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Female Sex Offenders:

An examination into university student attitudes regarding adult sexual behaviour towards children

A thesis presented in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Arts in Psychology at Massey University, Albany, New Zealand

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ABSTRACT

The purpose of the present study was to examine university student attitudes regarding illegal sexual behaviour of women towards children. Attitudes toward sexual abuse are an undeveloped area of research, particularly when a woman perpetrates the abuse. Sexual offences committed by women are rare, although low estimates are speculated to be a result of the myths surrounding the sexual nature of women and the gender role prescribed for them by society. Victims are less likely to report abuse by a female, and authorities are less likely to believe victims of female perpetrated abuse. To examine whether these findings hold true within the New Zealand population, attitudes towards adult sexual behaviours were investigated, using vignettes and the attitudes regarding women's and men's sexualised behaviour towards children questionnaire. The Massey University students in the present study were found to hold different attitudes towards male and female sexual behaviour, following a similar pattern to a United Kingdom study of social workers and police officers. Female sexual behaviour was perceived as less serious and less harmful compared to male sexual behaviour. Effects on the victims of female-perpetrated abuse are discussed as well as future directions for the research of attitudes towards women who commit sexual abuse against children.

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
Abstra	ct	ii
Ackno	wledgei	mentsiii
Table	of Conte	entsiv
List of	Tables.	viii
List of	Figures	ix
СНАР	TER 1:	DDUCTION
	1.1	Women and Crime1
	1.2	Prevalence of Female Sex Offenders
	1.3	Methodolgical Issues in the Reporting of Child
		Sexual Abuse Crimes
	1.4	Definition of Child Sexual Abuse5
СНАР	TER 2:	LE OF FEMALE SEX OFFENDERS
	2.1	Motivations and Typologies of Female Sex
	2.1	Offenders
	2.2	Characteristics of Offenders and their
		Victims

	Page
CHAPTER 3	
THE	UNDER-REPORTING PHENOMENON
3.1	Myths of Female Perpetrated Child Sex Abuse20
3.2	Allen's Three Causal Factors for the Under-Reporting of
	Female Sexual Abuse
3.3	The Sexist Double Standard24
CHAPTER 4	*
AI	TITUDES TOWARDS FEMALE SEX OFFENDERS
4.1	The Influence of the Media and the Current New Zealand
	Climate
4.2	Public Interest and Government Legislation28
4.3	Attitudes towards Child Sex Abusers30
CHAPTER 5	:
THE	PRESENT STUDY
5.1	Aims and Hypotheses33
CHAPTER 6	
MET	HOD
6.1	Research Design35
6.2	Participants35

			Page			
	6.3	Measures36				
		6.3.1	Vignette36			
		6.3.2	Attitudes regarding women's sexualised behaviour			
			towards children questionnaire38			
		6.3.3	Attitudes regarding men's sexualised behaviour towards			
			children questionnaire39			
	6.4	Proced	ure39			
		6.4.1	Pilot Study40			
		6.4.2	Recruitment of Participants41			
		6.4.3	Data Collection42			
CHAP	TER 7:					
	RESULTS					
	7.1	Data Sc	creening44			
	7.2		e45			
	7.3		es questionnaires51			
	7.4		eraction Effect			
CHAP	TER 8:					
	DICCI	ICCION	7			
		USSION				
			e-Influence of Gender of the Offender59			
	8.2		Attitudes regarding Male and Female sexual behaviour			
		toward	ls children60			
	8.3	The Effect of Participant Gender and Vignette Gender on				
		Attitudes towards adult sexual behaviour61				
	8.4	Limitat	ions and Future Directions of the Current Study62			
	8.5	Summa	ary and Conclusion66			

	Page
REFERENCES	67
APPENDIX A	Copy of Vignette81
APPENDIX B	Attitudes regarding Women's Sexualised Behaviour
	towards Children Questionnaire84
APPENDIX C	Attitudes regarding Men's Sexualised Behaviour
	towards Children Questionnaire87
APPENDIX D	Recruitment Poster90
APPENDIX E	Participant Information Sheet92
APPENDIX F	Correlation Tables of Attitude Items95

Page

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1	Demographic Characteristics of the Sample
Table 2	Correlation between Vignette items46
Table 3	Comparison of Mean Scores of Items on the Vignette
	Questionnaires47
Table 4	Comparison of Mean total scores of five items between
	Vignettes48
Table 5	Comparison of Mean Total Scores on Anna and Andrew
	Vignettes for all five items by Participant Gender49
Table 6	Total Mean Scores obtained by Participants50
Table 7	Varimax Rotation of Two-Factor Solution for Attitudes
	regarding women's sexualised behaviour towards children
	questionnaire53
Table 8	Varimax Rotation of Two-Factor Solution for Attitudes
	regarding Men's sexualised behaviour towards children
	questionnaire54
Table 9	Mean scores obtained from the Attitudes regarding
	women's sexualised behaviour towards children questionnaire
	in Hetherton and Beardsall's (1998) study57

LIST OF FIGURES

		Page
Figure 1	Mean scores obtained on the two Attitude Questionnaires	56