REVENGE IN OLIVER BOWDEN'S ASSASSIN'S CREED: RENAISSANCE NOVEL (2009): A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH



RESEARCH PAPER

Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement

for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education

in English Department

by:

<u>Ahmad Rifqi Abdalla</u> A3200 090 094

SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION MUHAMMDIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA

2014

APPROVAL

REVENGE IN OLIVER BOWDEN'S ASSASSIN'S CREED: RENAISSANCE NOVEL (2009): A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH

RESEARCH PAPER

.

by:

AHMAD RIFQI ABDALLA

A 320 090 094

Approved to be Examined by the Consultant Team

First Consultant

-Brs. Abdillah Nugroho, M.Hum.

Second Consultant Siti Fatimah, S.Pd, M.Hum.

ACCEPTANCE

REVENGE IN OLIVER BOWDEN'S ASSASSIN'S CREED: RENAISSANCE NOVEL (2009): A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH

by:

Ahmad Rifqi Abdalla

A 320 090 094

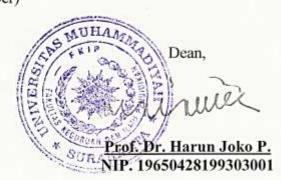
Accepted and Approved by the Board of Examiners School of Teacher Training and Education

Muhammdiyah University of Surakarta

on April 2014

The Examiners:

- Drs. Abdillah Nugroho, M.Hum. (Chair Person)
- Siti Fatimah, S.Pd., M.Hum. (Secretary)
- 3. Dr. M Thoyibi, M.S. (Member)



TESTIMONY

I hereby assert that there is no plagiarism in this research paper. There no other work that has been submitted to obtain the bachelor degree as far as I concerned there is no opinion that has been written or published before, except the written references which related in this paper and mentioned in the bibliography. If any incorrectness is proved in the future dealing with my statement above, I will fully be responsible.

Surakarta, February 1st 2013 The Researcher Ahmad Rifqi Abdalla

ΜΟΤΤΟ

No matter how confident you are in your abilities. In the end, what it comes down to is the power to believe. The power to believe that you will succeed. If you have that, the result will be better.

DEDICATION

This research is proudly dedicated to:

- ✤ The Greatest Allah SWT
- * My Beloved Parents
- * My Beloved Sister
- My Beloved Brother
 My Beloved Family
- * My Beloved Friends

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

بِنَ جَالَكُ الرَّحِينَ الرَّحِينَ

Alhamdulillahirabbal'alamin, praise to Allah SWT, The Lord of the life who gives guidance and blessing to the researcher so the researcher can finish this research paper entitled "**REVENGE IN OLIVER BOWDEN'S NOVEL 2009: A PSYCHOANALYTIC** *ASSASSIN'S CREED: RENAISSANCE* **APPROACH**." And also thanks to the great prophet Muhammad SAW, peace be upon him, who show us the right way.

The researcher realizes that the research paper cannot be finished without many helps and supports from several people. The researcher would like to express his earnest gratitude for the following persons:

- 1. **Drs. Abdillah Nugroho, M.Hum.,** as the first consultant, who has given his time to guide, advice, and share much knowledge patiently to the researcher in this research paper finished
- 2. Siti Fatimah, S.Pd., M.Hum., as the second consultant, who has given his time to correct the gramatical error of this research paper
- Prof. Dr. Harun joko P., as the Dean of School of Teacher Training and Education Muhammadiyah Univerity of Surakarta
- 4. **Titis Setyabudi, SS, M.Hum.**, as the chief of English Department Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta

- All lectures of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta especially English Department who has helped and guide the writer in many ways
- 6. His beloved parents, thanks for the love, support, and sacrifices. I will never be able to repay your kindness
- 7. His beloved sister (Ismi Nuril Faizah) for support and prayer
- 8. His beloved brother (M. Ali Zuhri) for giving a wonderful day
- 9. His beloved uncle (Abdul Aziz) for always giving help in the trouble situation
- 10. His beloved Friend in Kos Al-Firdaus (Aziz, Agus, Bagas, Anjar, Taul, Agung, Rizky, Willy) for the sweet memories
- 11. And to all people who help this research paper completed.

The researcher realizes that the research paper have many lack and still far from being perfect. However, the researcher hopes that his research paper will be useful for the readers who want to develop their knowledge. Therefore, supportive and criticism and suggestion are needed to make this research paper better.

> Surakarta, December 2013 The researcher

Ahmad Rifqi Abdalla

TITLE	i
APPROVAL	ii
ACCEPTANCE	iii
TESTIMONY	iv
МОТТО	v
DEDICATION	vi
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	vii
TABLE OF CONTENT	ix
ABSTRACT	xii

TABLE OF CONTENT

CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION

А.	Background of the Study	1
B.	Previous Study	8
C.	Problem Statement	8
D.	Limitation of the Study	8
E.	Objective of the Study	8
F.	Benefit of The Study	9
G.	Research Method	9
H.	Paper Organization	11

CHAPTER II: UNDERLYING THEORY

A.	Notion of Psychoanalysis				
B.	System of Personality				
	1.	<i>Id</i>	14		
	2.	Ego	15		
	3.	Superego	16		

C.	Stru	Structural Element of the Novel			
	1.	Character and Characterization	17		
	2.	Plot	18		
	3.	Setting	18		
	4.	Point of View	19		
	5.	Theme	22		
	6.	Style	22		
	7.	Theoretical Application	22		

CHAPTER III: STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS OF THE NOVEL

A.	Str	uctu	ral Analysis	24
	1.	Ch	aracter and Characterization	24
		a.	Major Character	25
		b.	Minor Character	27
	2.	Set	ting	38
		a.	Setting of Time	38
		b.	Setting of Places	38
	3.	Plo	٠t	45
		a.	Exposition	45
		b.	Conflict	46
		c.	Climax	47
		d.	Resolution	48
		e.	Causality	48
	4.	Poi	nt of View	50
	5.	Sty	le	51
		a.	Grammatical Structure	51
		b.	Sentence Construction	52
		c.	Diction	52
	6.	The	eme	53
B.	Dis	scuss	sion	54

CHAPTER IV: PSYCHOANALYTIC ANALYSIS

A.	. The Structure of Ezio Auditore's Personality			
	1. <i>Id</i>	57		
	2. Ego	62		
	3. Superego	64		
B.	Discussion	67		

CHAPTER V: CONCLUSSION AND SUGGESTION

APPENDIX		
BIBLIOGRAPHY		
C. Pedagogical Implication	72	
B. Suggestion	71	
A. Conclusion	70	

ABSTRACT

AHMAD RIFQI ABDALLA, A 320 090 094, REVENGE IN OLIVER BOWDEN'S ASSASSIN'S CREED: RENAISSANCE NOVEL 2009: A PSYCHOANALYTIC APPROACH. RESEARCH PAPER. MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA. 2014.

This research is proposed to analyze how the revenge is reflected in Ezio Auditore as the major character in Oliver Bowden's *Assassin's Creed: Renaissance* novel based on the structural element and psychoanalytic approach.

The type of this research is qualitative research. This study focuses on the major character of the novel. This study uses two data source, primary and secondary data source. The primary data source is the novel itself and the secondary data source is the information related with the study. The method of collecting data is qualitative method.

Based on the analysis, the researcher draws two conclusions: first, based on the structural analysis of the novel, the structural element of the novel is related each other to build a good unity and cannot be separated. Second, based on the psychoanalytic analysis, the research shows that the problem faced by the major character leads him to seek for revenge and look for resolution of his problem.

Keywords: Revenge, Problem, Resolution, Psychoanalytic approach