

University of Botswana History Department  
B.A. History and Archaeology Research Essays (Old version 1976-1998, indexed)  
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## Subject index and checklist of History and Archaeology dissertations and research essays submitted at the University of Botswana, 1976-1998

### Abstract

Four MA dissertations and 222 BA research essays are listed alphabetically, and indexed by reference number under three subject categories-geographical area (by district, etc.), ethnic group, and a general subject index of 42 headings. All but 31 of the 226 alphabetical entries contain research solely on Botswana: the other countries being South Africa (12 entries), Zimbabwe (11), Namibia (6), Angola and Zambia (1 each). The most researched district of Botswana is Central (54 entries), followed by Kgatleng and Kweneng (25 each), North-East (24), South-East (16), Southern (9), Ngamiland (6), Chobe and Ghanzi (3 each), and Kgalagadi (2). The subject index of 29 ethnic groups ranges from Afrikaners (2 entries) and Amandebele (2) through Babirwa (7), Bakalanga (24), Bakgatla (27), Bakhalagari (4), Bakwena (21), Bangwato (19), Basarwa (5), and Batlharo (1), to Indians (3) and Ovambanderu (2). The general subject index ranges from Administration (29 entries), Agriculture (18), and Archaeology (21), through Biography (28), Cattle (7), Chieftainship (27), Class formation (7), Councils (7), Economic development (23), Education (14), and Heritage management (7), to Labour and labour migration (7), Medicine (4), Nationalism (13), Religion (15), Serfdom, servitude and slavery (7), Settlement history (19), Trade and commerce (13), Trade unions (6), and Urbanization (15). With the notable exception of one MA dissertation, there is a lack of cultural studies which may partly be attributed to research being done instead under the aegis of other departments in the Faculty of Humanities.

### Introduction

This checklist and subject index, covering the academic years 1976-77 to 1997-98, has been compiled so as to make this body of research more readily available to further scholarship-particularly now that the Department of History (including Archaeology & Museum Studies) will be offering the research degrees of M.Phil and Ph.D.

The checklist consists largely of B.A. research essays, submitted by undergraduate History or Archaeology Major students at the end of their fourth year after field research and a number of seminar presentations. Bound typescript copies of dissertations and research essays are deposited in the Botswana Collection of the University of Botswana Library (some bound with notes of oral interviews) and in the Botswana National Archives, Gaborone. As can be seen below, eight research essays have been subsequently published in an academic journal or book (entries BA-26, 59, 95, 111, 154, 158, 193, & 199).

## Geographical Index

referring to entry numbers of alphabetical listing below

Area	Essays
Angola	BA-86.
Botswana (general coverage)	BA-6, 11, 13, 21, 31, 32, 36, 42, 45, 52, 69, 72, 74, 79, 84, 91, 104, 106, 108, 112, 113, 118, 119, 136, 141, 153, 156, 158, 162, 168, 178, 179, 183, 190, 191, 195, 199, 201, 203, 209, 214, 218.
Botswana, Central District:	MA-2; BA-2, 2, 7, 8, 17, 19, 20, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 30, 33, 38, 40, 49, 50, 51, 54, 55, 58, 62, 64, 67, 83, 86, 88, 89, 92, 93, 117, 125, 131, 132, 135, 142, 143, 148, 149, 152, 154, 157, 161, 162, 166, 172, 174, 184, 187, 196, 204, 221.
Botswana, Chobe District	BA-180, 202, 213.
Botswana, Ghanzi District:	BA-37, 133, 206.
Botswana, Kgalagadi District	BA-94, 137.
Botswana, Kgatleng District	BA-14, 15, 43, 44, 60, 63, 68, 85, 100, 109, 120, 123, 127, 130, 134, 140, 145, 146, 147, 159, 176, 177, 182, 193, 197.
Botswana, Kweneng District	BA-4, 12, 28, 51, 57, 59, 76, 77, 80, 95, 99, 102, 105, 111, 114, 122, 155, 164, 194, 198, 207, 208, 211, 215, 216.
Botswana, Ngamiland District	BA-10, 16, 34, 39, 81, 144, 160.
Botswana, North-East District	BA-20, 30, 46, 53, 55, 56, 71, 83, 87, 98, 107, 129, 148, 150, 151, 152, 164, 166, 170, 189, 204, 212, 217, 222.
Botswana, South-East District	MA-1; BA-47, 48, 70, 82, 97, 101, 110, 115, 121, 124, 139, 167, 175, 219, 220.
Botswana, Southern District	BA-60, 63, 78, 96, 138, 171, 186, 192, 205.
Namibia	BA-34, 45, 52, 86, 202, 206.
South Africa	MA-1; BA-6, 45, 52, 86, 94, 130, 137, 139, 170, 179, 189.
Zambia	BA-202.
Zimbabwe	MA-3; BA-45, 83, 86, 132, 148, 164, 184, 217, 218, 222.

## Ethnic Index

referring to entry numbers of alphabetical listing below

Ethnic group	Essays
Afrikaners	BA-74, 133,
Amandebele	BA-129, 204.

Babirwa	MA-2; BA-2,7, 117, 157, 184, 196.
Bahurutshe	BA-215
Bakaa	BA-28
Bakalanga	BA-19, 20, 27, 30, 38,46, 49, 54, 55, 67, 83, 98, 125, 132, 140, 148,150, 154, 159, 164, 166, 169, 185, 210.
Bakgatla (Kgafela)	BA-14,43, 44, 60, 63, 68, 70, 85, 100, 109, 120, 123, 127, 130, 134, 145, 146, 147, 159, 176, 177, 182, 193, 197, 198, 204.
Bakgatla (Manyana)	BA-216.
Bakhalagari	BA-61,95, 105, 133.
Bakhurutshe	BA-33, 62, 107, 152, 188, 204.
Bakwena	BA-4, 12, 28, 51, 57, 59, 76, 77, 80, 95, 99, 102, 105, 111, 114, 122, 155, 194, 200, 207, 208,.
Balete	MA-1; BA-63, 76, 124, 167, 175.
Bangwaketse	BA-24, 60, 63, 78, 96, 116, 138, 171, 186.
Bangwato	BA-7, 8, 17, 18, 22, 23, 26, 51, 58, 64, 89, 125, 131, 157, 163, 172, 187, 196, 204.
Barolong	BA-82, 170, 189, 220.
Basarwa	BA-26, 28, 133, 182, 187.
Baseleka	BA-135.
Basubiya	BA-180.
Batawana	BA-8, 16, 39, 133, 160.
Bateti	BA-25, 62, 221.
Batlharo	BA-93.
Batlokwa	MA-1; BA-139.
Batswapong	BA-3, 17.
Bayeyi	BA-39, 144.
British	BA-16, 74, 107, 120, 153, 173.
Coloureds	BA-41, 137, 179.
Europeans	BA-32, 42, 48, 74, 88, 174, 205, 212.
Indians	BA-18, 173, 183.
Khoesan	see Basarwa & Bateti
Ovaherero	BA-35, 40, 81, 206.
Ovambanderu	BA-34.

### General subject index

referring to entry numbers of alphabetical listing below

Subject	Essays
Administration & bureaucracy	BA- 6, 9, 10, 16, 21, 29, 32, 36, 45, 57, 66, 72, 73, 75, 78, 84, 113, 119, 128, 138, 153, 162, 173, 175, 178, 190, 200, 202, 213,.
Agriculture	BA-3, 23, 48, 60, 69, 82, 88, 114, 119, 123, 128, 133, 147, 154, 168, 205, 213, 219.
Archaeology	BA-1, 2, 28, 61, 92, 93, 96, 110, 112, 134, 136, 141, 142, 155, 160, 161, 165, 192, 193, 194, 209.

Biography	BA-Bathoen II (78); Blackbeard, C.W. (174); Galani (185); Habangana, B. (210); Haskins, J. (212); Isang Pilane (15, 146); Matante, P.P. (5); Mmusi, P.S.O. (181); Molefi Pilane (120); Motlhagodi, T.W. (197); Motsete, K.T. (149); Neale Sechele (4); Nswazwi, J.M. (125); Ntebogang (116); Phetu Mphoeng (50); Raditladi, L.D. (8); Ratshosa, S. (162); Sebele I (102); Sekgoma Khama (50); Sekgoma Letsholathebe (16); Tshekedi Khama (22, 23, 50, 64, 125, 131).
Borders & boundaries	BA-6, 29, 45, 164, 179, 190, 218.
Capitalism	BA-71, 119.
Cattle	BA-20, 69, 136, 147, 155, 161, 163.
Chieftainship ( <i>bogosi</i> )	BA- 4, 6, 15, 22, 23, 35, 44, 50, 58, 54, 66, 78, 84, 85, 99, 100, 116, 120, 122, 125, 138, 163, 171, 175, 201, 208, 210.
Class formation	BA-87, 114, 144, 145, 163, 195, 207.
Cooperatives	BA-23, 91, 177.
Councils	BA-European Advisory (32); House of Chiefs (201); Joint Advisory (178); Jwaneng Town (126); Legislative or Legco (106); Lobatse Town (47).
Cultural studies	MA-1.
Economic development	BA-10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 21, 23, 33, 40, 43, 46, 55, 68, 69, 71, 89, 111, 115, 123, 158, 199, 213, 219.
Education	BA-12, 15, 67, 77, 104, 121, 141, 146, 149, 150, 168, 191, 197, 203.
Environment	BA-10. See also Migration, Settlement etc.
Epidemics	See Medicine.
Heritage management	BA-1, 2, 112, 134, 141, 142, 165.
Historiography	BA-148, 193.
Imperialism & colonialism	BA-71, 77, 122, 124, 151, 188, 199, 222.
Iron Age	BA-28, 96, 107, 110, 134, 160, 161, 193, 194.
Kinship	BA-198.
Labour & labour migration	BA-46, 52, 54, 59, 63, 88, 181. See also Trade unions.
Land tenure	BA-49, 107, 151, 205.
Law & custom	BA-99. See also Administration, Chieftainship, Kinship etc.
Literature	BA-8.
Medicine	BA-80, 109, 176, 186.
<i>Mephatoage</i> -regiments	BA-68, 200.
Migration	BA-34, 94, 206. See also Labour & labour migration.
Military	BA-190, 214. See also Police & prisons, War etc.
Mining, minerals & metallurgy	BA-93, 110, 143, 156.
Museums	BA-165. See also Heritage management.
Mwali cult	BA-148, 185.
Nationalism	BA-5, 8, 22, 36, 39, 83, 103, 106, 140, 149, 181, 197, 207. See also Political parties.
Non-government organisations	MA-1; BA-23, 79, 121, 191.
Oral traditions	BA-148

Police & prisons	BA-73, 75, 113, 190. See also Military.
Political parties	BA-103, 106, 174, 181, 197. See also Nationalism.
Pottery	See Iron Age.
Poverty	BA-105. See also Economic development .
Press & newspapers	BA-118.
Railways	BA-11, 158.
Refugees	MA-1; BA-86.
Religion & churches	BA-24, 65, 77, 80, 90, 109, 127, 148, 166, 167, 176, 185, 186, 200, 217.
Serfdom, servitude & slavery	BA-17, 26, 39, 95, 105, 144, 187.
Settlement history	BA-19, 24, 25, 34, 37, 49, 61, 62, 70, 92, 96, 97, 101, 139, 161, 172, 189, 194, 206. See also Urbanization and villagization.
Stone Age	BA-28, 192, 209.
Trade & commerce	MA-3; BA-18, 20, 21, 30, 87, 93, 145, 174, 183, 212, 220, 221.
Trade unions	BA-31, 104, 156, 181, 195, 203.
Transport	See Railways.
Urbanisation & villagization	BA-9, 47, 53, 56, 70, 92, 96, 97, 101, 115, 126, 143, 172, 194, 212. See also Settlement history.
War	BA-34, 55, 74, 89, 108, 111, 184, 202.
Wetlands	BA-10. See also Botswana, Ngamiland District.
Westernisation	BA-12, 15, 67. See also Education.
Women	BA-108, 116, 131, 185.
Youth	BA-79, 191.

### **Checklist of M.A. History Dissertations 1994-97**

alphabetical listing by author

1. GRON, Elizabeth (1997) 'Apartheid cultural exiles on the frontline: case study [of] Botswana'
2. KEPA, M. (1996) 'Land problems of Ba-Tlokwa and Ba-ga-Malete in the Bechuanaland Protectorate, 1885-1966'
3. NYAMUPACHITU, JonesA. (1994) 'Botswana-Zimbabwe trade: cooperation and conflict in bilateral traderelations 1956-1993'
4. SEGWAMA, Jury Z. (1996) 'Aspects of the socio-economic and political history of Babirwa'

### **Checklist of B.A. History Research Essays 1976-98**

alphabetical listing by author

1. BAELETSI, N.L. (1995) 'Cultural resource management in a developing country: problems and suggestions for Botswana'

2. BALOI, Lexy M.D. (1996) 'Archaeology and mud wall decay in the Bobirwa area: an ethnoarchaeological study'
3. BANE, Emmanuel G.S. (1995) 'Foot and mouth disease in Botswana: case study of Tswapong area, 1933-1993'
4. BAREI, Geoffrey Boy (1992) 'The 1962-63 Bonewamang-Moruakgomo succession dispute and the installation of Molaodi Neale Sechele as compromise Kgosi of Bakwena'
5. BAYANI, Benedict G. (1992) 'The political career of Philip Parcel Matante, 1948-1979'
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8. BOIKHUTSO, Keene (1985) 'The life and times of Leetile Raditaldi, 1910-1971'
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13. CHARUMBIRA, Baeti B. (1988) 'Socio-economic development in the Bechuanaland Protectorate (Botswana) 1945-1965'
14. CHINGANZE, Felicitas (1980) 'The political economy of Kgatleng, 1971-1920'
15. DIKOLE, S.R. (1978) 'Kgosi Isang Pilane's modernising programme'
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18. DODZI, Leslie S. (1994) 'The Botswana Indian question: a colonial legacy and its socio-economic and political impact in the years 1893-1993'
19. DUBE, Pauline Opha (1984) 'Settlement pattern as a dynamic process: the Sebina/ Mathangwane area of north[ern] Central District of Botswana, 1895-1959'
20. EDZANI, Unopa (1984) 'European cattle trade among Bakalanga: its nature and impact, 1890-1960'
21. EIKEMEIER, Kurt (Jnr.) (1991) 'The "good-fors" system and the intervention of the colonial state in the economy: the case of Bechuanaland Protectorate'
22. GABASIANE, Odirile (1985) 'Tshekedi Khama in exile 1949-1959: A study in the continuing influence of the former Regent on Bangwato politics in particular and [on] the political life of the Bechuanaland Protectorate in general'
23. GABASIANE, Pitlagano Seberekho (1988) 'The origins and activities of the Ba[ma]ngwato Development Association: economic and social influence of Tshekedi Khama, 1958-1966'
24. GABORONE, Mabe Rabasha (1987) 'The Metlobo migrations: a question of religious intolerance among the Ngwaketse, 1956-1966'
25. GABOTLALE, Bester (1998) 'The resettlement of people from Boteti river in the Boteti sub-district (1930-1966)'
26. GADIBOLAE, Mabunga Nlasha (1984) 'Serfdom (bolata) in the Nata area, 1926-1960'. Published in *Botswana Notes and Records*, 17 (1985), 25-32.

27. GAUTHUSI, Samuel L. (1985) 'Pre-colonial history of Bakalanga of Mengwe, c.1800-c.1885'
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29. GUMBO, Glorious B. (1986) 'The demarcation of reserve boundaries in the Bechuanaland Protectorate'
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32. HULELA, Modiaotsile M. (1978) 'The role of the European Advisory Council in the administration of Bechuanaland Protectorate, 1920-1960'
33. JOROSI, Nlayzi Boemo (1986) 'The economic history of Tonota and periphery c.1913-1966'
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36. KATSANDE, George (1982) 'The evolution of the Bechuanaland Protectorate African civil service in a colonial context,c.1895-1965'
37. KEAKOPA, Segomotso M. (1993) 'The history of rural settlements in the Gantsi district: the case of West Hanahai, Kcagae and Groot Laagte, 1966-1992'
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42. KEINEETSE, Daniel M. (1982) 'European presence as a factor in the transformation of Botswana's political and social formations'
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46. KOBOKOBO, Kene E. (1982) 'Labour migration and its economic impact on the north-east district: the case of Bakalanga, 11870-1939'
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48. KOLAAGANO, Ikanyeng (1987) 'Impact of white farmer settlers on Botswana society: case of Lobatse block, 1904-1965'
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51. KOOAGILE, Tlhabologo Alfred (1976) 'Relations between the Bakwena and the Bangwato c.1830-1890'
52. KOTE, Dile Delarey (1976) 'Recruitment of mine labour in Botswana, 1899-1945'
53. KOVEYA, Christopher A.S. (1985) 'The origin and development of Tatitown district of Francistown to the 1970's'
54. KUBANJI, Nakiso M. (1992) 'The impact of migrant labour on Tutume sub-district: a case study of the villages of Sebina, Tutume and Maitengwe 1900-1950'
55. KUSWANI, Ngano Edias T. (1987) 'The socio-economic and political effects of the Second World War on Bukalanga 1939-1950'
56. KWELAGANO, Chiboyi Macdonald Thomas (1978) 'The history of Francistown to the 1960s'
57. LECHA, Moiteelasilo D. (1981) 'The impact of capitalist expansion on the Kweneng peripheral economy, 1930-1945'
58. LEEPILE, Gaana Setsiba (1989) 'The trend of bogosi in Botswana: the case of Bangwato, 1949-1979'
59. LEEPILE, Methaetsile Anthony (1981) 'The impact of migrant labour on the economy of Kweneng, 1940-1980'. Published in *Botswana Notes and Records*, 13 (1981), 33-43.
60. LEKOBA, Kehilwe (1988) 'Sorghum production and marketing in the Bechuanaland Protectorate: the case of Kgatleng and Ngwaketse reserves 1939-1966'
61. LEPEKOANE, Patricia Maungo (1994) 'Bakgalagadi settlements in historical and ethnoarcheological perspective'
62. LERE, Kerileng L. (1994) 'A history of the Bakhurutshe of Boteti and Letlhakane'
63. LETSATSI, Roy Bafurutshe (1984) 'The impact of labour migration on Botswana: a case study of Balete of Ramotswa, Bangwaketse of Kanye, and Bakgatla of Mochudi, 1900-1970'
64. LETSIDIDI, Bernard Moloa Seabelo (1976) 'Some aspects of the career of Tshekedi Khama'
65. LUBINDA, Itumeleng Shimane (1979) 'Ethiopianism in Botswana'
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67. MADIKWE, M.M. (1983) 'Western education among the Kalanga of northern Ngwato District, 109-1966'
68. MADISA, Motsei Mmaseteba (1980) 'Regiments as a tributary mode-of-production: the case of Kgatleng'
69. MAFELA, Lily (1982) 'Colonial initiatives and African response to the establishment of the dairy industry in Bechuanaland Protectorate, 1930-1966'. Published in *Essays on Twentieth Century Botswana History*
70. MAFU, Dumisane (1980) 'The origins and growth of Oodi village: a socio-political and economic analysis'
71. MAIKANO, Balekang Magcobo (1977) 'Micro study of economic imperialism in north-eastern Bechuanaland Protectorate'
72. MAIKANO, Gaborekwe Kondi (1982) 'The evolution of district administration in Botswana, 1900-1980'
73. MAINE, Mpho (1989) 'The role and development of the Bechuanaland Protectorate police force, 1989-1966'
74. MAKAYA, Ma-Lord Thotoane (1979) 'The Anglo-Boer War and its effects on the Bechuanaland Protectorate'
75. MAKGALA, Christian J. (1997) 'The role and development of the tribal police in Botswana 1926 to 1973'
76. MAKHIWA, Godfrey (1993) 'Ba-ga-Malete of Gabane, 1892-1966: their resistance to Bakwena supremacy'



77. MALAMBANE, Mokgweetsi (1981) 'The role of the L.M.S. in Kweneng: an aspect of missionary imperialism'
78. MALETE, Leapetswe J. (1990) 'The career of Kgosi Bathoen II (Seepapitso Gaseitsiwe) of the Bangwaketse 1908-1969'
79. MALIEHE, M.T. (1997) 'The role of youth movements in the history of Botswana 1945-1986'
80. MALOKOANE, O.K. (1995) 'The establishment of Scottish Livingstone Memorial Hospital and its impact on the work of traditional doctors: a case study of Molepolole'
81. MANASE, George Uaisana (1984) 'The politics of separation: the case of the Ovaherero of Ngamiland'. Published in *Essays on Twentieth Century Botswana History*
82. MANGOLE, Jacobeth Tompo (1976) 'The Barolong Farms'
83. MANNATHOKO, Changu Edith (1978) 'Kalanga politics in the context of nationalism in Botswana: a historical perspective'
84. MANUNGO, Kenneth Roxy D. (1977) 'The role of the Native Advisory Council in the administration of the Bechuanaland Protectorate, 1919-1960'. Published in *Essays on Twentieth Century Botswana History*
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94. MATTHYS, L.M.S. (1997) 'The Batlharo and their relations with their neighbours 1820-1966'
95. MAUTLE, Texan G. (1981) 'Bakgalagadi-Bakwena relationship: a case of slavery, c.1840-c.1930'. Published in *Botswana Notes and Records*, 18 (1986), 19-31.
96. MBAKILE, Leonard S. (1995) 'Classification and interpretation of stone-walled sites and related features in the vicinity of Ranaka'
97. MBONGWE, Jowitt Paddy Batugile (1982) 'The colonial and post-independence urban development of Gaborone, 1887-1981'
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100. MCHAELE, C.M. (1980) 'An analysis of headmanship: the Ntshole of Morwa, 1896-1966'

- 101.MGADLA, Part Themba Rodney (1978) 'The history of the town and area of Lobatse from precolonial time to 1965'
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- 103.MOAMOGWE, Batsile Victoria (1982) 'Rural conservatism versus nationalism in pre-independent Botswana: the Bechuanaland People's Party, 1960-1966'
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- 105.MOENG, B.E.M. (1986) 'The root cause of poverty among the Bakgalagadi in Kweneng West: exploitation and underdevelopment by the Bakwena, 1931-1966'
- 106.MOERANE, Letsoko N. (1982) 'The role of the Legco in the formation of political parties in Bechuanaland Protectorate, 1960-1965'
- 107.MOGOTSI, M.O. (1983) 'Failure to reclaim lost land: the Khurutshe and British Tati company imperialism, 1890-1939'
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