Copyright is owned by the Author of the thesis. Permission is given for a copy to be downloaded by an individual for the purpose of research and private study only. The thesis may not be reproduced elsewhere without the permission of the Author.

Rubric supported journal writing in mathematics.

A thesis presented in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of

Master of Educational Studies (Mathematics)

At Massey University

Palmerston North,

New Zealand.

Hailey Hay

2001



Abstract

Using an Action Research model, this project followed the implementation of a journal writing programme in mathematics, in a grade three (year 4) class. The effect of journal writing, as a formative assessment tool upon a single teacher's approach to the teaching and assessment of mathematics in her textbook-based, whole class mathematics programme, is the focus of the study.

The teacher who participated in this project looked towards the journal writing programme to assist her in making changes to her teaching and assessment practises in mathematics, in an effort to bring them in line with her performance based approach to other areas of the curriculum. Using Greenwood's (1993) criteria for mathematical thinking, rubrics were designed to make mathematical thinking a focus of her teaching and assessment in mathematics.

Several changes in the teacher's approach to the teaching and assessment of mathematics were observed within the study period and continued sustained changes were realised in the longer term. In addition, aspects of her teaching and assessment practices that were *not* observed to change are discussed. The suggestion is made that the potential of journal writing to be used to extend and challenge the mathematical thinking of students may be partly dependent upon the depth and breadth of the mathematical knowledge of the teacher.

IV

Acknowledgements

This has been a collaborative research project between myself as researcher, and Mrs. J the teacher. I am extremely grateful to Mrs. J for allowing me to work with her in this. I appreciate her professionalism and support.

Likewise, I wish to extend heartfelt thanks to my supervisor, Glenda Anthony, from Massey University, New Zealand, who has been a solid tower of support and inspiration from across the globe.

And finally, I wish to thank my husband, for his good humour and patience, for helping with all the fine-tuning and for always knowing I could do it.

Table of Contents

Abstract		III
Acknowle	dgements	V
Chapter 1:	Introduction	11
1.1	Background to the study	11
1.2	Rationale for the study	12
1.3	Research objectives	14
1.4	Definition of terms	16
1.5	Chapter overview	16
Chapter 2:	Literature Review	18
2.1	Introduction	18
2.2	Making mathematics learning centred	18
2.3	Assessment	21
2.4	Influencing change in assessment of mathematics	24
2.5	Assessment to affect further instruction	25
2.6	Using rubrics to assess student progress in learning	28
2.7	Stimulating writing in mathematics	30
2.8	Mathematical genre	31
2.9	Benefits of regular writing in mathematics	35
2.10	Influencing change in student attitude towards writing	
	in mathematics	39
2.11	What is journal writing?	39
2.12	Prompts for journal writing in mathematics	40
2.13	Benefits of regular journal writing in the mathematics	
	classroom	41
2.14	Methods of assessing mathematics through journal writing	44
2 15	Summary	46

Chap	ter 3: N	Methodology4	7
	3.1	Introduction	.47
	3.2	Action research	.47
	3.3	Design of the study	49
	3.4	Setting of the study	50
	3.5	Population and sample	53
	3.6	Ethics	.54
	3.7	Techniques for gathering data	56
	3.8	Reliability and validity	.56
	3.9	Assumptions and limitations	.57
	3.10	Summary	.58
Chap	ter 4: F	Results	.59
	4.1	Overview	.59
	4.2	Initial meeting	.59
	4.3	Pre-programme preparation	62
	4.4	Cycle 1	63
		4.4.1 Summary of cycle 1	71
		4.4.2 Interview with the teacher at the end of cycle 1	71
	4.5	Cycle 2	75
		4.5.1 Interview with the teacher at the end of cycle 2	.78
	4.6	Cycle 3	81
		4.6.1 Summary of cycle 3	83
		4.6.2 Final interview with the teacher	84
	4.7	Summary	90
Chap	ter 5: D	Discussion	93
	5.1	Introduction	93
	5.2	Research questions answered	94
	5.3	Conclusions	.103

Chapter 6: Long-	term effects of the study105
6.1 Furt	ner research106
6.2 The	contribution of this project to the study of journal writing
in m	athematics106
Bibliography	109
Appendix	117
Appendix 1	Greenwood's criteria for mathematical thinking119
Appendix 2	Prompts for writing journals in mathematics- DePillo
	Sovchik & Moss, 1997121
Appendix 3	Thinking rubric: Mathematics Learning Criteria
	Assessment
Appendix 4	Mrs. J's Enquiry Based Learning Criteria Assessment
	rubric
Appendix 5	Mrs. J's Sound Study Marking Sheet127
Appendix 6	Mrs. J's thinking rubric: Mathematics Learning Criteria
	Assessment- Geometry129
Appendix 7	Writing journal rubric131
Appendix 8	Writing journal recording sheet
Appendix 9	Mrs. J's Geometry Study Marking Sheet135
Appendix 1	0 Self-assessment rubric: How Am I Doing In
	Maths?137
Appendix 1	1 Questions for Mrs. J139
Appendix 1	2 Mrs. J's writing journal recording sheet141

			×	