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# Human Trafficking: Modern Slavery & The Medical Provider

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**THE GREATEST TRICK THE  
DEVIL EVER PLAYED WAS  
CONVINCING THE WORLD  
THAT HE DID NOT EXIST.**

**CHARLES BAUDELAIRE**

# **HUMAN TRAFFICKING**

## **Modern Slavery & The Medical Provider**

**Ramsey Tate, MD**

**May 16, 2013**



# **AGENDA**

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**Awareness of human trafficking**

**Identify potential victims**

**Know how to access resources**

A black and white photograph showing the back of a person with long, dark, wavy hair. On the upper back, there is a tattoo consisting of a barcode with the word "SLAVE" printed in a bold, sans-serif font directly below it. The person is wearing a dark, sleeveless garment. The background is a plain, light color.

SLAVE

# **HUMAN TRAFFICKING**

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**Trafficking is not smuggling**

# **HUMAN TRAFFICKING**

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**Trafficking is not smuggling**

**Trafficking is not voluntary  
commercial sex work by adults**

# A-M-P MODEL

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## ACTION

- Induces
- Recruits
- Harbors
- Transports
- Provides
- Obtains

## MEANS

- Force
- Fraud
- Coercion

## PURPOSE

- Commercial sex acts
- Labor or service



# A-M-P MODEL

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## PURPOSE

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**\*Except minors in commercial sex**

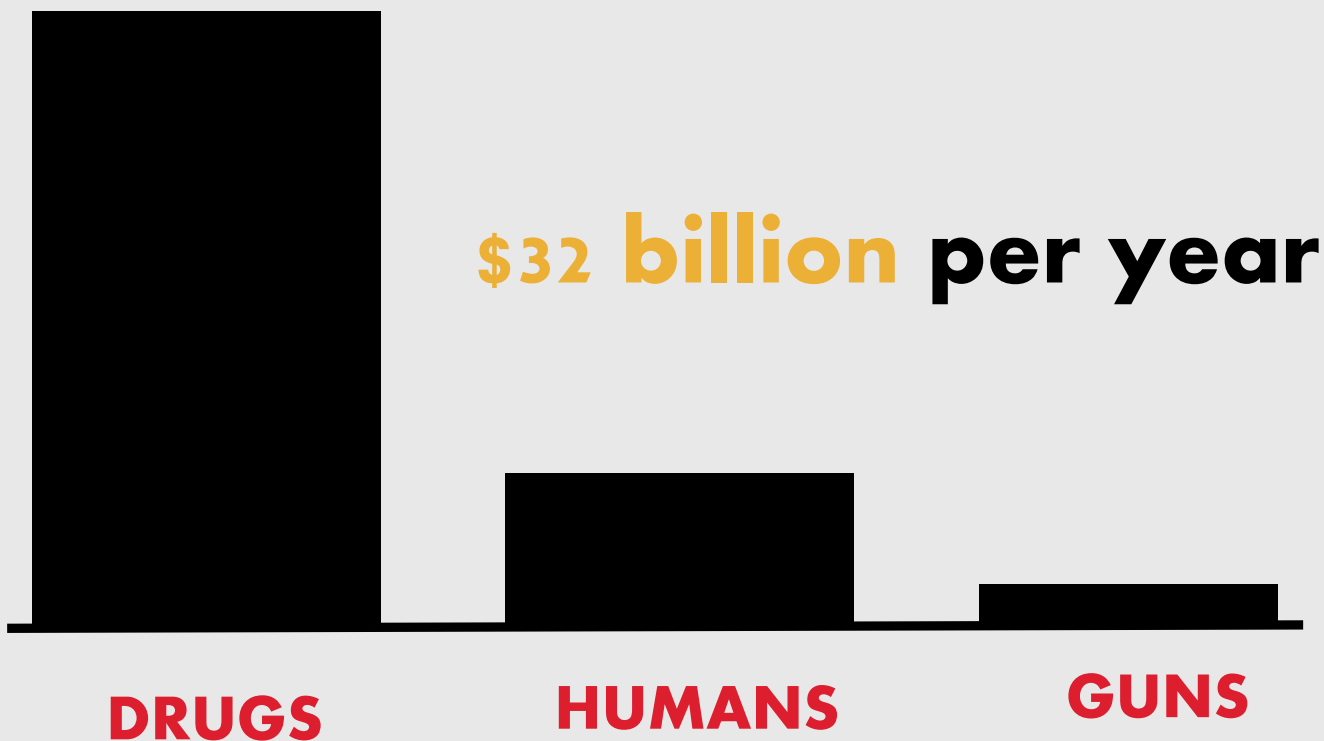


**THERE ARE MORE  
INDIVIDUALS IN SLAVERY  
TODAY THAN AT THE  
HEIGHT OF THE TRANS-  
ATLANTIC SLAVE TRADE**

**THE POLARIS PROJECT**

# SLAVERY = \$\$\$

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\*UNODC

# UNTRACEABLE VICTIMS

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**27 million** victims worldwide

**3.0 per 1000** individuals

Victims can be **anyone**

\* US Dept of Health & Human Services

# **UNTRACEABLE VICTIMS**

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**Child sex workers\*:**

**100,000 US citizens**

**Average age 12-14**

**\* National Center for Missing and Exploited Children**



**STOP**

**HUMAN**

**TRAFFICKING**

# SLAVERY & MEDICINE

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**28%** of victims came into contact with a health care provider and were not recognized

**\*Family Violence Prevention Fund**



# **SLAVERY & MEDICINE**

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**For emergencies**

**After an assault**

**After a workplace injury**

**For a gynecological exam**

# RED FLAGS:

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- **Minor working in commercial sex**
- **Companion who answers for patient/  
Resists leaving exam room**
- **Does not have ID documents**
- **Companion who refuses interpreter**
- **Reluctance to explain tattoos/branding**
- **Repeated/untreated UTIs/STIs**
- **Presence of cotton or debris in vagina**
- **Repeated abortions or miscarriages**

# ASK QUESTIONS

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**Who came with you today?**

# **ASK QUESTIONS**

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**Does anyone keep your ID,  
passport, or visa?**

# ASK QUESTIONS

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**Have you ever had to trade sex for money or something else you needed?**

# **ASK QUESTIONS**

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**What is your job like?**

**Are you paid for your work?**

**Could you leave your job if you wanted?**

# **ASK QUESTIONS**

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**Has anyone threatened you with deportation or jail if you try to leave?**





# HELPING VICTIMS

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**Police** rescue victims



NATIONAL HUMAN TRAFFICKING HOTLINE

**1-888-373-7888**

Text INFO or HELP to BeFree (233733)



1-505

GET-FREE

Call or Text  
Hábla o Texto  
505 GET FREE  
505 438 3733

# **HELPING CHILDREN**

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**Explain mandatory reporting**

**Contact CYFD and law enforcement**

**Think before saying “prostitution”**

# A RESCUE IN ABQ

Home : News :



## Tip leads to human trafficking arrest

Police say 17-year-old was pimped out

Updated: Thursday, 14 Jul 2011, 7:24 PM MDT

Published: Thursday, 14 Jul 2011, 6:36 PM MDT

Reporter: Ian Schwartz 

ALBUQUERQUE (KRQE) - She is not even old enough to vote, but police said she was being pimped out for sex by an Albuquerque man.

It was a concerned citizen and call to a hotline that landed that man behind bars.

Dante McKay, 32, is accused of pimping out a 17-year-old girl for \$180 an hour. He's now charge with human trafficking.

"Due to the fact she is a minor, she is basically looking

to someone else, and this person, the offender, is guiding her into this course of business essentially," Albuquerque police Sgt. Trish Hoffman said.

Police caught on to Dante after a worker at an Albuquerque business called the National Human Trafficking hotline in



**STOP**

**HUMAN**

**TRAFFICKING**



You are  
**POWERFUL**



**STOP**

**HUMAN**

**TRAFFICKING**



**ANY** minor in  
**commercial sex**  
**is** **TRAFFICKED**



**STOP**

**HUMAN**

**TRAFFICKING**



Victims can  
be **ANYONE**



**STOP**

**HUMAN**

**TRAFFICKING**





**POLICE** rescue  
victims. Get  
them involved.



**STOP**

**HUMAN**

**TRAFFICKING**

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SLAVE

# RESOURCES

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