

**FACTORS INFLUENCING GEERT WILDERS CREATING
FITNA (2008): A BEHAVIORIST APPROACH**



RESEARCH PAPER

‘Submitted as Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education
in English Department’

By:

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TESTIMONY

TESTIMONY

This research is really from the writer own work and not containing any plagiary from previous researchers. As the writer knows, it is the first research that presents *Fitna* film (2008) as the object of the research This film has not ever been used before by the previous researchers of the students of UMS.

Although the theoretical approach that the current researcher uses is a behaviorist approach in which it must also be used by several previous researchers, the writer keeps working independently without any plagiary from previous researchers who also used that approach. The writer just views on it to relate to this research what it is like and without plagiarizing. So, the writer carries out the research independently, searching the data, and the data approach to solve what the writer questions as the problems of the study.

Sragen, October 15th, 2010

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MOTTO

THE PERFECT RELIGION IS ONLY ISLAM

الدين الحنيف الملة الاسلامية

***TERRORISM IS NOT FROM ISLAMIC PRINCIPLES
THE MUSLIMS WHO HAVE WRONG IDEOLOGY SUCH TERRORISM ARE
BECAUSE THEY MISUNDERSTAND THE PROPHET MUHAMMAD'S WAYS
OR JUST THINKING WHAT THEY ARGUE IS TRUE IN OTHER WORD
THINKING WITH THEIR PASSION***

**THE BEST WORDS ARE ALLAH'S (QUR'AN)
THE BEST WAYS ARE MUHAMMAD'S (SUNNAH)**

Writer

DEDICATION

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

This research paper is dedicated to:

- ✍ All my lectures who have ever taught me in UMS .
- ✍ My parents 'W' and 'S', I'll never forget their kindness that give me the financial support. I promise I'd bless them to be prosperous, it may be.
- ✍ My two sisters 'Y' and 'Z', I promise to help them because they also work hard for me, giving the financial support too.
- ✍ My wife(s) to be, the only Allah who knows who she is.
- ✍ All my friends either UMS friends or not who know me, especially for *ikhwani* and *akhowati* that have best principles in applying Islam and Sunnah by being suitable with the comprehension of prophet Muhammad's friends and his followers.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

????????S?????? d ?

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The writer assumes that it is impossible to the writer to finish the research paper without any help, support, encouragement, and advice from other. This is so because of the writer’s limitation of skill to achieve better. Therefore, the writer would like to express the deepest appreciation and gratitude to the persons who have given contribution to the writer in finishing this research paper. The persons whom the writer would give deepest gratitude are:

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2. Titis Setyabudi, SS., as the leader of the English department of UMS, who also legalizes this research paper.
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9. Two sisters of mine, 'Y' and 'Z', who also support the writer taking lesson at UMS. They work hard too to give the financial support to the writer.
10. Anyone who also helps and supports the writer to be easy in finishing the lectures in UMS.

????????S?????d??

Sragen, November 4th 2010

The writer

ABSTRACT

AGUS SANTOSO. A 320 050 100. FACTORS INFLUENCING GEERT WILDERS CREATING *FITNA* (2008): A BEHAVIORIST APPROACH. RESEARCH PAPER. MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA. 2010.

This study is aimed to show what factors that influenced Geert Wilders creating *Fitna* film (2008) by using behaviorist approach. It is done by establishing two objectives: The first is to analyze the film based on its structural elements and the second is to analyze the factors of the film creator creating his film based on behaviorist approach.

The type of this research is qualitative research. The type of the data of the study is a film including its creator such as text, voice, audio, video, and etc. The sources of the data are divided into two types: primary and secondary data. The primary data source is Geert Wilders to analyze his factors for creating *Fitna* film. The secondary data source is his film entitled *Fitna* to analyze its structural elements.

The result of the research comes to the following conclusions. First, based on the structural analysis of the *Fitna* film, the film contains 11 elements: writer, director, genre, country, runtime, language, theme, style, color, aspect ratio, and fun stuff. Second, based on behavioral analysis, the factors of Wilders creating *Fitna* film are divided into two factors: one internal factor and several external factors. One internal factor is Wilders' own job/ position as the leader for Freedom Party that contrasts to the Muslims' ideology. Several external factors are Qur'an rules, Muslims' ideology, the demonstration of the Muslims, and etc.

Keyword: Geert Wilders, *Fitna* (2008), and behaviorist approach

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ABBREVIATION

- A-R-D : Attitude-Reinforcement-Direct behavior
- ASU : Arizona State University
- B.F. : Burrhus Frederick (Skinner)
- BBRs : Basic Behavioral Repertoires
- CBS : Columbia Broadcasting System
- CDA : Christian Democratic Appeal
- CIA : Central Intelligence Agency
- CPAC : Conservative Political Action Conference
- CS : Conditioned Stimulus
- CU : Christian Union
- D66 : Democrats 66
- Dr. : Doctor
- Drs. : Dokterandus
- e.g. : *exempli gratia* (for example)
- ECTS : European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System
- etc. : et cetera (and so on)
- EU : European Union
- GDP : Gross Domestic Product
- H. : Haji (Arab/ Indonesian lang. - degree of people)
- HAVO : *Hoger Algemeen Voortgezet Onderwijs* (Dutch lang.)= higher general continued education

- HBO : *Hoger beroepsonderwijs* (Dutch lang.)= higher applied education
- i.e. : *id est* (it is)
- IMDb : Internet Movie Database
- lang. : language
- M.Ed. : Master of Education
- MA. : Master of Arts
- MBO : *Hiddelbaar Beroepsonderwijs* (Dutch lang.)= middle-level applied education
- MP. : Member of Parliament
- M.Si. : Magister Syari'ah Islam
- MS. : Master of Science
- NIK : *Nomor Induk Kependudukan* (Indonesian lang.)= Personal Identification Number
- NIM : *Nomor Induk Mahasiswa* (Indonesian lang.)= University Student Number
- OECD : Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
- Phil. : Philosopher (degree of people)
- PvdA : *Partij van de Arbeid*=The Labour Party
- PVV : *Partij voor de Vrijheid* (Dutch lang)= The Party for Freedom
- S.Pd. : *Sarjana Pendidikan* (Indonesian lang.)= Bachelor of Education
- SAW : *Sholallahu 'alaihi wa sallam* (Arabian lang.)= Peace and bless be upon him
- SS. : *Sarjana Sastra* (Indonesian lang.)= Bachelor of Literature

- SDAP : *Sociaal Democratische Arbeiders Partij* (Dutch lang.) = Social-Democrat Bond Party
- SGP : *De Staatkundig Gereformeerde Partij* (Dutch lang.) = The Political Reformed Party
- SP : The Socialist Party
- SWT : *Subhanallahu wa ta'ala* (Arabian lang.) = Glory to Allah and Most High
- UCLA : University of California at Los Angeles
- UCS : Unconditioned Stimulus
- UK : United of Kingdom
- UMS : *Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta* (Indonesian lang.) = University of Muhammadiyah at Surakarta
- USA : United States of America
- ver. : version
- VMBO : *Voorbereidend Middelbaar Beroepsonderwijs* (Dutch lang.) = Preparatory middle-level applied education
- VVD : *Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie* (Dutch lang.) = The People's Party for Freedom and Democracy
- VWO : *Voorbereidend Wetenschappelijk Onderwijs* (Dutch lang.) = Preparatory scientific education
- WO : *Wetenschappelijk Onderwijs* (Dutch lang.) = Scientific education
- WTC : World Trade Center
- WTO : World Trade Organization