

**CRITICISM AGAINST HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS  
IN C. HOPE FLINCHBAUGH'S NOVEL  
*DAUGHTER OF CHINA* (2002)**



**A THESIS**

Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements  
For the Completion of Getting the Postgraduate Degree in  
Language Study Program

**Proposed by:**

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**2015**

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Dear,

The Director of Graduate Program of Magister of Language Study of Graduate Program Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta.

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Having read, examined, corrected, and necessarily revised towards the thesis of

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Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb

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Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb

Surakarta, 21<sup>st</sup> July, 2014



Dr. Phil Dewi Candraningrum, M.Ed

APPROVAL OF THESIS FOR SUBMISSION  
CRITICISM AGAINST HUMAN RIGHT VIOLATIONS  
IN C. HOPE FLINCHBAUGH'S NOVEL  
*DAUGHTER OF CHINA* (2002)

submitted by

**ALLEN RUFAIDA PURIANINGTYAS**

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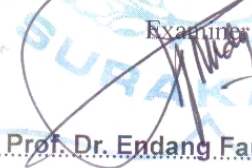
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## PRONOUNCEMENT

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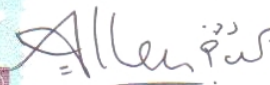
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Surakarta, January 2015



Sincerely



Allen Rufaida Purianingtyas

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Finally, the researcher requires constructive suggestions for the progress of the next study. She hopes this research will be advantageous for leading to more inspiring researchers.

Surakarta, January 2015

Allen Rufaida Purianingtyas

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## ABSTRACT

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This research deals with the following aims: (1) describing the context of *Daughter of China*, (2) explaining the criticism of the author against violation of human rights, (3) describing the author's evangelical mission. The qualitative research is outlined by the descriptive method. The writer of the thesis collected and categorized the data obtained. The first step was exposing the context of United States of America and People's Republic of China Society at the end of the twentieth century. Then it was followed by the analysis of the author's criticism against human right violation and the author's evangelical mission. The result of this research are as follows: (1) there was correlation between author's social background and intention and the social context of People's Republic of China and United States of America, (2) author's criticism about human rights violation can be categorized into upper class intimidation, social disparity, the rigid government rules which consist of One Child Policy and loyalist communist obligation, gender inequality which consist of abandoned baby girl and attitude toward girls' education, starvation of children's orphanage, the limitation of religious freedom, and the peasants' obligation to the government, (3) The evangelical mission conveyed by the author which had been identified was based on the following principals: (1) faithful, (2) loving and confident, (3) tolerant and respectability, (4) recognizing others, (5) religious freedom, (6) peace, (7) exemplification, and (8) dialogue

*Keywords: Criticism, human rights, violations*

## **LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS**

- AI : Amnesty International
- CCP : China Communist Party
- GNP : Gross National Product
- NGO : Non-Government Organization
- PSB : Public Security Bureau
- UDHR : Universal Declaration of Human Rights