

**RACIAL INJUSTICE IN THE HARPER LEE'S  
*TO KILL A MOCKINGBIRD* NOVEL:  
A MARXIST APPROACH**



**RESEARCH PAPER**

Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements  
for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education  
in English Department

by

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**SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION  
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA**

**2010**

**APPROVAL**

**RACIAL INJUSTICE IN HARPER LEE'S  
*TO KILL A MOCKINGBIRD* NOVEL: A MARXIST APPROACH**

**RESEARCH PAPER**

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Accepted and Approved by the Board of Examiners  
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**Drs. H. Sofyan Anif, M. Si.**  
**NIK. 547**

## **TESTIMONY**

I herewith testify that there is no other works that have been submitted to obtain the bachelor degree and as far as I know there is no opinion that has been written or published beforehand, except those which the writing are referred in the literary review and mentioned in the bibliography.

I am willing to take the responsibility if there are mistakes on this testimony.

Sukoharjo, August 26, 2010

The Writer

(Novita)

## **MOTTO**

- ✓ *Tell me and I forget, teach me and I remember, involve me and I learn (Benjamin Franklin).*
- ✓ *Everything gonna be Okaey!!*
- ✓ *Love is a kind of unwillingness in giving up all and in sacrificing to anybody who is appropriate to be presented.  
(W.E. Goilichan)*
- ✓ *Smile is a part of spirits. (writer)*
- ✓ *You never really know a man until you stand in his shoes and walk around in them. (To Kill A Mockingbird novel)*

## DEDICATION

**This research is dedicated to:**

- ♥ *My beloved father and mother for praying and advising me forever.*
- ♥ *My beloved younger brother, DK,*
- ♥ *My proud big family, keluarga besar mbah SOMO.*
- ♥ *My lovely X'Prabowo*

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This study is accomplished as partial fulfillment of the requirement for getting bachelor degree of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta. In this research paper the writer do realizes that this study will be impossible to be finished without all those who have encouraged and supported him with help, advice, guidance and suggestion in arranging this paper. His special gratitude and appreciation goes to:

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Her faithful friends in campus, class ***A*** until ***I***, especially in class ***G***, you all make interesting and unique world. Her best friend from 1<sup>st</sup> until last semesters, ***“Helmy, Ephy, and also Indra”*** who give nice memorize. Let’s move on the next step guys!! And for other various friends, ***“Dew’ n the Gank”***, ***“Hennita n the Gank”***, ***“Asif’ n the Gank”***, ***“Wie2n n the Gank”***, ***“Zophan n the Gank”***, ***“Supry n the Gank”*** don’t stop our laughing!ha.,ha.,aha.. For ***Inyo*** who downloaded ***To Kill A Mockingbird*** film. For Writer’s teamwork, ***“Henies Memey”*** who helps the writer finishing her research. Now, we can smile and let’s throw away the word ‘Mumet!’ ☺

Her nice friends in her ***“Gemasaga Community”*** who has routine activities come on build the new thing in her village! Her lovely Laptop ***“Accer Emachine (not Bad not Good)”*** as important utensil to cook her research. Her special friend ***“Nok 3315 and 3230”***, without them everything will be ‘seret’. Her fast tornado ***“Blue Shogun”*** which bring the writer fly to anywhere.



Someone who can understand her; you are her *star*, please showing your shine to everyone, and always be there for her to raise her dreams, as your motto: '*see the little light in a long there will be easier to find and fire it if we see together*'.

All of the writer's friends in the world that cannot be mentioned one by one, for being part of his life. For people who have contributed greatly to the completion of this research paper, yet the writer can not mention them entirely.

Finally, she wants to thanks to the readers, especially those who are eager to give constructive criticism that can make this research paper better. The writer hopes, this simple research paper would be beneficial to everyone.

Sukoharjo, August 24, 2010  
Written,

Novi

## **SUMMARY**

**NOVITA, A 320 060 321. RACIAL INJUSTICE IN HARPER LEE'S *TO KILL A MOCKINGBIRD* NOVEL: A MARXIST APPROACH. RESEARCH PAPER. MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA. 2010.**

The research is proposed to analyze a racial injustice in Harper Lee's *To Kill A Mockingbird* novel by Marxist Approach. There are two objectives: the first is to analyze the novel in term of structural elements, and the second is to analyze the novel based on the Marxist Perspective.

The benefits of this study are to give in the application of Marxist Perspective in literary study and to fulfill the requirement for getting Bachelor Degree in English Department. This study is a qualitative study, using the novel of Harper Lee's *To Kill A Mockingbird* as the object of analysis of the study There are two kinds of data sources: primary and secondary data. The primary data source is the text of the *To Kill A Mockingbird* novel itself, while the secondary data is taken from some books, articles, and other information needed. The method of data collection is library research by summarizing, paraphrasing, and documenting the data. The technique of data collection is descriptive.

The outcome of the study shows that the novel illustrates a racial injustice and the condition of the Black people and White people in the early twentieth century. That is why Harper Lee criticizes that condition which is the reflection of her real childhood in 1930 in Southern State of America.

Sukoharjo, August 24, 2010

Consultant I

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**TABLE OF CONTENT**

	Page
<b>TITLE</b> .....	i
<b>APPROVAL</b> .....	ii
<b>ACCEPTANCE</b> .....	iii
<b>TESTIMONY</b> .....	iv
<b>MOTTO</b> .....	v
<b>DEDICATION</b> .....	vi
<b>ACKNOWLEDGMENT</b> .....	vii
<b>SUMMARY</b> .....	x
<b>TABLE OF CONTENT</b> .....	xi
<b>CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION</b>	
A. Background of the Study.....	1
B. Literature Review.....	5
C. Problem Statement .....	5
D. Objectives of the Study .....	5
E. Limitation of the Study .....	6
F. Benefit of the Study .....	6
G. Research Method.....	6
H. Research Paper Organization.....	8
<b>CHAPTER II UNDERLYING THEORY</b>	
A. Notion of Marxism.....	9
B. Principles of Marxism.....	10
1. Historical Materialism.....	10
2. Dialectical Materialism .....	11
3. Class Struggle .....	12
4. Alienation.....	13
C. Structural Element of the Novel .....	14

1. Character and Characterization .....	15
2. Setting .....	16
3. Plot .....	16
4. Point of View .....	17
5. Style .....	18
6. Theme .....	18
D. Theoretical Application.....	18

**CHAPTER III SOCIAL BACKGROUND OF AMERICAN SOCIETY  
IN THE MID TWENTIETH CENTURIES**

A. Social Aspects .....	21
B. Economic Aspects.....	23
C. Politic Aspects .....	25
D. Science and Technology Aspects.....	26
E. Cultural Aspects .....	26
F. Religious Aspects.....	29
G. Biography of Harper Lee .....	29

**CHAPTER IV STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS**

A. Structural Analysis .....	33
1. Character and Characterization .....	33
a. Major character.....	33
b. Minor character .....	41
2. Setting .....	54
a. Setting of Place.....	54
b. Setting of Time.....	59
3. Plot .....	60
a. Exposition.....	60
b. Complication (Conflict) .....	61

c. Climax .....	64
d. Resolution .....	64
e. Causality .....	65
f. Plausibility .....	66
4. Point of View .....	67
5. Style .....	68
a. Diction .....	68
b. Grammatical Structure .....	69
c. Rhetoric .....	70
6. Theme.....	73
B. Discussion .....	73

**CHAPTER V MARXIST ANALYSIS**

A. Marxist Analysis .....	77
1. Historical Materialism.....	78
2. Dialectical Materialism .....	81
3. Alienation.....	85
4. Class Struggle .....	86
B. Discussion .....	88

**CHAPTER VI CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION**

A. Conclusion .....	91
B. Suggestion.....	92

**BIBLIOGRAPHY**

**APPENDIX**