LOVE AFFAIR REFLECTED IN PAULA HAWKINS' *THE GIRL ON THE TRAIN* (2015): A PSYCHOANALYTIC STUDY



Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for Getting the Bachelor Degree of Education in English Department

by:

Putri UtamiA 320 130 103

SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA
2017

APPROVAL

LOVE AFFAIR REFLECTED IN PAULA HAWKINS' THE GIRL ON THE TRAIN (2015): A PSYCHOANALYTIC STUDY

RESEARCH PAPER

Proposed by:

<u>PUTRI UTAMI</u> A320130103

Approved to be examined by Consultant School of Teacher Training and Education

Consultant,

Titis Setyabudi. M. Hum

NIK. 948

ACCEPTANCE

LOVE AFFAIR REFLECTED IN PAULA HAWKINS' THE GIRL ON THE TRAIN (2015): A PSYCHOANALYTIC STUDY

by PUTRI UTAMI A320130103

Accepted and Approved by the Board of Examiners
School of Teacher Training and Education
Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta
in 2017

Team of Examiner:

- Titis Setyabudi, M. Hum. (Chair person)
- 2. Dr. Abdillah Nugroho, M.Hum. (Member I)
- 3. Dr. Phil Dewi Candraningrum. (Member II)

Surakarta, October, 2017

Muhammadiyah University

School of Teacher Training and Education

Prof Dr. Harum Joko Prayitno, M. Hum.

NIPRI9650428B199303 1001

PRONOUNCEMENT

I undersigned below:

Name

PUTRI UTAMI

NIM

A320130103

Program

Department of English Education

Title

LOVE AFFAIR REFLECTED IN PAULA

HAWKINS' *THE GIRL ON THE TRAIN* (2015): A PSYCHOANALYTIC STUDY

Herewith, I declare that in this research paper there is no plagiarism of the previous study which has been raised to obtain bachelor degree of university, or there are opinions or mastetpiece which have been written or published by others, except those in which the writing are referred in the manuscript and mentioned in bibliography.

Hence later, if it is proven that there are some untrue statements in this testimony; hence I will hold fully responsibility.

Surakarta,

The Researcher

PUTRI UTAMI A320130103

MOTTO

"Because one day you leave this world behind, so live a life you will remember."

Avicii

" Hard work, belive in yourself".
(Quotes)

"Go for it, no matter how it ends, it was an experience".

(Quotes)

DEDICATION

Sincerely, the researcher would like to dedicate this research paper to:

- * My beloved family, both of my sister and brothers, especially to my beloved parents my super dad H. Sapuan and my super mom Hj. Khoiriyah they always support me in my life, I love them and no reasons can desribe it.
- * My beloved sister Susi Lutfiati who always gives me advice and my beloved brother Suaib Hidayattulla who always gives me spirit.
- * My lovely friends Anis, Dita, Hindria, Lena, Laila, Cumil who always give kindness, and always help me. I love you all. Thank you for accepting me as who I am, you are the best I've ever had.
- * My best friends of Buana 1, my best team I've ever had.
- * My best friends in Jepara, Caca, Marfika, Devyana, Daula, Mia, Izah, Nawang, Iska, Mutia, Dyah and Hani. Big love for them.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Assalamu'alaikumWr. Wb

Alhamdulillahhirabbil'alamin.

All blessings belong to Allah SWT for His mercy given to the researcher, so she could complete her research paper entitled "LOVE AFFAIR REFLECTED IN PAULA HAWKINS' *THE GIRL ON THE TRAIN* (2015): A PSYCHOANALYTIC STUDY". In conducting this research the researcher got so many supports from many people. The researcher would like to express her deepest gratitude and appreciation to the people in the following list:

- 1. Prof. Dr. Harun Joko Prayitno, M. Hum, the Dean of School Teacher Training and Education, Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta.
- 2. Mauly Halwat Hikmat, Ph. D. The Chief of Department of English Education, Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta.
- 3. Titis Setyabudi, M. Hum. The consultant who has supported, helped and encouraged the researcher to conduct this research by giving his great advice and suggestions.
- 4. Malikatul Laila, Dr. M. Hum, as the academic consultant who has given the researcher guidance as long as she studied in Muhammadiyah University.
- 5. All lecturers of Department of English Education who have become such great educators and for giving uncountable knowledge to the researcher.
- 6. Her beloved father H. Sapuan and her beloved mother Hj. Khoiriyah "thanks for big love, prayers, support, motivation, and everything during his life".
- 7. The researcher's beloved family members as the prayer, who always gives spirit and supports. Especially for her brother Suaib Hidayatullah and her sister Susi Lutfiati. Thanks for all their love and support.
- 8. The researcher's beloved friends in DEE " (Anis, Dita, Karlena, Hindria) who has been giving her a meaningful friendship, share the happiness and sadness together, giving support and pray one each other, thanks for loving and

- accepting her for. And for all her friends in Muhammadiyah University who also gives her support in doing this research paper.
- 9. All of her classmates and her friends in DEE 2013 who is always giving more support over this last 4 years especially for class C.
- 10. Thanks to her beloved friends in Jepara (Nawang, Iska, Mutia) for always support and give advice.
- 11. Thanks to her Bryutz (Mia, Devyana, Caca, Marfika, Izah) and her best friend Daula. Love them all.
- 12. Thanks to her best friends from childhood until now Diah and Hani. Big love.
- 13. Thanks to her best and beloved team, BUANA 1 (Ginung, Almi, Naza. Fitri, Mbak Ulil, Mbak Selfi, Mbak Lunik, Mbak Meyta, Mbak Amel, Mbak Rian, Fildza and Desya).
- 14. Someone who cannot be mentioned by name, that give great support and his love.
- 15. The last, the researcher realizes that this research paper is still far from being perfect. So, all suggestions and supported criticism for improving this research paper is accepted. Hopefully, this research will be useful for the readers and other researchers.

Wassalamu'alaikumWr. Wb.

Surakarta, October. 2017

The Researcher.

Putri Utami

TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE	j
APPROVAL	ii
ACCEPTANCE	iii
PRONOUNCEMENT	iv
MOTTO	V
DEDICATION	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vii
TABLE OF CONTENT	ix
SUMMARY	xi
ABSTRACT	xii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
A. Background of the Study	1
B. Problem Statement	7
C. Objectives of the Study	8
D. Limitation of the Study	8
E. Benefits of the Study	8
F. Paper Organization	9
CHAPTER II UNDERLYING THEORY	
A. Notion of Psychoanalysis	10
1. Structure of Personality	11
2. Notion of Affair	13
3. The Impact of Affair	17
B. Theoretical Application	19
C. Previous Study	20
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	
A. Type of the Study	22
B. Object of the Study	22
C. Type of the Data and the Data Source	23
D. Technique of the Data Collection	23

E. Technique of the Data Analysis	23
CHAPTER IV FINDING AND DISCUSSION	
A. Findings	25
Rachel's Psychological Condition	25
2. Megan's Psychological Condition	30
3. Anna's Psychological Condition	32
4. The Cases of Affair	36
5. The Impact of Affair	41
B. Discussion	44
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	
A. Conclusion	47
B. Suggestion	49
C. Pedagogical Implication	50
BIBLIOGRAPHY	51

SUMMARY

PUTRI UTAMI. A320 130 103. LOVE AFFAIR REFLECTED IN PAULA HAWKINS' THE GIRL ON THE TRAIN (2015): A PSYCHOANALYTIC STUDY.

MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA, OCTOBER, 2017

Abstract

This research is purposed to reveal the love affair appear in *The Girl on the Train* novel. The research describes how the psychological condition of the three main characters and to reveal the love affair reflected in the Girl on the Train novel. The type of this research is qualitative study. In analyzing this novel, the researcher uses Psychoanalytic analysis. The primary data source for this research is *The Girl on the Train* novel (2015) by Paula Hawkins. The secondary data of this research are taken from any information or all referential data related to the novel. The result of the research shows the different psychological condition of the three main characters, such as: (1). the psychological conditions of Rachel, (2) the psychological conditions of Megan, (3) psychological conditions of Anna. Second the researcher found (1) the love affair between three characters (2) the cases of affair (3). the impact of affair.

Keywords: The Girl on the Train, Psychoanalytic Analysis, The Love Affair.

ABSTRACT

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengungkapkan perselingkuhan pada novel *The Girl on the Train*. Penelitian ini menjelaskan bagaimana kondisi psikologis pada tiga karakter utama dan untuk mengungkapkan perselingkuhan yang tercermin dalam novel *The Girl on the Train*. Penelitian ini adalah penelitian kualitatif. Untuk menganalisis novel ini, peneliti menggunakan Analisis Psikologi. Sumber data utama untuk penelitian ini adalah novel *The Girl on the Train* (2015) oleh Paula Hawkins. Sedangkan sumber data ke dua penelitian ini diambil dari beberapa informasi atau semua data referensial yang terkait dengan novel tersebut. Hasil dari penelitian menunjukan perbedaan kondisi psikologis dari ketiga karakter utama tersebut, seperti: (1). Kondisi psikologis dari Rachel, (2). Kondisi psikologis dari Megan, (3). Kondisi psikologis dari Anna. Kedua, peneliti menemukan(1) Perselingkuhan antara tiga karakter,(2) Kasus dari perselingkuhan, (3) Dampak dari perselingkuhan.

Kata Kunci: The Girl on the Train, Analisis Psikologi, Perselingkuhan.