#### **Otterbein University**

#### Digital Commons @ Otterbein

Integrative Studies Symposium

Conferences, Events & Lectures

3-14-2017

#### When They Are Gone: How We Grieve

John Chovan Otterbein University, jchovan@otterbein.edu

Follow this and additional works at: https://digitalcommons.otterbein.edu/is



Part of the Creative Writing Commons, and the Digital Humanities Commons

#### Recommended Citation

Chovan, John, "When They Are Gone: How We Grieve" (2017). Integrative Studies Symposium. 1. https://digitalcommons.otterbein.edu/is/1

This Presentation is brought to you for free and open access by the Conferences, Events & Lectures at Digital Commons @ Otterbein. It has been accepted for inclusion in Integrative Studies Symposium by an authorized administrator of Digital Commons @ Otterbein. For more information, please contact digitalcommons07@otterbein.edu.



# When They Are Gone: How We Grieve

JOHN CHOVAN



# When They Are Gone: How We Grieve

JOHN CHOVAN

**Trigger Warning** – This presentation will discuss cultural aspects of rituals related to funerals. As such, some of the photographs or statements might trigger memories or emotions that might make the observer uncomfortable. *Please feel free to leave the room now if you do not wish to be exposed to these images or words, or at any time you may feel the need to leave.* 



## Why?

- My preparation.
- My practice.
- My personal observations.
- My family.
- My profession.





## Death in America

- Life is a terminal condition.
- Death has become taboo.
- Now have memorial services without the bodies.
- Cremation is on the upswing.
- It is the era of the antiseptic death.



#### Grief – the emotional response to a loss

- **Any kind of loss.**
- Carl Jung: Loss of the presumptive world.
- Hope shifts.
- Biological component Stress response, normal response
- Psychological component Loss, not a mental illness
- Social component Culture bound: values, resources, community, ethnic heritage, family traditions, link with the past



#### Bereavement – The process of grieving

- Stages? Kübler-Ross' On Death & Dying.
  - denial, anger, bargaining, depression, and acceptance
  - shock, denial, bargaining, guilt, anger, depression, and acceptance
- Nonlinear, no set timeline, unique to each individual
- Funerals reflect cultural component to bereavement



"I am originally from Canton, Ohio."

"I am from Cleveland."

"I have lived in Columbus for the past 40 years."



#### Where I'm From: "I am a Chovan."

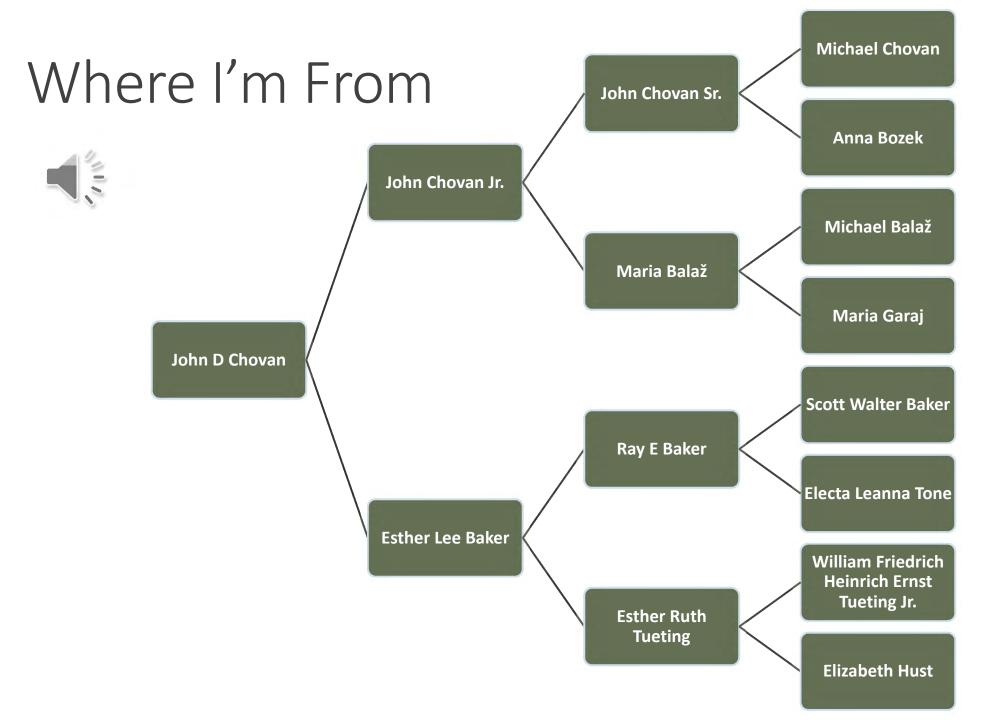


Laura D Chovan

John D Chovan

Cheryl A Chovan John Chovan Jr.

Esther L Chovan



- "I am a ... "
- Chovan
- Baker
- Balaž
- Tueting
- Bozek
- Garaj
- Tone
- Hust

. .

#### Where I'm From



John Chovan Jr. John D Chovan **Esther Lee Baker** 

Michael Chovan John Chovan Sr. **Anna Bozek** Michael Balaž Maria Balaž Maria Garaj Scott Walter Baker

Slovak 50%

Ray E Baker

Electa Leanna Tone

Appalachian 25%

William Friedrich
Heinrich Ernst
Tueting Jr.

Tueting

German 25%

Elizabeth Hust

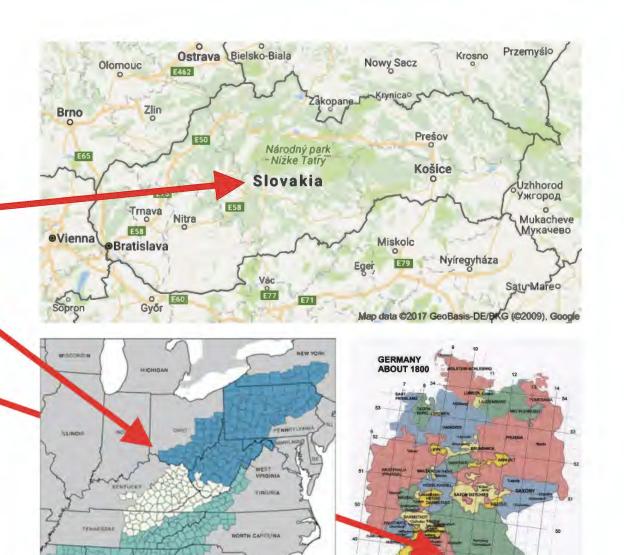


### Grief in My Family

- Slovak Traditions
- Appalachian Traditions
- German Traditions

#### **Bottom Line:**

**IMMIGRANT TRADITIONS** 





## Grief in My Family – Slovak Traditions

- Grandpa Chovan immigrated in 1904.
- Grandma Chovan immigrated in 1921.
- Communication was via telegram (expensive) or airmail (slow).
- Person was dead and buried before the other continent knew anything had changed.
- ❖ Need to see a body → Photographs
- ❖ Need to link it to life → Photos include living members of the family.



## Grief in My Family – Slovak Traditions







#### Grief in My Family – Appalachian Traditions

- Maternal grandfather's family immigration records not located.
- Adversity is a community interest.
- Supporting one another is a community responsibility.
- Bodies "laid out" until burial possible.
- **Standing Room Only at funerals.**
- Resources should be spent on the living; unmarked graves.
- Family cemetery in Northern Kentucky.



## Grief in My Family – Appalachian Traditions







#### Grief in My Family – German Traditions

- Great-great-grandparents immigrated from Germany
- Victorian philosophy of cemetery's as public parks.
- Patriarch purchased family plots to minimize searching during visitation.
- Family plot in Cincinnati, Ohio: Vine Street Hill Cemetery
- Very important for my grandmother to be buried nearby.



### Grief in My Family – German Traditions

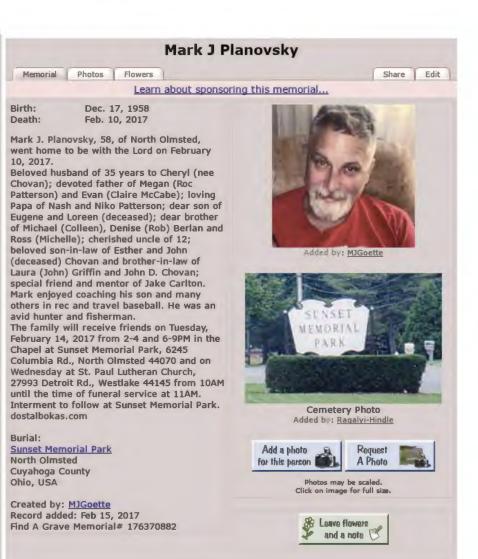




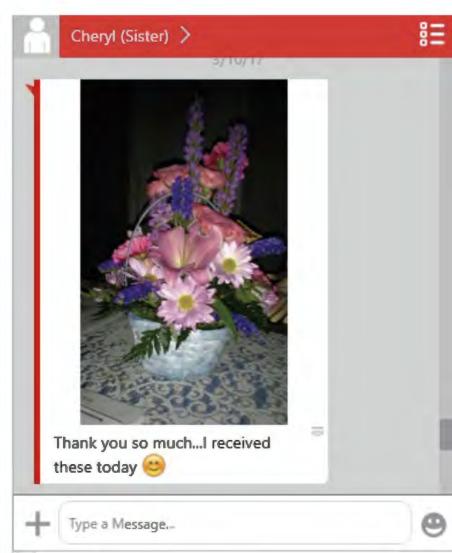


#### Grief in My Family – New Traditions











"I am more than these five stages and so are you."

Elizabeth Kübler-Ross

- Grief does not mean you are mentally ill.
- Grief is as unique as you are.
- Pain and grief are never completed.
- Grief shifts and changes. Memories replace sadness
- Anger will happen. Anger at "God." Anger at deceased.
- Grief has a rhythm of its own.
- You cannot "do grief" incorrectly.



The Importance of Where You're From

Rituals support processing grief. They combine your historical traditions with new traditions to link you with the past and to prepare you and your loved ones for the future.

Now that they're gone, we miss them and mourn them: Our ancestors, kinfolk, our families of choice, Our neighbors, our colleagues, the man at the park, The dogs, cats, and fishes, iguana, and hamsters. Our lives and our hearts filled with joy and despair.

Now that they're gone, we are sad and get angry.
Our feelings like waves crash hard and we're tired.
So why did you leave? We're too young to be widowed.
Thanks for asking, we're fine. No we're not. Please don't ask.
Hugs, flowers, and cards, and the food, sometimes help.

Now that they're gone, we partake in our rituals Of hearses, and clergy, and wet, tear-soaked sleeves. We go through the motions, they settle our spirits. Yet when it's all done, when our loved ones are missing, Now that they're gone, our journeys begin.