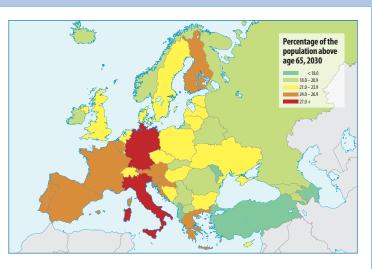
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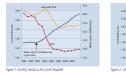


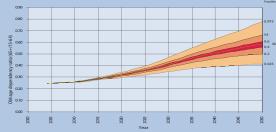
The forces driving unprecedented **population ageing**

More information: www.populationeurope.org

Country	Depulati	Projected	Number of	Number	Net	Year when	Total fer-	Total fer-	Adjusted	Mean age	Mean age	Male	Male life	Female	Female	Male	Female	Proportion	Designated	Despertion	Projected	Old-age	Projected	Actual age	Unemploy	Youth	Country
suntry	Population size on January 1 st , 2005 (millions)	population size, 2030 (millions)	Number of live births, 2004 (thousands)	of deaths, 2004	Net migration, 2004 (thousands)	Year when natural increase turns negative	tility rate (children per wo- man), 1990	tility rate (children per wo- man), 2004	Adjusted TFR (children per wo- man) See	at first	Mean age at first birth, 2004 (years)	life ex- pectancy at birth, 2004	Male life expectancy increase, 1994-2004 (years)	life ex- pectancy at birth, 2004	life ex- pectancy increase, 1994-2004	life ex- pectancy at age 65, 2004	life ex- pectancy at age 65, 2004	of the population above age 65, 2005	proportion of the popu- lation above age 65,	of the population above age 80, 2005	proportion of the popu- lation above age 80,	depen- dency ratio 65+/15- 64, 2005	old-age de- pendency ratio 65+ /15-64,	Actual age at retire- ment, 2004 (years)	unemploy- ment rate, 2004 (%)	Youth (< 25 years) unemploy- ment rate, 2004 (%)	Country
Ibania			12.4	10.0				2.44	box below			(years)		(years)	(years)	(years)	(years)	(%)	2030 (%)	(%)	2030 (%)	(%)	2030 (%)		16.5		
buillu	3.1	4.1	47.0	18.0	-11.1	> 2050	3.00	2.10	2.36		-	71.7	2.4	76.4	1.0	-	-	8.3	13.7	1.2	2.3	12.8	21.7		15.2	-	Albania
ndorra	0.1	-	0.8	0.3	4.0	-		1.26	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	12.0	-	-	-	16.3	•		-	-	Andorra
krmenia	3.2	3.1	37.5	25.7	-8.2	2021	2.63	1.38	1.46	22.8	23.4	70.4	5.3	76.6	1.7	13.2	15.8	10.5	18.3	1.7	3.0	15.5	26.9	-	36.4	-	Armenia
Austria	8.2	8.5	79.0	74.3	61.7	2006	1.46	1.42	1.63	25.0	27.0	76.5	3.3	82.1	2.5	16.9	20.2	16.0	25.1	4.2	7.3	23.5	40.8	58.8	4.8	9.6	Austria
kzerbaijan	8.3	9.9	131.6	49.6	-0.4	2042	2.62	1.82	1.69	-	24.8	69.9	4.7	75.0	1.1	13.9	15.6	6.9	13.7	0.8	1.8	10.3	19.9	-	-	-	Azerbaijan
Belarus	9.8	8.5	88.5	140.1	2.6	1993	1.90	1.20	1.44	22.9	24.0	63.2	-0.3	76.0	1.7	-	-	14.5	20.3	2.4	3.3	20.7	30.3	-	-	•	Belarus
Belgium	10.4	11.0	116.0	102.0	35.4	2026	1.62	1.64	1.77	26.4	27.6	75.9	2.9	81.7	2.0	-	-	17.1	24.7	4.3	7.2	26.1	41.3	59.4	8.4	21.2	Belgium
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3.9	3.7	34.8	31.7	8.0	2009	1.71	1.23	1.58	23.6		-	-	-	-	-	-	13.9	22.7	1.4	5.1	20.1	35.4	-	-	-	Bosnia & Herzer
Bulgaria	7.8	6.6	69.9	110.1	0.0	1990	1.82	1.29	1.53	22.2	24.4	69.1	1.8	76.2	1.4	13.2	16.2	17.2	23.1	2.9	5.2	24.9	35.4	60.7	12.0	25.8	Bulgaria
Croatia	4.4	4.1	40.3	49.8	11.6	1991	1.67	1.35	1.64	24.1	26.1	72.0	2.7	79.0	-	12.9	16.6	17.2	24.4	2.9	5.8	24.2	39.4	59.6	13.6	33.3	Croatia
Cyprus	0.8	0.9	8.3	5.2	15.7	2029	2.42	1.49	1.63		27.1	76.9	1.6	81.6	1.8	16.5	19.0	11.9	21.0	2.7	5.4	17.5	32.9	62.7	5.2	11.3	Cyprus
Zzech Republic	10.2	9.7	97.7	107.2	18.6	1994	1.90	1.22	1.67	22.5	26.3	72.6	3.1	79.2	2.6	14.3	17.7	14.0	23.6	3.0	6.5	19.8	37.1	60.0	8.3	21.1	Czech Republic
Denmark	5.4	5.6	64.4	55.8	5.2	2011	1.67	1.78	2.00	26.4	28.4	75.4	2.6	80.3	2.1	15.9	19.0	15.0	22.6	4.1	6.6	22.7	37.1	62.1	5.5	8.2	Denmark
Estonia	1.3	1.2	14.0	17.8	-0.2	1991	2.05	1.46	1.95	22.7	24.8	66.2	3.6	77.2	3.1	12.8	17.4	16.2	21.2	3.1	5.5	23.9	33.4	62.3	9.7	21.7	Estonia
Finland	5.2	5.4	57.8	47.6	6.7	2023	1.78	1.80	1.88	26.5	27.8	75.4	2.6	82.2	2.1	16.5	20.4	15.9	26.1	3.8	8.0	23.8	45.0	60.5	8.8	20.7	Finland
France	60.6	65.1	764.7	508.5	105.0	2037	1.78	1.91	2.02	27.0	28.4	75.9	2.6	83.0	1.6	17.1	21.3	16.4	24.2	4.5	7.7	25.2	40.7	58.9	9.6	21.9	France
Georgia	4.3	4.5	46.5	45.9	-28.0	2019	2.15	1.37	1.81	23.7	24.7	69.1	3.3	74.7	1.1	13.4	15.4	13.3	18.9	2.1	3.4	19.5	29.0	-	12.6	28.3	Georgia
Sermany	82.5	81.1	705.6	818.3	81.8	1972	1.45	1.36	1.51	26.6	29.0	76.5	3.5	82.1	2.6	16.5	20.1	18.6	27.5	4.3	8.0	27.8	46.0	61.3	9.5	15.1	Germany
Greece	11.1	11.3	101.5	104.0	34.9	1998	1.39	1.29	1.49	25.5	28.0	76.6	1.7	81.3	1.7	16.8	18.8	17.8	24.6	3.4	6.6	26.4	39.1	59.5	10.5	26.9	Greece
Hungary	10.1	9.5	95.1	132.5	18.2	1981	1.87	1.28	1.76	23.1	26.3	68.7	3.7	77.1	2.7	13.3	17.2	15.6	22.3	3.3	6.2	22.7	35.1	60.5	6.1	15.5	Hungary
celand	0.3	0.3	4.2	1.8	0.6	> 2050	2.30	2.04	2.33	24.0	26.2	79.3	2.1	83.6	2.2	18.0	21.3	11.8	19.1	3.4	4.4	17.9	30.8	64.0	3.3	7.0	Iceland
reland	4.1	5.1	64.5	29.4	46.4	2048	2.11	1.93	2.22	26.6	28.5	76.3	3.2	81.1	2.5	16.0	19.3	11.2	18.3	2.7	4.7	16.4	28.3	62.8	4.5	8.9	Ireland
taly	58.5	57.1	562.6	546.7	558.2	1993	1.33	1.33	1.41	26.9	28.7	76.8	2.5	82.5	1.8	16.8	20.5	19.2	27.5	5.0	8.8	28.9	45.2	61.0	8.0	23.6	Italy
atvia	2.3	2.0	20.3	32.0	-1.1	1991	2.00	1.24	1.56	23.0	24.7	66.1	6.8	76.2	3.5	12.7	17.1	16.5	21.3	3.0	5.6	24.1	33.4	62.9	10.4	18.1	Latvia
liechtenstein	0.03	-	0.4	0.2	0.1	-	1.45	1.44	-	-	-	78.7		84.4	-	18.4	20.3	11.1	-	-	-	15.6	-	-	-	-	Liechtenstein
ithuania	3.4	3.1	30.4	41.3	-9.6	1994	2.03	1.26	1.66	23.2	24.8	66.4	3.8	77.7	2.9	13.5	17.8	15.1	21.4	3.0	5.5	22.3	33.4	60.8	11.4	22.7	Lithuania
uxembourg	0.5	0.6	5.5	3.6	1.5	> 2050	1.60	1.69	1.83	27.8	28.6	76.3	2.9	82.5	2.8	16.6	20.7	14.3	19.8	3.2	5.1	21.3	31.5	57.7	4.8	18.1	Luxembourg
Macedonia, FYR	2.0	2.2	23.4	18.0	-0.1	2049	2.06	1.52	2.03	23.4	24.9	71.6	2.1	75.8	1.7	13.5	15.3	10.9	18.2	1.7	3.6	15.8	28.1	-	37.2	-	Macedonia, FYR
Malta	0.4	0.5	3.9	3.0	1.9	2027	2.04	1.48	1.64	-	-	76.7	2.0	80.4	1.8	15.8	18.2	13.0	22.4	2.8	6.3	19.0	36.0	57.7	7.7	19.0	Malta
Voldova	3.6	4.1	38.3	41.7	-3.6	1998	2.39	1.25	1.65	-	23.3	64.6	2.3	72.4	2.6	11.4	14.2	9.9	16.5	1.5	2.4	13.9	24.0	-	8.1	-	Moldova
Netherlands	16.3	17.6	194.0	136.6	-10.0	2028	1.62	1.73	1.82	27.6	28.9	76.8	2.2	81.4	1.1	16.2	19.8	14.0	22.5	3.5	5.8	20.8	36.7	61.1	4.6	8.0	Netherlands
Norway	4.6	5.4	57.0	41.2	13.2	> 2050	1.93	1.83	2.07	25.6	27.6	77.5	2.6	82.4	1.7	17.0	20.5	14.7	20.5	4.6	5.9	22.4	33.0	62.0	4.4	11.4	Norway
Poland	38.2	36.5	356.1	363.5	-9.4	2002	2.05	1.23	1.64	23.3	25.6	70.6	3.1	79.1	3.0	14.2	18.3	13.1	22.6	2.5	5.4	18.7	35.7	57.7	19.0	39.6	Poland
Portugal	10.5	10.7	109.3	102.3	47.6	2011	1.57	1.40	1.80	24.9	27.1	74.9	3.1	81.4	2.7	16.2	19.6	17.0	24.3	3.8	6.8	25.2	39.0	62.2	6.7	15.4	Portugal
Romania	21.7	19.9	216.3	258.9	-10.1	1992	1.84	1.29	1.58	22.7	24.2	67.8	2.0	75.3	2.2	13.3	16.1	14.4	19.2	2.4	4.1	20.9	28.4	59.5	7.6	23.2	Romania
Russia	143.5	123.9	1502.5	2295.4	98.9	1992	1.90	1.33	1.47	22.6	24.0	58.9	1.3	72.3	1.1	11.0	15.3	13.7	19.5	2.3	3.4	19.3	29.2		7.8	24.7	Russia
San Marino	0.03	-	0.3	0.2	0.3	-	1.31	1.24	-	26.7	28.7	-		-	-	-	-	16.5	-	-	-	24.1			-		San Marino
Serbia & Montenegro	8.1	10.8	88.4	110.1	0.0	> 2050	2.10	1.60	2.08	23.9	25.7	70.1	1.3	75.2	1.1	13.0	15.0	16.5	18.9	2.2	4.2	24.5	29.8		15.2	-	Serbia & Monter
Slovakia	5.4	5.2	53.7	51.9	2.9	2001	2.09	1.24	1.60	22.6	25.3	70.4	2.1	78.0	1.5	13.4	17.1	11.6	20.8	2.4	4.4	16.3	31.7	58.5	18.2	33.1	Slovakia
Slovenia	2.0	2.0	17.9	18.6	1.9	1997	1.46	1.25	1.63	23.7	27.5	73.6	3.5	80.8	3.1	15.1	19.3	15.3	25.1	3.0	6.3	21.8	40.4	56.2	6.3	16.1	Slovenia
Spain	43.0	45.4	453.3	370.7	610.1	2014	1.36	1.32	1.33	26.8	29.2	77.2	2.9	83.8	2.4		-	16.8	24.7	4.3	7.3	24.4	38.9	62.2	11.0	22.1	Spain
Sweden	9.0	9.9	100.9	90.5	25.3	2030	2.13	1.75	1.91	26.3	28.6	78.4	2.3	82.7	1.4	17.4	20.6	17.2	23.1	5.3	7.6	26.5	38.5	62.8	6.3	16.3	Sweden
witzerland	7.4	7.4	73.1	60.2	41.3	2017	1.58	1.42	1.69	27.6	29.3	78.5	3.3	83.6	1.9	18.0	20.0	15.8	23.1	4.4	6.5	23.3	37.6	63.0	4.3	7.8	Switzerland
urkey	71.6	99.7	1360.0	443.0	415	> 2017	3.01	2.41	2.44	27.0	20.5	66.6	1.9	71.2	1.9	12.7	14.3	5.8	9.7	0.6	1.2	8.9	14.7	05.0	4.5	19.6	Turkey
Jkraine	47.1	37.7	427.3	761.3	-7.6	1991	1.89	1.22	1.36		23.5	62.1	-0.7	73.6	0.4	11.6	14.3	15.9	21.3	2.7	4.4	23.0	31.9		8.6	19.0	Ukraine
	59.9	64.4	716.0	584.8	203.6	2029	1.83	1.63	1.85	25.5	27.5	76.1	2.6	80.5	1.7	16.2	19.1	15.5	21.5	4.4	6.8	23.0	37.4	62.1	4.7	12.1	United Kingdor
United Kingdom						-						-				-							37.4 40.3				
EU-25	459.5	469.4	4792.6	4348.0	1852.3	2010	1.64	1.50	1.67	26.1	27.8	75.1	2.8	81.2	2.0	16.1	19.7	16.6	24.7	4.1	7.2	24.8	40.3	60.7	9.1	19.9	EU-25
Inited States	295.1	363.6	4115.6	2398.3	1049.5	-	2.08	2.05	2.15	24.2	25.2	75.2	2.8	80.4	1.4	16.8	19.8	12.4	19.6	3.5	5.4	18.5	32.4	-	5.5	11.8	United States
Canada	32.1	38.8	336.0	232.2	197.5	-	1.71	1.50	-		27.7	77.4	2.5	82.4	1.4	-	-	13.1	23.4	3.5	6.3	18.9	37.7		7.2	13.4	Canada
lapan	127.6	117.6	1110.7	1028.6	-35.0	2006	1.54	1.29	1.39	27.0	28.9	78.6	2.5	85.6	3.1	18.0	23.0	19.9	29.6	4.9	12.1	30.0	50.0		4.7	9.5	Japan

Tempo Effect and Adjusted TFR





Range of Likely Future Trends in the EU-25



