X		
Alaska		X	
Arizona	X		
Colorado		X	
Delaware	X		
Florida	X		
Georgia		X	
Hawaii		X	
Idaho	X		
Illinois		X	
Indiana		X	
Iowa		X	
Kansas	X		
Kentucky	X		
Maine		X	
Maryland		X	
Massachusetts		X	
Michigan		X	
Minnesota		X	
Missouri	X		
Montana			X
Nebraska		X	
Nevada	X		
New Hampshire	X		
New Jersey	X		
New Mexico		X	
North Carolina		X	
North Dakota	X		
Oahu, HI		X	
Ohio		X	
Oklahoma		X	
Oregon		X	
Rhode Island		X	
San Diego County, CA	X		
South Carolina	X		
Tennessee	X		
Texas	X		
Utah	X		
Vermont		X	
Virginia		X	
Washington, DC		X	
West Virginia	X		
Wisconsin		X	
Wyoming	X		
Santa Clara County, CA	X		
Washington state		X	
TOTAL	20	25	1

² Jurisdictions for which a negative answer is recorded may allow such skills to be taught in very limited circumstances.

Recommended citation: Carolyn B. Ramsey, *The Stereotyped Offender: Domestic Violence and the Failure of Intervention*, 120 PENN ST. L. REV. 337 (2015).

Appendix L:

Are BIP standards limited to interventions for men only? (as of 2015)

N=46

Jurisdiction	Yes	No
Alabama		X
Alaska		X
Arizona		X
Colorado		X
Delaware		X
Florida		X
Georgia		X
Hawaii	X	
Idaho		X
Illinois		X
Indiana	X	
Iowa		X
Kansas		X
Kentucky		X
Maine		X
Maryland		X
Massachusetts		X
Michigan	X	
Minnesota		X
Missouri	X	
Montana		X
Nebraska		X
Nevada		X
New Hampshire		X
New Jersey	X	
New Mexico	X	
North Carolina		X
North Dakota		X
Oahu, HI		X
Ohio		X
Oklahoma		X
Oregon	X	
Rhode Island		X
San Diego County, CA	X	
South Carolina		X
Tennessee	X	
Texas		X
Utah		X
Vermont	X	
Virginia	X	
Washington, DC		X
West Virginia		X
Wisconsin	X	
Wyoming		X
Santa Clara County, CA		X
Washington state		X
TOTAL	12	34

Appendix M:

For BIP standards that are not limited to interventions for men, are separate groups or programs for women required? (as of 2015)

N=34³

Jurisdiction	Yes	No	Unclear
Alabama	X		
Alaska	X		
Arizona			X
Colorado	X		
Delaware	X		
Florida	X		
Georgia	X		
Idaho			X
Illinois	X		
Iowa	X		
Kansas		X	
Kentucky	X		
Maine	X		
Maryland	X		
Massachusetts	X		
Minnesota	X		
Montana		X	
Nebraska			X
Nevada	X		
New Hampshire	X		
North Carolina	X		
North Dakota	X		
Oahu, HI	X		
Ohio	X		
Oklahoma	X		
Rhode Island	X		
South Carolina	X		
Texas	X		
Utah		X	
Washington, DC		X	
West Virginia		X	
Wyoming	X		
Santa Clara County, CA	X		
Washington state	X		
TOTAL	26	5	3

³ Only 34 jurisdictions have standards that are not limited to interventions for men.

Recommended citation: Carolyn B. Ramsey, *The Stereotyped Offender: Domestic Violence and the Failure of Intervention*, 120 PENN ST. L. REV. 337 (2015).

Appendix N: Are BIP standards limited to interventions for heterosexuals? (as of 2015)

N=46

Jurisdiction	Yes	No	Unclear
Alabama	X		
Alaska		X	
Arizona		X	
Colorado		X	
Delaware		X	
Florida		X	
Georgia		X	
Hawaii	X		
Idaho		X	
Illinois		X	
Indiana	X		
Iowa		X	
Kansas		X	
Kentucky		X	
Maine		X	
Maryland		X	
Massachusetts		X	
Michigan	X		
Minnesota		X	
Missouri	X		
Montana		X	
Nebraska		X	
Nevada		X	
New Hampshire		X	
New Jersey	X		
New Mexico	X		
North Carolina	X		
North Dakota		X	
Oahu, HI			X
Ohio		X	
Oklahoma		X	
Oregon	X		
Rhode Island	X		
San Diego County, CA	X		
South Carolina		X	
Tennessee	X		
Texas	X		
Utah		X	
Vermont	X		
Virginia	X		
Washington, DC		X	
West Virginia		X	
Wisconsin		X	
Wyoming		X	
Santa Clara County, CA		X	
Washington state		X	
TOTAL	15	30	1

Appendix O:

For BIP standards that are not limited to interventions for heterosexuals, are separate programs or groups for homosexuals required? (as of 2015)

N= 30⁴

Jurisdiction	Yes	No	Unclear
Alaska		X	
Arizona			X
Colorado	X		
Delaware	X		
Florida		X	
Georgia		X	
Idaho			X
Illinois	X		
Iowa		X	
Kansas		X	
Kentucky		X	
Maine	X		
Maryland			X
Massachusetts		X	
Minnesota		X	
Montana		X	
Nebraska	X		
Nevada		X	
New Hampshire		X	
North Dakota		X	
Ohio	X		
Oklahoma		X	
South Carolina		X	
Utah		X	
Washington, DC		X	
West Virginia		X	
Wisconsin		X	
Wyoming		X	
Santa Clara County, CA			X
Washington state		X	
TOTAL	6	20	4

⁴ Only 30 jurisdictions have standards that are not limited to interventions for heterosexual offenders.

Recommended citation: Carolyn B. Ramsey, *The Stereotyped Offender: Domestic Violence and the Failure of Intervention*, 120 PENN ST. L. REV. 337 (2015).

Appendix P:

Do BIP standards take race and/or ethnicity into account? (as of 2015)

N=46

Jurisdiction	Yes	No
Alabama		X
Alaska		X
Arizona		X
Colorado	X	
Delaware	X	
Florida	X	
Georgia		X
Hawaii		X
Idaho		X
Illinois	X	
Indiana		X
Iowa	X	
Kansas		X
Kentucky		X
Maine		X
Maryland		X
Massachusetts	X	
Michigan		X
Minnesota		X
Missouri		X
Montana		X
Nebraska	X	
Nevada	X	
New Hampshire		X
New Jersey		X
New Mexico	X	
North Carolina	X	
North Dakota	X	
Oahu, HI	X	
Ohio	X	
Oklahoma	X	
Oregon	X	
Rhode Island	X	
San Diego County, CA		X
South Carolina	X	
Tennessee	X	
Texas		X
Utah		X
Vermont	X	
Virginia	X	
Washington, DC		X
West Virginia		X
Wisconsin	X	
Wyoming	X	
Santa Clara County, CA		X
Washington state	X	
TOTAL	23	23

Recommended citation: Carolyn B. Ramsey, *The Stereotyped Offender: Domestic Violence and the Failure of Intervention*, 120 PENN ST. L. REV. 337 (2015).

Appendix Q:

Do BIP standards take culture and/or national origin into account? (as of 2015)

N=46

Jurisdiction	Yes	No
Alabama	X	
Alaska	X	
Arizona		X
Colorado	X	
Delaware	X	
Florida	X	
Georgia		X
Hawaii	X	
Idaho		X
Illinois	X	
Indiana	X	
Iowa		X
Kansas	X	
Kentucky	X	
Maine		X
Maryland	X	
Massachusetts	X	
Michigan	X	
Minnesota		X
Missouri	X	
Montana		X
Nebraska	X	
Nevada	X	
New Hampshire	X	
New Jersey	X	
New Mexico	X	
North Carolina	X	
North Dakota	X	
Oahu, HI	X	
Ohio	X	
Oklahoma	X	
Oregon	X	
Rhode Island	X	
San Diego County, CA	X	
South Carolina	X	
Tennessee	X	
Texas		X
Utah	X	
Vermont		X
Virginia	X	
Washington, DC		X
West Virginia	X	
Wisconsin	X	
Wyoming	X	
Santa Clara County, CA	X	
Washington state	X	
TOTAL	36	10

Recommended citation: Carolyn B. Ramsey, *The Stereotyped Offender: Domestic Violence and the Failure of Intervention*, 120 PENN ST. L. REV. 337 (2015).

Appendix R:

Do BIP standards require mental health screening? (as of 2015)

N=46

Jurisdiction	Yes	No	Unclear
Alabama	X		
Alaska	X		
Arizona	X		
Colorado	X		
Delaware	X		
Florida	X		
Georgia	X		
Hawaii	X		
Idaho	X		
Illinois	X		
Indiana	X		
Iowa	X		
Kansas	X		
Kentucky	X		
Maine	X		
Maryland	X		
Massachusetts	X		
Michigan	X		
Minnesota		X	
Missouri	X		
Montana			X
Nebraska	X		
Nevada	X		
New Hampshire	X		
New Jersey		X	
New Mexico	X		
North Carolina	X		
North Dakota	X		
Oahu, HI	X		
Ohio	X		
Oklahoma	X		
Oregon	X		
Rhode Island	X		
San Diego County, CA	X		
South Carolina	X		
Tennessee	X		
Texas	X		
Utah	X		
Vermont		X	
Virginia	X		
Washington, DC	X		
West Virginia	X		
Wisconsin	X		
Wyoming	X		
Santa Clara County, CA	X		
Washington state	X		
TOTAL	42	3	1

Recommended citation: Carolyn B. Ramsey, *The Stereotyped Offender: Domestic Violence and the Failure of Intervention*, 120 PENN ST. L. REV. 337 (2015).

Appendix S:

Do BIP standards require substance abuse screening? (as of 2015)

N=46

Jurisdiction	Yes	No
Alabama	X	
Alaska	X	
Arizona	X	
Colorado	X	
Delaware	X	
Florida	X	
Georgia	X	
Hawaii	X	
Idaho	X	
Illinois	X	
Indiana	X	
Iowa	X	
Kansas	X	
Kentucky	X	
Maine	X	
Maryland	X	
Massachusetts	X	
Michigan	X	
Minnesota	X	
Missouri	X	
Montana	X	
Nebraska	X	
Nevada	X	
New Hampshire	X	
New Jersey		X
New Mexico	X	
North Carolina	X	
North Dakota	X	
Oahu, HI	X	
Ohio	X	
Oklahoma	X	
Oregon	X	
Rhode Island	X	
San Diego County, CA	X	
South Carolina	X	
Tennessee	X	
Texas	X	
Utah	X	
Vermont	X	
Virginia	X	
Washington, DC	X	
West Virginia	X	
Wisconsin	X	
Wyoming	X	
Santa Clara County, CA	X	
Washington state	X	
TOTAL	45	1

Recommended citation: Carolyn B. Ramsey, *The Stereotyped Offender: Domestic Violence and the Failure of Intervention*, 120 PENN ST. L. REV. 337 (2015).

Appendix T:
What screening factors do BIP standards require? (as of 2015)

N=46

Jurisdiction	Criminal history	Past violence	Lethality	Substance abuse	Mental health	Other	Unclear
Alabama	X	X	X	X	X		
Alaska		X	X	X	X		
Arizona	X		X	X	X	X	
Colorado	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Delaware	X	X	X	X	X		
Florida	X	X		X	X		
Georgia	X		X	X	X		
Hawaii	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Idaho				X	X		
Illinois	X	X	X	X	X		
Indiana				X	X	X	
Iowa	X	X		X	X	X	
Kansas				X	X	X	
Kentucky	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Maine	X	X	X	X	X		
Maryland		X	X	X	X		
Massachusetts	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Michigan	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Minnesota			X	X			
Missouri	X	X		X	X	X	
Montana				X		X	
Nebraska		X	X	X	X		
Nevada		X	X	X	X	X	
New Hampshire	X	X	X	X	X	X	
New Jersey							X
New Mexico	X	X	X	X	X	X	
North Carolina	X	X	X	X	X	X	
North Dakota	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Oahu, HI	X	X	X	X	X		
Ohio	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Oklahoma	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Oregon	X	X	X	X	X		
Rhode Island	X	X	X	X	X	X	
San Diego County, CA	X	X	X	X	X	X	
South Carolina	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Tennessee	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Texas	X	X		X	X	X	
Utah				X	X		
Vermont	X	X	X	X			
Virginia	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Washington, DC				X	X	X	
West Virginia	X			X	X	X	
Wisconsin	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Wyoming	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Santa Clara County, CA	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Washington state	X	X	X	X	X	X	
TOTAL	34	35	34	45	42	30	1