

# Parallel Robotics From Research To Industry

M. Bouri, R. Clavel



EPFL,  
Laboratoire de Systèmes Robotiques  
Institut of MicroTechnology

# Topics

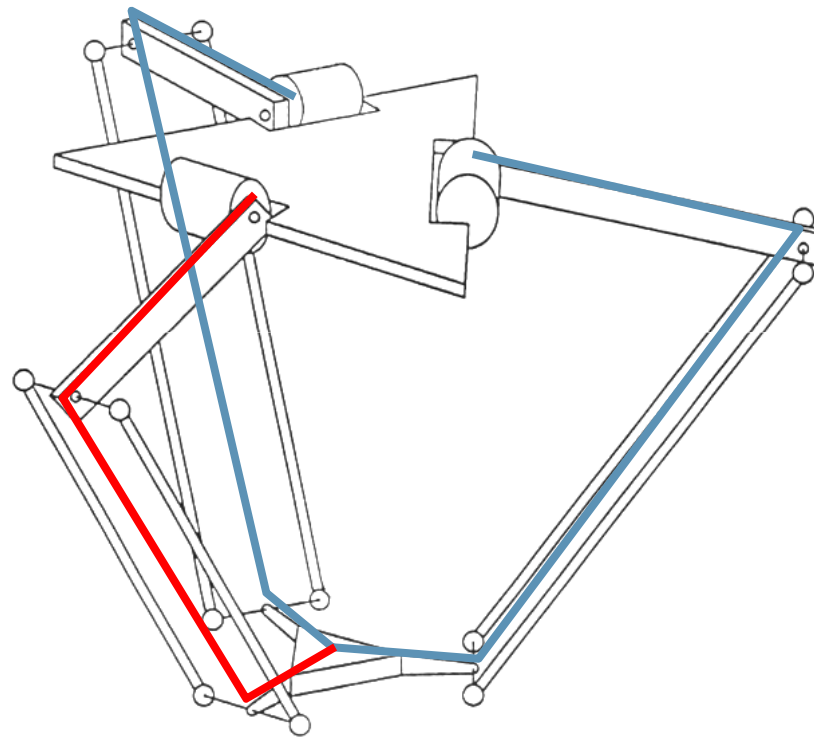
- LSRO (some values)
- The Delta robot story
- New developments : The Keops
- Parallel robotics in tool machining
- Parallel robotics in medical devices
- The challenges

# LSRO

## Laboratoire de Systèmes Robotique de l'EPFL

- 2 professors: Reymond Clavel and Hannes Bleuler
- 50 employees, including 24 PhD students
- ≈50 Master projects / year (semester & TPM)
- ≈50 publications / year
- More than 20 patents
- 7 spin-off
- Annual budget: 4'000'000 CHF (32'000'000 TD)  
more than 60% from third parties

# Parallel Kinematics



Delta-Robot

# Delta Success Story



- Translational Parallel robot,
- Very fast Pick and Place robot,
- Development started in 1983
  - >> on an idea a light robot
- Patented in 1985
- 1986 industry started to be interested in the kinematics

# Delta Success Story



- Local industry is interested and bought the patent and started the industrialization of the robot in 1988.
- The first customer has been Nestle.
- This company, Demaurex that is now **Bosch Demaurex** had and has a lot of success with this robot.
- Since more than 20 years, **Bosch Demaurex** has developed a lot of expertise and fast pick and place knowledge with the Delta robot.

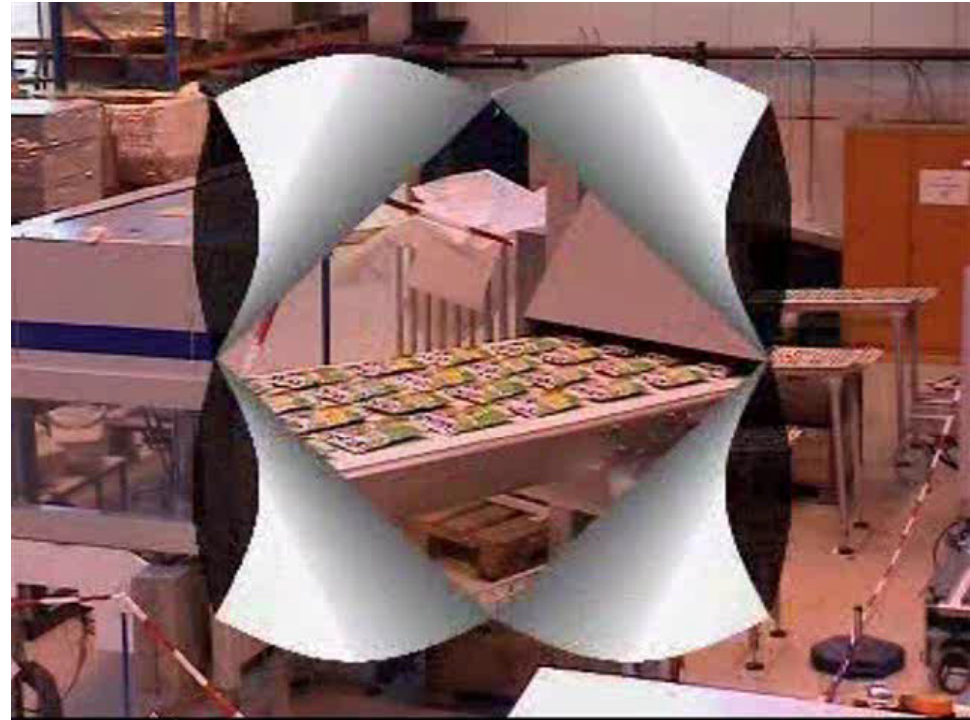
# Delta Success Story



- ABB bought the license and started the industrialization of the structure under the name “**FlexPicker**” in 1998.
- The FlexPicker has a lot of success in the pick & place industry.

# Delta Success Story

## The movie



## Main Prizes

- The JIRA price (Japanese Industrial Robotics Association) in 1989.
- The Golden robot price given by the IFR (International Federation of Robotics) in 1999 for the success that the Delta has had in the industry.



# Delta Success Story

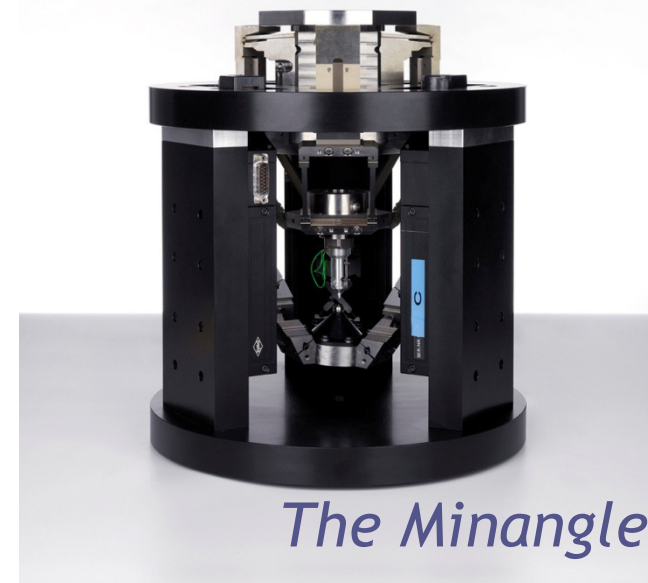
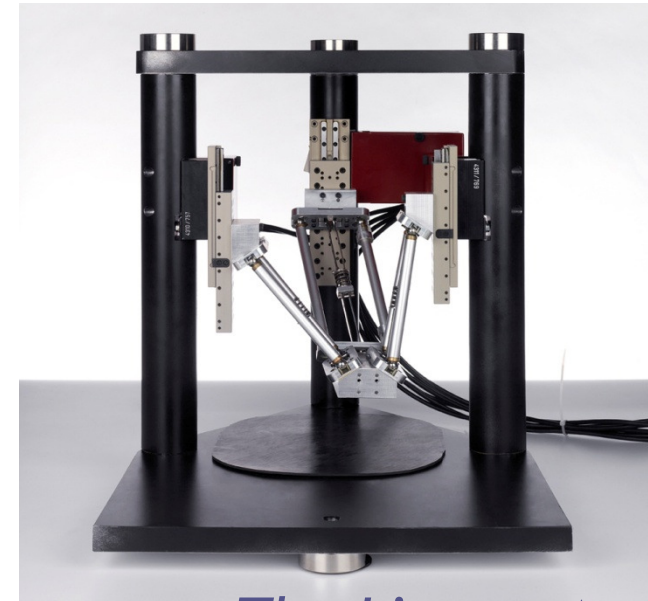
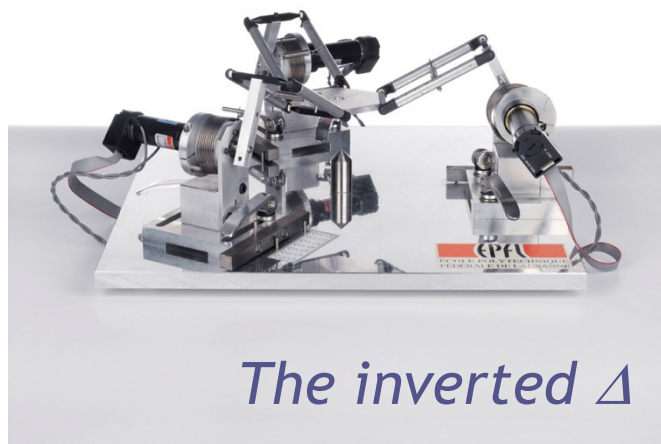
The story has not finished !

**The Delta kinematics continue to be generate industrial partnerships.**

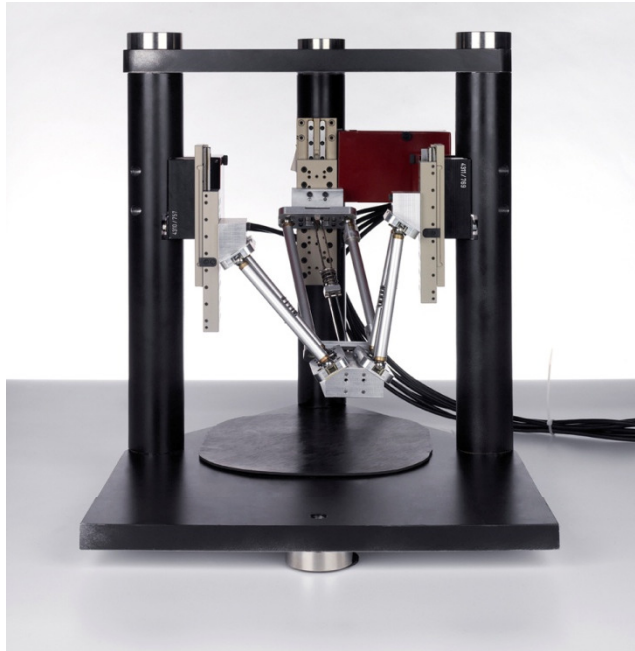
## **Reasons:**

- **The industrials are less afraid with respect parallel kinematics.**
- **Our laboratory (LSRO) has proven its know how of parallel kinematics (innovation, design, control).**

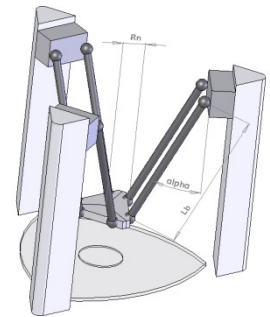
## Some examples



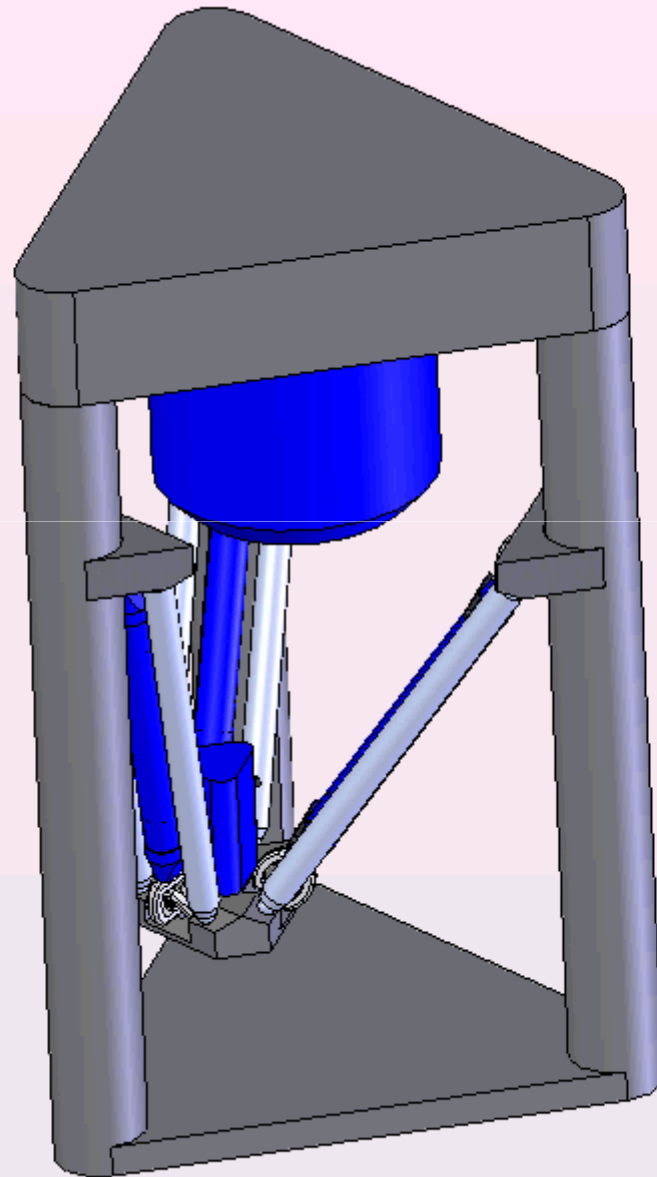
## The Linear Delta



- Started with an internal Development as a diploma project.
- Continued with a project with an industrial partner.
- This project has finished in December 2007.
- Application is unfortunately confidential up to the end of industrialization



## The Linear Delta

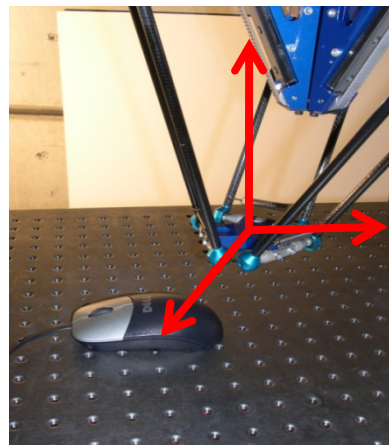


# What is the Keops?

(New since November 2007)

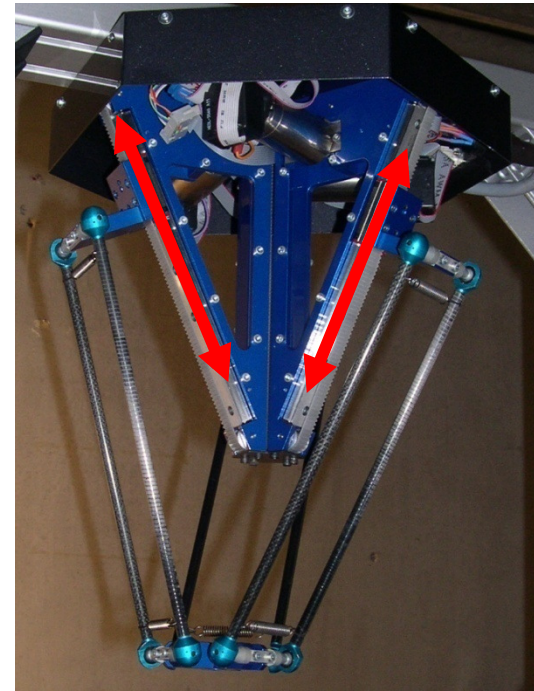
The Keops is a 3 axes XYZ robot dedicated to:

- pick & place operations
- positioning systems
- ...
- assembly operations



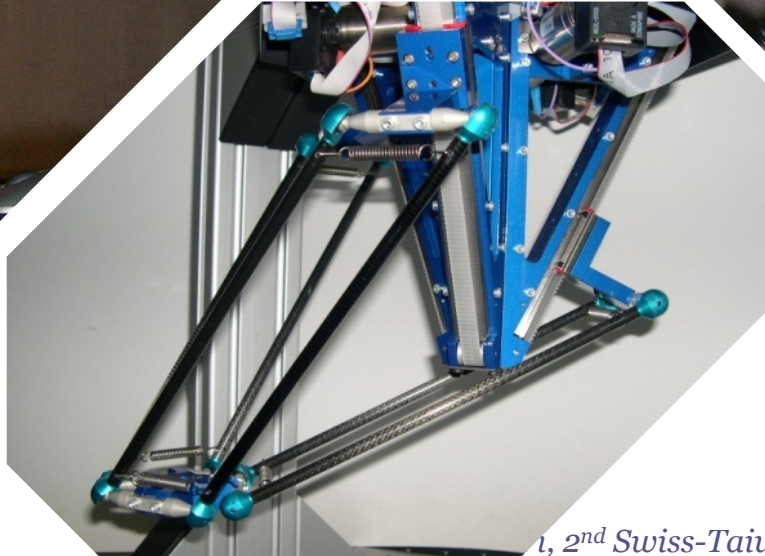
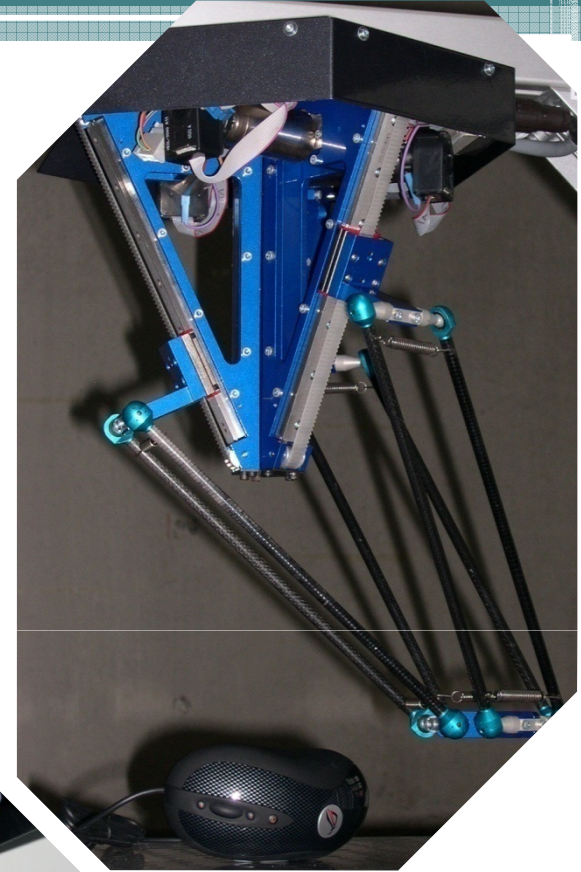
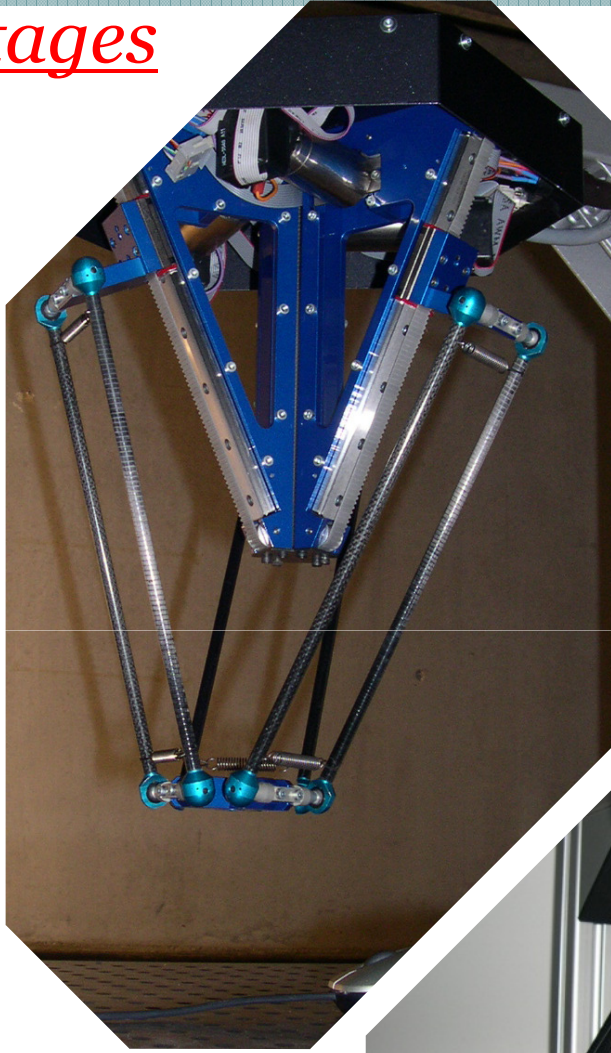
The Keops is a robot designed as a “Component”

- Without a chassis  
can be integrated in any machine



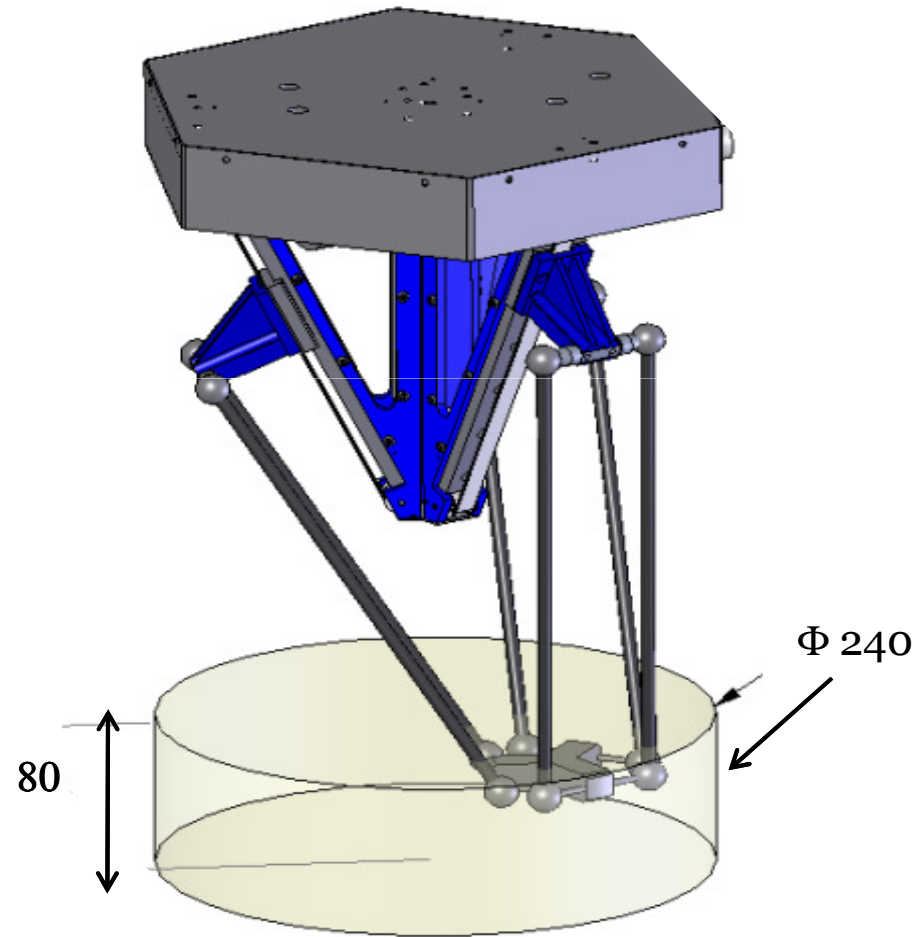
## Advantages

Workspace .vs. robot size



## Advantages

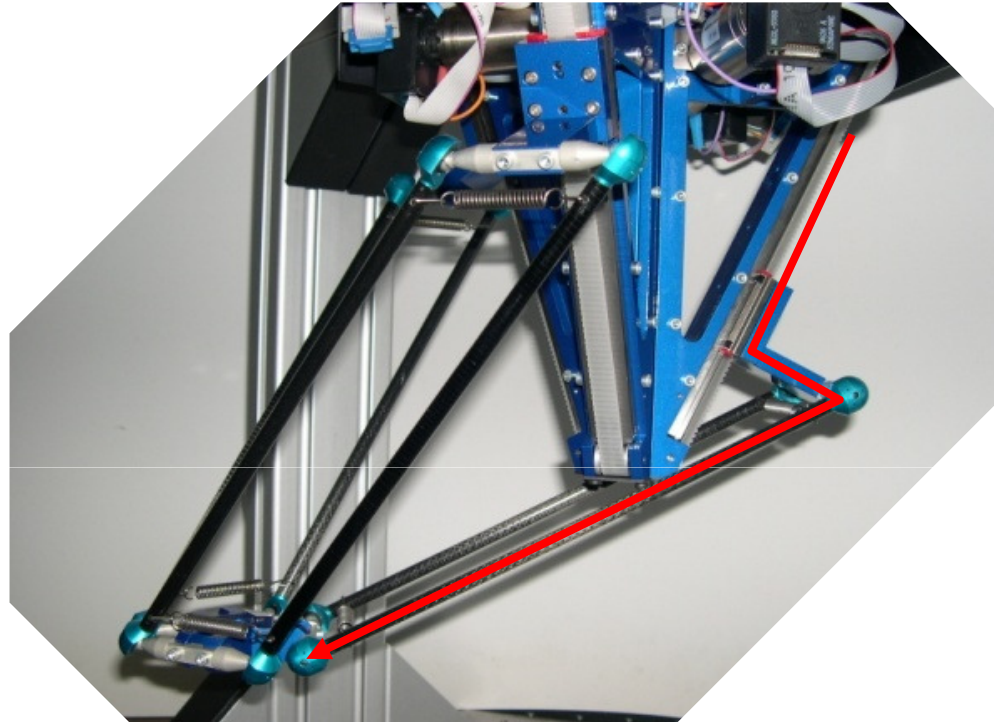
# Workspace





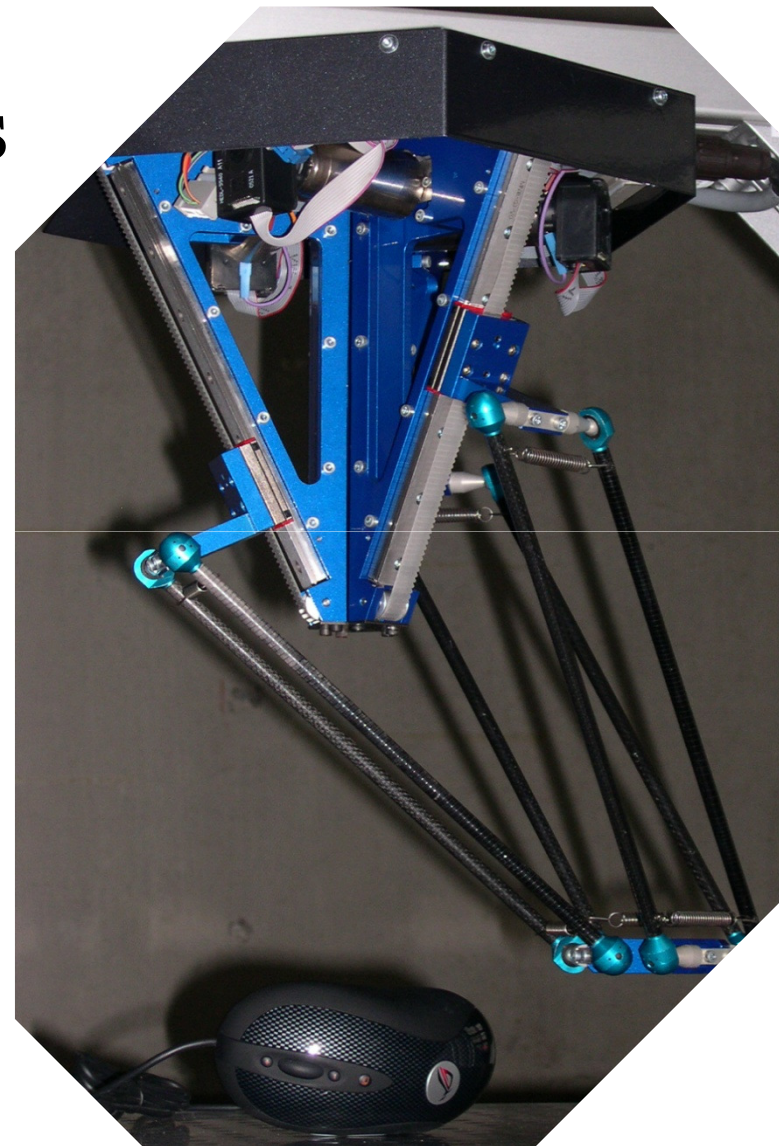
# Advantages

Stiffness

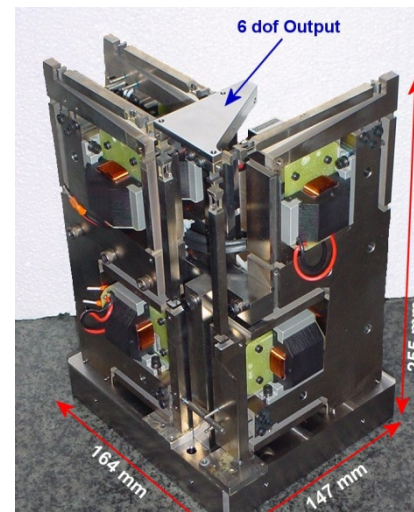
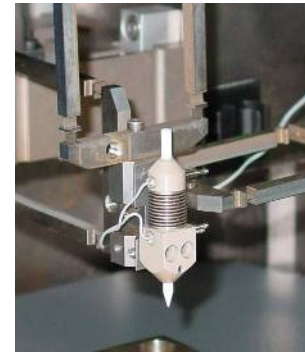
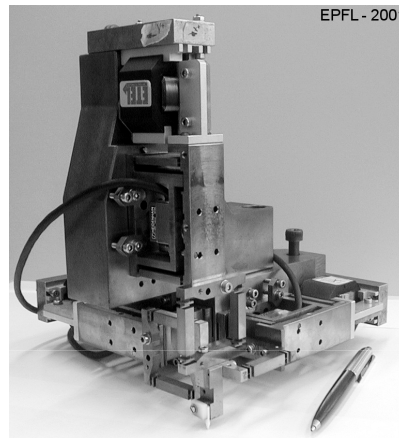
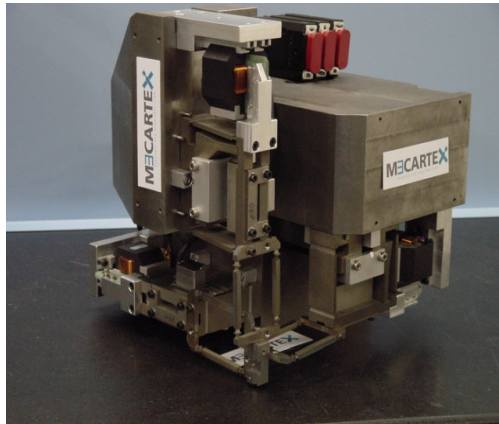


## Advantages

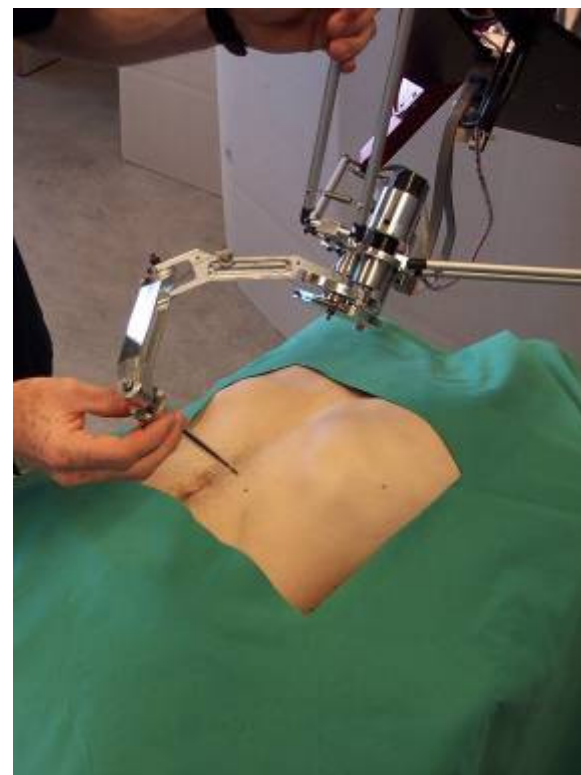
Precision via linear sensors



# Parallel structures using flexible joints Industrialized by Mecartex SA since 2001

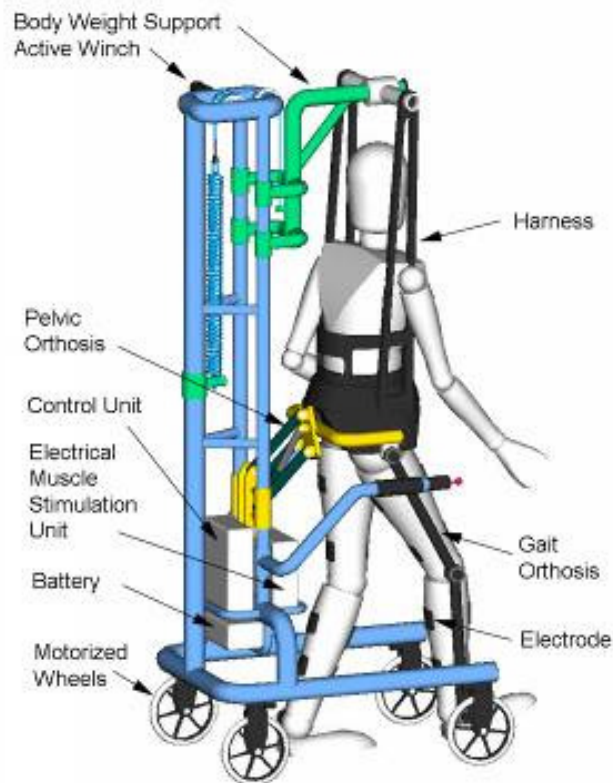


## Parallel kinematics for medical devices



Haptic device (force feedback)  
by ForceDimension SA for biopsy

Parallel kinematics for medical devices :  
**The WalkTrainer™** developed with Swiss foundation of paraplegics ([www.fsc-sfc.org](http://www.fsc-sfc.org))



# Parallel kinematics for medical devices :

## The Movie



## Parallel kinematics for industry: **The Challenges**

- Parallel kinematics has proved their efficiency for **fast applications** with **stiff capabilities**.
- The know how for **calibration** make industry less afraid to go ahead or parallel kinematics design.
- Acquire more expertise on **calibration** and tool **measurement**.
- More ideas are investigated to improve the **workspace** .
- A **lot of projects with industry** are now in development in the LSRO and we are quit satisfied with the results.

# Thanks

**Dr. Ing M. Bouri**

**EPFL,**

**Institut of MicroTechnology**

**Mohamed.Bouri@epfl.ch**