

**A TRANSLATION SHIFT ANALYSIS ON VERB AND VERB PHRASE OF  
*THE AVENGERS* MOVIE AND ITS SUBTITLING**



**RESEARCH PAPER**

**Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements  
for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education  
in English Department**

by

**SETYANINGSIH**  
**A 320 090 280**

**SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION  
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA  
2013**

**APPROVAL**

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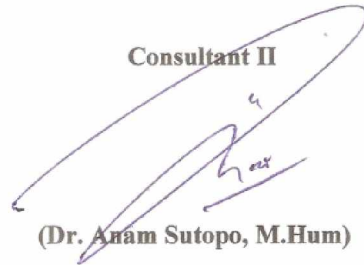
**Approved by:**

**Consultant I**



**(Dra. Dwi Haryanti, M.Hum)**

**Consultant II**



**(Dr. Anam Sutopo, M.Hum)**

ACCEPTANCE

A TRANSLATION SHIFT ANALYSIS ON VERB AND VERB PHRASE OF  
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By


SETYANINGSIH

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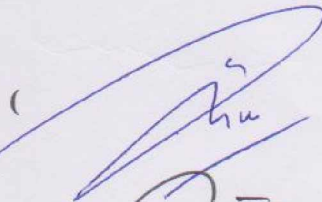
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Team of Examiners:

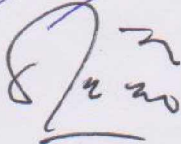
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(  )

2. **Dr. Anam Sutopo, M.Hum**  
(Secretary)

(  )

3. **Drs. Djoko Srijono, M.Hum**  
(Member)

(  )

Dean,



  
Drs. H. Sofyan Anif, M. Si

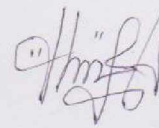
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## TESTIMONY

Herewith, I testify in this research paper, there is no plagiarism of the previous works which have been raised in this research paper to get bachelor degree of a university, nor there are opinions or masterpieces which have been written by others, except those in which the writing are referred in the previous study and bibliography.

Hence, later, if it is proven that there are untrue statements in this testimony, I will be fully responsible.

Surakarta, March 6<sup>th</sup>, 2013



**SETYANINGSIH**

**A 320 090 280**

**MOTTO**

**God will never give burdensome toward one outside of their capabilities. Those get merit for moral conduct and get torture for immoral conduct.**

**(Al- Baqarah: 286)**

**Trust yourself that you can do that.**

**God will always help those whom have a will to afford.**

**(The writer)**

## **DEDICATION**

This research is dedicated to:

- My beloved parents,
- My beloved grandparents,
- My beloved sister,
- My beloved brother,
- My uncle, and
- all of my friends

## ACKNOWLEDGMENT

*Alhamdulillahirrobil'amin*, praise and gratitude for Allah SWT who has shown the way and blessed the writer in order she can finish the research paper entitled “A Translation Shift Analysis on Verb and Verb Phrase of *the Avengers* Movie and its Subtitling” as a partial fulfillment of the requirements in School of Teacher Training Education, Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta. Then, the success would not be achieved without other help. Thus, on this chance, the writer would like to express her special and deepest gratitude to:


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Finally, the writer realizes that this research paper is still far from being perfect and needs correction. She would like to say thanks for the readers who give constructive thoughts. Thus, the writer hopes that this research can be useful for everyone.

Suarakarta, March 6<sup>th</sup>, 2013

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'Setyaningsih', written in a cursive style.

Setyaningsih

## ABSTRACT

**Setyaningsih. A320090280. A TRANSLATION SHIFT ANALYSIS ON VERB AND VERB PHRASE OF *THE AVENGERS* MOVIE AND ITS SUBTITLING. Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta. Research Paper. 2013.**

The objective of this research are categorizing the translation shift and the markers of translation shifts of verb and verb phrase as well as portraying the equivalence of verb and verb phrase which is found in *the Avengers* movie and its subtitling. This type of this research is descriptive qualitative. The data are sentences contain verb and verb phrase which have shift. She uses documentation in collecting data and comparing both English and Indonesian subtitling in analyzing data.

The result of this research shows that first, there are 26 types of translation shift of verb and verb phrase, i.e. First, from 445 data, there are 14 data or 1,44% belong to category shift and 12 data or 1,23% belong to level shift of verb and verb phrase. Then, the markers of translation shift, there are seven markers in SL and eleven markers in TL. Firstly, The markers in SL are auxiliary (such as *should, can, will, do, does, did, has, have, could, would, ought to and have to*), suffix (such as *-s, -es, -ed*), conjunction (i.e. *but*), preposition (i.e. *to*), be + V-ing (such as *is, was, were*), be + V3 (such as *is*) and *is + gonna + V1*. Secondly, the markers in TL, i.e. conjunction (like *yang, selain*), negation (i.e. *tidak*), tense (*akan, bisa, sedang*), perfect (i.e. *belum, sudah*), quality (like *terlalu, lebih*), a must (*harus*), prefix (like *ber-, me-, ter-, di-*), suffix ( *-an, -i, -kan*), affix (*peng-an, me-kan, meng-i, ke-an, me-i, di-kan, se-nya, ber -lah*), and particle *-lah*. Second, there are 397 data or 89,21% belong to equivalent translation and 48 data or 10,79% belong to non-equivalent translation.

*Keyword: the Avengers movie, translation, translation shift, verb, verb phrase and equivalence*

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