Copyright is owned by the Author of the thesis. Permission is given for a copy to be downloaded by an individual for the purpose of research and private study only. The thesis may not be reproduced elsewhere without the permission of the Author.

Priming good parenting: Can positive affective priming influence fathers' causal attributions and consequent disciplinary responses for child misbehaviour?

A thesis submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of

Doctor of Clinical Psychology

at Massey University, Palmerston North,

New Zealand.

Kayla Louise Mackie

ABSTRACT

This thesis combines affective priming with the cognitive processes and behavioural sequences found in parenting decisions, to explore whether a father's attributions for child misbehaviour and consequent disciplinary responses can be influenced by a priming intervention. Forty eight fathers of children aged between 5 and 12 years were questioned on their opinions regarding the causes of child behaviour, and how they would choose to respond to or discipline such behaviour, before and following a priming intervention consisting of fullcolour images of fathers interacting with their children. These primes differed in content in both emotional valence and the fathering roles depicted dependent upon the group to which participants were randomly assigned. These groups were General Positive, General Negative, Evolutionary Positive, and Evolutionary Negative priming images. Results showed that all research groups were successfully primed, as measured by a word completion task, however consistent and expected changes in attributions for child behaviour and disciplinary choices did not occur due to the priming intervention. Proposed reasons for this include unforeseen priming effects obscuring the main effect, additional corrective cognitive factors altering or obscuring the priming effect, or difficulties with the way the cognitive and behavioural changes were measured. Proposed methods for further exploration in future research regarding how to translate a priming effect into meaningful and consistent change are discussed. Priming as an adjunctive parenting intervention remains an interesting and worthwhile consideration, and ideas around utilisation of this technique are discussed in light of the results of this research.

PREFACE

This thesis started its life as an honour's project, undertaken in 2011 with the guidance of my supervisor, Professor Ian Evans. I was interested in anything to do with child psychology and parenting, and Ian had a project in mind regarding priming for parents. A pilot of the current project was therefore conceived. Although just 12 fathers were interviewed and undertook a priming intervention, it provided the valuable groundwork for a doctoral thesis on the same subject. With what we learned from attempting a priming intervention with those 12 fathers we were able to design the current experiment and expand the sample size. In the five years I've been working on this topic, I've learned so much about fathering and priming that I will take with me into the next part of my career as a practicing child and family psychologist.

This thesis has been the biggest and most challenging project I've ever undertaken, and it couldn't have happened without the help and support of many people. Firstly and most importantly my family, who have backed me through more than eight years of study to the conclusion of this research project. The largest thank you must go to my parents, who have helped me financially, emotionally, practically – in every way imaginable, so that I could stick with this process until the very end. It is because of my Dad, who always told me I could do anything I wanted, that I had the courage to try out for the competitive Clinical Psychology program in the first place. My extended family have been confident that I would finish this project even when I wasn't sure of it myself; I will always value your belief in me.

I only managed to write this thesis with the guidance of many very smart and talented people. A huge thank you goes to my supervisors, all of whom contributed to essential aspects of the project. Dr Heather Buttle, although we did not get to work together in person much, you provided inspiration for the research design that proved crucial to the meaningful interpretation of the results. Associate Professor John Podd – it may not have seemed like much at the time, but without your guidance in data quantification and ideas for statistical analysis, I wouldn't have even known where to start googling. And of course Professor Ian Evans, who contributed so much

to this thesis – from the early ideas through to the final writing, across the five years we worked on this topic. Without you this thesis would certainly not exist.

Finally, my sincerest gratitude goes to the forty eight fathers who took time out of their incredibly busy lives to talk with me for an hour about their parenting experiences. Every single one of you gave me valuable insight into your lives, opening up about difficult topics and offering your honest experiences to the world of academic research. I hope you find the outcomes of your participation as interesting and thought-provoking as I did.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TABLE OF CONTENTS			
LIST OF TABLES. iv			
LIST OF FIGURES			
INTRODUCTION			
LITERATURE REVIEW			
Priming	6		
The Mechanism of Affective Priming.	11		
Affective Priming in Non-Laboratory Conditions	15		
Schema Theory	20		
Measurement of the Affective Priming Effect.	22		
The Evolution of Paternal Care.	24		
The Social and Historical Context of Fatherhood.	32		
Parenting and Discipline.	37		
The Application of Affective Priming to Parenting Cognitions and Behaviours	43		
MATERIALS AND METHOD.	46		
Participants	46		
Materials	47		
Design.	50		
Procedure.	51		
Hypotheses.	54		
RESULTS			
Observational Data	55		
Recognition Task Results.	55		
Priming Analysis	55		
Descriptive Analysis.	59		
Statistical Analyses.	93		
DISCUSSION	99		
Implications	100		
Priming as a Clinical Intervention.	108		
Limitations and Future Considerations	111		
CONCLUSION			
REFERENCES			
APPENDICES	132		

LIST OF TABLES

Tables	
Table 1	Mean elicitation of prime content related words following a priming intervention.
Table 2	Mean elicitation of positive and negative words following a priming intervention
Table 3	Pearson's correlations between all measured variables across all groups on pre-test.
Table 4	Pearson's correlations between all measured variables across all groups on pre-test, following dataset recalculation
Table 5	Pre-test means for all groups and all dependent variables, overall
Table 6	Pre-test means for all groups and all dependent variables, scenario pair 1
Table 7	Pre-test means for all groups and all dependent variables, scenario pair 2
Table 8	Pre-test means for all groups and all dependent variables, scenario pair 3
Table 9	Pre-test means for all groups and all dependent variables, scenario pair 4
Table 10	Pre-test and post-test means, all groups, overall, blaming and forgiving attributions.
Table 11	Pre-test and post-test means, all groups, overall, harsh and constructive parenting actions.
Table 12	Pre-test and post-test means, scenario pair 1, blaming and forgiving attributions.
Table 13	Pre-test and post-test means, scenario pair 1, harsh and constructive parenting actions.
Table 14	Pre-test and post-test means, scenario pair 2, blaming and forgiving attributions.
Table 15	Pre-test and post-test means, scenario pair 2, harsh and constructive parenting actions.
Table 16	Pre-test and post-test means, scenario pair 3, blaming and forgiving attributions

Table 17	Pre-test and post-test means, scenario pair 3, harsh and constructive parenting actions	83
Table 18	Pre-test and post-test means, scenario pair 4, blaming and forgiving attributions.	85
Table 19	Pre-test and post-test means, scenario pair 4, harsh and constructive parenting actions	87
Table 20	Means and SDs for attributions for child behaviour, pre- and post-test, by affective prime emotional valence	89
Table 21	Means and SDs for responses to child behaviour, pre- and post-test, by affective prime emotional valence.	91

LIST OF FIGURES

Figures		Page
Figure 1	Pre-test means for all groups and all dependent variables, overall	63
Figure 2	Pre-test means for all groups and all dependent variables, scenario pair 1	64
Figure 3	Pre-test means for all groups and all dependent variables, scenario pair 2	65
Figure 4	Pre-test means for all groups and all dependent variables, scenario pair 3	66
Figure 5	Pre-test means for all groups and all dependent variables, scenario pair 4	67
Figure 6	Pre-test and post-test means, overall, blaming attributions	70
Figure 7	Pre-test and post-test means, overall, forgiving attributions	70
Figure 8	Pre-test and post-test means, overall, harsh parenting actions	71
Figure 9	Pre-test and post-test means, overall, constructive parenting actions	72
Figure 10	Pre-test and post-test means, scenario pair 1, blaming attributions	74
Figure 11	Pre-test and post-test means, scenario pair 1, forgiving attributions	74
Figure 12	Pre-test and post-test means, scenario pair 1, harsh parenting actions	76
Figure 13	Pre-test and post-test means, scenario pair 1, constructive parenting actions	7.0
Figure 14	Pre-test and post-test means, scenario pair 2, blaming attributions	76 77
Figure 15	Pre-test and post-test means, scenario pair 2, forgiving attributions	78
Figure 16	Pre-test and post-test means, scenario pair 2, harsh parenting actions	79

Figure 17	Pre-test and post-test means, scenario pair 2, constructive parenting actions	80
Figure 18	Pre-test and post-test means, scenario pair 3, blaming attributions	81
Figure 19	Pre-test and post-test means, scenario pair 3, forgiving attributions	82
Figure 20	Pre-test and post-test means, scenario pair 3, harsh parenting actions	83
Figure 21	Pre-test and post-test means, scenario pair 3, constructive parenting actions	84
Figure 22	Pre-test and post-test means, scenario pair 4, blaming attributions	85
Figure 23	Pre-test and post-test means, scenario pair 4, forgiving attributions	86
Figure 24	Pre-test and post-test means, scenario pair 4, harsh parenting actions	87
Figure 25	Pre-test and post-test means, scenario pair 4, constructive parenting actions.	88
Figure 26	Pre-test and post-test means, by affective prime emotional valence, blaming attributions	90
Figure 27	Pre-test and post-test means, by affective prime emotional valence, forgiving attributions	90
Figure 28	Pre-test and post-test means, by affective prime emotional valence, harsh parenting actions	91
Figure 29	Pre-test and post-test means, by affective prime emotional valence, constructive parenting actions	92
Figure 30	Pilot comparison ratings of paired child misbehaviour scenarios	137