

EDUCATIONAL NEED IN *THE RAINBOW TROOPS* BY ANDREA HIRATA (2009):

A HUMANISTIC PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH



RESEARCH PAPER

Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements

for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education

in English Department

by

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SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION

MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA

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APPROVAL

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RESEACRH PAPER

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TESTIMONY

I hereby assert that there is no plagiarism in this research paper. There is no other work that has been submitted to obtain the bachelor degree and as far as I am concerned there is no opinion that has been written or published before, except the written references which are referred in this paper and mentioned in the bibliography.

If any incorrectness is proved in the future dealing with my statement above, I will be fully responsible.

Surakarta, February 2013

The Researcher



Agus Triono



MOTTO

-Writer-

“Never Ending Study with Experience”

“Experience is The Best Teacher”

-(Al-Baqarah: 153)-

“Hai orang-orang yang beriman, Jadikanlah sabar dan shalatmu Sebagai penolongmu, sesungguhnya Allah beserta orang-orang yang sabar”

-Thomas Alva Edison-

Many failures in life because people do not realize how close they were to success when they gave up.

DEDICATION

This research paper is dedicated to:

- ✓ Allah SWT

Thanks a lot for giving me ease and everything.

- ✓ My beloved parents, thank you so much for all of your loves, cares, prayer, and times for me.

- ✓ My beloved brother and sister, thanks for inspiration and supporting for me.

- ✓ My Girl Friend “Elly Fatmawati”, thanks for your loves, inspiration, and supporting for me.

- ✓ My beloved friends of English Department.

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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

Assalamuala'ikum Wr. Wb.

Alhamdulillahirrobbil'alamin, this is the first word that the writer said as all him praise that dedicated to ALLAH SWT due to his merciful and grateful. Therefore, the researcher can accomplish him research paper entitled "Educational Need in Rainbow Troops by Andrea Hirata (2009): A Humanistic Psychological Approach" as Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement of the Bachelor Degree in English Department, School of Teacher Training and Education, Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta.

The researcher realize that him research paper is still far perfect enough because of him knowledge and experience. Therefore, the researcher will accept all suggestion and critics to improve and evolve this research. He also realize that this research paper is impossible complete without the help of other. Thus, the researcher would like to express his graduated and appreciated for all who have contributed for the completing of this research paper. He is deeply gratitude to:

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Surakarta, 25 February 2013

The Researcher



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SUMMARY

AGUS TRIONO, A 320 070 050. EDUCATIONAL NEED IN RAINBOW TROOPS BY ANDREA HINATA (2009): A HUMANISTIC PSYCHOLOGICAL APPROACH. MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA. 2013.

The major issue of this study is how is the educational need reflected in Andrea Hinata novel *The Rainbow Troops*: a humanistic psychological approach. The objective of this study is to analyze *The Rainbow Troops* novel based on its structural elements that help the writer identify the narrative aspect and technical element of the major character and to analyze the educational need in *The Rainbow Troops* novel by Andrea based on humanistic psychological perspective.

The research is qualitative study. The researcher uses two data sources: primary data source and secondary data source. Primary data is the *The Rainbow Troops* novel. The secondary data are collected from other sources related to the research like the dictionary, website, and also the book related to the research. The data collection method is library research by collecting both primary and secondary data. The data analysis method is descriptive qualitative analysis based on psychoanalytic approach.

The results of the study show; Firstly, it is about structural analysis of *The Rainbow Troops* novel. The setting of place and time was suitable with the theme of the novel, where usually people from a small village have a lower education rather than the people from town. It is suitable with the theme of the novel "The education is one of people's rights on their life". Secondly, physiological needs of Ikal is showed by the believe of Ikal and his people in Belitong on the modern medicine. With the spirit coming from Bu Mus, he believes that he can save the people's life from stupidity. Safety and Security Needs of Ikal showed on the situation one of his friends named Samson; he pushes Ikal so hard and makes Ikal so scares. To avoid a bad situation and something bad happen to him, then Ikal makes decision to fight back, and he kicks Samson as hard as he can right between his legs. Belongingness and Love of Ikal appears in two ways first love as a friend and love as boy and girl friend. Self-Esteem Needs of Ikal, where Ikal as a boy, absolutely really want to satisfy him self with something he likes. Ikal very happy when he can read the writing on the poster. Ikal feels satisfy with the way Pak Harfan teaches. As a kid in a small village, they always do a lot of things to satisfy them self, like playing together and also made foolish bets together. Self-Actualization Needs on the end of the story of *Rainbow Troops*, Finally Ikal success and he gets what he wants as a student in a foreign country

Keywords : *Humanistic Psychological, The Rainbow Troops, Psychological Needs*