

Supplementary Data for: Electrochemical oxygen reduction at soft interfaces catalyzed by the transfer of hydrated lithium cations

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Table of Contents:

1. Table S1: COMSOL simulation parameters
2. Figure S1: Modifying the ratio of k_{cf}/k_{cb}
3. COMSOL Model Report

Table S1: COMSOL simulation parameters

| Parameter | Value | Description |
|---|--|--|
| ν | $0.050 \text{ V}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$ | Scan rate |
| $\Delta_o^w \phi_i$ | 0.000 V | Initial potential |
| $\Delta_o^w \phi_f$ | 0.550 V | Upper potential |
| $\Delta_o^w \phi_{\text{Li}^+}^{o'}$ | 0.696 V | Formal Li^+ transfer potential (ref. [1]) |
| $\Delta_o^w \phi_{\text{OH}^-}^{o'}$ | -0.696 V | Formal OH^- transfer potential * |
| $\Delta_o^w \phi_{\text{DMFc}^+}^{o'}$ | -0.250 V | Formal DMFc^+ transfer potential |
| k^o | $0.01 \text{ m}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$ | Standard rate constant |
| α | 0.5 | Transfer coefficient |
| $c_{\text{M}^+,w} / c_{\text{M}^+,o}$ | $10 \text{ mmol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1} / 0 \text{ mmol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$ | Initial metal ion concentration |
| $c_{\text{DMFc},w} / c_{\text{DMFc},o}$ | $0 \text{ mmol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1} / 5 \text{ mmol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$ | Initial concentration of DMFc |
| $c_{\text{OH}^-,w} / c_{\text{OH}^-,o}$ | $10 \text{ mmol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1} / 0 \text{ mmol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$ | Initial hydroxide concentration |
| $c_{\text{O}_2,o}$ | $1.6 \text{ mmol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$ | Initial oxygen concentration (ref. [2-4]) |
| D_{DMFc} | $7.26 \times 10^{-6} \text{ cm}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$ | Diffusion coefficient of DMFc and DMFc^+ (ref. [5]) |
| D_{O_2} | $2.76 \times 10^{-5} \text{ cm}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$ | Diffusion coefficient of O_2 (ref. [2]) |
| D_{M^+} | $1.0 \times 10^{-5} \text{ cm}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$ | Diffusion coefficient of M^+ |
| D_{OH^-} | $1.0 \times 10^{-5} \text{ cm}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$ | Diffusion coefficient of OH^- |
| $k_{cf2} / k_{cb2}(\text{org})$ | $5000 \text{ L}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}\cdot\text{s}^{-1} / 1 \text{ s}^{-1}$ | Rate of ion-pair formation in the organic phase |
| $k_{cf2} / k_{cb2}(\text{aq})$ | $1 \text{ L}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}\cdot\text{s}^{-1} / 1 \times 10^5 \text{ s}^{-1}$ | Rate of ion-pair formation in the aqueous phase |
| r_d | 0.7 cm | Radius of the ITIES |

*A value of -0.656 V is described in the literature (ref. [6]) for $\Delta_o^w \phi_{\text{OH}^-}^{o'}$; however, to make the simulated CVs symmetric, and for the sake of convenience, -0.696 V was employed.

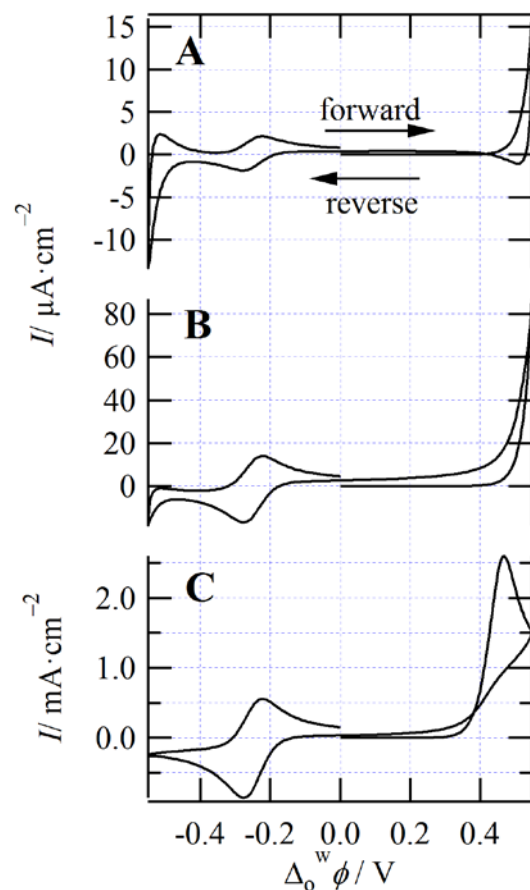


Figure S1: Simulated cyclic voltammograms compiled using the simulation detailed in section 2.0 of the main text with similar parameters as provided for Figure 4 and Table S1; however, with $k_{\text{chem-1}}$, $k_{\text{chem-2}}$, $k_{\text{chem-3}}$, and $k_{\text{chem-4}}$ equal to $1 \times 10^4 \text{ L}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$, while $k_{\text{cf}}/k_{\text{cb}}$ were changed to $1 \times 10^2/1 \times 10^{-2}$, $1 \times 10^4/1$, $1 \times 10^8/1 \times 10^4 \text{ L}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$ for panels A, B, and C, respectively.

References

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| | |
|---|----|
| 1. Global Definitions..... | 5 |
| 1.1. Parameters 1..... | 5 |
| 1.2. Variables..... | 7 |
| 2. Component 1 (comp1)..... | 8 |
| 2.1. Definitions..... | 8 |
| 2.2. Geometry 1 | 9 |
| 2.3. Transport of Diluted Species (chds) | 10 |
| 2.4. Transport of Diluted Species 2 (chds2) | 36 |
| 2.5. Mesh 1..... | 86 |

1 Global Definitions

1.1 Parameters 1

Parameters

| Name | Expression | Description |
|--------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| F | 96485[C/mol] | |
| T | 298.15[K] | |
| R | 8.314[J/mol/K] | |
| fara | $F/(R*T)$ | |
| Ei | 0[V] | |
| Ef | 0.55[V] | |
| E0 | 0.696[V] | formal IT of M+ |
| E02 | -0.25[V] | formal IT of DMFc+ |
| E03 | -0.696[V] | formal IT potential for OH- |
| nu | 0.050[V/s] | |
| k0 | 1[cm/s] | |
| k02 | 1[cm/s] | k0 for DMFc+ IT |
| alpha | 0.5 | |
| cMaqi | 10[mmol/L] | |
| cMorgi | 0[mmol/L] | |
| cHO2i | 0[mmol/L] | |
| cDMFci | 5[mmol/L] | |
| cDMFcaqi | 0[mmol/L] | |
| cDMFcplusi | 0[mmol/L] | |
| cDMFcplusaqi | 0[mmol/L] | |
| cO2i | 1.6[mmol/L] | |
| cO2aqi | 1.6[mmol/L] | |
| cOHaqi | 10[mmol/L] | |
| cFcHi | 0[mmol/L] | |
| cH2Oi | 131[mmol/L] | |
| cMOHi | 0[mmol/L] | |

| Name | Expression | Description |
|------------|-----------------------------|--|
| cHO2minusi | 0[mmol/L] | |
| test1 | R*T/F | |
| n1 | 1 | number of electrons |
| n2 | -1 | charge on Cl- |
| D_DMFC | 7.26e-9[m ² /s] | |
| D_M | 1.0e-5[cm ² /s] | |
| D_DMFCplus | 7.26e-6[cm ² /s] | |
| D_H2O | 6.53e-9[m ² /s] | |
| D_O2 | 2.76e-5[cm ² /s] | |
| D_Cl | 1e-9[m ² /s] | |
| D_Horg | 1e-9[m ² /s] | |
| D_H2O2 | 1e-5[cm ² /s] | |
| kfo2 | 0[cm/s] | |
| kbo2 | 0[cm/s] | |
| kcf | 10[L/mol/s] | hydride formation |
| kcb | 1[L/mol/s] | |
| kbFc | 1[cm/s] | |
| kchem1 | 10 [L/mol/s] | HO2 formation |
| kchem2 | 1e+4[L/mol/s] | reaction of DMFC ⁺ + O ₂ |
| kchem3 | 1e+4[L/mol/s] | |
| kchem4 | 1e+4 [L/mol/s] | HO ₂ ⁻ + M --> H ₂ O ₂ + MOH |
| kmohf | 1e+8[m/s] | MOH partitioning |
| kmohb | 1[m/s] | |
| kmf | 1e+5[1/s] | complexation in the aqueous phase |
| kmb | 1[L/mol/s] | |
| kcf2 | 5000[L/mol/s] | organic phase MOH formation aqueous phase |
| kcb2 | 1[1/s] | |
| cOHorgi | 0 [mol/L] | |
| D_OH | 1e-9 [m ² /s] | OH diffusion coefficient |

| Name | Expression | Description |
|------|------------|-------------|
| rd | 0.7 [cm] | |

1.2 Variables

1.2.1 Variables 1

Selection

| | |
|------------------------|--------------|
| Geometric entity level | Entire model |
|------------------------|--------------|

| Name | Expression | Description |
|--------|--|-------------|
| E_swp | $E_i + (2*(E_f - E_i))/\pi*\text{asin}(\sin((\pi*\nu*t)/(2*(E_f - E_i))))$ | |
| E_swp2 | $(E_i - \nu*t)*(t \leq 25) + (E_f + \nu*(t - 25))*(t > 25)$ | |
| kf | $k_0*\exp(-\alpha*\text{fara}*n_1*(E_{\text{swp}} - E_0))$ | Metal |
| kb | $k_0*\exp((1 - \alpha)*\text{fara}*n_1*(E_{\text{swp}} - E_0))$ | |
| E_swp3 | E_i | |
| kf2 | $k_{02}*\exp(-\alpha*\text{fara}*n_1*(E_{\text{swp}} - E_{02}))$ | DMFc+ |
| kb2 | $k_{02}*\exp((1 - \alpha)*\text{fara}*n_1*(E_{\text{swp}} - E_{02}))$ | |
| kf3 | $k_0*\exp(-\alpha*\text{fara}*n_2*(E_{\text{swp}} - E_{03}))$ | hydroxyl |
| kb3 | $k_0*\exp((1 - \alpha)*\text{fara}*n_2*(E_{\text{swp}} - E_{03}))$ | |

1.2.2 Variables 2

Selection

| | |
|------------------------|--------------|
| Geometric entity level | Entire model |
|------------------------|--------------|

| Name | Expression | Description |
|------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| Ibar | comp1.intop1(intcpl_source_Ibar) | |

2 Component 1 (comp1)

2.1 Definitions

2.1.1 Variables

Variables 3

Selection

| | |
|------------------------|------------|
| Geometric entity level | Boundary |
| Selection | Boundary 2 |

| Name | Expression | Description |
|--------------------|---|-------------|
| intcpl_source_lbar | $\pi \cdot (rd^2) \cdot F \cdot (chds.ndflux_Maq - chds.ndflux_OHaq + chds.ndflux_Fcplusaq)$ | |

2.1.2 Component Couplings

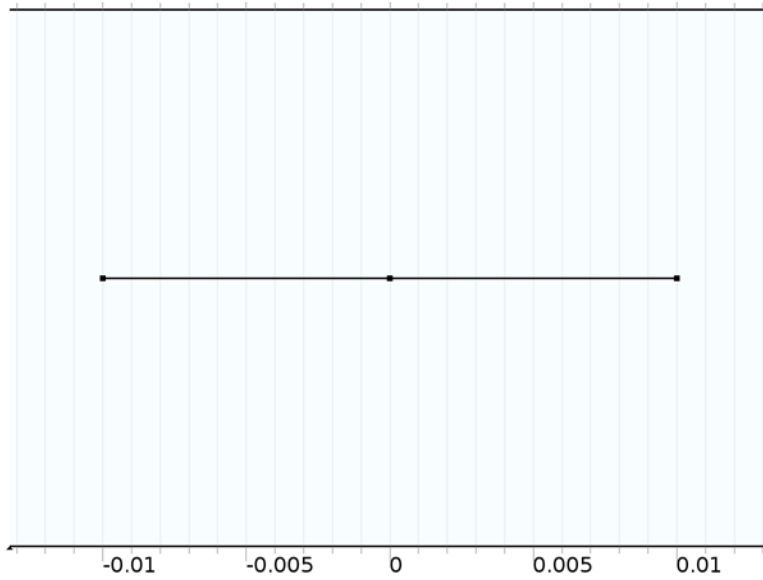
Integration 1

| | |
|---------------|-------------|
| Coupling type | Integration |
| Operator name | intop1 |

Source selection

| | |
|------------------------|------------|
| Geometric entity level | Boundary |
| Selection | Boundary 2 |

2.2 Geometry 1



Geometry 1

Units

| | |
|--------------|-----|
| Length unit | m |
| Angular unit | deg |

Geometry statistics

| Property | Value |
|----------------------|-------|
| Space dimension | 1 |
| Number of domains | 2 |
| Number of boundaries | 3 |

2.2.1 Interval 1 (i1)

Selections of resulting entities

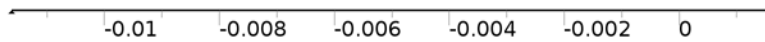
| Name | Value |
|---------------------|-------|
| Number of intervals | One |
| Left endpoint | -0.01 |
| Right endpoint | 0 |

2.2.2 Interval 2 (i2)

Selections of resulting entities

| Name | Value |
|---------------------|-------|
| Number of intervals | One |
| Left endpoint | 0 |
| Right endpoint | 0.01 |

2.3 Transport of Diluted Species (chds)



Transport of Diluted Species

Selection

| | |
|------------------------|----------|
| Geometric entity level | Domain |
| Selection | Domain 1 |

Equations

$$\frac{\partial c_i}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (-D_i \nabla c_i) + \mathbf{u} \cdot \nabla c_i = R_i$$

$$\mathbf{N}_i = -D_i \nabla c_i + \mathbf{u} c_i$$

Settings

| Description | Value |
|--|--------|
| Concentration | Linear |
| Compute boundary fluxes | On |
| Apply smoothing to boundary fluxes | On |
| Value type when using splitting of complex variables | Real |
| Migration in electric field | 0 |

| Description | Value |
|---|-------------------------|
| Convection | 1 |
| Convective term | Non - conservative form |
| Equation residual | Approximate residual |
| Enable space-dependent physics interfaces | 0 |
| Synchronize with COMSOL Multiphysics | |

Used products

| |
|--------------------------------------|
| COMSOL Multiphysics |
| Chemical Reaction Engineering Module |

Variables

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|---------|------------|------|----------------------------|------------|
| chds.nx | unx | | Normal vector, x component | Boundary 1 |
| chds.ny | 0 | | Normal vector, y component | Boundary 1 |
| chds.nz | 0 | | Normal vector, z component | Boundary 1 |
| chds.nx | dnx | | Normal vector, x component | Boundary 2 |
| chds.ny | 0 | | Normal vector, y component | Boundary 2 |
| chds.nz | 0 | | Normal vector, z component | Boundary 2 |

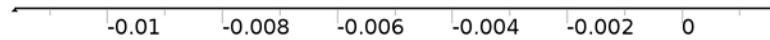
| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|-----------------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
| chds.nxmesh | root.unxmesh | | Normal vector (mesh), x component | Boundary 1 |
| chds.nymesh | 0 | | Normal vector (mesh), y component | Boundary 1 |
| chds.nzmesh | 0 | | Normal vector (mesh), z component | Boundary 1 |
| chds.nxmesh | root.dnxmesh | | Normal vector (mesh), x component | Boundary 2 |
| chds.nymesh | 0 | | Normal vector (mesh), y component | Boundary 2 |
| chds.nzmesh | 0 | | Normal vector (mesh), z component | Boundary 2 |
| chds.R_Maq | 0 | mol/(m ³ *s) | Total rate expression | Domain 1 |
| chds.R_OHaq | 0 | mol/(m ³ *s) | Total rate expression | Domain 1 |
| chds.R_Fcplusaq | 0 | mol/(m ³ *s) | Total rate expression | Domain 1 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|-------------------|--|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| chds.R_MOH | 0 | mol/(m ³ *s) | Total rate expression | Domain 1 |
| domflux.Maqx | chds.dfluxx_Maq | mol/(m ² *s) | Domain flux | Domain 1 |
| domflux.OHaqx | chds.dfluxx_OHaq | mol/(m ² *s) | Domain flux | Domain 1 |
| domflux.Fcplusaqx | chds.dfluxx_Fcplusaq | mol/(m ² *s) | Domain flux | Domain 1 |
| domflux.MOHx | chds.dfluxx_MOH | mol/(m ² *s) | Domain flux | Domain 1 |
| chds.bndFlux_Maq | -uflux_spatial(Maq) | mol/(m ² *s) | Boundary flux | Boundary 1 |
| chds.bndFlux_Maq | -dflux_spatial(Maq) | mol/(m ² *s) | Boundary flux | Boundary 2 |
| chds.ntflux_Maq | chds.bndFlux_Maq+c hds.cfluxx_Maq*chds. nx+chds.cfluxy_Maq* chds.ny+chds.cfluxz_ Maq*chds.nz | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal total flux | Boundaries 1-2 |
| chds.ndflux_Maq | chds.bndFlux_Maq | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal diffusive flux | Boundaries 1-2 |
| chds.ncflux_Maq | chds.cfluxx_Maq*chd s.nx+chds.cfluxy_Ma q*chds.ny+chds.cflux z_Maq*chds.nz | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal convective flux | Boundaries 1-2 |
| chds.bndFlux_OHaq | -uflux_spatial(OHaq) | mol/(m ² *s) | Boundary flux | Boundary 1 |
| chds.bndFlux_OHaq | -dflux_spatial(OHaq) | mol/(m ² *s) | Boundary flux | Boundary 2 |
| chds.ntflux_OHaq | chds.bndFlux_OHaq+ chds.cfluxx_OHaq*ch ds.nx+chds.cfluxy_O | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal total flux | Boundaries 1-2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|-----------------------|--|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| | $\text{Haq} * \text{chds.ny} + \text{chds.cfluxz_OHaq} * \text{chds.nz}$ | | | |
| chds.ndflux_OHaq | chds.bndFlux_OHaq | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal diffusive flux | Boundaries 1-2 |
| chds.ncflux_OHaq | chds.cfluxx_OHaq*chds.nx+chds.cfluxy_OHaq*chds.ny+chds.cfluxz_OHaq*chds.nz | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal convective flux | Boundaries 1-2 |
| chds.bndFlux_Fcplusaq | -uflux_spatial(Fcplusaq) | mol/(m ² *s) | Boundary flux | Boundary 1 |
| chds.bndFlux_Fcplusaq | -dflux_spatial(Fcplusaq) | mol/(m ² *s) | Boundary flux | Boundary 2 |
| chds.ntflux_Fcplusaq | chds.bndFlux_Fcplusaq+chds.cfluxx_Fcplusaq*chds.nx+chds.cfluxy_Fcplusaq*chds.ny+chds.cfluxz_Fcplusaq*chds.nz | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal total flux | Boundaries 1-2 |
| chds.ndflux_Fcplusaq | chds.bndFlux_Fcplusaq | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal diffusive flux | Boundaries 1-2 |
| chds.ncflux_Fcplusaq | chds.cfluxx_Fcplusaq*chds.nx+chds.cfluxy_Fcplusaq*chds.ny+chds.cfluxz_Fcplusaq*chds.nz | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal convective flux | Boundaries 1-2 |
| chds.bndFlux_MOH | -uflux_spatial(MOH) | mol/(m ² *s) | Boundary flux | Boundary 1 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|------------------|--|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| chds.bndFlux_MOH | -dflux_spatial(MOH) | mol/(m ² *s) | Boundary flux | Boundary 2 |
| chds.ntflux_MOH | chds.bndFlux_MOH+ chds.cfluxx_MOH*ch ds.nx+chds.cfluxy_M OH*chds.ny+chds.cfl uxz_MOH*chds.nz | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal total flux | Boundaries 1-2 |
| chds.ndflux_MOH | chds.bndFlux_MOH | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal diffusive flux | Boundaries 1-2 |
| chds.ncflux_MOH | chds.cfluxx_MOH*ch ds.nx+chds.cfluxy_M OH*chds.ny+chds.cfl uxz_MOH*chds.nz | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal convective flux | Boundaries 1-2 |

2.3.1 Convection and Diffusion 1



Convection and Diffusion 1

Selection

| | |
|------------------------|----------|
| Geometric entity level | Domain |
| Selection | Domain 1 |

Equations

$$\frac{\partial c_i}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (-D_i \nabla c_i) + \mathbf{u} \cdot \nabla c_i = R_i$$

$$\mathbf{N}_i = -D_i \nabla c_i + \mathbf{u} c_i$$

Settings

Settings

| Description | Value |
|-----------------------|--|
| Velocity field | User defined |
| Velocity field | {0, 0, 0} |
| Electric potential | User defined |
| Electric potential | 0 |
| Diffusion coefficient | User defined |
| Diffusion coefficient | {{D_M, 0, 0}, {0, D_M, 0}, {0, 0, D_M}} |
| Diffusion coefficient | User defined |
| Diffusion coefficient | {{D_Cl, 0, 0}, {0, D_Cl, 0}, {0, 0, D_Cl}} |
| Diffusion coefficient | User defined |
| Diffusion coefficient | {{D_DMFCplus, 0, 0}, {0, D_DMFCplus, 0}, {0, 0, D_DMFCplus}} |
| Diffusion coefficient | User defined |
| Diffusion coefficient | {{D_M, 0, 0}, {0, D_M, 0}, {0, 0, D_M}} |
| Bulk material | None |

Used products

| |
|---------------------|
| COMSOL Multiphysics |
|---------------------|

Variables

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|-----------------------|------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| chds.cbf_Maq | 0 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective boundary flux | Boundaries 1–2 |
| chds.cbf_OHaq | 0 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective boundary flux | Boundaries 1–2 |
| chds.cbf_Fcplu saq | 0 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective boundary flux | Boundaries 1–2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|--------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|
| chds.cbf_MOH | 0 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective boundary flux | Boundaries 1-2 |
| chds.Dxx_Maq | D_M | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xx component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dyx_Maq | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yx component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dzx_Maq | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zx component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dxy_Maq | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xy component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dyy_Maq | D_M | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yy component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dzy_Maq | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zy component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dxz_Maq | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xz component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dyz_Maq | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yz component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dzz_Maq | D_M | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zz component | Domain 1 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| chds.Dav_Maq | chds.Dxx_Maq | m ² /s | Average diffusion coefficient | Domain 1 |
| chds.tfluxx_Maq | -chds.Dxx_Maq*Maqx+chds.cfluxx_Maq | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, x component | Domain 1 |
| chds.tfluxy_Maq | -chds.Dyx_Maq*Maqx+chds.cfluxy_Maq | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, y component | Domain 1 |
| chds.tfluxz_Maq | -chds.Dzx_Maq*Maqx+chds.cfluxz_Maq | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, z component | Domain 1 |
| chds.dfluxx_Maq | -chds.Dxx_Maq*Maqx | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, x component | Domain 1 |
| chds.dfluxy_Maq | -chds.Dyx_Maq*Maqx | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, y component | Domain 1 |
| chds.dfluxz_Maq | -chds.Dzx_Maq*Maqx | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, z component | Domain 1 |
| chds.gradx_Maq | Maqx | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, x component | Domain 1 |
| chds.grady_Maq | 0 | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, y component | Domain 1 |
| chds.gradz_Maq | 0 | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, z component | Domain 1 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|-------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|
| chds.dfluxMag_Maq | $\sqrt{\text{chds.dfluxx_Maq}^2 + \text{chds.dfluxy_Maq}^2 + \text{chds.dfluxz_Maq}^2}$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux magnitude | Domain 1 |
| chds.tfluxMag_Maq | $\sqrt{\text{chds.tfluxx_Maq}^2 + \text{chds.tfluxy_Maq}^2 + \text{chds.tfluxz_Maq}^2}$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux magnitude | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dxx_OHa q | D_Cl | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xx component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dyx_OHa q | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yx component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dzx_OHa q | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zx component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dxy_OHa q | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xy component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dyy_OHa q | D_Cl | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yy component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dzy_OHa q | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zy component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dxz_OHa q | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xz component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dyz_OHa q | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yz component | Domain 1 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| chds.Dzz_OHaq | D_Cl | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zz component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dav_OHaq | chds.Dxx_OHaq | m ² /s | Average diffusion coefficient | Domain 1 |
| chds.tfluxx_OHaq | - chds.Dxx_OHaq*OHaqx+c hds.cfluxx_OHaq | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, x component | Domain 1 |
| chds.tfluxy_OHaq | - chds.Dyx_OHaq*OHaqx+c hds.cfluxy_OHaq | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, y component | Domain 1 |
| chds.tfluxz_OHaq | - chds.Dzx_OHaq*OHaqx+c hds.cfluxz_OHaq | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, z component | Domain 1 |
| chds.dfluxx_OHaq | -chds.Dxx_OHaq*OHaqx | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, x component | Domain 1 |
| chds.dfluxy_OHaq | -chds.Dyx_OHaq*OHaqx | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, y component | Domain 1 |
| chds.dfluxz_OHaq | -chds.Dzx_OHaq*OHaqx | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, z component | Domain 1 |
| chds.gradx_OHaq | OHaqx | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, x component | Domain 1 |
| chds.grady_OHaq | 0 | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, y component | Domain 1 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|-----------|
| chds.gradz_OH aq | 0 | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, z component | Domain 1 |
| chds.dfluxMag _OHaq | $\sqrt{\text{chds.dfluxx_OHaq}^2 + \text{chds.dfluxy_OHaq}^2 + \text{chds.dfluxz_OHaq}^2}$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux magnitude | Domain 1 |
| chds.tfluxMag_ OHaq | $\sqrt{\text{chds.tfluxx_OHaq}^2 + \text{chds.tfluxy_OHaq}^2 + \text{chds.tfluxz_OHaq}^2}$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux magnitude | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dxx_Fcpl usaq | D_DMFCplus | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xx component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dyx_Fcpl usaq | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yx component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dzx_Fcpl usaq | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zx component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dxy_Fcpl usaq | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xy component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dyy_Fcpl usaq | D_DMFCplus | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yy component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dzy_Fcpl usaq | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zy component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dxz_Fcpl usaq | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xz component | Domain 1 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|--------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|-----------|
| chds.Dyz_Fcpl usaq | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yz component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dzz_Fcpl usaq | D_DMFCplus | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zz component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dav_Fcpl usaq | chds.Dxx_Fcplusaq | m ² /s | Average diffusion coefficient | Domain 1 |
| chds.tfluxx_Fc plusaq | - chds.Dxx_Fcplusaq*Fcplus aqx+chds.cfluxx_Fcplusaq | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, x component | Domain 1 |
| chds.tfluxy_Fc plusaq | - chds.Dyx_Fcplusaq*Fcplus aqx+chds.cfluxy_Fcplusaq | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, y component | Domain 1 |
| chds.tfluxz_Fc plusaq | - chds.Dzx_Fcplusaq*Fcplus aqx+chds.cfluxz_Fcplusaq | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, z component | Domain 1 |
| chds.dfluxx_Fc plusaq | - chds.Dxx_Fcplusaq*Fcplus aqx | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, x component | Domain 1 |
| chds.dfluxy_Fc plusaq | - chds.Dyx_Fcplusaq*Fcplus aqx | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, y component | Domain 1 |
| chds.dfluxz_Fc plusaq | - chds.Dzx_Fcplusaq*Fcplus aqx | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, z component | Domain 1 |
| chds.gradx_Fc plusaq | Fcplusaq | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, x component | Domain 1 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|----------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|-----------|
| chds.grady_Fc plusaq | 0 | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, y component | Domain 1 |
| chds.gradz_Fcp lusaq | 0 | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, z component | Domain 1 |
| chds.dfluxMag _Fcplusaq | $\sqrt{\text{chds.dfluxx_Fcplusaq}^2 + \text{chds.dfluxy_Fcplusaq}^2 + \text{chds.dfluxz_Fcplusaq}^2}$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux magnitude | Domain 1 |
| chds.tfluxMag_ Fcplusaq | $\sqrt{\text{chds.tfluxx_Fcplusaq}^2 + \text{chds.tfluxy_Fcplusaq}^2 + \text{chds.tfluxz_Fcplusaq}^2}$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux magnitude | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dxx_MO H | D_M | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xx component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dyx_MO H | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yx component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dzx_MO H | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zx component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dxy_MO H | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xy component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dyy_MO H | D_M | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yy component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dzy_MO H | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zy component | Domain 1 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|---------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| chds.Dxz_MO H | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xz component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dyz_MO H | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yz component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dzz_MO H | D_M | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zz component | Domain 1 |
| chds.Dav_MO H | chds.Dxx_MOH | m ² /s | Average diffusion coefficient | Domain 1 |
| chds.tfluxx_M OH | - chds.Dxx_MOH*MOHx+c hds.cfluxx_MOH | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, x component | Domain 1 |
| chds.tfluxy_M OH | - chds.Dyx_MOH*MOHx+c hds.cfluxy_MOH | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, y component | Domain 1 |
| chds.tfluxz_M OH | - chds.Dzx_MOH*MOHx+c hds.cfluxz_MOH | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, z component | Domain 1 |
| chds.dfluxx_M OH | -chds.Dxx_MOH*MOHx | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, x component | Domain 1 |
| chds.dfluxy_M OH | -chds.Dyx_MOH*MOHx | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, y component | Domain 1 |
| chds.dfluxz_M OH | -chds.Dzx_MOH*MOHx | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, z component | Domain 1 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|-----------------------|--|-------------------------|---|-----------|
| chds.gradx_M OH | MOHx | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, x component | Domain 1 |
| chds.grady_M OH | 0 | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, y component | Domain 1 |
| chds.gradz_M OH | 0 | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, z component | Domain 1 |
| chds.dfluxMag _MOH | $\sqrt{\text{chds.dfluxx_MOH}^2 + \text{chds.dfluxy_MOH}^2 + \text{chds.dfluxz_MOH}^2}$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux magnitude | Domain 1 |
| chds.tfluxMag_ MOH | $\sqrt{\text{chds.tfluxx_MOH}^2 + \text{chds.tfluxy_MOH}^2 + \text{chds.tfluxz_MOH}^2}$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux magnitude | Domain 1 |
| chds.u | model.input.u1 | m/s | Velocity field, x component | Domain 1 |
| chds.v | model.input.u2 | m/s | Velocity field, y component | Domain 1 |
| chds.w | model.input.u3 | m/s | Velocity field, z component | Domain 1 |
| chds.cfluxx_M aq | Maq*model.input.u1 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, x component | Domain 1 |
| chds.cfluxy_M aq | Maq*model.input.u2 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, y component | Domain 1 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|------------------------|--|-------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|
| chds.cfluxz_Maq | Maq*model.input.u3 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, z component | Domain 1 |
| chds.cfluxMag_Maq | sqrt(chds.cfluxx_Maq ² +chds.cfluxy_Maq ² +chds.cfluxz_Maq ²) | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux magnitude | Domain 1 |
| chds.cfluxx_OHaq | OHaq*model.input.u1 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, x component | Domain 1 |
| chds.cfluxy_OHaq | OHaq*model.input.u2 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, y component | Domain 1 |
| chds.cfluxz_OHaq | OHaq*model.input.u3 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, z component | Domain 1 |
| chds.cfluxMag_OHaq | sqrt(chds.cfluxx_OHaq ² +chds.cfluxy_OHaq ² +chds.cfluxz_OHaq ²) | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux magnitude | Domain 1 |
| chds.cfluxx_Fcplusaq | Fcplusaq*model.input.u1 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, x component | Domain 1 |
| chds.cfluxy_Fcplusaq | Fcplusaq*model.input.u2 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, y component | Domain 1 |
| chds.cfluxz_Fcplusaq | Fcplusaq*model.input.u3 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, z component | Domain 1 |
| chds.cfluxMag_Fcplusaq | sqrt(chds.cfluxx_Fcplusaq ² +chds.cfluxy_Fcplusaq ² +chds.cfluxz_Fcplusaq ²) | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux magnitude | Domain 1 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|-------------------|---|-------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|
| chds.cfluxx_MOH | MOH*model.input.u1 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, x component | Domain 1 |
| chds.cfluxy_MOH | MOH*model.input.u2 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, y component | Domain 1 |
| chds.cfluxz_MOH | MOH*model.input.u3 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, z component | Domain 1 |
| chds.cfluxMag_MOH | sqrt(chds.cfluxx_MOH ² +chds.cfluxy_MOH ² +chds.cfluxz_MOH ²) | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux magnitude | Domain 1 |
| chds.helem | h | m | Element size | Domain 1 |
| chds.Res_Maq | chds.u*Maqx-chds.R_Maq | mol/(m ³ *s) | Equation residual | Domain 1 |
| chds.Res_OHaq | chds.u*OHaqx-chds.R_OHaq | mol/(m ³ *s) | Equation residual | Domain 1 |
| chds.Res_Fcplusaq | chds.u*Fcplusaqx-chds.R_Fcplusaq | mol/(m ³ *s) | Equation residual | Domain 1 |
| chds.Res_MOH | chds.u*MOHx-chds.R_MOH | mol/(m ³ *s) | Equation residual | Domain 1 |

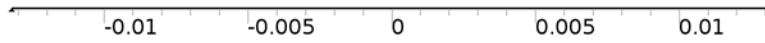
Shape functions

| Name | Shape function | Unit | Description | Shape frame | Selection |
|----------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|-----------|
| Maq | Lagrange (Linear) | mol/m ³ | Concentration | Material | Domain 1 |
| OHaq | Lagrange (Linear) | mol/m ³ | Concentration | Material | Domain 1 |
| Fcplusaq | Lagrange (Linear) | mol/m ³ | Concentration | Material | Domain 1 |
| MOH | Lagrange (Linear) | mol/m ³ | Concentration | Material | Domain 1 |

Weak expressions

| Weak expression | Integration frame | Selection |
|---|--------------------------|------------------|
| -d(Maq,t)*test(Maq)- chds.Dxx_Maq*Maqx*test(Maqx) | Material | Domain 1 |
| -d(OHaq,t)*test(OHaq)- chds.Dxx_OHaq*OHaqx*test(OHaqx) | Material | Domain 1 |
| -d(Fcplusaq,t)*test(Fcplusaq)- chds.Dxx_Fcplusaq*Fcplusaqx*test(Fcplusaqx) | Material | Domain 1 |
| -d(MOH,t)*test(MOH)- chds.Dxx_MOH*MOHx*test(MOHx) | Material | Domain 1 |
| -chds.u*Maqx*test(Maq) | Material | Domain 1 |
| chds.cbf_Maq*test(Maq) | Material | Boundaries 1–2 |
| -chds.u*OHaqx*test(OHaq) | Material | Domain 1 |
| chds.cbf_OHaq*test(OHaq) | Material | Boundaries 1–2 |
| -chds.u*Fcplusaqx*test(Fcplusaq) | Material | Domain 1 |
| chds.cbf_Fcplusaq*test(Fcplusaq) | Material | Boundaries 1–2 |
| -chds.u*MOHx*test(MOH) | Material | Domain 1 |
| chds.cbf_MOH*test(MOH) | Material | Boundaries 1–2 |
| chds.streamline | Material | Domain 1 |
| chds.crosswind | Material | Domain 1 |

2.3.2 No Flux 1



No Flux 1

Selection

| | |
|------------------------|---------------|
| Geometric entity level | Boundary |
| Selection | No boundaries |

Equations

$$-\mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{N}_i = 0$$

Settings

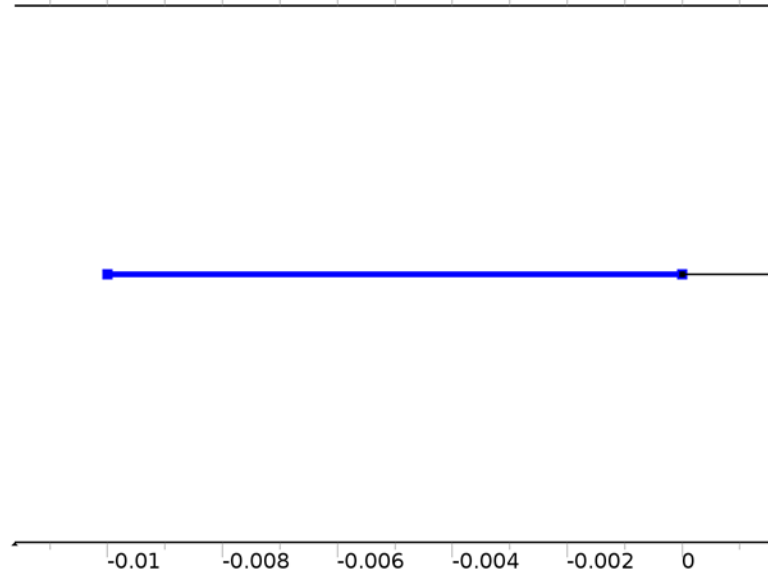
Settings

| Description | Value |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Apply for all species | Apply for all species |

Used products

| |
|---------------------|
| COMSOL Multiphysics |
|---------------------|

2.3.3 Initial Values 1



Initial Values 1

Selection

| | |
|------------------------|----------|
| Geometric entity level | Domain |
| Selection | Domain 1 |

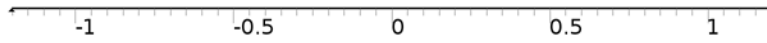
Settings

| Description | Value |
|---------------|--------------|
| Concentration | cMaqi |
| Concentration | cOHaqi |
| Concentration | cDMFcplusaqi |
| Concentration | cMOHi |

Used products

| |
|---------------------|
| COMSOL Multiphysics |
|---------------------|

2.3.4 Flux 1



Flux 1

Selection

| | |
|------------------------|------------|
| Geometric entity level | Boundary |
| Selection | Boundary 2 |

Equations

$$-\mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{N}_i = N_{0i}$$

Settings

Settings

| Description | Value |
|------------------|---|
| Species Maq | On |
| Species OHaq | On |
| Species Fcplusaq | On |
| Species MOH | On |
| Inward flux | {-kb*Maq + kf*Mplus, -kb3*OHaq + kf3*OH, kf2*Fcplus - kb2*Fcplusaq, kmohf*MOHorg - kmohb*MOH} |
| Flux type | General inward flux |

Used products

| |
|---------------------|
| COMSOL Multiphysics |
|---------------------|

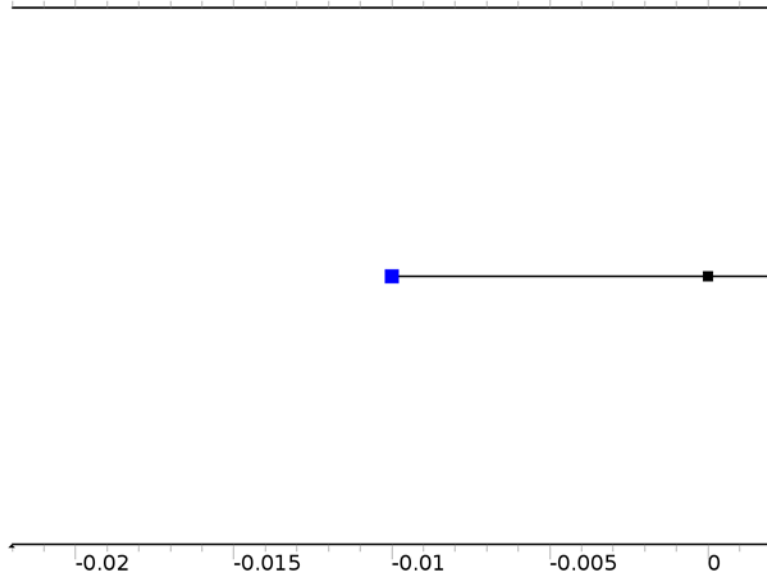
Variables

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|-----------------------|--|------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------|
| chds.cbf_ Maq | $\text{Maq}*(\text{chds.u}*\text{chds.nxmesh}+\text{chds.v}*\text{chds.nymesh}+\text{chds.w}*\text{chds.nzmesh})$ | $\text{mol}/(\text{m}^2*\text{s})$ | Convective boundary flux | Boundary 2 |
| chds.cbf_ OHaq | $\text{OHaq}*(\text{chds.u}*\text{chds.nxmesh}+\text{chds.v}*\text{chds.nymesh}+\text{chds.w}*\text{chds.nzmesh})$ | $\text{mol}/(\text{m}^2*\text{s})$ | Convective boundary flux | Boundary 2 |
| chds.cbf_ Fcplusaq | $\text{Fcplusaq}*(\text{chds.u}*\text{chds.nxmesh}+\text{chds.v}*\text{chds.nymesh}+\text{chds.w}*\text{chds.nzmesh})$ | $\text{mol}/(\text{m}^2*\text{s})$ | Convective boundary flux | Boundary 2 |
| chds.cbf_ MOH | $\text{MOH}*(\text{chds.u}*\text{chds.nxmesh}+\text{chds.v}*\text{chds.nymesh}+\text{chds.w}*\text{chds.nzmesh})$ | $\text{mol}/(\text{m}^2*\text{s})$ | Convective boundary flux | Boundary 2 |

Weak expressions

| Weak expression | Integration frame | Selection |
|--|-------------------|------------|
| $(-\text{kb}*\text{Maq}+\text{kf}*\text{Mplus})*\text{test}(\text{Maq})$ | Material | Boundary 2 |
| $(-\text{kb}3*\text{OHaq}+\text{kf}3*\text{OH})*\text{test}(\text{OHaq})$ | Material | Boundary 2 |
| $(\text{kf}2*\text{Fcplus}-\text{kb}2*\text{Fcplusaq})*\text{test}(\text{Fcplusaq})$ | Material | Boundary 2 |
| $(\text{kmohf}*\text{MOHorg}-\text{kmohb}*\text{MOH})*\text{test}(\text{MOH})$ | Material | Boundary 2 |

2.3.5 Concentration 1



Concentration 1

Selection

| | |
|------------------------|------------|
| Geometric entity level | Boundary |
| Selection | Boundary 1 |

Equations

$$c_i = c_{0i}$$

Settings

Settings

| Description | Value |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Concentration | {cMaqi, cOHaqi, cDMFcplusaqi, cMOHi} |
| Species Maq | On |
| Species OHaq | On |
| Species Fcplusaq | On |
| Species MOH | On |
| Apply reaction terms on | All physics (symmetric) |
| Use weak constraints | Off |

Used products

COMSOL Multiphysics

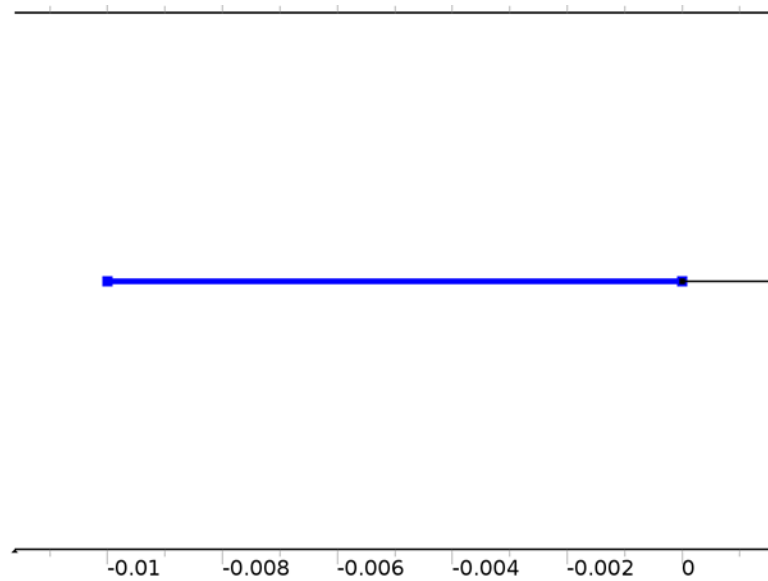
Variables

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|------------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|------------|
| chds.c0_Maq | cMaqi | mol/m ³ | Concentration | Boundary 1 |
| chds.c0_OHaq | cOHaqi | mol/m ³ | Concentration | Boundary 1 |
| chds.c0_Fcplusaq | cDMFcplusaqi | mol/m ³ | Concentration | Boundary 1 |
| chds.c0_MOH | cMOHi | mol/m ³ | Concentration | Boundary 1 |

Shape functions

| Constraint | Constraint force | Shape function | Selection |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|------------|
| -Maq+chds.c0_Maq | test(-Maq+chds.c0_Maq) | Lagrange (Linear) | Boundary 1 |
| -OHaq+chds.c0_OHaq | test(-OHaq+chds.c0_OHaq) | Lagrange (Linear) | Boundary 1 |
| -Fcplusaq+chds.c0_Fcplusaq | test(-Fcplusaq+chds.c0_Fcplusaq) | Lagrange (Linear) | Boundary 1 |
| -MOH+chds.c0_MOH | test(-MOH+chds.c0_MOH) | Lagrange (Linear) | Boundary 1 |

2.3.6 Reactions 1



Reactions 1

Selection

| | |
|------------------------|----------|
| Geometric entity level | Domain |
| Selection | Domain 1 |

Equations

$$\frac{\partial c_i}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (-D_i \nabla c_i) + \mathbf{u} \cdot \nabla c_i = R_i$$

Settings

| Description | Value |
|-----------------------|--|
| Total rate expression | {kmf*MOH - kmb*Maq*OHaq, kmf*MOH - kmb*Maq*OHaq, 0, -kmf*MOH + kmb*Maq*OHaq} |

Used products

| |
|---------------------|
| COMSOL Multiphysics |
|---------------------|

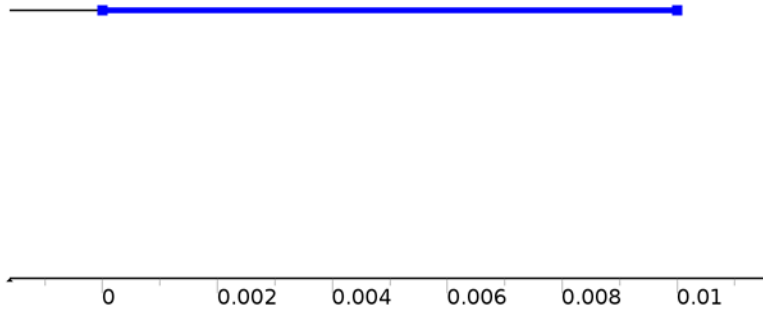
Variables

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| chds.R_Maq | kmf*MOH- kmb*Maq*OHaq | mol/(m ³ *s) | Total rate expression | Domain 1 |
| chds.R_OHaq | kmf*MOH- kmb*Maq*OHaq | mol/(m ³ *s) | Total rate expression | Domain 1 |
| chds.R_Fcplusaq | 0 | mol/(m ³ *s) | Total rate expression | Domain 1 |
| chds.R_MOH | - kmf*MOH+kmb*Ma q*OHaq | mol/(m ³ *s) | Total rate expression | Domain 1 |

Weak expressions

| Weak expression | Integration frame | Selection |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| (kmf*MOH-kmb*Maq*OHaq)*test(Maq) | Material | Domain 1 |
| (kmf*MOH-kmb*Maq*OHaq)*test(OHaq) | Material | Domain 1 |
| (-kmf*MOH+kmb*Maq*OHaq)*test(MOH) | Material | Domain 1 |

2.4 Transport of Diluted Species 2 (chds2)



Transport of Diluted Species 2

Selection

| | |
|------------------------|----------|
| Geometric entity level | Domain |
| Selection | Domain 2 |

Equations

$$\frac{\partial c_i}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (-D_i \nabla c_i) + \mathbf{u} \cdot \nabla c_i = R_i$$

$$\mathbf{N}_i = -D_i \nabla c_i + \mathbf{u} c_i$$

Settings

| Description | Value |
|--|-------------------------|
| Concentration | Linear |
| Compute boundary fluxes | On |
| Apply smoothing to boundary fluxes | On |
| Value type when using splitting of complex variables | Real |
| Migration in electric field | 0 |
| Convection | 1 |
| Convective term | Non - conservative form |
| Equation residual | Approximate residual |
| Enable space-dependent physics interfaces | 0 |

| Description | Value |
|--------------------------------------|-------|
| Synchronize with COMSOL Multiphysics | |

Used products

| |
|--------------------------------------|
| COMSOL Multiphysics |
| Chemical Reaction Engineering Module |

Variables

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|--------------|--------------|------|-----------------------------------|------------|
| chds2.nx | unx | | Normal vector, x component | Boundary 2 |
| chds2.ny | 0 | | Normal vector, y component | Boundary 2 |
| chds2.nz | 0 | | Normal vector, z component | Boundary 2 |
| chds2.nx | dnx | | Normal vector, x component | Boundary 3 |
| chds2.ny | 0 | | Normal vector, y component | Boundary 3 |
| chds2.nz | 0 | | Normal vector, z component | Boundary 3 |
| chds2.nxmesh | root.unxmesh | | Normal vector (mesh), x component | Boundary 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|----------------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
| chds2.nymesh | 0 | | Normal vector (mesh), y component | Boundary 2 |
| chds2.nzmesh | 0 | | Normal vector (mesh), z component | Boundary 2 |
| chds2.nxmesh | root.dnxmesh | | Normal vector (mesh), x component | Boundary 3 |
| chds2.nymesh | 0 | | Normal vector (mesh), y component | Boundary 3 |
| chds2.nzmesh | 0 | | Normal vector (mesh), z component | Boundary 3 |
| chds2.R_Mplus | 0 | mol/(m ³ *s) | Total rate expression | Domain 2 |
| chds2.R_OH | 0 | mol/(m ³ *s) | Total rate expression | Domain 2 |
| chds2.R_Fc | 0 | mol/(m ³ *s) | Total rate expression | Domain 2 |
| chds2.R_FcH | 0 | mol/(m ³ *s) | Total rate expression | Domain 2 |
| chds2.R_Fcplus | 0 | mol/(m ³ *s) | Total rate expression | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|---------------------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| chds2.R_MOHorg | 0 | mol/(m ³ *s) | Total rate expression | Domain 2 |
| chds2.R_O2 | 0 | mol/(m ³ *s) | Total rate expression | Domain 2 |
| chds2.R_HO2 | 0 | mol/(m ³ *s) | Total rate expression | Domain 2 |
| chds2.R_HO2minus | 0 | mol/(m ³ *s) | Total rate expression | Domain 2 |
| chds2.R_H2O2 | 0 | mol/(m ³ *s) | Total rate expression | Domain 2 |
| domflux.Mplusx | chds2.dfluxx_Mplus | mol/(m ² *s) | Domain flux | Domain 2 |
| domflux.OHx | chds2.dfluxx_OH | mol/(m ² *s) | Domain flux | Domain 2 |
| domflux.Fcx | chds2.dfluxx_Fc | mol/(m ² *s) | Domain flux | Domain 2 |
| domflux.FcHx | chds2.dfluxx_FcH | mol/(m ² *s) | Domain flux | Domain 2 |
| domflux.Fcplusx | chds2.dfluxx_Fcplus | mol/(m ² *s) | Domain flux | Domain 2 |
| domflux.MOHorgx | chds2.dfluxx_MOHorg | mol/(m ² *s) | Domain flux | Domain 2 |
| domflux.O2x | chds2.dfluxx_O2 | mol/(m ² *s) | Domain flux | Domain 2 |
| domflux.HO2x | chds2.dfluxx_HO2 | mol/(m ² *s) | Domain flux | Domain 2 |
| domflux.HO2minusx | chds2.dfluxx_HO2minus | mol/(m ² *s) | Domain flux | Domain 2 |
| domflux.H2O2x | chds2.dfluxx_H2O2 | mol/(m ² *s) | Domain flux | Domain 2 |
| chds2.bndFlux_Mplus | -uflux_spatial(Mplus) | mol/(m ² *s) | Boundary flux | Boundary 2 |
| chds2.bndFlux_Mplus | -dflux_spatial(Mplus) | mol/(m ² *s) | Boundary flux | Boundary 3 |
| chds2.ntflux_Mplus | chds2.bndFlux_Mplus +chds2.cfluxx_Mplus *chds2.nx+chds2.cflu | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal total flux | Boundaries 2-3 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|--------------------|---|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| | $xy_Mplus \cdot chds2.ny + chds2.cfluxz_Mplus \cdot chds2.nz$ | | | |
| chds2.ndflux_Mplus | chds2.bndFlux_Mplus | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal diffusive flux | Boundaries 2–3 |
| chds2.ncflux_Mplus | $chds2.cfluxx_Mplus \cdot chds2.nx + chds2.cfluxy_Mplus \cdot chds2.ny + chds2.cfluxz_Mplus \cdot chds2.nz$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal convective flux | Boundaries 2–3 |
| chds2.bndFlux_OH | -uflux_spatial(OH) | mol/(m ² *s) | Boundary flux | Boundary 2 |
| chds2.bndFlux_OH | -dflux_spatial(OH) | mol/(m ² *s) | Boundary flux | Boundary 3 |
| chds2.ntflux_OH | $chds2.bndFlux_OH + chds2.cfluxx_OH \cdot chds2.nx + chds2.cfluxy_OH \cdot chds2.ny + chds2.cfluxz_OH \cdot chds2.nz$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal total flux | Boundaries 2–3 |
| chds2.ndflux_OH | chds2.bndFlux_OH | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal diffusive flux | Boundaries 2–3 |
| chds2.ncflux_OH | $chds2.cfluxx_OH \cdot chds2.nx + chds2.cfluxy_OH \cdot chds2.ny + chds2.cfluxz_OH \cdot chds2.nz$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal convective flux | Boundaries 2–3 |
| chds2.bndFlux_Fc | -uflux_spatial(Fc) | mol/(m ² *s) | Boundary flux | Boundary 2 |
| chds2.bndFlux_Fc | -dflux_spatial(Fc) | mol/(m ² *s) | Boundary flux | Boundary 3 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|----------------------|---|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| chds2.ntflux_Fc | chds2.bndFlux_Fc+chds2.cfluxx_Fc*chds2.nx+chds2.cfluxy_Fc*chds2.ny+chds2.cfluxz_Fc*chds2.nz | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal total flux | Boundaries 2-3 |
| chds2.ndflux_Fc | chds2.bndFlux_Fc | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal diffusive flux | Boundaries 2-3 |
| chds2.ncflux_Fc | chds2.cfluxx_Fc*chds2.nx+chds2.cfluxy_Fc*chds2.ny+chds2.cfluxz_Fc*chds2.nz | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal convective flux | Boundaries 2-3 |
| chds2.bndFlux_FcH | -uflux_spatial(FcH) | mol/(m ² *s) | Boundary flux | Boundary 2 |
| chds2.bndFlux_FcH | -dflux_spatial(FcH) | mol/(m ² *s) | Boundary flux | Boundary 3 |
| chds2.ntflux_FcH | chds2.bndFlux_FcH+chds2.cfluxx_FcH*chds2.nx+chds2.cfluxy_FcH*chds2.ny+chds2.cfluxz_FcH*chds2.nz | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal total flux | Boundaries 2-3 |
| chds2.ndflux_FcH | chds2.bndFlux_FcH | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal diffusive flux | Boundaries 2-3 |
| chds2.ncflux_FcH | chds2.cfluxx_FcH*chds2.nx+chds2.cfluxy_FcH*chds2.ny+chds2.cfluxz_FcH*chds2.nz | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal convective flux | Boundaries 2-3 |
| chds2.bndFlux_Fcplus | -uflux_spatial(Fcplus) | mol/(m ² *s) | Boundary flux | Boundary 2 |
| chds2.bndFlux_Fcplus | -dflux_spatial(Fcplus) | mol/(m ² *s) | Boundary flux | Boundary 3 |

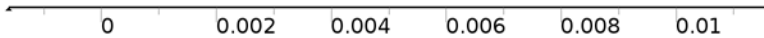
| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|--------------------------|---|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|
| chds2.ntflux_Fcplus | chds2.bndFlux_Fcplus +chds2.cfluxx_Fcplus *chds2.nx+chds2.cflu xy_Fcplus*chds2.ny+ chds2.cfluxz_Fcplus* chds2.nz | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal total flux | Boundaries 2-3 |
| chds2.ndflux_Fcplus | chds2.bndFlux_Fcplus | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal diffusive flux | Boundaries 2-3 |
| chds2.ncflux_Fcplus | chds2.cfluxx_Fcplus* chds2.nx+chds2.cflux y_Fcplus*chds2.ny+c hds2.cfluxz_Fcplus*c hds2.nz | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal convective flux | Boundaries 2-3 |
| chds2.bndFlux_MOH org | - uflux_spatial(MOHor g) | mol/(m ² *s) | Boundary flux | Boundary 2 |
| chds2.bndFlux_MOH org | - dflux_spatial(MOHor g) | mol/(m ² *s) | Boundary flux | Boundary 3 |
| chds2.ntflux_MOHorg | chds2.bndFlux_MOH org+chds2.cfluxx_MO Horg*chds2.nx+chds2 .cfluxy_MOHorg*chd s2.ny+chds2.cfluxz_ MOHorg*chds2.nz | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal total flux | Boundaries 2-3 |
| chds2.ndflux_MOHor g | chds2.bndFlux_MOH org | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal diffusive flux | Boundaries 2-3 |
| chds2.ncflux_MOHor g | chds2.cfluxx_MOHor g*chds2.nx+chds2.cfl uxy_MOHorg*chds2. | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal convective flux | Boundaries 2-3 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|-------------------|---|---------------|------------------------|----------------|
| | $ny + chds2.cfluxz_MO$ $Horg * chds2.nz$ | | | |
| chds2.bndFlux_O2 | $-uflux_spatial(O2)$ | $mol/(m^2*s)$ | Boundary flux | Boundary 2 |
| chds2.bndFlux_O2 | $-dflux_spatial(O2)$ | $mol/(m^2*s)$ | Boundary flux | Boundary 3 |
| chds2.ntflux_O2 | $chds2.bndFlux_O2 + chds2.cfluxx_O2 * chds2.nx + chds2.cfluxy_O2 * chds2.ny + chds2.cfluxz_O2 * chds2.nz$ | $mol/(m^2*s)$ | Normal total flux | Boundaries 2-3 |
| chds2.ndflux_O2 | $chds2.bndFlux_O2$ | $mol/(m^2*s)$ | Normal diffusive flux | Boundaries 2-3 |
| chds2.ncflux_O2 | $chds2.cfluxx_O2 * chds2.nx + chds2.cfluxy_O2 * chds2.ny + chds2.cfluxz_O2 * chds2.nz$ | $mol/(m^2*s)$ | Normal convective flux | Boundaries 2-3 |
| chds2.bndFlux_HO2 | $-uflux_spatial(HO2)$ | $mol/(m^2*s)$ | Boundary flux | Boundary 2 |
| chds2.bndFlux_HO2 | $-dflux_spatial(HO2)$ | $mol/(m^2*s)$ | Boundary flux | Boundary 3 |
| chds2.ntflux_HO2 | $chds2.bndFlux_HO2 + chds2.cfluxx_HO2 * chds2.nx + chds2.cfluxy_HO2 * chds2.ny + chds2.cfluxz_HO2 * chds2.nz$ | $mol/(m^2*s)$ | Normal total flux | Boundaries 2-3 |
| chds2.ndflux_HO2 | $chds2.bndFlux_HO2$ | $mol/(m^2*s)$ | Normal diffusive flux | Boundaries 2-3 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|------------------------|---|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| chds2.ncflux_HO2 | chds2.cfluxx_HO2*chds2.nx+chds2.cfluxy_HO2*chds2.ny+chds2.cfluxz_HO2*chds2.nz | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal convective flux | Boundaries 2-3 |
| chds2.bndFlux_HO2minus | -uflux_spatial(HO2minus) | mol/(m ² *s) | Boundary flux | Boundary 2 |
| chds2.bndFlux_HO2minus | -dflux_spatial(HO2minus) | mol/(m ² *s) | Boundary flux | Boundary 3 |
| chds2.ntflux_HO2minus | chds2.bndFlux_HO2minus+chds2.cfluxx_HO2minus*chds2.nx+chds2.cfluxy_HO2minus*chds2.ny+chds2.cfluxz_HO2minus*chds2.nz | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal total flux | Boundaries 2-3 |
| chds2.ndflux_HO2minus | chds2.bndFlux_HO2minus | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal diffusive flux | Boundaries 2-3 |
| chds2.ncflux_HO2minus | chds2.cfluxx_HO2minus*chds2.nx+chds2.cfluxy_HO2minus*chds2.ny+chds2.cfluxz_HO2minus*chds2.nz | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal convective flux | Boundaries 2-3 |
| chds2.bndFlux_H2O2 | -uflux_spatial(H2O2) | mol/(m ² *s) | Boundary flux | Boundary 2 |
| chds2.bndFlux_H2O2 | -dflux_spatial(H2O2) | mol/(m ² *s) | Boundary flux | Boundary 3 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|-------------------|---|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|
| chds2.ntflux_H2O2 | chds2.bndFlux_H2O2 +chds2.cfluxx_H2O2* chds2.nx+chds2.cflux y_H2O2*chds2.ny+ch ds2.cfluxz_H2O2*chd s2.nz | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal total flux | Boundaries 2-3 |
| chds2.ndflux_H2O2 | chds2.bndFlux_H2O2 | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal diffusive flux | Boundaries 2-3 |
| chds2.ncflux_H2O2 | chds2.cfluxx_H2O2*c hds2.nx+chds2.cfluxy _H2O2*chds2.ny+chd s2.cfluxz_H2O2*chds 2.nz | mol/(m ² *s) | Normal convective flux | Boundaries 2-3 |

2.4.1 Convection and Diffusion 1



Convection and Diffusion 1

Selection

| | |
|------------------------|----------|
| Geometric entity level | Domain |
| Selection | Domain 2 |

Equations

$$\frac{\partial c_i}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (-D_i \nabla c_i) + \mathbf{u} \cdot \nabla c_i = R_i$$

$$\mathbf{N}_i = -D_i \nabla c_i + \mathbf{u} c_i$$

Settings

Settings

| Description | Value |
|-----------------------|--|
| Velocity field | User defined |
| Velocity field | {0, 0, 0} |
| Electric potential | User defined |
| Electric potential | 0 |
| Diffusion coefficient | User defined |
| Diffusion coefficient | {{D_M, 0, 0}, {0, D_M, 0}, {0, 0, D_M}} |
| Diffusion coefficient | User defined |
| Diffusion coefficient | {{D_Cl, 0, 0}, {0, D_Cl, 0}, {0, 0, D_Cl}} |
| Diffusion coefficient | User defined |
| Diffusion coefficient | {{D_DMFc, 0, 0}, {0, D_DMFc, 0}, {0, 0, D_DMFc}} |
| Diffusion coefficient | User defined |
| Diffusion coefficient | {{D_DMFcplus, 0, 0}, {0, D_DMFcplus, 0}, {0, 0, D_DMFcplus}} |
| Diffusion coefficient | User defined |
| Diffusion coefficient | {{D_DMFcplus, 0, 0}, {0, D_DMFcplus, 0}, {0, 0, D_DMFcplus}} |
| Diffusion coefficient | User defined |
| Diffusion coefficient | {{D_M, 0, 0}, {0, D_M, 0}, {0, 0, D_M}} |
| Diffusion coefficient | User defined |
| Diffusion coefficient | {{D_O2, 0, 0}, {0, D_O2, 0}, {0, 0, D_O2}} |
| Diffusion coefficient | User defined |
| Diffusion coefficient | {{D_OH, 0, 0}, {0, D_OH, 0}, {0, 0, D_OH}} |
| Bulk material | None |
| Diffusion coefficient | User defined |
| Diffusion coefficient | {{D_OH, 0, 0}, {0, D_OH, 0}, {0, 0, D_OH}} |
| Diffusion coefficient | User defined |

| Description | Value |
|-----------------------|--|
| Diffusion coefficient | {{ 1e-9[m ² /s], 0, 0}, {0, 1e-9[m ² /s], 0}, {0, 0, 1e-9[m ² /s]}} |

Used products

| |
|---------------------|
| COMSOL Multiphysics |
|---------------------|

Variables

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|------------------------|------------|-------------------------|---|-------------------|
| chds2.cbf_Mpl s | 0 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective boundary flux | Boundaries 2–3 |
| chds2.cbf_OH | 0 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective boundary flux | Boundaries 2–3 |
| chds2.cbf_Fc | 0 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective boundary flux | Boundaries 2–3 |
| chds2.cbf_FcH | 0 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective boundary flux | Boundaries 2–3 |
| chds2.cbf_Fcpl s | 0 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective boundary flux | Boundaries 2–3 |
| chds2.cbf_MOH org | 0 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective boundary flux | Boundaries 2–3 |
| chds2.cbf_O2 | 0 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective boundary flux | Boundaries 2–3 |
| chds2.cbf_HO2 | 0 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective boundary flux | Boundaries 2–3 |
| chds2.cbf_HO2 minus | 0 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective boundary flux | Boundaries 2–3 |
| chds2.cbf_H2O 2 | 0 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective boundary flux | Boundaries 2–3 |
| chds2.Dxx_Mpl us | D_M | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xx component | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|--------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| chds2.Dyx_Mplus | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yx component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dzx_Mplus | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zx component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dxy_Mplus | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dyy_Mplus | D_M | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dzy_Mplus | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dxz_Mplus | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xz component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dyz_Mplus | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yz component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dzz_Mplus | D_M | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zz component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dav_Mplus | chds2.Dxx_Mplus | m ² /s | Average diffusion coefficient | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxx_Mplus | - chds2.Dxx_Mplus*Mplus x+chds2.cfluxx_Mplus | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, x component | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|----------------------|--|-------------------------|---|-----------|
| chds2.tfluxy_Mplus | - chds2.Dyx_Mplus*Mplus x+chds2.cfluxy_Mplus | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxz_Mplus | - chds2.Dzx_Mplus*Mplus x+chds2.cfluxz_Mplus | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxx_Mplus | - chds2.Dxx_Mplus*Mplus x | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxy_Mplus | - chds2.Dyx_Mplus*Mplus x | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxz_Mplus | - chds2.Dzx_Mplus*Mplus x | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.gradx_Mplus | Mplusx | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.grady_Mplus | 0 | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.gradz_Mplus | 0 | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxMag_Mplus | sqrt(chds2.dfluxx_Mplus ² +chds2.dfluxy_Mplus ² +chds2.dfluxz_Mplus ²) | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux magnitude | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxMag_Mplus | sqrt(chds2.tfluxx_Mplus ² +chds2.tfluxy_Mplus ² +chds2.tfluxz_Mplus ²) | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux magnitude | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| chds2.Dxx_OH | D_Cl | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xx component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dyx_OH | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yx component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dzx_OH | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zx component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dxy_OH | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dyy_OH | D_Cl | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dzy_OH | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dxz_OH | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xz component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dyz_OH | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yz component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dzz_OH | D_Cl | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zz component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dav_OH | chds2.Dxx_OH | m ² /s | Average diffusion coefficient | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|-----------------------|---|-------------------------|---|-----------|
| chds2.tfluxx_O H | - chds2.Dxx_OH*OHx+chd s2.cfluxx_OH | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxy_O H | - chds2.Dyx_OH*OHx+chd s2.cfluxy_OH | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxz_O H | - chds2.Dzx_OH*OHx+chd s2.cfluxz_OH | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxx_O H | -chds2.Dxx_OH*OHx | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxy_O H | -chds2.Dyx_OH*OHx | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxz_O H | -chds2.Dzx_OH*OHx | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.gradx_O H | OHx | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.grady_O H | 0 | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.gradz_OH | 0 | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxMag _OH | sqrt(chds2.dfluxx_OH ² + chds2.dfluxy_OH ² +chds 2.dfluxz_OH ²) | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux magnitude | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|-------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| chds2.tfluxMag_OH | $\sqrt{\text{chds2.tfluxx_OH}^2 + \text{chds2.tfluxy_OH}^2 + \text{chds2.tfluxz_OH}^2}$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux magnitude | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dxx_Fc | D_DMFC | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xx component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dyx_Fc | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yx component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dzx_Fc | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zx component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dxy_Fc | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dyy_Fc | D_DMFC | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dzy_Fc | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dxz_Fc | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xz component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dyz_Fc | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yz component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dzz_Fc | D_DMFC | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zz component | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| chds2.Dav_Fc | chds2.Dxx_Fc | m ² /s | Average diffusion coefficient | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxx_Fc | - chds2.Dxx_Fc*Fcx+chds2 .cfluxx_Fc | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxy_Fc | - chds2.Dyx_Fc*Fcx+chds2 .cfluxy_Fc | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxz_Fc | - chds2.Dzx_Fc*Fcx+chds2 .cfluxz_Fc | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxx_Fc | -chds2.Dxx_Fc*Fcx | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxy_Fc | -chds2.Dyx_Fc*Fcx | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxz_Fc | -chds2.Dzx_Fc*Fcx | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.gradx_Fc | Fcx | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.grady_Fc | 0 | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.gradz_Fc | 0 | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, z component | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|-------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|
| chds2.dfluxMag_Fc | $\sqrt{\text{chds2.dfluxx_Fc}^2 + \text{chds2.dfluxy_Fc}^2 + \text{chds2.dfluxz_Fc}^2}$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux magnitude | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxMag_Fc | $\sqrt{\text{chds2.tfluxx_Fc}^2 + \text{chds2.tfluxy_Fc}^2 + \text{chds2.tfluxz_Fc}^2}$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux magnitude | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dxx_FcH | D_DMFCplus | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xx component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dyx_FcH | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yx component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dzx_FcH | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zx component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dxy_FcH | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dyy_FcH | D_DMFCplus | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dzy_FcH | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dxz_FcH | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xz component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dyz_FcH | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yz component | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| chds2.Dzz_FcH | D_DMFCplus | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zz component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dav_FcH | chds2.Dxx_FcH | m ² /s | Average diffusion coefficient | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxx_FcH | - chds2.Dxx_FcH*FcHx+c hds2.cfluxx_FcH | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxy_FcH | - chds2.Dyx_FcH*FcHx+c hds2.cfluxy_FcH | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxz_FcH | - chds2.Dzx_FcH*FcHx+ch ds2.cfluxz_FcH | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxx_FcH | -chds2.Dxx_FcH*FcHx | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxy_FcH | -chds2.Dyx_FcH*FcHx | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxz_FcH | -chds2.Dzx_FcH*FcHx | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.gradx_FcH | FcHx | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.grady_FcH | 0 | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, y component | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|--------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| chds2.gradz_FcH | 0 | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxMag_FcH | $\sqrt{\text{chds2.dfluxx_FcH}^2 + \text{chds2.dfluxy_FcH}^2 + \text{chds2.dfluxz_FcH}^2}$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux magnitude | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxMag_FcH | $\sqrt{\text{chds2.tfluxx_FcH}^2 + \text{chds2.tfluxy_FcH}^2 + \text{chds2.tfluxz_FcH}^2}$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux magnitude | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dxx_Fcplus | D_DMFCplus | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xx component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dyx_Fcplus | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yx component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dzx_Fcplus | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zx component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dxy_Fcplus | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dyy_Fcplus | D_DMFCplus | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dzy_Fcplus | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dxz_Fcplus | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xz component | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|---------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| chds2.Dyz_Fcplus | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yz component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dzz_Fcplus | D_DMFCplus | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zz component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dav_Fcplus | chds2.Dxx_Fcplus | m ² /s | Average diffusion coefficient | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxx_Fcplus | - chds2.Dxx_Fcplus*Fcplus x+chds2.cfluxx_Fcplus | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxy_Fcplus | - chds2.Dyx_Fcplus*Fcplus x+chds2.cfluxy_Fcplus | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxz_Fcplus | - chds2.Dzx_Fcplus*Fcplus x+chds2.cfluxz_Fcplus | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxx_Fcplus | - chds2.Dxx_Fcplus*Fcplus x | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxy_Fcplus | - chds2.Dyx_Fcplus*Fcplus x | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxz_Fcplus | - chds2.Dzx_Fcplus*Fcplus x | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.gradx_Fcplus | Fcplusx | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, x component | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|---------------------------|--|-------------------------|---|-----------|
| chds2.grady_Fc plus | 0 | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.gradz_Fc plus | 0 | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxMag _Fcplus | $\sqrt{\text{chds2.dfluxx_Fcplus}^2 + \text{chds2.dfluxy_Fcplus}^2 + \text{chds2.dfluxz_Fcplus}^2}$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux magnitude | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxMag _Fcplus | $\sqrt{\text{chds2.tfluxx_Fcplus}^2 + \text{chds2.tfluxy_Fcplus}^2 + \text{chds2.tfluxz_Fcplus}^2}$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux magnitude | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dxx_MO Horg | D_M | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xx component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dyx_MO Horg | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yx component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dzx_MO Horg | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zx component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dxy_MO Horg | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dyy_MO Horg | D_M | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dzy_MO Horg | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zy component | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|-----------|
| chds2.Dxz_MO Horg | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xz component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dyz_MO Horg | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yz component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dzz_MO Horg | D_M | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zz component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dav_MO Horg | chds2.Dxx_MOHorg | m ² /s | Average diffusion coefficient | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxx_M OHorg | - chds2.Dxx_MOHorg*MO Horgx+chds2.cfluxx_MO Horg | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxy_M OHorg | - chds2.Dyx_MOHorg*MO Horgx+chds2.cfluxy_MO Horg | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxz_M OHorg | - chds2.Dzx_MOHorg*MO Horgx+chds2.cfluxz_MO Horg | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxx_M OHorg | - chds2.Dxx_MOHorg*MO Horgx | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxy_M OHorg | - chds2.Dyx_MOHorg*MO Horgx | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, y component | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|---------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|-----------|
| chds2.dfluxz_M OHorg | - chds2.Dzx_MOHorg*MO Horgx | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.gradx_M OHorg | MOHorgx | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.grady_M OHorg | 0 | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.gradz_M OHorg | 0 | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxMag _MOHorg | sqrt(chds2.dfluxx_MOHor g ² +chds2.dfluxy_MOHo rg ² +chds2.dfluxz_MOH org ²) | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux magnitude | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxMag _MOHorg | sqrt(chds2.tfluxx_MOHor g ² +chds2.tfluxy_MOHor g ² +chds2.tfluxz_MOHor g ²) | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux magnitude | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dxx_O2 | D_O2 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xx component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dyx_O2 | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yx component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dzx_O2 | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zx component | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| chds2.Dxy_O2 | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dyy_O2 | D_O2 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dzy_O2 | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dxz_O2 | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xz component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dyz_O2 | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yz component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dzz_O2 | D_O2 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zz component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dav_O2 | chds2.Dxx_O2 | m ² /s | Average diffusion coefficient | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxx_O2 | - chds2.Dxx_O2*O2x+chds 2.cfluxx_O2 | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxy_O2 | - chds2.Dyx_O2*O2x+chds 2.cfluxy_O2 | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxz_O2 | - chds2.Dzx_O2*O2x+chds 2.cfluxz_O2 | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, z component | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|-------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| chds2.dfluxx_O2 | $-chds2.D_{xx_O2} \cdot O_2x$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxy_O2 | $-chds2.D_{yx_O2} \cdot O_2x$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxz_O2 | $-chds2.D_{zx_O2} \cdot O_2x$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.gradx_O2 | O_2x | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.grady_O2 | 0 | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.gradz_O2 | 0 | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxMag_O2 | $\sqrt{chds2.dfluxx_O2^2 + chds2.dfluxy_O2^2 + chds2.dfluxz_O2^2}$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux magnitude | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxMag_O2 | $\sqrt{chds2.tfluxx_O2^2 + chds2.tfluxy_O2^2 + chds2.tfluxz_O2^2}$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux magnitude | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dxx_HO2 | D_{OH} | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xx component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dyx_HO2 | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yx component | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| chds2.Dzx_HO2 | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zx component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dxy_HO2 | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dyy_HO2 | D_OH | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dzy_HO2 | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dxz_HO2 | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xz component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dyz_HO2 | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yz component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dzz_HO2 | D_OH | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zz component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dav_HO2 | chds2.Dxx_HO2 | m ² /s | Average diffusion coefficient | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxx_HO2 | - chds2.Dxx_HO2*HO2 _{x+c} hds2.cfluxx_HO2 | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxy_HO2 | - chds2.Dyx_HO2*HO2 _{x+c} hds2.cfluxy_HO2 | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, y component | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|-----------|
| chds2.tfluxz_H O2 | - chds2.Dzx_HO2*HO2x+c hds2.cfluxz_HO2 | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxx_H O2 | -chds2.Dxx_HO2*HO2x | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxy_H O2 | -chds2.Dyx_HO2*HO2x | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxz_H O2 | -chds2.Dzx_HO2*HO2x | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.gradx_H O2 | HO2x | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.grady_H O2 | 0 | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.gradz_HO 2 | 0 | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxMag _HO2 | sqrt(chds2.dfluxx_HO2 ² +chds2.dfluxy_HO2 ² +ch ds2.dfluxz_HO2 ²) | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux magnitude | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxMag _HO2 | sqrt(chds2.tfluxx_HO2 ² +chds2.tfluxy_HO2 ² +ch ds2.tfluxz_HO2 ²) | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux magnitude | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dxx_HO2 minus | D_OH | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xx component | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---|-----------|
| chds2.Dyx_HO2 minus | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yx component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dzx_HO2 minus | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zx component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dxy_HO2 minus | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dyy_HO2 minus | D_OH | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dzy_HO2 minus | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dxz_HO2 minus | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, xz component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dyz_HO2 minus | 0 | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, yz component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dzz_HO2 minus | D_OH | m ² /s | Diffusion coefficient, zz component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dav_HO2 minus | chds2.Dxx_HO2minus | m ² /s | Average diffusion coefficient | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxx_H O2minus | - chds2.Dxx_HO2minus*H | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, x component | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| | $O2_{\text{minus}x} + \text{chds2.cfluxx_HO2}_{\text{minus}}$ | | | |
| chds2.tfluxy_H O2minus | - $\text{chds2.Dyx_HO2}_{\text{minus}} * H$ $O2_{\text{minus}x} + \text{chds2.cfluxy_HO2}_{\text{minus}}$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxz_H O2minus | - $\text{chds2.Dzx_HO2}_{\text{minus}} * H$ $O2_{\text{minus}x} + \text{chds2.cfluxz_HO2}_{\text{minus}}$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxx_H O2minus | - $\text{chds2.Dxx_HO2}_{\text{minus}} * H$ $O2_{\text{minus}x}$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxy_H O2minus | - $\text{chds2.Dyx_HO2}_{\text{minus}} * H$ $O2_{\text{minus}x}$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxz_H O2minus | - $\text{chds2.Dzx_HO2}_{\text{minus}} * H$ $O2_{\text{minus}x}$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.gradx_H O2minus | $HO2_{\text{minus}x}$ | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.grady_H O2minus | 0 | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.gradz_HO 2minus | 0 | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxMag _HO2minus | $\text{sqrt}(\text{chds2.dfluxx_HO2}_{\text{minus}}^2 + \text{chds2.dfluxy_HO2}_{\text{minus}}^2)$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux magnitude | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|-------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| | $\text{minus}^2 + \text{chds2.dfluxz_HO2} \text{minus}^2)$ | | | |
| chds2.tfluxMag_HO2minus | $\text{sqrt}(\text{chds2.tfluxx_HO2} \text{minus}^2 + \text{chds2.tfluxy_HO2} \text{minus}^2 + \text{chds2.tfluxz_HO2} \text{minus}^2)$ | $\text{mol}/(\text{m}^2 \cdot \text{s})$ | Total flux magnitude | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dxx_H2O2 | $1.0\text{E-}9[\text{m}^2/\text{s}]$ | m^2/s | Diffusion coefficient, xx component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dyx_H2O2 | 0 | m^2/s | Diffusion coefficient, yx component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dzx_H2O2 | 0 | m^2/s | Diffusion coefficient, zx component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dxy_H2O2 | 0 | m^2/s | Diffusion coefficient, xy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dyy_H2O2 | $1.0\text{E-}9[\text{m}^2/\text{s}]$ | m^2/s | Diffusion coefficient, yy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dzy_H2O2 | 0 | m^2/s | Diffusion coefficient, zy component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dxz_H2O2 | 0 | m^2/s | Diffusion coefficient, xz component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dyz_H2O2 | 0 | m^2/s | Diffusion coefficient, yz component | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|-----------------------|---|-------------|---|-----------|
| chds2.Dzz_H2O 2 | 1.0E-9[m^2/s] | m^2/s | Diffusion coefficient, zz component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Dav_H2O 2 | chds2.Dxx_H2O2 | m^2/s | Average diffusion coefficient | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxx_H2 O2 | - chds2.Dxx_H2O2*H2O2x +chds2.cfluxx_H2O2 | mol/(m^2*s) | Total flux, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxy_H2 O2 | - chds2.Dyx_H2O2*H2O2x +chds2.cfluxy_H2O2 | mol/(m^2*s) | Total flux, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxz_H2 O2 | - chds2.Dzx_H2O2*H2O2x +chds2.cfluxz_H2O2 | mol/(m^2*s) | Total flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxx_H 2O2 | - chds2.Dxx_H2O2*H2O2x | mol/(m^2*s) | Diffusive flux, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxy_H 2O2 | - chds2.Dyx_H2O2*H2O2x | mol/(m^2*s) | Diffusive flux, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxz_H 2O2 | - chds2.Dzx_H2O2*H2O2x | mol/(m^2*s) | Diffusive flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.gradx_H2 O2 | H2O2x | mol/m^4 | Concentration gradient, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.grady_H2 O2 | 0 | mol/m^4 | Concentration gradient, y component | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|----------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| chds2.gradz_H2O2 | 0 | mol/m ⁴ | Concentration gradient, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.dfluxMag_H2O2 | $\sqrt{(\text{chds2.dfluxx_H2O2}^2 + \text{chds2.dfluxy_H2O2}^2 + \text{chds2.dfluxz_H2O2}^2)}$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Diffusive flux magnitude | Domain 2 |
| chds2.tfluxMag_H2O2 | $\sqrt{(\text{chds2.tfluxx_H2O2}^2 + \text{chds2.tfluxy_H2O2}^2 + \text{chds2.tfluxz_H2O2}^2)}$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Total flux magnitude | Domain 2 |
| chds2.u | model.input.u1 | m/s | Velocity field, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.v | model.input.u2 | m/s | Velocity field, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.w | model.input.u3 | m/s | Velocity field, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxx_Mplus | Mplus*model.input.u1 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxy_Mplus | Mplus*model.input.u2 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxz_Mplus | Mplus*model.input.u3 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxMag_Mplus | $\sqrt{(\text{chds2.cfluxx_Mplus}^2 + \text{chds2.cfluxy_Mplus}^2 + \text{chds2.cfluxz_Mplus}^2)}$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux magnitude | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|-----------------------|---|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|
| chds2.cfluxx_O H | OH*model.input.u1 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxy_O H | OH*model.input.u2 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxz_O H | OH*model.input.u3 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxMag _OH | sqrt(chds2.cfluxx_OH ² + chds2.cfluxy_OH ² +chds 2.cfluxz_OH ²) | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux magnitude | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxx_Fc | Fc*model.input.u1 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxy_Fc | Fc*model.input.u2 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxz_Fc | Fc*model.input.u3 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxMag _Fc | sqrt(chds2.cfluxx_Fc ² +c hds2.cfluxy_Fc ² +chds2. cfluxz_Fc ²) | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux magnitude | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxx_Fc H | FcH*model.input.u1 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxy_Fc H | FcH*model.input.u2 | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, y component | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|-----------------------|---|-------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|
| chds2.cfluxz_FcH | $FcH * model.input.u3$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxMag_FcH | $\sqrt{chds2.cfluxx_FcH^2 + chds2.cfluxy_FcH^2 + chds2.cfluxz_FcH^2}$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux magnitude | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxx_Fcplus | $Fcplus * model.input.u1$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxy_Fcplus | $Fcplus * model.input.u2$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxz_Fcplus | $Fcplus * model.input.u3$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxMag_Fcplus | $\sqrt{chds2.cfluxx_Fcplus^2 + chds2.cfluxy_Fcplus^2 + chds2.cfluxz_Fcplus^2}$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux magnitude | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxx_MOHorg | $MOHorg * model.input.u1$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxy_MOHorg | $MOHorg * model.input.u2$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxz_MOHorg | $MOHorg * model.input.u3$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxMag_MOHorg | $\sqrt{chds2.cfluxx_MOHorg^2 + chds2.cfluxy_MOHorg^2 + chds2.cfluxz_MOHorg^2}$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux magnitude | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|---------------------------|---|---------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
| | $rg^2 + chds2.cfluxz_MOH$ $org^2)$ | | | |
| chds2.cfluxx_O 2 | $O2 * model.input.u1$ | $mol/(m^2*s)$ | Convective flux, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxy_O 2 | $O2 * model.input.u2$ | $mol/(m^2*s)$ | Convective flux, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxz_O 2 | $O2 * model.input.u3$ | $mol/(m^2*s)$ | Convective flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxMag _O2 | $\sqrt{chds2.cfluxx_O2^2 + c}$ $hds2.cfluxy_O2^2 + chds2.$ $cfluxz_O2^2)$ | $mol/(m^2*s)$ | Convective flux magnitude | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxx_H O2 | $HO2 * model.input.u1$ | $mol/(m^2*s)$ | Convective flux, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxy_H O2 | $HO2 * model.input.u2$ | $mol/(m^2*s)$ | Convective flux, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxz_H O2 | $HO2 * model.input.u3$ | $mol/(m^2*s)$ | Convective flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxMag _HO2 | $\sqrt{chds2.cfluxx_HO2^2$ $+ chds2.cfluxy_HO2^2 + ch$ $ds2.cfluxz_HO2^2)$ | $mol/(m^2*s)$ | Convective flux magnitude | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxx_H O2minus | $HO2minus * model.input.u$ 1 | $mol/(m^2*s)$ | Convective flux, x component | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|
| chds2.cfluxy_H O2minus | $\text{HO2minus} * \text{model.input.u}_2$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxz_H O2minus | $\text{HO2minus} * \text{model.input.u}_3$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxMag _HO2minus | $\text{sqrt}(\text{chds2.cfluxx_HO2minus}^2 + \text{chds2.cfluxy_HO2minus}^2 + \text{chds2.cfluxz_HO2minus}^2)$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux magnitude | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxx_H 2O2 | $\text{H2O2} * \text{model.input.u}_1$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, x component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxy_H 2O2 | $\text{H2O2} * \text{model.input.u}_2$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, y component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxz_H 2O2 | $\text{H2O2} * \text{model.input.u}_3$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux, z component | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cfluxMag _H2O2 | $\text{sqrt}(\text{chds2.cfluxx_H2O2}^2 + \text{chds2.cfluxy_H2O2}^2 + \text{chds2.cfluxz_H2O2}^2)$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective flux magnitude | Domain 2 |
| chds2.helem | h | m | Element size | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Res_Mplus s | $\text{chds2.u} * \text{Mplus} - \text{chds2.R_Mplus}$ | mol/(m ³ *s) | Equation residual | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Res_OH | $\text{chds2.u} * \text{OH} - \text{chds2.R_OH}$ | mol/(m ³ *s) | Equation residual | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Res_Fc | $\text{chds2.u} * \text{Fc} - \text{chds2.R_Fc}$ | mol/(m ³ *s) | Equation residual | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|------------------------|--|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| chds2.Res_FcH | chds2.u*FcHx- chds2.R_FcH | mol/(m ³ *s) | Equation residual | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Res_Fcplus us | chds2.u*Fcplusx- chds2.R_Fcplus | mol/(m ³ *s) | Equation residual | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Res_MO Horg | chds2.u*MOHorgx- chds2.R_MOHorg | mol/(m ³ *s) | Equation residual | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Res_O2 | chds2.u*O2x-chds2.R_O2 | mol/(m ³ *s) | Equation residual | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Res_HO2 | chds2.u*HO2x- chds2.R_HO2 | mol/(m ³ *s) | Equation residual | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Res_HO2 minus | chds2.u*HO2minusx- chds2.R_HO2minus | mol/(m ³ *s) | Equation residual | Domain 2 |
| chds2.Res_H2O 2 | chds2.u*H2O2x- chds2.R_H2O2 | mol/(m ³ *s) | Equation residual | Domain 2 |

Shape functions

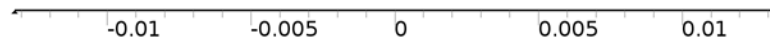
| Name | Shape function | Unit | Description | Shape frame | Selection |
|----------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|-----------|
| Mplus | Lagrange (Linear) | mol/m ³ | Concentration | Material | Domain 2 |
| OH | Lagrange (Linear) | mol/m ³ | Concentration | Material | Domain 2 |
| Fc | Lagrange (Linear) | mol/m ³ | Concentration | Material | Domain 2 |
| FcH | Lagrange (Linear) | mol/m ³ | Concentration | Material | Domain 2 |
| Fcplus | Lagrange (Linear) | mol/m ³ | Concentration | Material | Domain 2 |
| MOHorg | Lagrange (Linear) | mol/m ³ | Concentration | Material | Domain 2 |
| O2 | Lagrange (Linear) | mol/m ³ | Concentration | Material | Domain 2 |
| HO2 | Lagrange (Linear) | mol/m ³ | Concentration | Material | Domain 2 |
| HO2minus | Lagrange (Linear) | mol/m ³ | Concentration | Material | Domain 2 |
| H2O2 | Lagrange (Linear) | mol/m ³ | Concentration | Material | Domain 2 |

Weak expressions

| Weak expression | Integration frame | Selection |
|--|--------------------------|------------------|
| -d(Mplus,t)*test(Mplus)- chds2.Dxx_Mplus*Mplusx*test(Mplusx) | Material | Domain 2 |
| -d(OH,t)*test(OH)- chds2.Dxx_OH*OHx*test(OHx) | Material | Domain 2 |
| -d(Fc,t)*test(Fc)-chds2.Dxx_Fc*Fc*test(Fcx) | Material | Domain 2 |
| -d(FcH,t)*test(FcH)- chds2.Dxx_FcH*FcHx*test(FcHx) | Material | Domain 2 |
| -d(Fcplus,t)*test(Fcplus)- chds2.Dxx_Fcplus*Fcplusx*test(Fcplusx) | Material | Domain 2 |
| -d(MOHorg,t)*test(MOHorg)- chds2.Dxx_MOHorg*MOHorgx*test(MOHorgx) | Material | Domain 2 |
| -d(O2,t)*test(O2)-chds2.Dxx_O2*O2x*test(O2x) | Material | Domain 2 |
| -d(HO2,t)*test(HO2)- chds2.Dxx_HO2*HO2x*test(HO2x) | Material | Domain 2 |
| -d(HO2minus,t)*test(HO2minus)- chds2.Dxx_HO2minus*HO2minusx*test(HO2minu sx) | Material | Domain 2 |
| -d(H2O2,t)*test(H2O2)- chds2.Dxx_H2O2*H2O2x*test(H2O2x) | Material | Domain 2 |
| -chds2.u*Mplusx*test(Mplus) | Material | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cbf_Mplus*test(Mplus) | Material | Boundaries 2–3 |
| -chds2.u*OHx*test(OH) | Material | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cbf_OH*test(OH) | Material | Boundaries 2–3 |
| -chds2.u*Fc*test(Fc) | Material | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cbf_Fc*test(Fc) | Material | Boundaries 2–3 |
| -chds2.u*FcHx*test(FcH) | Material | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cbf_FcH*test(FcH) | Material | Boundaries 2–3 |
| -chds2.u*Fcplusx*test(Fcplus) | Material | Domain 2 |

| Weak expression | Integration frame | Selection |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| chds2.cbf_Fcplus*test(Fcplus) | Material | Boundaries 2–3 |
| -chds2.u*MOHorgx*test(MOHorg) | Material | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cbf_MOHorg*test(MOHorg) | Material | Boundaries 2–3 |
| -chds2.u*O2x*test(O2) | Material | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cbf_O2*test(O2) | Material | Boundaries 2–3 |
| -chds2.u*HO2x*test(HO2) | Material | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cbf_HO2*test(HO2) | Material | Boundaries 2–3 |
| -chds2.u*HO2minusx*test(HO2minus) | Material | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cbf_HO2minus*test(HO2minus) | Material | Boundaries 2–3 |
| -chds2.u*H2O2x*test(H2O2) | Material | Domain 2 |
| chds2.cbf_H2O2*test(H2O2) | Material | Boundaries 2–3 |
| chds2.streamline | Material | Domain 2 |
| chds2.crosswind | Material | Domain 2 |

2.4.2 No Flux 1



No Flux 1

Selection

| | |
|------------------------|---------------|
| Geometric entity level | Boundary |
| Selection | No boundaries |

Equations

$$-\mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{N}_i = 0$$

Settings

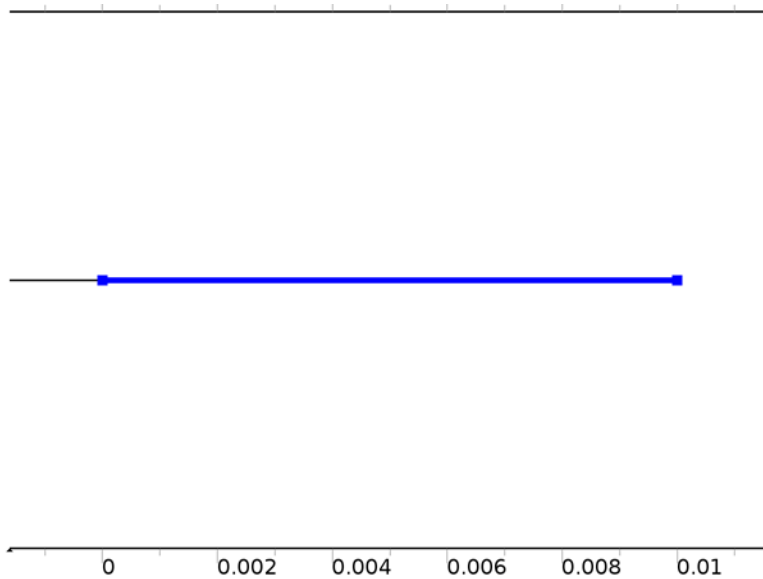
Settings

| Description | Value |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Apply for all species | Apply for all species |

Used products

COMSOL Multiphysics

2.4.3 Initial Values 1



Initial Values 1

Selection

| | |
|------------------------|----------|
| Geometric entity level | Domain |
| Selection | Domain 2 |

Settings

Settings

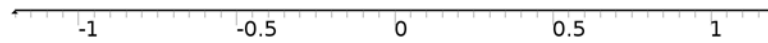
| Description | Value |
|---------------|---------|
| Concentration | cMorgi |
| Concentration | cOHorgi |

| Description | Value |
|---------------|------------|
| Concentration | cDMFci |
| Concentration | cFcHi |
| Concentration | cDMFcplusi |
| Concentration | cMOHi |
| Concentration | cO2i |
| Concentration | cHO2i |
| Concentration | 0 |
| Concentration | 0 |

Used products

| |
|---------------------|
| COMSOL Multiphysics |
|---------------------|

2.4.4 Flux 1



Flux 1

Selection

| | |
|------------------------|------------|
| Geometric entity level | Boundary |
| Selection | Boundary 2 |

Equations

$$-\mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{N}_i = N_{0i}$$

Settings

Settings

| Description | Value |
|------------------|---|
| Species Mplus | On |
| Species OH | On |
| Species Fc | Off |
| Species FcH | Off |
| Species Fcplus | On |
| Species MOHorg | On |
| Species O2 | Off |
| Species HO2 | Off |
| Species HO2minus | Off |
| Species H2O2 | Off |
| Inward flux | {kb*Maq - kf*Mplus, kb3*OHaq - kf3*OH, 0, 0, -kf2*Fcplus + kb2*Fcplusaq, -kmohf*MOHorg + kmohb*MOH, 0, 0, 0, 0} |
| Flux type | General inward flux |

Used products

| |
|---------------------|
| COMSOL Multiphysics |
|---------------------|

Variables

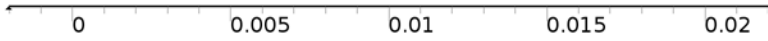
| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|---------------------|--|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------|
| chds2.cbf_ Mplus | Mplus*(chds2.u*chds2.nxmesh+chds2.v*chds2.nymesh+chds2.w*chds2.nzmesh) | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective boundary flux | Boundary 2 |
| chds2.cbf_ OH | OH*(chds2.u*chds2.nxmesh+chds2.v*chds2.nymesh+chds2.w*chds2.nzmesh) | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective boundary flux | Boundary 2 |
| chds2.cbf_ Fc | Fc*(chds2.u*chds2.nxmesh+chds2.v*chds2.nymesh+chds2.w*chds2.nzmesh) | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective boundary flux | Boundary 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|------------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------|
| chds2.cbf_ FcH | $FcH*(chds2.u*chds2.nxmesh+chds2.v*chds2.nymesh+chds2.w*chds2.nzmesh)$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective boundary flux | Boundary 2 |
| chds2.cbf_ Fcplus | $Fcplus*(chds2.u*chds2.nxmesh+chds2.v*chds2.nymesh+chds2.w*chds2.nzmesh)$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective boundary flux | Boundary 2 |
| chds2.cbf_ MOHorg | $MOHorg*(chds2.u*chds2.nxmesh+chds2.v*chds2.nymesh+chds2.w*chds2.nzmesh)$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective boundary flux | Boundary 2 |
| chds2.cbf_ O2 | $O2*(chds2.u*chds2.nxmesh+chds2.v*chds2.nymesh+chds2.w*chds2.nzmesh)$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective boundary flux | Boundary 2 |
| chds2.cbf_ HO2 | $HO2*(chds2.u*chds2.nxmesh+chds2.v*chds2.nymesh+chds2.w*chds2.nzmesh)$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective boundary flux | Boundary 2 |
| chds2.cbf_ HO2minus | $HO2minus*(chds2.u*chds2.nxmesh+chds2.v*chds2.nymesh+chds2.w*chds2.nzmesh)$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective boundary flux | Boundary 2 |
| chds2.cbf_ H2O2 | $H2O2*(chds2.u*chds2.nxmesh+chds2.v*chds2.nymesh+chds2.w*chds2.nzmesh)$ | mol/(m ² *s) | Convective boundary flux | Boundary 2 |

Weak expressions

| Weak expression | Integration frame | Selection |
|---|-------------------|------------|
| $(kb*Maq-kf*Mplus)*test(Mplus)$ | Material | Boundary 2 |
| $(kb3*OHaq-kf3*OH)*test(OH)$ | Material | Boundary 2 |
| $(-kf2*Fcplus+kb2*Fcplusaq)*test(Fcplus)$ | Material | Boundary 2 |
| $(-kmohf*MOHorg+kmohb*MOH)*test(MOHorg)$ | Material | Boundary 2 |

2.4.5 Concentration 1



Concentration 1

Selection

| | |
|------------------------|------------|
| Geometric entity level | Boundary |
| Selection | Boundary 3 |

Equations

$$c_i = c_{0j}$$

Settings

Settings

| Description | Value |
|----------------|--|
| Concentration | {cMorgi, cOHorgi, cDMFci, cFcHi, cDMFcplusi, cMOHi, cO2i, cHO2i, 0, 0} |
| Species Mplus | On |
| Species OH | On |
| Species Fc | On |
| Species FcH | On |
| Species Fcplus | On |
| Species MOHorg | On |
| Species O2 | On |

| Description | Value |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Species HO2 | On |
| Species HO2minus | On |
| Species H2O2 | On |
| Apply reaction terms on | All physics (symmetric) |
| Use weak constraints | Off |

Used products

COMSOL Multiphysics

Variables

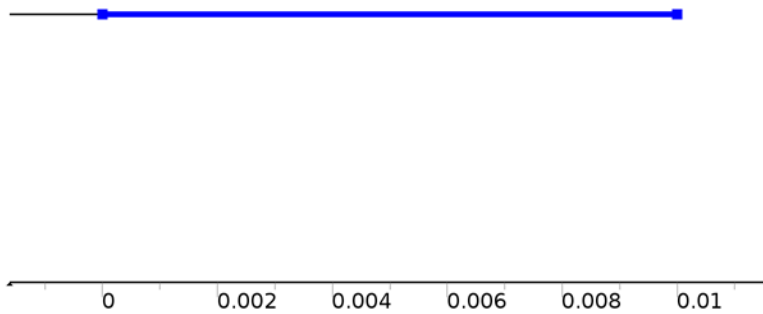
| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|-------------------|------------|--------------------|---------------|------------|
| chds2.c0_Mplus | cMorgi | mol/m ³ | Concentration | Boundary 3 |
| chds2.c0_OH | cOHorgi | mol/m ³ | Concentration | Boundary 3 |
| chds2.c0_Fc | cDMFci | mol/m ³ | Concentration | Boundary 3 |
| chds2.c0_FcH | cFcHi | mol/m ³ | Concentration | Boundary 3 |
| chds2.c0_Fcplus | cDMFcplusi | mol/m ³ | Concentration | Boundary 3 |
| chds2.c0_MOHorg | cMOHi | mol/m ³ | Concentration | Boundary 3 |
| chds2.c0_O2 | cO2i | mol/m ³ | Concentration | Boundary 3 |
| chds2.c0_HO2 | cHO2i | mol/m ³ | Concentration | Boundary 3 |
| chds2.c0_HO2minus | 0 | mol/m ³ | Concentration | Boundary 3 |
| chds2.c0_H2O2 | 0 | mol/m ³ | Concentration | Boundary 3 |

Shape functions

| Constraint | Constraint force | Shape function | Selection |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------|
| -Mplus+chds2.c0_Mplus | test(-Mplus+chds2.c0_Mplus) | Lagrange (Linear) | Boundary 3 |
| -OH+chds2.c0_OH | test(-OH+chds2.c0_OH) | Lagrange (Linear) | Boundary 3 |
| -Fc+chds2.c0_Fc | test(-Fc+chds2.c0_Fc) | Lagrange (Linear) | Boundary 3 |
| -FcH+chds2.c0_FcH | test(-FcH+chds2.c0_FcH) | Lagrange (Linear) | Boundary 3 |

| Constraint | Constraint force | Shape function | Selection |
|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------|------------|
| -Fcplus+chds2.c0_Fcplus | test(- Fcplus+chds2.c0_Fcplus) | Lagrange (Linear) | Boundary 3 |
| - MOHorg+chds2.c0_MOH org | test(- MOHorg+chds2.c0_MOH org) | Lagrange (Linear) | Boundary 3 |
| -O2+chds2.c0_O2 | test(-O2+chds2.c0_O2) | Lagrange (Linear) | Boundary 3 |
| -HO2+chds2.c0_HO2 | test(- HO2+chds2.c0_HO2) | Lagrange (Linear) | Boundary 3 |
| - HO2minus+chds2.c0_HO 2minus | test(- HO2minus+chds2.c0_HO 2minus) | Lagrange (Linear) | Boundary 3 |
| -H2O2+chds2.c0_H2O2 | test(- H2O2+chds2.c0_H2O2) | Lagrange (Linear) | Boundary 3 |

2.4.6 Reactions 1



Reactions 1

Selection

| | |
|------------------------|----------|
| Geometric entity level | Domain |
| Selection | Domain 2 |

Equations

$$\frac{\partial c_i}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (-D_i \nabla c_i) + \mathbf{u} \cdot \nabla c_i = R_i$$

Settings

Settings

| Description | Value |
|-----------------------|---|
| Total rate expression | {-kcf2*Mplus*OH + kcb2*MOHorg - kcf*Mplus*Fc + kcb*FcH*MOHorg - kchem4*HO2minus*Mplus, -kcf2*Mplus*OH + kcb2*MOHorg + kchem3*HO2minus^2, -kcf*Mplus*Fc + kcb*FcH*MOHorg - kchem2*Fc*HO2, kcf*Mplus*Fc - kcb*FcH*MOHorg - kchem1*FcH*O2, kchem1*FcH*O2 + kchem2*Fc*HO2, kcf2*Mplus*OH - kcb2*MOHorg + kcf*Mplus*Fc - kcb*FcH*MOHorg + kchem4*HO2minus*Mplus, -kchem1*FcH*O2 + kchem3*HO2minus^2, kchem1*FcH*O2 - kchem2*Fc*HO2, kchem2*Fc*HO2 - kchem3*HO2minus^2 - kchem4*HO2minus*Mplus, kchem4*HO2minus*Mplus } |

Used products

COMSOL Multiphysics

Variables

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|---------------|--|-------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| chds2.R_Mplus | -kcf2*Mplus*OH+kcb2*MOHorg-kcf*Mplus*Fc+kcb*FcH*MOHorg-kchem4*HO2minus*Mplus | mol/(m^3*s) | Total rate expression | Domain 2 |
| chds2.R_OH | -kcf2*Mplus*OH+kcb2*MOHorg+kchem3*HO2minus^2 | mol/(m^3*s) | Total rate expression | Domain 2 |
| chds2.R_Fc | -kcf*Mplus*Fc+kcb*FcH*MOHorg-kchem2*Fc*HO2 | mol/(m^3*s) | Total rate expression | Domain 2 |

| Name | Expression | Unit | Description | Selection |
|--------------------------|--|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| chds2.R_F cH | $k_{cf} * M_{plus} * Fc -$ $k_{cb} * FcH * MOH_{org} -$ $k_{chem1} * FcH * O_2$ | mol/(m ³ *s) | Total rate expression | Domain 2 |
| chds2.R_F cplus | $k_{chem1} * FcH * O_2 + k_{chem2} * Fc * HO_2$ | mol/(m ³ *s) | Total rate expression | Domain 2 |
| chds2.R_ MOHorg | $k_{cf2} * M_{plus} * OH -$ $k_{cb2} * MOH_{org} + k_{cf} * M_{plus} * Fc -$ $k_{cb} * FcH * MOH_{org} + k_{chem4} * HO_2$ $minus * M_{plus}$ | mol/(m ³ *s) | Total rate expression | Domain 2 |
| chds2.R_ O2 | - $k_{chem1} * FcH * O_2 + k_{chem3} * HO_2$ $minus^2$ | mol/(m ³ *s) | Total rate expression | Domain 2 |
| chds2.R_ HO2 | $k_{chem1} * FcH * O_2 -$ $k_{chem2} * Fc * HO_2$ | mol/(m ³ *s) | Total rate expression | Domain 2 |
| chds2.R_ HO2minu s | $k_{chem2} * Fc * HO_2 -$ $k_{chem3} * HO_2$ $minus^2 -$ $k_{chem4} * HO_2$ $minus * M_{plus}$ | mol/(m ³ *s) | Total rate expression | Domain 2 |
| chds2.R_ H2O2 | $k_{chem4} * HO_2$ $minus * M_{plus}$ | mol/(m ³ *s) | Total rate expression | Domain 2 |

Weak expressions

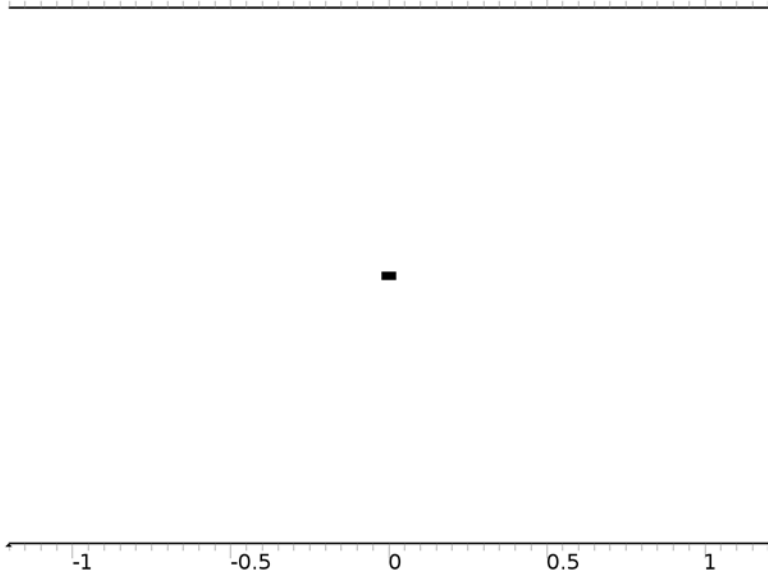
| Weak expression | Integration frame | Selection |
|--|-------------------|-----------|
| $(-k_{cf2} * M_{plus} * OH + k_{cb2} * MOH_{org} -$ $k_{cf} * M_{plus} * Fc + k_{cb} * FcH * MOH_{org} -$ $k_{chem4} * HO_2$ $minus * M_{plus}) * test(M_{plus})$ | Material | Domain 2 |
| $(-k_{cf2} * M_{plus} * OH + k_{cb2} * MOH_{org} + k_{chem3} * HO_2$ $minus^2)$ $* test(OH)$ | Material | Domain 2 |
| $(-k_{cf} * M_{plus} * Fc + k_{cb} * FcH * MOH_{org} -$ $k_{chem2} * Fc * HO_2) * test(Fc)$ | Material | Domain 2 |

| Weak expression | Integration frame | Selection |
|--|-------------------|-----------|
| $(k_{cf} * M_{plus} * F_c - k_{cb} * F_c * H * MO_{Horg} - k_{chem1} * F_c * H * O_2) * test(F_c * H)$ | Material | Domain 2 |
| $(k_{chem1} * F_c * H * O_2 + k_{chem2} * F_c * HO_2) * test(F_c * plus)$ | Material | Domain 2 |
| $(k_{cf2} * M_{plus} * OH - k_{cb2} * MO_{Horg} + k_{cf} * M_{plus} * F_c - k_{cb} * F_c * H * MO_{Horg} + k_{chem4} * HO_2 * minus * M_{plus}) * test(MO_{Horg})$ | Material | Domain 2 |
| $(-k_{chem1} * F_c * H * O_2 + k_{chem3} * HO_2 * minus^2) * test(O_2)$ | Material | Domain 2 |
| $(k_{chem1} * F_c * H * O_2 - k_{chem2} * F_c * HO_2) * test(HO_2)$ | Material | Domain 2 |
| $(k_{chem2} * F_c * HO_2 - k_{chem3} * HO_2 * minus^2 - k_{chem4} * HO_2 * minus * M_{plus}) * test(HO_2 * minus)$ | Material | Domain 2 |
| $k_{chem4} * HO_2 * minus * M_{plus} * test(H_2O_2)$ | Material | Domain 2 |

2.5 Mesh 1

Mesh statistics

| Property | Value |
|-------------------------|-------|
| Minimum element quality | 1.0 |
| Average element quality | 1.0 |
| Edge elements | 4000 |
| Vertex elements | 3 |



Mesh 1

2.5.1 Size (size)

Settings

| Name | Value |
|-----------------------------|--------|
| Maximum element size | 5e-6 |
| Minimum element size | 6.0E-6 |
| Curvature factor | 0.3 |
| Maximum element growth rate | 1.3 |
| Custom element size | Custom |

2.5.2 Edge 1 (edg1)

Selection

| | |
|------------------------|-----------|
| Geometric entity level | Remaining |
|------------------------|-----------|