# RACIAL INJUSTICE IN THE HARPER LEE'S TO KILL A MOCKINGBIRD NOVEL: A MARXIST APPROACH



#### **RESEARCH PAPER**

Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Getting Bachelor Degree of Education in English Department

by

NOVITA A. 320 060 321

SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA
2010

#### **APPROVAL**

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#### **ACCEPTANCE**

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Accepted and Approved by the Board of Examiners
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#### **TESTIMONY**

I herewith testify that there is no other works that have been submitted to obtain the bachelor degree and as far as I know there is no opinion that has been written or published beforehand, except those which the writing are referred in the literary review and mentioned in the bibliography.

I am willing to take the responsibility if there are mistakes on this testimony.

Sukoharjo, August 26, 2010

The Writer

(Novita)

#### MOTTO

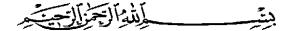
- ✓ Tell me and I forget, teach me and I remember, involve me and I learn (Benjamin Franklin).
- ✓ Everything gonna be Okaey!!
- ✓ Love is a kind of unwillingness in giving up all and in sacrificing to anybody who is appropriate to be presented.
   (W.E. Goilichan)
- ✓ Smile is a part of spirits. (writer)
- ✓ You never really know a man until you stand in his shoes and walk around in them. (To Kill A Mockingbird novel)

### **DEDICATION**

### This research is dedicated to:

- ♥ My beloved father and mother for praying and advising me forever.
- lacktriangledown My beloved younger brother, DK.
- ♥ My proud big family, keluarga besar mbah SOMO.
- ♥ My lovely X'Prabowo

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Praise and gratitude to ALLAH SWT, The Lord of the Universe, The Merciful and Compassionate, thanks for continuing to guide his life. His blessing and guidance supports him in finishing this paper entitled "RACIAL INJUSTICE IN HARPER LEE'S TO KILL A MOCKINGBIRD NOVEL: A MARXIST APPROACH". Praise and invocation are presented to Prophet Muhammad SAW, who has led people to the right way.

This study is accomplished as partial fulfillment of the requirement for getting bachelor degree of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta. In this research paper the writer do realizes that this study will be impossible to be finished without all those who have encouraged and supported him with help, advice, guidance and suggestion in arranging this paper. His special gratitude and appreciation goes to:

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Her nice friends in her "Gemasaga Community" who has routine activities come on build the new thing in her village! Her lovely Laptop "Accer Emachine (not Bad not Good)" as important utensil to cook her research. Her special friend "Nok 3315 and 3230", without them everything will be 'seret'. Her fast tornado "Blue Shogun" which bring the writer fly to anywhere.

Someone who can understand her; you are her star, please showing your shine

to everyone, and always be there for her to raise her dreams, as your motto: 'see the

little light in a long there will be easier to find and fire it if we see together'.

All of the writer's friends in the world that cannot be mentioned one by one, for

being part of his life. For people who have contributed greatly to the completion of

this research paper, yet the writer can not mention them entirely.

Finally, she wants to thanks to the readers, especially those who are eager to

give constructive criticism that can make this research paper better. The writer hopes,

this simple research paper would be beneficial to everyone.

Sukoharjo, August 24, 2010 Written,

Novi

**SUMMARY** 

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## NOVITA, A 320 060 321. RACIAL INJUSTICE IN HARPER LEE'S *TO KILL A MOCKINGBIRD* NOVEL: A MARXIST APPROACH. RESEARCH PAPER. MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA. 2010.

The research is proposed to analyze a racial injustice in Harper Lee's *To Kill A Mockingbird* novel by Marxist Approach. There are two objectives: the first is to analyze the novel in term of structural elements, and the second is to analyze the novel based on the Marxist Perspective.

The benefits of this study are to give in the application of Marxist Perspective in literary study and to fulfill the requirement for getting Bachelor Degree in English Department. This study is a qualitative study, using the novel of Harper Lee's *To Kill A Mockingbird* as the object of analysis of the study There are two kinds of data sources: primary and secondary data. The primary data source is the text of the *To Kill A Mockingbird* novel itself, while the secondary data is taken from some books, articles, and other information needed. The method of data collection is library research by summarizing, paraphrasing, and documenting the data. The technique of data collection is descriptive.

The outcome of the study shows that the novel illustrates a racial injustice and the condition of the Black people and White people in the early twentieth century. That is why Harper Lee criticizes that condition which is the reflection of her real childhood in 1930 in Southern State of America.

Sukoharjo, August 24, 2010

Consultant I

Consultant II

(<u>Drs. Abdillah Nugroho, M.Hum</u>)

(Titis Setyabudi, S.S.)

School of Teacher Training and Education Dean,

Drs. H. Sofyan Anif, M. Si. NIK. 547

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