# A SEMIOTIC ANALYSIS OF SATIRICAL CARTOON IN THE *JAKARTA POST* NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED IN DECEMBER 2012- FEBRUARY 2013



**RESEARCH PAPER** 

Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Getting the Bachelor Degree of Education in English Department

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# SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA

2013

### ACCEPTANCE

### A SEMIOTIC ANALYSIS OF SATIRICAL CARTOON IN THE JAKARTA POST NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED IN DECEMBER 2012- FEBRUARY 2013

by

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Accepted and Aapproved by Board of Examiner School of Teacher Ttraining and Education Muhammadiyah Uuniversity of Surakarta on June 2013

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- Drs. H. Maryadi, MA. (Chair Person)
- Dra. Dwi Harjanti, M. Hum (Member I)
- Agus Wijayanto, Ph.D (Member II)



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# APPROVAL

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### TESTIMONY

I hereby assert that there is no plagiarism in this research paper. There is no other work that has beeb submitted to obtain the bachelor degree and as far I am concerned there is no opinion thet has beeb writter or published before, except the writter references which are referred in this research paper and mentioned in the bibliography. If any incorrectness is proved in the future dealing with my statement above, I will be fully responsible.

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Surakarta, 12 Juni 2013

The writer

## $\mathcal{MOTTO}$

Without a struggle, there will be no progress. (Frederick Douglass)

Silent is better than says the words without meaning. (Pythagoras)

The best thing about the future is that it comes one day at a time (Abraham Lincoln)

## DEDICATION

This research is dedicated to:

- \* My beloved father and mother,
- My beloved friends, Juni, Tiwik, Petrick, Febri, Tata, Ndul, and all of my friends in class D "Gendhis Theater".
- ✤ All my teachers and lecturers.

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENT



#### Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

All praises and gratitude be to Allah, the Most Gracious and Merciful, who has given me the inspiration, guidance and blessing to finish this research paper, entitled "A Discourse Analysis of The Girls in Their Summer Dresses' Short Story by Irwin Shaw". This is one of the requirements for getting the Bachelor Degree in English Department of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta. Praising is also given to the messenger, our prophet Muhammad SAW, peace, a glory person who gives the blessing in the next day.

On this opportunity, the writer wants to express her deep thankfulness to:

- Dra. Nining Setyaningsih, M. Si., Dean of School of Teacher Training and Education of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta,
- 2. Titis Setyabudi, S. S., M. Hum., the Head of English Department for his permission to write this research paper,
- 3. Drs. H. Maryadi, MA., the first consultant for her guidance, advises, and helps on finishing my research paper,
- 4. Drs. Dwi Harjanti. M. Hum., the second consultant who is also her academic advisor, for the patience, advice, and suggestion in finishing the research paper for better result,

- 5. All of lecturers of English Department for their guidance and kindness,
- 6. My beloved father and mother for giving my greatest love, patience, support, and pray,
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- My best friend, Tata and Ndul, and all of my friends in class D "Gendhis Theater". Thank you for everything, and
- 10. All who can't be mentioned one by one.

Finally, I truly realize that this research still needs the constructive criticism and suggestion from the readers in order to make it perfect and hopefully it can be useful for the readers.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Surakarta, 12 Juni 2013

The writer

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### SUMMARY

### Rani Indrati Ningsih. A 320090189. A Semiotic Analysis of Satirical Cartoon in the Jakarta Post Newspaper Published in December 2012 - February 2013. Research Paper: School of Teacher Training and Education, Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta, 2013.

Our daily life aspects are full of signs including icon, index, and symbol. The aims of this research are to describe the meanings and the reasons of satirical cartoon in the Jakarta Post Newspaper published in December 2012 - February 2013. The theories used are the Saussure's theories and the Barthes' theories. Saussure emphasized his theory in analyzing the sign using the signifier and signified criteria. Then, Barthes emphasized his theory on the denotative and connotative levels and the relation with myth.

The type of this research is qualitative interpretative type. In collecting the data, the writer applied the documentation and observation methods. The several steps are done to analyze the data. In analyzing the meaning, the steps are: analyzing the signifier, analyzing the signified. In analyzing the reasons, the steps are: analyzing the denotation level, analyzing the connotation level, and analyzing the relation with the myth.

The results of this study show the variety of the meanings and the reasons of the satirical cartoon in the Jakarta Post Newspaper published in December 2012 - February 2013. 1) The meaning are: a) the meaning is referred to the political issues, b) the meaning is referred to the social issues, c) the meaning is referred to the corrption issues, and d) the meaning is referred to the human right issues. 2) The reason are : a) the satirical cartoon is used based on the party symbol, b) the satirical cartoon is used based on the political terminology, c) the satirical cartoon is used based on official symbol, d) the satirical cartoon is used based on the general assumtion in the society, and e) the satirical cartoon is used based on its function in the daily life.

Key words: Semiotics and caricature.

Consultant I

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